

TEST REPORT

Electromagnetic Compatibility

Report Reference No.: REP021467

Date of issue: 2023-12-21

Test Report Verdict: PASS

Testing Laboratory.....: Nemko S.p.A.

Address.....: Via Del Carroccio, 4

City: 20853 Biassono (MB)

Country: Italy

Testing location.....: Described at clause 1.4

Customer name.....: ZADI Spa

Customer information.....: Via C.Marx, 138 – 41012 Carpi (MO) – Italy

Reference standards.....: FCC CFR 47 Part 15 Subpart B

Standard application: Full application

Equipment under test: Rider Recognition System

Trademark(s):



Manufacturer.....: ZADI Spa

Model/Type reference: Described at clause 4.1

Tests performed by: G. Tepelena

Report approved by.....: R. Giampaglia

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1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 Project history

Report number	Modification to the report / comments	Date
REP021467	First release	2023-12-21
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1.2 Symbol used in the report

☒	The crossed square indicates that the listed condition, standard or equipment is applicable for this report.
☐	The empty square indicates that the listed condition, standard or equipment is not applicable for this report.
NP (Not performed)	Test case not performed according to customer request
N (Not applicable)	Test case does not apply to the test object
P (Pass)	Test object does meet the requirement
F (Fail)	Test object does not meet the requirement
☐ Comma (,) / ☒ Dot (.)	Symbol used as decimal separator throughout this report
Asterisk (*)	Symbol used to indicate a test not accredited by ACCREDIA
EUT	Equipment Under Test
The results contained in this report reflect the results for this particular model(s) and serial number(s) and apply to the sample(s) as received. It is the responsibility of the manufacturer to ensure that all production models meet the intent of the requirements detailed within this report.	

1.3 Date of sample(s) reception and tests

Date of receipt of test sample(s)	2023-12-15
Testing start date	2023-12-20
Testing termination date	2023-12-21

1.4 Testing location

The tests have been performed in the place indicated below:

☒ Nemko premises location: Nemko S.p.A.
Via Del Carroccio, 4
20853 Biassono (MB) - Italy
FCC site number: 682159

☐ Other location: --
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1.5 Environmental conditions

The tests were carried out in the ranges of environmental conditions specified below:

Ambient temperature: 18-33 °C ¹

Relative Humidity: 25-70 % ²

Atmospheric pressure: 860-1060 hPa

Notes:
¹ For luminaire, temperature during tests was verified to be within 18 ÷ 30 °C
² During ESD test, humidity was verified to be within 30 ÷ 60 %

The following instruments are used to monitor the environmental conditions:

Equipment	Trademark	Model	Serial No.
Thermo-hygrometer	Testo	175-H2	20012380/305
Thermo-hygrometer	Testo	175-H2	38203337/703
Barometer	Castle	GPB 3300	072015

1.6 Measurement uncertainty and assessment of conformity

The measurement uncertainty was calculated for each test and quantity listed in this test report, according to CISPR 16-4-2 and other specific test standard and is documented in Nemko Spa working manual WML1002. The assessment of conformity for each test performed on the equipment is performed not taking into account the measurement uncertainty. The two following possible verdicts are stated in the report:

P (Pass) - The measured values of the equipment respect the specification limit at the points tested. The specific risk of false accept is up to 50% when the measured result is close to the limit.

F (Fail) - One or more measured values of the equipment do not respect the specification limit at the points tested. The specific risk of false reject is up to 50% when the measured result is close to the limit.

Hereafter Nemko's measurement uncertainties are reported:

Test	Range	Measurement Uncertainty	Notes
Radiated Disturbance 10m Chamber	Antenna distance 3 m, 10 m 0.009 ÷ 200 MHz	5.0 dB	(1)
	Antenna distance 1 m, 3 m, 10 m 200 ÷ 1000 MHz	5.2 dB	(1)
	Antenna distance 1 m, 3 m, 10 m 1 ÷ 6 GHz	5.2 dB	(1)
	Antenna distance 1 m, 3 m 6 ÷ 18 GHz	5.5 dB	(1)
	Antenna distance 1 m, 3 m 18 ÷ 40 GHz	7.2 dB	(1)
Radiated Disturbance with large loop antenna system (LLAS)	0.009 ÷ 30 MHz	3.3 dB	(1)
Conducted Disturbance	0.02 ÷ 150 kHz with AMN	3.8 dB	(1)
	150 kHz ÷ 30 MHz with AMN	3.4 dB	(1)
	150 kHz ÷ 30 MHz with AAN	4.6 dB	(1)
	9 kHz ÷ 30 MHz with voltage probe	2.9 dB	(1)
	150 kHz ÷ 30 MHz with current probe	2.9 dB	(1)
Frequency	10 Hz ÷ 1 kHz	0.2 %	(1)
	1 kHz ÷ 40 GHz	10 ⁻⁶	(1)
Electromagnetic fields (EMF)	Magnetic, Electric and Electromagnetic fields: 0 Hz ÷ 40 GHz	25 %	(1)
Electrical quantities (voltage, current, resistance)	AC/DC Voltage 10 mV ÷ 1000 V 0÷100 kHz AC/DC Current 0.1 mA ÷ 400 A 0÷1 kHz Resistance 100 mΩ ÷ 10 MΩ	2.5 %	(1)
NOTES: (1) The reported expanded uncertainty of measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor k = 2, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95 % (2) The instruments used for this immunity test is according to the tolerances requested by the applicable standard (3) The reported expanded uncertainty of measurement is related to the stimulus quantity			

1.7 Instruments calibration table

Instrument cited in the report and not listed in this paragraph are not subject to calibration. The calibration is valid up to the last day of the due date month.

Description	Manufacturer	Model	Identifier	Cal Date	Due Date
EMI Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESW44	101620	2023-09	2024-09
EMI Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESU8	100202	2023-09	2024-09
Antenna Trilog 25MHz - 8GHz	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	VULB9162	9162-025	2021-07	2024-07
Antenna Trilog 25-2000 MHz	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	VULB9168	9168-242	2021-06	2024-06
Antenna 1 - 18 GHz	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	STLP9148	STLP 9148-152	2021-09	2024-09
Antenna 1 - 18 GHz	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	STLP9148	STPL 9148-123	2021-06	2024-06
Double Ridge Horn Antenna	RFSpin	DRH40	061106A40	2023-05	2026-05
Broadband Bench Top Amplifier	Sage	STB-1834034030-KFKF-L1	18490-01	2023-05	2024-05
Broadband Amplifier	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	BBV9718C	00121	2023-03	2024-03
Preamplifier	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	BBV9718	BBV9718-137	2023-05	2024-05
Semi-anechoic chamber	Nemko S.p.a.	10m semi-anechoic chamber	530	2023-09	2025-09
Common Mode Absorption Device	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	CMAD1614	00041	2022-05	2025-05
LISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ENV432	101714	2023-09	2024-09
LISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ESH2-Z5	872 460/041	2023-08	2024-08
V-network	Rohde & Schwarz	ESH3-Z5	840 731/004	2023-08	2024-08
Oscilloscopio	Agilent	54846A	MY40000254	2023-08	2024-08
Multimeter	Rohde & Schwarz	HMC8012	101577	2023-05	2024-05
Barometer	Castle	GBP 3300	072015	2023-05	2024-05
Data logger con diagnosi in campo	Testo	175-H2	20012380/305	2022-12	2024-12
Data logger con diagnosi in campo	Testo	175-H2	38203337/703	2022-12	2024-12
Attenuator	Aeroflex / Weinschel	2	CC8577	2023-08	2024-08
3m Semi anechoic chamber	Comtest	SAC-3	1711-150	2022-09	2024-09

2. PRODUCT STANDARDS, TEST METHODS AND TECHNICAL PROCEDURES

2.1 Standard(s) applied

The following standard(s) or specifications, accredited by ACCREDIA, were applied:

FCC CFR 47 Part 15 Subpart B

Code of Federal Regulations – Title 47 – Part 15 Radio Frequency Devices – Subpart B
Unintentional radiators

2.2 Test method(s) applied

The following documents are referred to in the standard(s) in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements for the standard itself.

ANSI C63.4 (2014)

American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz

2.3 Nemko technical procedures

WM L0177: General routines for using instruments at Nemko

WM L1002: Measurement Uncertainty - Policy and Statement

WM L0077: General procedure for conducting EMC tests

3. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS AND VERDICTS

3.1 Measurement of electromagnetic disturbances emitted by the equipment under test

Emission Tests		
Requirement / test	Method Standard	Verdict
Part §15.107 – Conducted emission	ANSI C63.4	N
Part §15.109 – Radiated emission	ANSI C63.4	P
Part §15.111 – Antenna power conduction emission	ANSI C63.4	N
Notes: E..U.T. is supplied by battery of vehicle		

4. EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

4.1 EUT Identification

Short description of the EUT The Rider Recognition System is an electronic unit for vehicles The system is composed by: 1x Main Unit, transmits LF 134,5 kHz and receives 433.92 MHz. Model: ZZ005 1x Active Key – Remote Control, transmits 433.92 MHz and receive 134,5 kHz. Model: ZZ006	
Copy of marking plate(s) (if present) --	
Sample ID Model/Type Ratings Equipment installation Accessories and detachable parts included Test performed.....	PRJ00403620001 (assigned by Nemko) ZZ005 13.5 Vdc Vehicle Antenna All tests were performed on this sample
Sample ID Model/Type Ratings Equipment installation Accessories and detachable parts included Test performed.....	- - - - - -

Sample ID	-
Model/Type	-
Ratings	-
Equipment installation	-
Accessories and detachable parts included	-
Test performed.....	-
Software and/or firmware information	-

4.2 EUT Power Supply

Used ¹	N° ²	Type	Supply Voltage	Phases N°	Supplementary Information
☒	1	Battery	13.5 V	L+N	
☐	2				
☐	3				
Notes: ¹ The crossed square indicates that the supply voltage is used in at least one test. ² This number will be used all over the report to identify the supply voltage(s) used for each test.					

4.3 EUT Information declared by the Customer ¹

Information	Declaration
EUT highest frequency ²	fc = 433.92 MHz
Environment intended use.....	Other
Equipment classification ³	B
Notes: ¹ Nemko S.p.A. declines all responsibility for the information above declared by the customer that may influence the validity of the results contained in this test report. ² For host products with certified modular transmitter, the frequency range of investigation of the composite system is specified by rule in Sections 15.33(a)(1) through (a)(3), or the range applicable to the digital device, as shown in Section 15.33(b)(1), whichever is the higher frequency range of investigation. ³ Equipment class and category definitions are specified in the standard used.	

4.4 EUT Operation Modes

N°	Description
1	Normal operation
2	
3	
Notes:	

4.5 EUT Configuration Modes

The EUT was configured to measure its highest possible radiation level. The test modes selected are according to EUT instruction manual.

N°	Description
1	System in normal operating condition
2	
3	
Notes:	

4.6 EUT Input/Output Ports

Port	Name	Type ¹	Cable Max. >3m	Cable Shielded	Description
0	Enclosure	N/E	—	—	—
1	Main connector	DC+I/O	☐	☐	Multi wires cable
2	Antenna connector	I/O	☐	☐	Two wires cable
Notes:					
¹ Port type: AC = AC Power Port DC = DC Power Port N/E = Non-Electrical ANT = Antenna Port I/O = Signal/Control Input or Output Port TP = Wired network or telecommunication Port					

4.7 EUT and Equipment Used During Test

Use ¹	Product Type	Manufacturer	Model	Comments
Notes: ¹ Use EUT - Equipment Under Test SIM - Simulator (Not Subjected to Test) AE - Auxiliary/Associated Equipment (Not Subjected to Test)				

4.8 EUT Electric/Block Diagram

Not applicable

4.9 Information about radio module(s)

Radio module 1	
Description	Information
Identification:	Model: Trademark:
Frequency band (MHz):	TX: 119 kHz to 140 kHz (134.5 KHz) RX 433.050 MHz to 434.790 MHz (433.920 MHz)
Modulation type:	FSK
Antenna information:	Loop antenna with 570 mm cable length
Other information:	
Notes:	

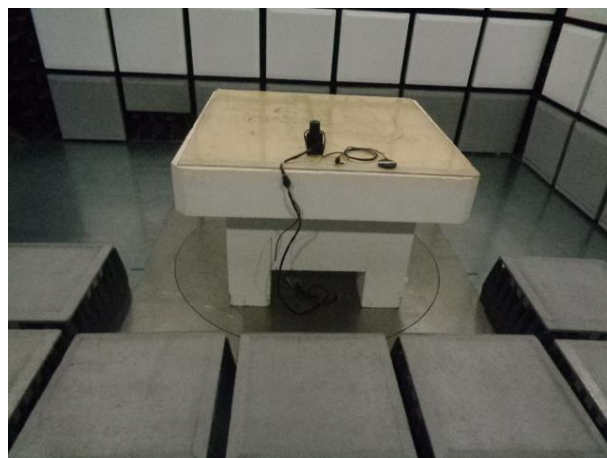
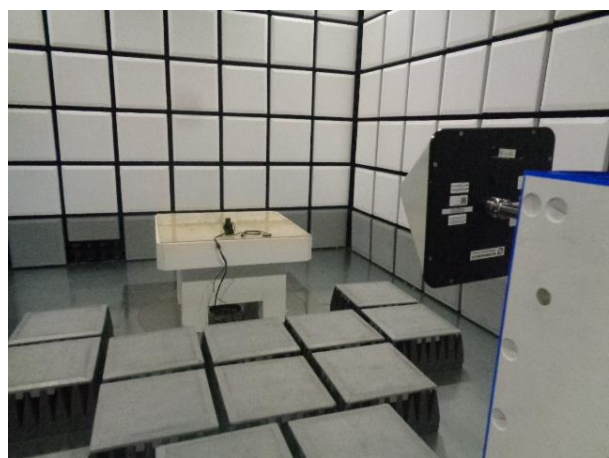
5 TEST RESULTS

5.1 Radiated Emission

5.1.1 Test result

Verdict:	☒ P ☐ F ☐ N ¹ ☐ NP
Frequency range:	30 MHz – 6000 MHz ²
Test site:	Semi anechoic chamber
Measurement distance:	3 m or 10 m ³
Notes: ¹ If marked, the test is not applicable for the EUT. ² For host products with certified modular transmitter, the frequency range of investigation of the composite system is specified by rule in Sections 15.33(a)(1) through (a)(3), or the range applicable to the digital device, as shown in Section 15.33(b)(1), whichever is the higher frequency range of investigation. ³ Test was performed at 10 m measurement distance for class A EUT in the frequency range from 30 to 1000 MHz; test was performed at 3 m measurement distance in all other cases.	

5.1.2 Photo documentation of the test set-up



5.1.3 Test method

Method standard is reported at par. 3.1. Measurements were made on a semi anechoic chamber. Preliminary measurements were performed at an antenna to EUT separation distance of 3 or 10 meters with the receive antenna located at a fixed height (from 1 to 4 meter) in both horizontal and vertical polarities. Final measurements were then performed by rotating the EUT 360° and adjusting the receive antenna height from 1 to 4 meters. All frequencies were investigated in both horizontal and vertical antenna polarity, where applicable.

Receiver reading P_R , reported in tables at clause 5.1.6, was achieved adjusting the input signal P_{IN} by a correction factor CF , to take into account of the insertion loss due to cables and attenuators, the antenna factor, the external preamplifier gain. This correction factor was pre-inserted in the firmware of the receiver and was applied by the instrument during the test. The relationship between P_R and P_{IN} , expressed in dB, is:

$$P_R = P_{IN} + CF$$

5.1.4 Limits for enclosure

Radiated emission ¹				
Frequency (MHz)	Limit for Class A EUT		Limit for Class B EUT	
	μV/m	dBμV/m	μV/m	dBμV/m
30 to 88	90	39.0	100	40.0
88 to 216	150	43.5	150	43.5
216 to 960	210	46.4	200	46.0
960 to 1000	300 ²	49.5 ²	500 ²	54.0 ²
Above 1000 ³	1000 ²	59.5 ²	500 ²	54.0 ²

Notes:

¹ For frequency range between 30 to 1000 MHz Quasi-Peak detector is used. For frequency range above 1000 MHz Average and Peak detector are used.

² Above 1000 MHz, the limit reported refers to measurement s performed with Average detector. For measurements performed with Peak detector the limit is 20 dB greater.

³ For Class A radiated emission above 1 GHz, a measurement distance of 3 m can be used, with the limits increased by 10 dB.

5.1.5 Test equipment used¹

Used ²	Description	Manufacturer	Model	Identifier
☒	SAC	Comtest	3m SAC	1711-150
☒	EMI receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESW44	101620
☐	EMI receiver	R&S	ESU8	100202
☒	Common mode absorption device	Schwarzbeck	CMAD1614	00041
☐	Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB9162	VULB9162-025
☒	Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB9168	VULB9168-242
☒	Antenna	Schwarzbeck	STLP9148	STLP9148-123
☐	Antenna	Schwarzbeck	STLP9148	STLP9148-152
☐	Antenna	RF Spin	DRH40	061106A40
☐	Preamplifier	Schwarzbeck	BBV9718	BBV9718-137
☒	Preamplifier	Schwarzbeck	BBV9718C	00121
☒	Preamplifier	Sage	STB-1834034030-	18490-01
☒	Controller for turntable and antenna mast	Maturo	FCU3.0	10041
☒	Tilt antenna mast	Maturo	TAM4.0-E	10042
☒	Turntable 4.5 t	Maturo	TT4.0-5T	2.527
Notes: ¹ See clause 1.7 for calibration information. ² If crossed, the instrument was used during tests.				

5.1.7 Test protocol

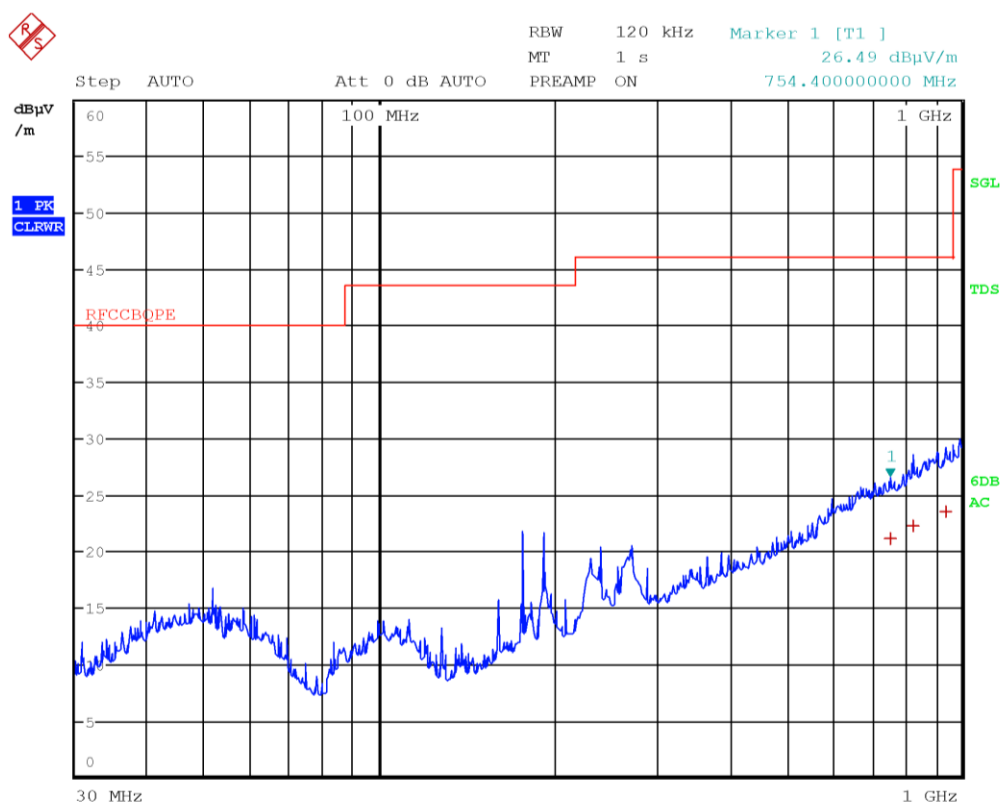
Antenna Polarization	Supply Voltage ¹	Test Mode		Remarks	Verdict
		Operation ²	Configuration ³		
Horizontal	1	1	1	30 MHz to 1000 MHz	P

Notes:

¹ See clause 4.2 EUT Power Supply

² See clause 4.4 EUT Operation Modes

³ See clause 4.5 EUT Configuration Modes



EDIT PEAK LIST (Final Measurement Results)			
Trace1:	RFCCBQPE		
Trace2:	---		
Trace3:	---		
TRACE	FREQUENCY	LEVEL dBμV/m	DELTA LIMIT dB
1 Quasi Peak	754.4 MHz	21.12	-24.87
1 Quasi Peak	826.28 MHz	22.22	-23.77
1 Quasi Peak	937.72 MHz	23.46	-22.53

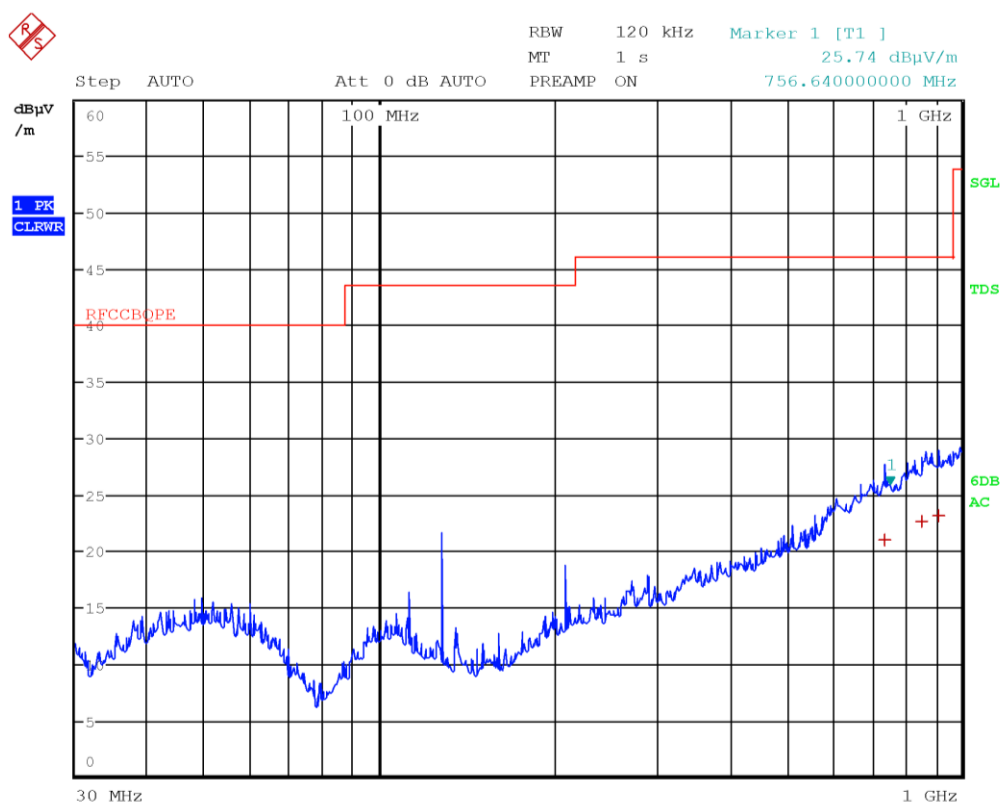
Antenna Polarization	Supply Voltage ¹	Test Mode		Remarks	Verdict
		Operation ²	Configuration ³		
Vertical	1	1	1	30 MHz to 1000 MHz	P

Notes:

¹ See clause 4.2 EUT Power Supply

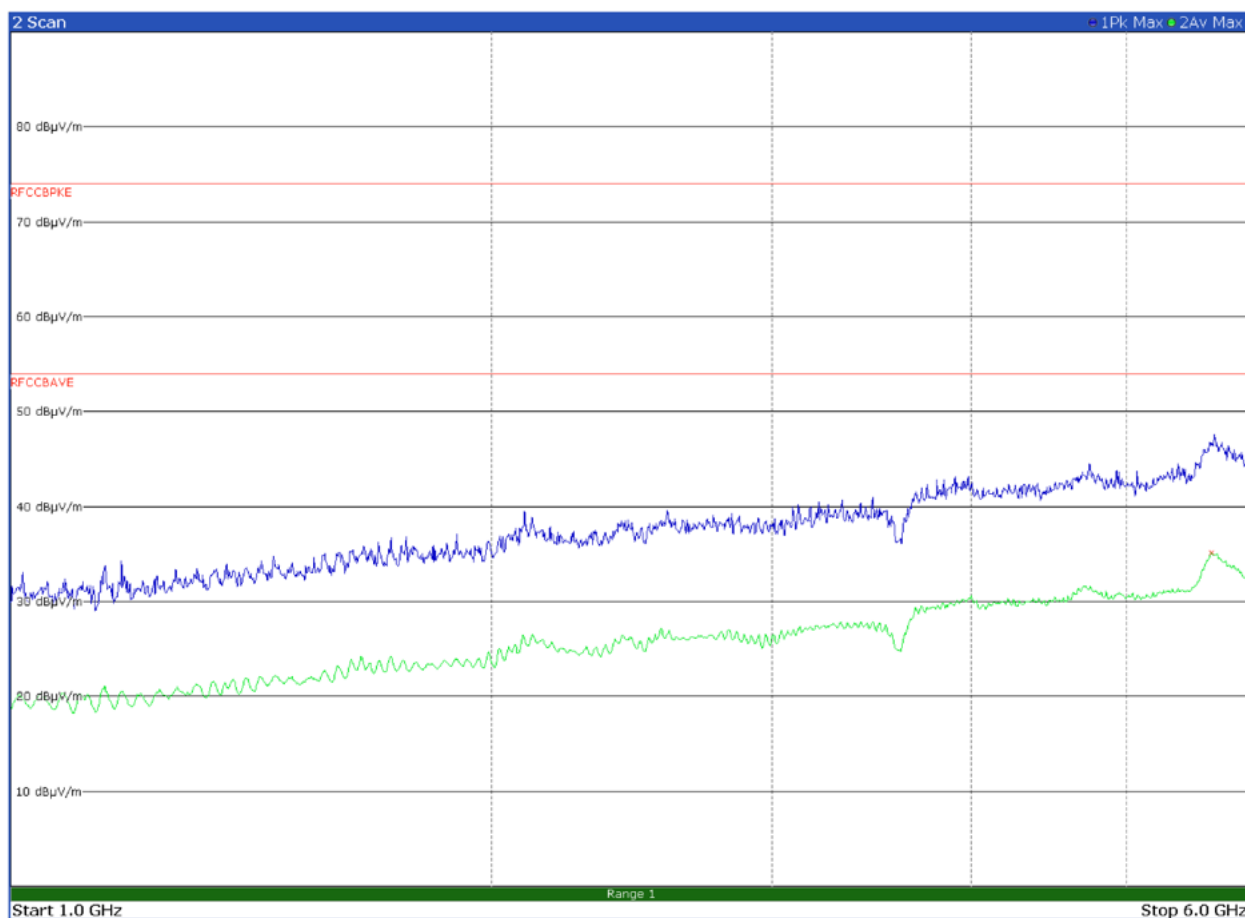
² See clause 4.4 EUT Operation Modes

³ See clause 4.5 EUT Configuration Modes



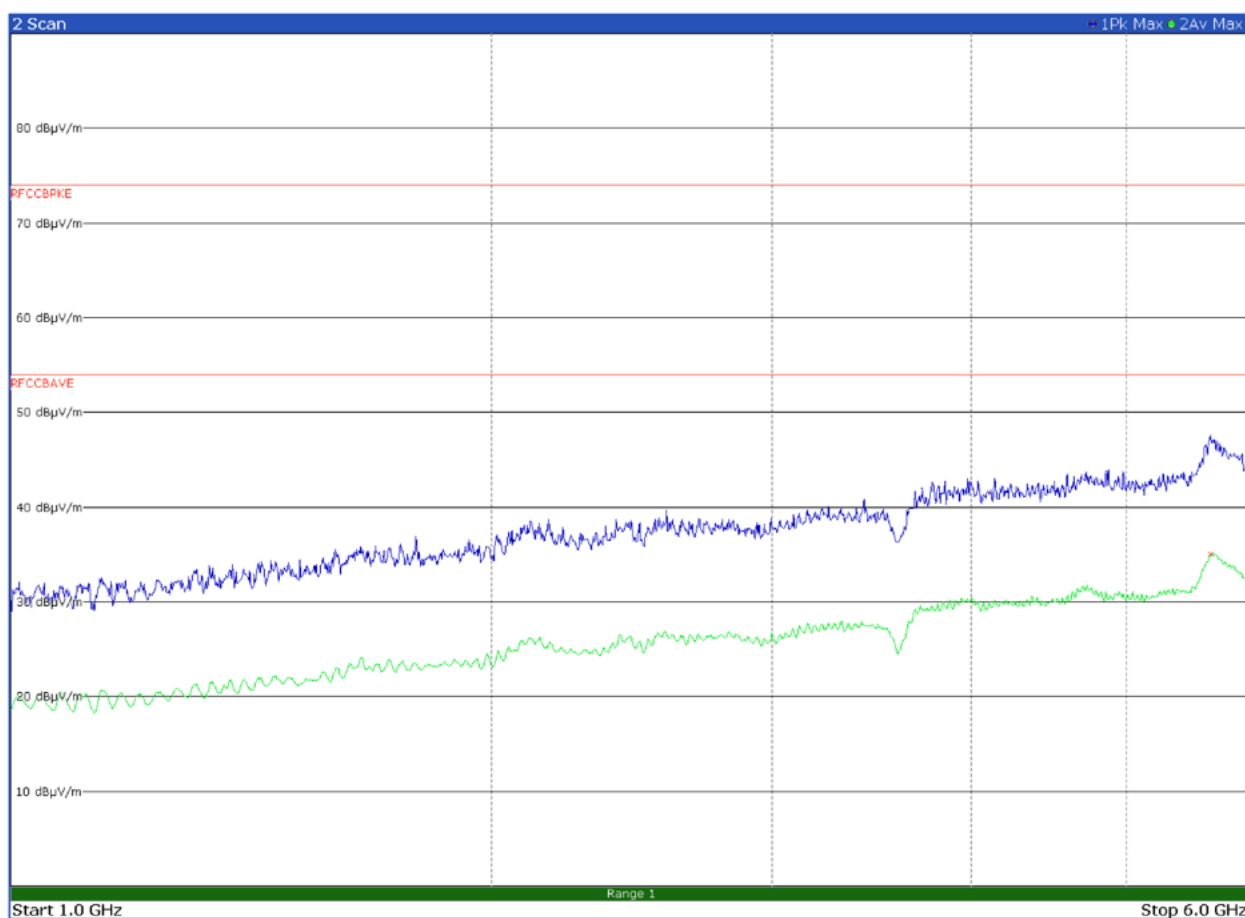
EDIT PEAK LIST (Final Measurement Results)				
Trace1:	RFCCBQPE			
Trace2:	---			
Trace3:	---			
TRACE	FREQUENCY	LEVEL dBμV/m	DELTA LIMIT dB	
1 Quasi Peak	737.92 MHz	21.00	-24.99	
1 Quasi Peak	853.56 MHz	22.64	-23.35	
1 Quasi Peak	912.64 MHz	23.19	-22.80	

Antenna Polarization	Supply Voltage ¹	Test Mode		Remarks	Verdict
		Operation ²	Configuration ³		
Vertical	1	1	1	1 GHz to 6 GHz	P
Notes: ¹ See clause 4.2 EUT Power Supply ² See clause 4.4 EUT Operation Modes ³ See clause 4.5 EUT Configuration Modes					



Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
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Antenna Polarization	Supply Voltage ¹	Test Mode		Remarks	Verdict
		Operation ²	Configuration ³		
Horizontal	1	1	1	1 GHz to 6 GHz	P
Notes: ¹ See clause 4.2 EUT Power Supply ² See clause 4.4 EUT Operation Modes ³ See clause 4.5 EUT Configuration Modes					



Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
--	--	--	--	--

6 EUT PHOTOS



Main unit ZZ005



Antenna LF



System – Main Unit ZZ005 + Key ZZ006 + cable

