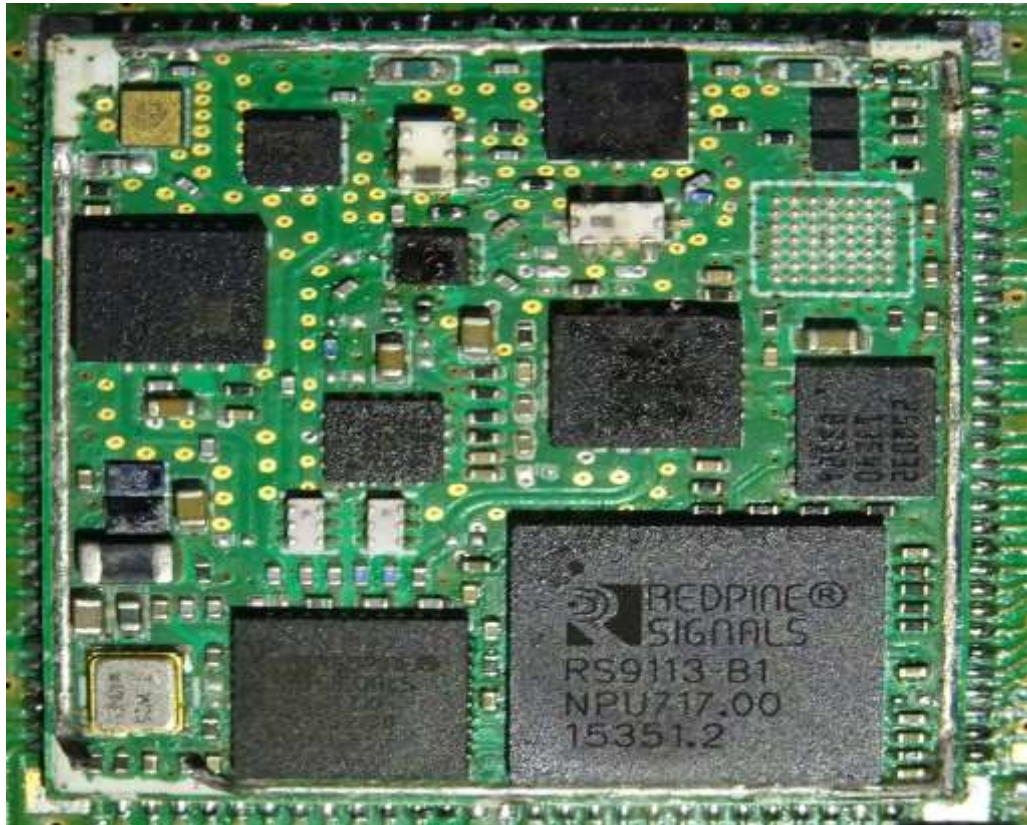




Internal PCB View