

TEST REPORT

Test report no.: 1-5253/17-01-04



Deutsche
Akkreditierungsstelle
D-PL-12076-01-01

Testing laboratory

CTC advanced GmbH

Untertuerkheimer Strasse 6 – 10

66117 Saarbrücken / Germany

Phone: + 49 681 5 98 - 0

Fax: + 49 681 5 98 - 9075

Internet: <http://www.ctcadvanced.com>

e-mail: mail@ctcadvanced.com

Accredited Testing Laboratory:

The testing laboratory (area of testing) is accredited according to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025 (2005) by the Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH (DAkkS)

The accreditation is valid for the scope of testing procedures as stated in the accreditation certificate with the registration number: D-PL-12076-01-03

Applicant

Ingenico Group

9 Avenue de la Gare Rovaltain

26958 Valence Cedex 9 / FRANCE

Phone: -/-

Fax: -/-

Contact: Jean-Baptiste Palisse

e-mail: jean-baptiste.palisse@ingenico.com

Phone: +33 4 75 84 21 74

Manufacturer

Ingenico Group

9 Avenue de la Gare Rovaltain

26958 Valence Cedex 9 / FRANCE

Test standard/s

47 CFR Part 15

Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices

RSS - 247 Issue 2

Digital Transmission Systems (DTSS), Frequency Hopping Systems (FHSs) and Licence - Exempt Local Area Network (LE-LAN) Devices

For further applied test standards please refer to section 3 of this test report.

Test Item

Kind of test item:

Payment Terminal

Model name:

Lane/5000 CL/Eth/WiFi/BT

FCC ID:

XKB-L5000CLWIBT

IC:

2586D-L5000CLWIBT

Frequency:

UNII bands:

5150 MHz to 5250 MHz; 5250 MHz to 5350 MHz;

5470 MHz to 5725 MHz; 5725 MHz to 5850 MHz

Technology tested:

WLAN (DFS only)

Antenna:

Integrated PCB antenna

Power supply:

115 V AC & 8 V DC by mains adapter

Temperature range:

0°C to +40°C



This test report is electronically signed and valid without handwritten signature. For verification of the electronic signatures, the public keys can be requested at the testing laboratory.

Test report authorized:



cn=Rene Oelmann, o=CTC Advanced
GmbH, ou=OEL-161129,
email=rene.oelmann@ctcadvanced.com,
c=DE
2018.02.07 06:59:28 +01'00'

René Oelmann
Lab Manager
Radio Communications & EMC

Test performed:



Digital unterschrieben von David Lang
DN: cn=David Lang, o=CTC advanced GmbH,
ou=LNG-161129,
email=david.lang@ctcadvanced.com, c=DE
Datum: 2018.02.07 08:18:11 +01'00'

David Lang
Lab Manager
Radio Communications & EMC

1 Table of contents

1	Table of contents	2
2	General information	3
2.1	Notes and disclaimer	3
2.2	Application details	3
2.3	Test laboratories sub-contracted	3
3	Test standard/s and references	4
4	Test environment	5
5	Test item	5
5.1	General description	5
5.2	Additional information	5
6	Measurement uncertainty	6
7	Summary of measurement results	6
8	Additional comments	7
9	RF measurements	8
9.1	Description of test setup	8
9.1.1	Conducted measurements	8
9.2	Parameters of DFS test signals	10
9.2.1	DFS Detection Thresholds for Master Devices as well as Client Devices With Radar Detection	10
9.2.2	DFS Response Requirement Values	10
9.2.3	Radar Test Waveforms	11
9.3	Test preparation	14
9.3.1	Channel loading	14
9.3.2	Radar burst timing signal	15
9.4	Test results (prior to use of a channel)	16
9.5	Test results (during normal operation)	16
9.5.1	Channel move time / channel closing transmission time	16
9.5.2	Non-Occupancy Period	18
10	Observations	19
Annex A	Glossary	19
Annex B	Document history	20
Annex C	Accreditation Certificate	20

2 General information

2.1 Notes and disclaimer

The test results of this test report relate exclusively to the test item specified in this test report. CTC advanced GmbH does not assume responsibility for any conclusions and generalizations drawn from the test results with regard to other specimens or samples of the type of the equipment represented by the test item.

The test report may only be reproduced or published in full. Reproduction or publication of extracts from the report requires the prior written approval of CTC advanced GmbH.

The testing service provided by CTC advanced GmbH has been rendered under the current "General Terms and Conditions for CTC advanced GmbH".

CTC advanced GmbH will not be liable for any loss or damage resulting from false, inaccurate, inappropriate or incomplete product information provided by the customer.

Under no circumstances does the CTC advanced GmbH test report include any endorsement or warranty regarding the functionality, quality or performance of any other product or service provided.

Under no circumstances does the CTC advanced GmbH test report include or imply any product or service warranties from CTC advanced GmbH, including, without limitation, any implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for purpose, or non-infringement, all of which are expressly disclaimed by CTC advanced GmbH.

All rights and remedies regarding vendor's products and services for which CTC advanced GmbH has prepared this test report shall be provided by the party offering such products or services and not by CTC advanced GmbH. In no case this test report can be considered as a Letter of Approval.

This test report is electronically signed and valid without handwritten signature. For verification of the electronic signatures, the public keys can be requested at the testing laboratory.

2.2 Application details

Date of receipt of order:	2017-11-13
Date of receipt of test item:	2018-01-22
Start of test:	2018-02-01
End of test:	2018-02-01
Person(s) present during the test:	-/-

2.3 Test laboratories sub-contracted

None

3 Test standard/s and references

Test standard	Date	Description
47 CFR Part 15		Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices
RSS - 247 Issue 2	February 2017	Digital Transmission Systems (DTSS), Frequency Hopping Systems (FHSs) and Licence - Exempt Local Area Network (LE-LAN) Devices
RSS - Gen Issue 4	November 2014	Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specifications - General Requirements and Information for the Certification of Radio Apparatus

Guidance	Version	Description
UNII: KDB 789033 D02	v02r01	Guidelines for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure (U-NII) Devices - Part 15, Subpart E
ANSI C63.10-2013	-/-	American national standard of procedures for compliance testing of unlicensed wireless devices
UNII: KDB 905462 D02	v02	Compliance measurement procedures for unlicensed - national information infrastructure devices operating in the 5250 - 5350 MHz and 5470 - 5725 MHz bands incorporating dynamic frequency selection
UNII: KDB 905462 D03	v01r02	Client Without DFS New Rules
UNII: KDB 905462 D04	v01	Operational Modes for DFS Testing New Rules

4 Test environment

Temperature	:	T_{nom} T_{max} T_{min}	+22 °C during room temperature tests No tests under extreme temperature conditions required. No tests under extreme temperature conditions required.
Relative humidity content	:		55 %
Barometric pressure	:		1021 hpa
Power supply	:	V_{nom} V_{max} V_{min}	115 V AC & 8 V DC by mains adapter No tests under extreme voltage conditions required. No tests under extreme voltage conditions required.

5 Test item

5.1 General description

Kind of test item	:	Payment Terminal
Type identification	:	Lane/5000 CL/Eth/WiFi/BT
HMN	:	-/-
PMN	:	Lane/5000
HVIN	:	Lane/5000 CL/Eth/WiFi/BT
FVIN	:	-/-
S/N serial number	:	Conducted unit: 170899913261044599999921
HW hardware status	:	01
SW software status	:	OS_038105_HTB_0086; RF test mode
Frequency band	:	UNII bands: 5150 MHz to 5250 MHz; 5250 MHz to 5350 MHz; 5470 MHz to 5725 MHz; 5725 MHz to 5850 MHz
Type of radio transmission	:	OFDM
Use of frequency spectrum	:	
Type of modulation	:	(D)BPSK, (D)QPSK, 16 – QAM, 64 – QAM
Number of channels	:	20 MHz: 24 40 MHz: 11
Antenna	:	Integrated PCB antenna
Power supply	:	115 V AC & 8 V DC by mains adapter
Temperature range	:	0°C to +40°C

5.2 Additional information

The content of the following annexes is defined in the QA. It may be that not all of the listed annexes are necessary for this report, thus some values in between may be missing.

Test setup- and EUT-photos are included in test report:

- 1-5253/17-01-01_AnnexA
- 1-5253/17-01-01_AnnexB
- 1-5253/17-01-01_AnnexD

6 Measurement uncertainty

Measurement uncertainty	
Test case	Uncertainty
Frequency accuracy (radar burst)	0.1 Hz
Level accuracy (radar burst)	± 0.8 dB

7 Summary of measurement results

☒	No deviations from the technical specifications were ascertained
☐	There were deviations from the technical specifications ascertained
☒	This test report is only a partial test report. The content and verdict of the performed test cases are listed below.

TC Identifier	Description	Verdict	Date	Remark
DFS-Testing	CFR Part 15, FCC 06-96	Pass	2018-02-07	DFS only

Test Standard Clause	Test Case	Bandwidth	C	NC	NA	NP	Remark
7.8.1*3	U-NII Detection Bandwidth	-/-	☐	☐	☒	☐	*1*2*3
§15.407 (h)(2)	DFS Detection Threshold	-/-	☐	☐	☒	☐	*1*2*3
§15.407 (h)(2) (ii) & 7.8.2*3	Channel Availability Check Time	-/-	☐	☐	☒	☐	*1*3
§15.407 (h)(2) (iv) & 7.8.3*3	Non-Occupancy Period	40 MHz	☒	☐	☐	☐	*2
§15.407 (h)(2) (iii) & 7.8.2*3	Channel Move Time / Channel Closing Transmission Time	40 MHz	☒	☐	☐	☐	*2
7.8.3 & 7.8.4*3	In-Service Monitoring / Statistical Performance Check	-/-	☐	☐	☒	☐	*2*3

Abbreviations/References:

- C Compliant
 NC Not compliant
 NA Not applicable
 NP Not performed
 *1 Prior to use of a channel
 *2 During normal operation
 *3 Not applicable for Client Devices without radar detection.

8 Additional comments

Reference documents: None

Special test descriptions: All tests except the In-Service Monitoring are conducted with Pulse Type 0.

A sample with temporary antenna connector was provided to perform the measurements in a conducted way.

Configuration descriptions: Iperf was used to generate the required channel load (duty cycle greater 17 percent).

DFS functionality: ☐ Master device
 ☐ Client with radar detection
 ☒ Client without radar detection

9 RF measurements

9.1 Description of test setup

9.1.1 Conducted measurements

Setup

Figure 1 shows a setup whereby the UUT is a RLAN device operating in slave mode, without Radar Interference Detection function. This setup also contains a RLAN device operating in master mode. The radar test signals are injected into the master device. The UUT (slave device) is associated with the master device.

Figure 1 shows an example

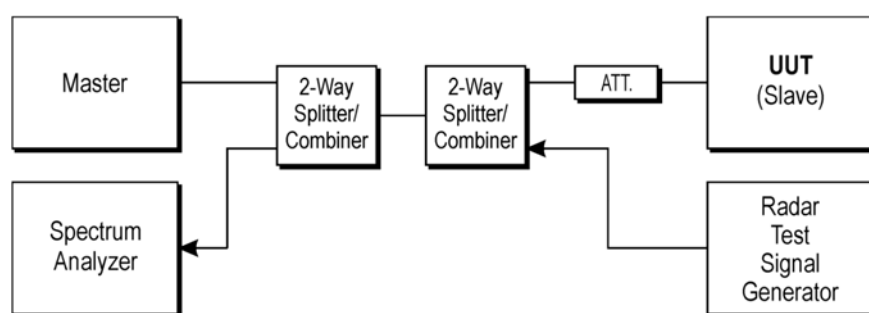


Figure 1: Setup

$$RPP = SG - CA$$

(RPP-radar pulse power; SG-signal generator power; CA-loss signal path)

Example calculation:

$$RPP \text{ [dBm]} = -30.0 \text{ [dBm]} - 33.0 \text{ [dB]} = -63.0 \text{ [dBm]}$$

Typically, the calibrations of the test apparatus are commissioned to and performed by an accredited calibration laboratory. The calibration intervals are determined in accordance with the DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025. In addition to the external calibrations, the laboratory executes comparison measurements with other calibrated test systems or effective verifications. Weekly chamber inspections and range calibrations are performed. Where possible, rf-generating and signalling equipment as well as measuring receivers and analyzers are connected to an external high-precision 10 MHz reference (GPS-based or rubidium frequency standard).

In order to simplify the identification of the equipment used at some special tests, some items of test equipment and ancillaries can be provided with an identifier or number in the equipment list below (Lab/Item).

Equipment table:

No.	Lab / Item	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A	Vector Signal Generator	SMU200A	R&S	101633	300003496	k	24.01.2017	23.01.2020
2	A	Spectrum Analyzer 9kHz to 30GHz - 140..+30dBm	FSP30	R&S	100886	300003575	k	24.01.2017	23.01.2019
3	A	DFS-test site	div. Splitter, Cables, Attenuators	Mini-Circuits	na	300004557	ev	-/-	-/-
4	A	Notebook	Latitude 15 6000 Series	Dell		300004737	ne	-/-	-/-
5	A*	Dual Band Gigabit Router	RT-AC68U	Asus	F11MOH056666	400001244	ne	-/-	-/-
6	A	RF-Cable DFS-Tester Receiver	ST18/SMAM/SMAM/24	Huber & Suhner	Batch no. 1308650	400001252	ev	-/-	-/-
7	A	RF-Cable DFS-Tester No. 1	Enviroflex 316 D	Huber & Suhner	Batch no. 1560522	400001257	ev	-/-	-/-
8	A	RF-Cable DFS-Tester No. 6	Enviroflex 316 D	Huber & Suhner	Batch no. 1560522	400001262	ev	-/-	-/-
9	A	Shielding Box	JRE2218	JRE Test LLC	0001110	400001265	ne	-/-	-/-

* FCC ID: MSQ-RTAC68U

Agenda: Kind of Calibration

k	calibration / calibrated	EK	limited calibration
ne	not required (k, ev, izw, zw not required)	zw	cyclical maintenance (external cyclical maintenance)
ev	periodic self verification	izw	internal cyclical maintenance
Ve	long-term stability recognized	g	blocked for accredited testing
vlk!	Attention: extended calibration interval		
NK!	Attention: not calibrated	*)	next calibration ordered / currently in progress

9.2 Parameters of DFS test signals

9.2.1 DFS Detection Thresholds for Master Devices as well as Client Devices With Radar Detection

Maximum Transmit Power EIRP	Value (see note)
≥ 200 mW	-64 dBm
< 200 mW and power spectral density < 10 dBm/MHz	-62 dBm
< 200 mW and That do not meet the power spectral density < 10 dBm/MHz	-64 dBm

Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna.
 Note 2: Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response.
 Note3: EIRP is based on the highest antenna gain. For MIMO devices refer to KDB Publication 662911 D01.

9.2.2 DFS Response Requirement Values

Parameter	Value
Non-occupancy period	minimum 30 minutes
Channel Availability Check Time	60 seconds
Channel Move Time	10 seconds See Note 1.
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period. See Notes 1 and 2.
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Minimum 100% of the U-NII 99% transmission power bandwidth. See Note 3.

Note 1: Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time should be performed with Radar Type 0. The measurement timing begins at the end of the Radar Type 0 burst.
 Note 2: The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate a Channel move (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.
 Note 3: During the U-NII Detection Bandwidth detection test, radar type 0 should be used. For each frequency step the minimum percentage of detection is 90 percent. Measurements are performed with no data traffic.

9.2.3 Radar Test Waveforms

This section provides the parameters for required test waveforms, minimum percentage of successful detections, and the minimum number of trials that must be used for determining DFS conformance.

Short Pulse Radar Test Waveforms

Radar Type	Pulse Width (µsec)	PRI (µsec)	Number of Pulses	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
0	1	1428	18	See Note 1	See Note 1
1	1	Test A: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected from the list of 23 PRI values in Table 5a	Roundup $\left\{ \left(\frac{1}{360} \right), \left(\frac{19 \cdot 10^6}{\text{PRI}_{\mu\text{sec}}} \right) \right\}$	60%	30
		Test B: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected within the range of 518-3066 µsec, with a minimum increment of 1 µsec, excluding PRI values selected in Test A			
2	1-5	150-230	23-29	60%	30
3	6-10	200-500	16-18	60%	30
4	11-20	200-500	12-16	60%	30
Aggregate (Radar Types 1-4)				80%	120
Note 1: Short Pulse Radar Type 0 should be used for the detection bandwidth test, channel move time, and channel closing time tests.					

A minimum of 30 unique waveforms are required for each of the Short Pulse Radar Types 2 through 4.

Pulse Repetition Intervals Values for Test A

Pulse Repetition Frequency Number	Pulse Repetition Frequency (Pulses Per Second)	Pulse Repetition Interval (Microseconds)
1	1930.5	518
2	1858.7	538
3	1792.1	558
4	1730.1	578
5	1672.2	598
6	1618.1	618
7	1567.4	638
8	1519.8	658
9	1474.9	678
10	1432.7	698
11	1392.8	718
12	1355	738
13	1319.3	758
14	1285.3	778
15	1253.1	798
16	1222.5	818
17	1193.3	838
18	1165.6	858
19	1139	878
20	1113.6	898
21	1089.3	918
22	1066.1	938
23	326.2	3066

Long Pulse Radar Test Waveform

Radar Type	Pulse Width (µsec)	Chirp Width (MHz)	PRI (µsec)	Number of Pulses per Burst	Number of Bursts	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trails
5	50-100	5-20	1000-2000	1-3	8-20	80%	30

The parameters for this waveform are randomly chosen. Thirty unique waveforms are required for the Long Pulse Radar Type waveforms.

Frequency Hopping Radar Test Waveform

Radar Type	Pulse Width (µsec)	Chirp Width (MHz)	Pulses per Hop	Hopping Rate (kHz)	Hopping Sequence Length (msec)	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trails
6	1	333	9	0.333	300	70%	30

For the Frequency Hopping Radar Type, the same Burst parameters are used for each waveform. The hopping sequence is different for each waveform and a 100-length segment is selected from the hopping sequence defined.

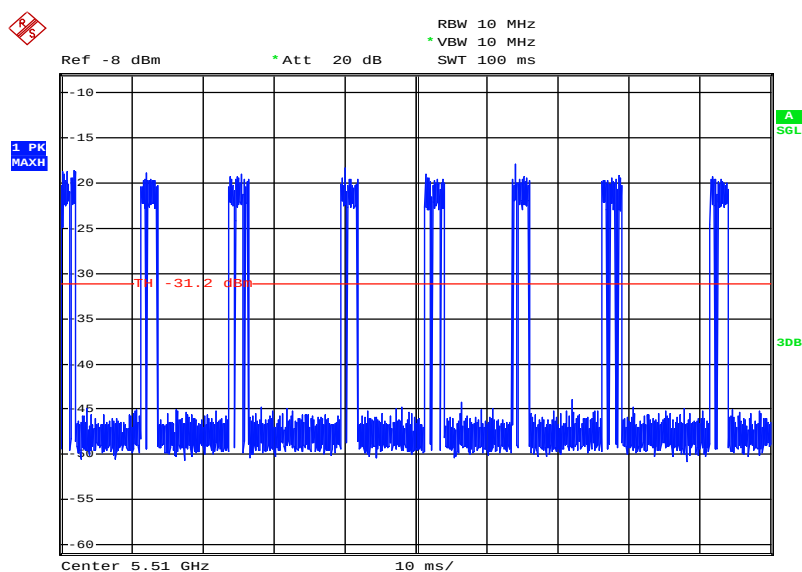
The first frequency in a hopping sequence is selected randomly from the group of 475 integer frequencies from 5250 – 5724 MHz. Next, the frequency that was just chosen is removed from the group and a frequency is randomly selected from the remaining 474 frequencies in the group. This process continues until all 475 frequencies are chosen for the set.

9.3 Test preparation

9.3.1 Channel loading

Timing plots are required with calculations demonstrating a minimum channel loading of approximately 17% or greater. For example, channel loading can be estimated by setting the spectrum analyzer for zero span and approximate the Time On/ (Time On + Off Time). This can be done with any appropriate channel BW and modulation type.

HT40-Mode: Duty Cycle nHT40-mode: 19%



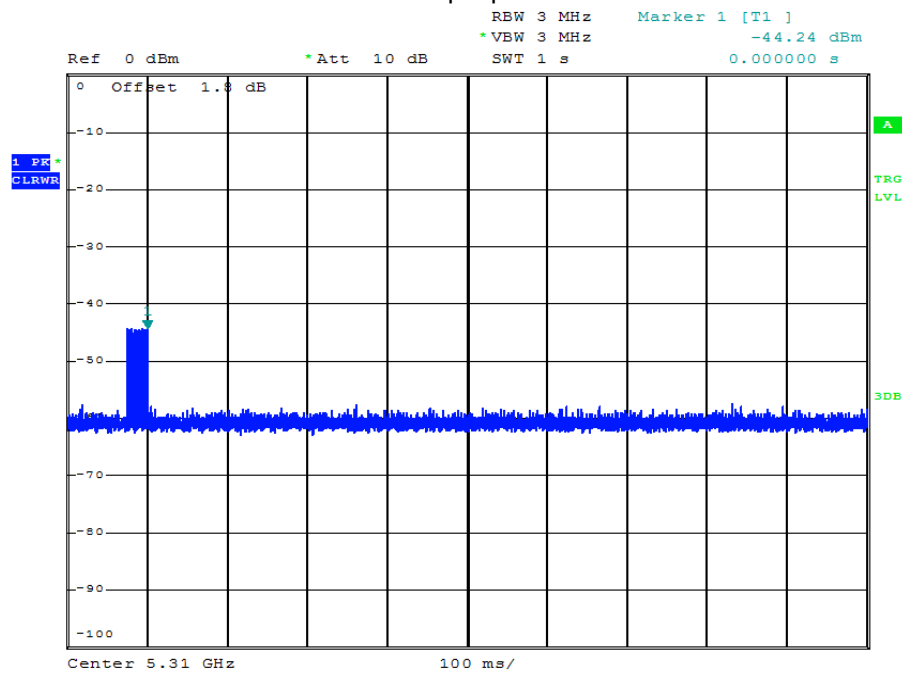
Date: 1.FEB.2018 19:34:05

Plot 1

9.3.2 Radar burst timing signal

To accurately determine the channel closing time and channel closing transmission time the spectrum analyser is triggered at the end of the radar burst (see marker at $t = 0$ ms).

Example plot



Plot 2

9.4 Test results (prior to use of a channel)

Not applicable.

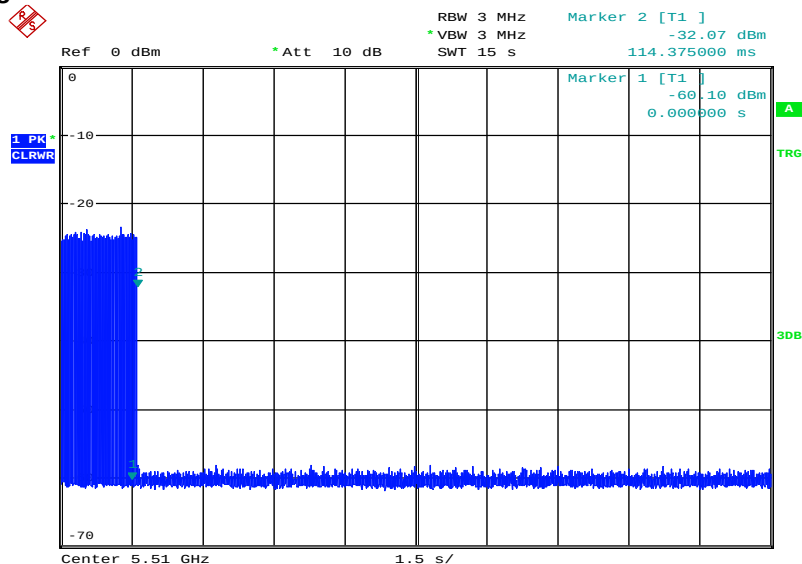
9.5 Test results (during normal operation)

9.5.1 Channel move time / channel closing transmission time

After a radar's presence is detected, all transmissions shall cease on the operating channel within 10 seconds. Transmissions during this period shall consist of normal traffic for a maximum of 200 ms after detection of the radar signal. In addition, intermittent management and control signals can be sent during the remaining time to facilitate vacating the operating channel not exceeding 60ms.

The test is performed during normal operation with the highest bandwidth supported by the DUT.

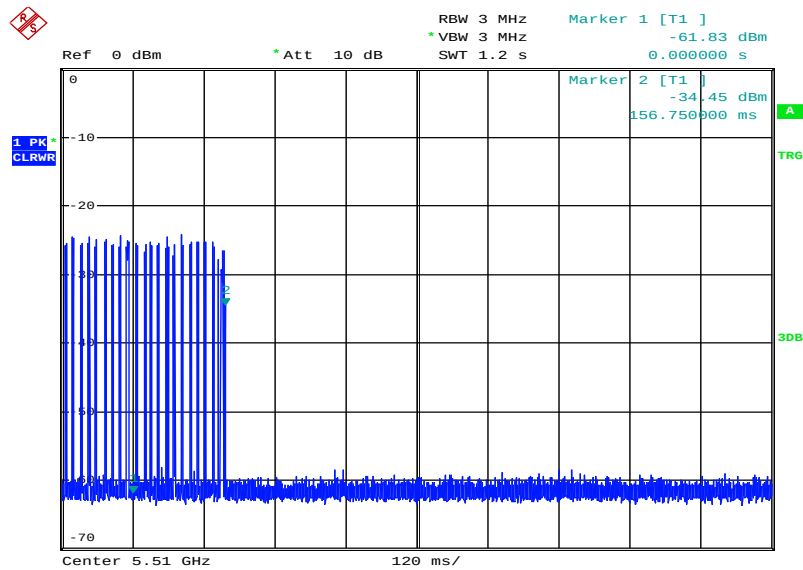
Channel Closing Time



Date: 1.FEB.2018 19:36:18

Plot 3

Note: With Marker 1 at the end of the radar pulse ($t = 0$ ms) the Channel Closing Time is determined by setting a Delta-Marker to the point where the last transmission occurred.
 The Channel Closing Time is 114ms

Channel Closing Transmission Time

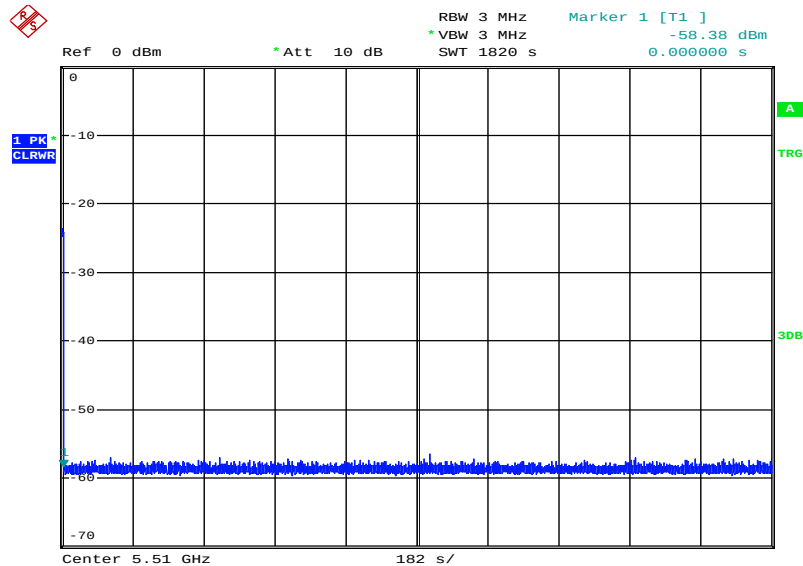
Date: 1.FEB.2018 19:43:13

Plot 4

Note: The accumulated transmission time is calculated by the number of bins occurring after $t = 0$ ms multiplied with the Time-per-sweep point-factor resulting from the Sweep Time and number of Sweep Points of the Spectrum Analyser.
The total Channel Closing Transmission Time is 37.2ms.

9.5.2 Non-Occupancy Period

A channel that has been flagged as containing a radar system, either by a channel availability check or in-service monitoring, is subject to a non-occupancy period of at least 30 minutes. The non occupancy period starts at the time when the radar system is detected.



Date: 1.FEB.2018 20:22:04

Plot 5

10 Observations

No observations except those reported with the single test cases have been made.

Annex A Glossary

EUT	Equipment under test
DUT	Device under test
UUT	Unit under test
GUE	GNSS User Equipment
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FCC ID	Company Identifier at FCC
IC	Industry Canada
PMN	Product marketing name
HMN	Host marketing name
HVIN	Hardware version identification number
FVIN	Firmware version identification number
EMC	Electromagnetic Compatibility
HW	Hardware
SW	Software
Inv. No.	Inventory number
S/N or SN	Serial number
C	Compliant
NC	Not compliant
NA	Not applicable
NP	Not performed
PP	Positive peak
QP	Quasi peak
AVG	Average
OC	Operating channel
OCW	Operating channel bandwidth
OBW	Occupied bandwidth
OOB	Out of band
DFS	Dynamic frequency selection
CAC	Channel availability check
OP	Occupancy period
NOP	Non occupancy period
DC	Duty cycle
PER	Packet error rate
CW	Clean wave
MC	Modulated carrier
WLAN	Wireless local area network
RLAN	Radio local area network
DSSS	Dynamic sequence spread spectrum
OFDM	Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing

Annex B Document history

Version	Applied changes	Date of release
-/-	Initial release	2018-02-06

Annex C Accreditation Certificate

first page	last page
 Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH Entrusted according to Section 8 subsection 1 AkkStelleG in connection with Section 1 subsection 1 AkkStelleGBV Signatory to the Multilateral Agreements of EA, ILAC and IAF for Mutual Recognition Accreditation  The Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH attests that the testing laboratory CTC advanced GmbH Untertürkheimer Straße 6-10, 66117 Saarbrücken is competent under the terms of DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025:2005 to carry out tests in the following fields: Telecommunication The accreditation certificate shall only apply in connection with the notice of accreditation of 02.06.2017 with the accreditation number D-PL-12076-01 and is valid until 21.04.2021. It comprises the cover sheet, the reverse side of the cover sheet and the following annex with a total of 43 pages. Registration number of the certificate: D-PL-12076-01-03 Frankfurt, 02.06.2017  Dipl.-Ing. (FH) Ralf Böker Head of Division See notes on sheet 1	Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH Office Berlin Spittelmarkt 10 10117 Berlin Office Frankfurt am Main Europa-Allee 52 60327 Frankfurt am Main Office Braunschweig Bundesallee 100 38116 Braunschweig The publication of extracts of the accreditation certificate is subject to the prior written approval by Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH (DAkKS). Exempted is the unchanged form of separate disseminations of the cover sheet by the conformity assessment body mentioned overleaf. No impression shall be made that the accreditation also extends to fields beyond the scope of accreditation attested by DAkKS. The accreditation was granted pursuant to the Act on the Accreditation Body (AkkStelleG) of 31 July 2009 (Federal Law Gazette I p. 2625) and the Regulation (EC) No 765/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 July 2008 setting out the requirements for accreditation and market surveillance relating to the marketing of products (Official Journal of the European Union L 218 of 9 July 2008, p. 30). DAkKS is a signatory to the Multilateral Agreements for Mutual Recognition of the European co-operation for Accreditation (EA), International Accreditation Forum (IAF) and International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (ILAC). The signatories to these agreements recognise each other's accreditations. The up-to-date state of membership can be retrieved from the following websites: EA: www.european-accreditation.org ILAC: www.ilac.org IAF: www.iaf.nu

Note: The current certificate annex is published on the website (link see below) of the Accreditation Body DAkKS or may be received by CTC advanced GmbH on request

<http://www.dakks.de/as/ast/d/D-PL-12076-01-03.pdf>