

7. Operation within the band 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483,5 MHz and 5725-5850 MHz

Applied standards

e-CFR Title 47 Chapter I Subchapter A Part 15 Subpart C §15.247

The Measurement was performed on: 19.09.2019 – 04.11.2019

7.1. 20 dB Spectrum Bandwidth Measurement

Test Requirement

e-CFR Title 47 Chapter I Subchapter A Part 15 Subpart C §15.247 (a)

Test equipment and test set up:

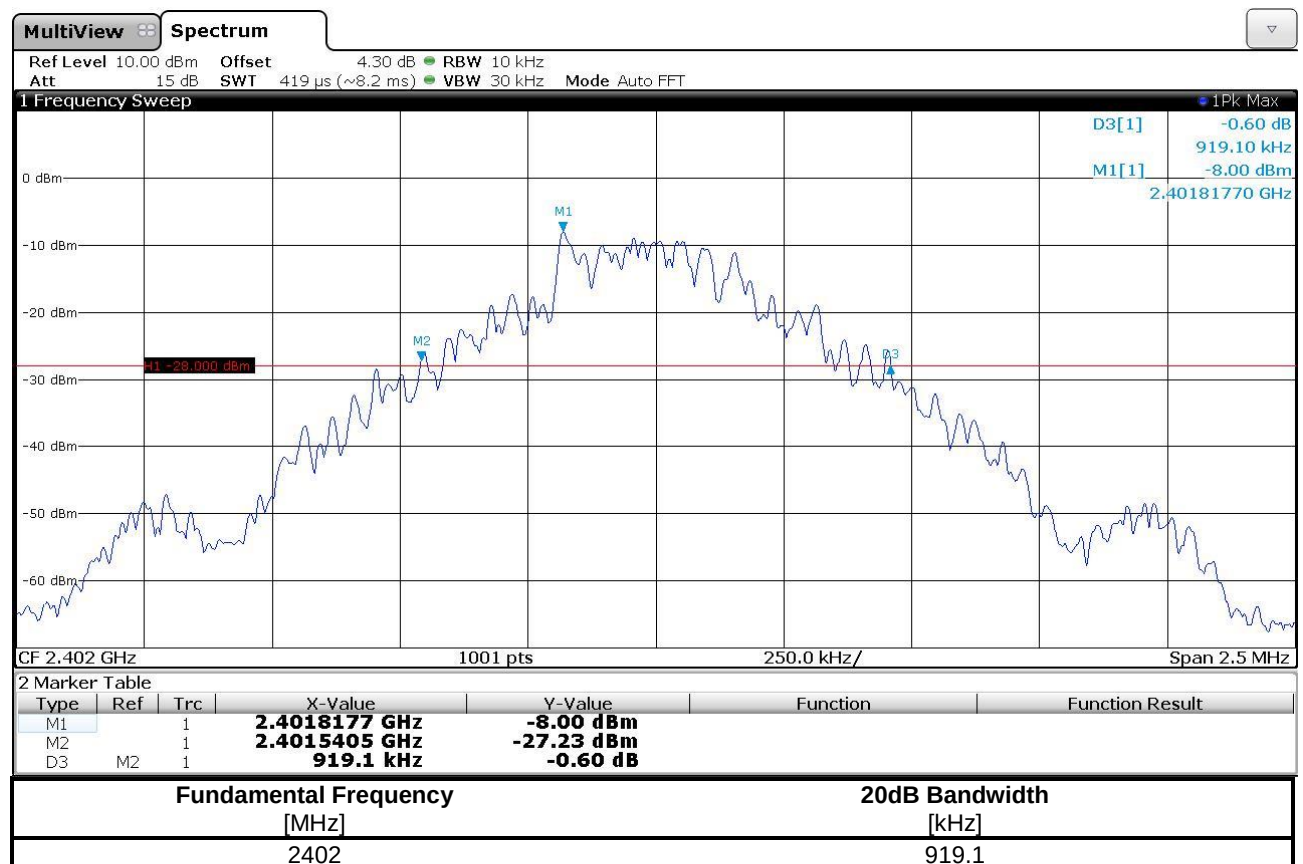
Test equipment used for conducted measurements as given in clause 10 Test equipment of this report.

Test setup used for conducted measurements as given in clause 11 Test setups of this report.

Description

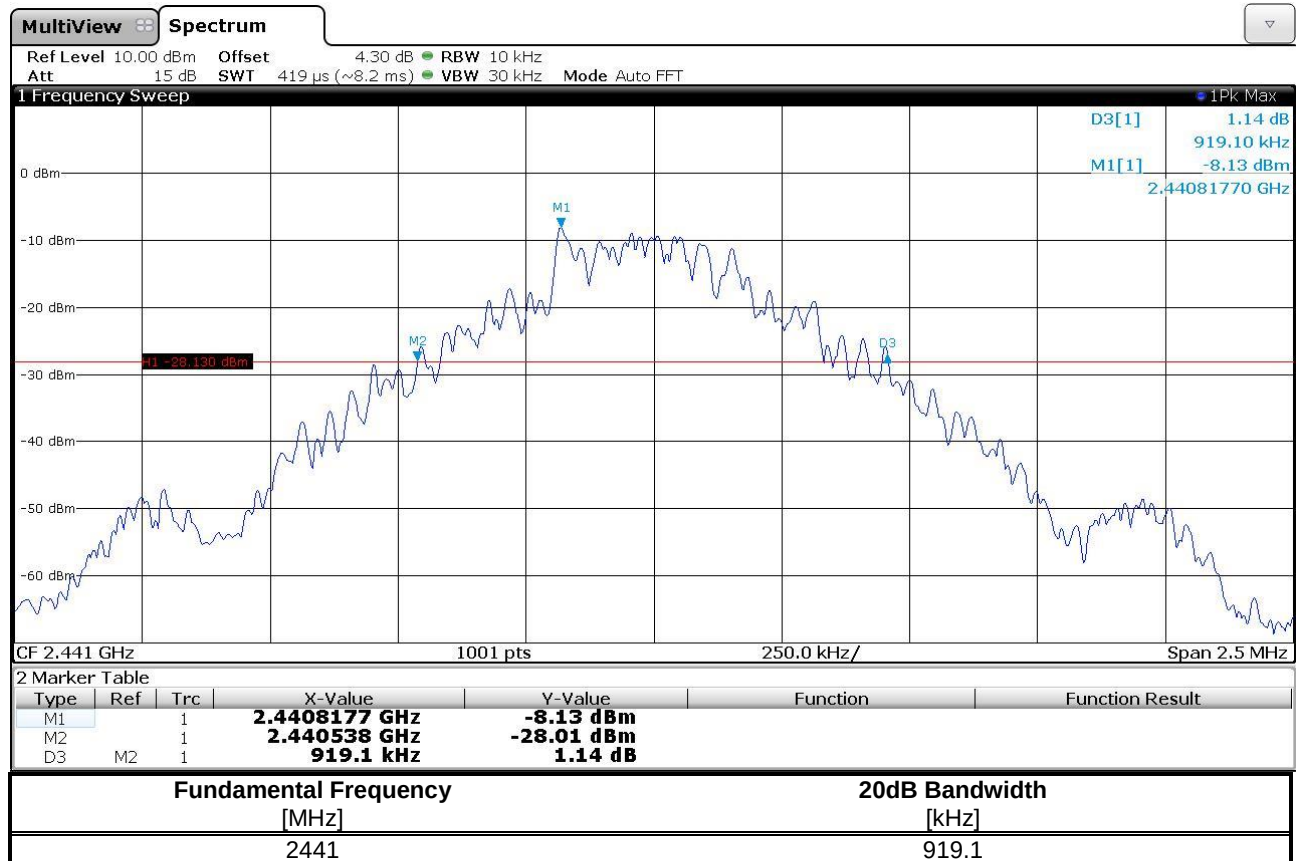
The bandwidth is measured at an amplitude level reduced from the reference level by a specified ratio. The reference level is the level of the highest amplitude signal observed from the transmitter at the fundamental frequency. Once the reference level is established, the equipment is conditioned with typical modulating signal to produce the worst-case (i.e. the widest) bandwidth.

Lowest Operating Frequency - GFSK

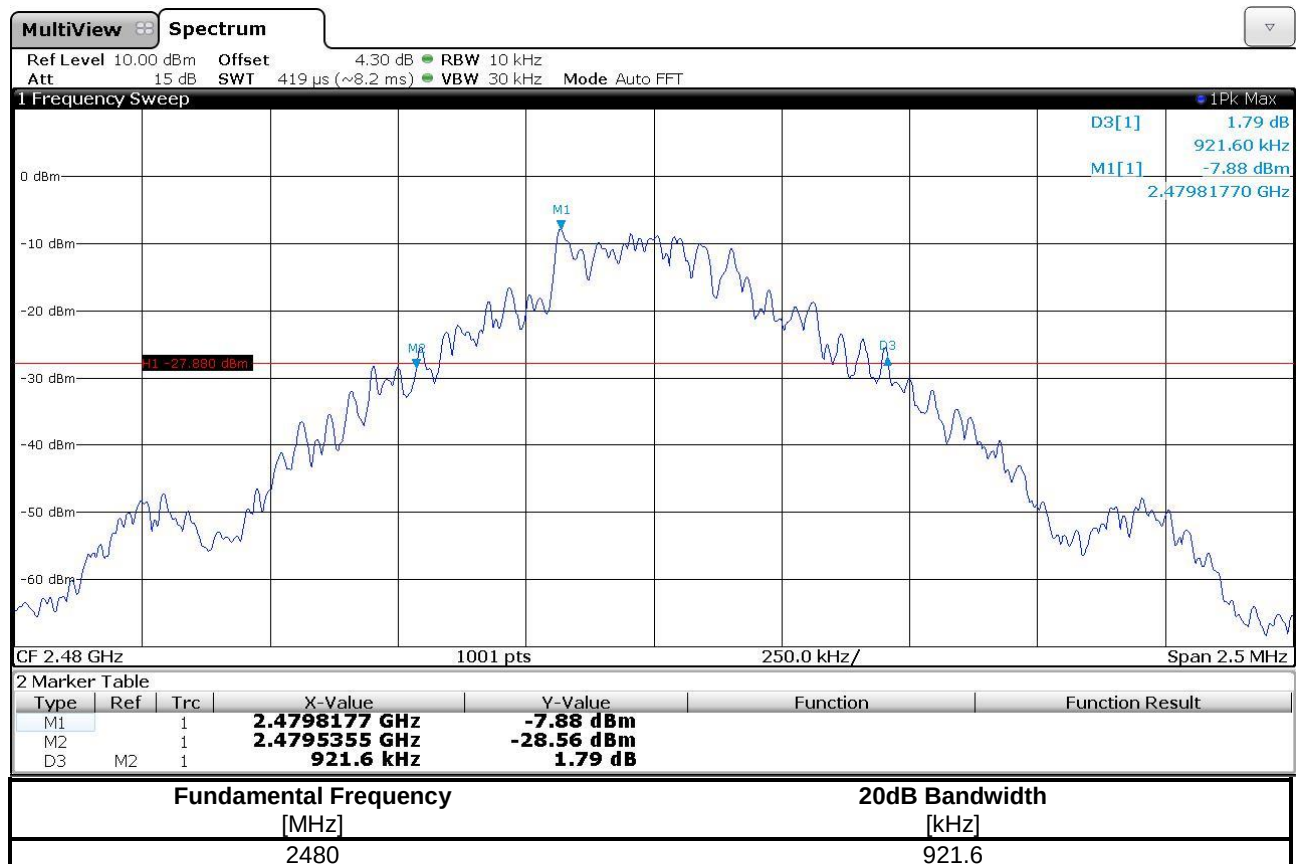




Middle Operating Frequency - GFSK

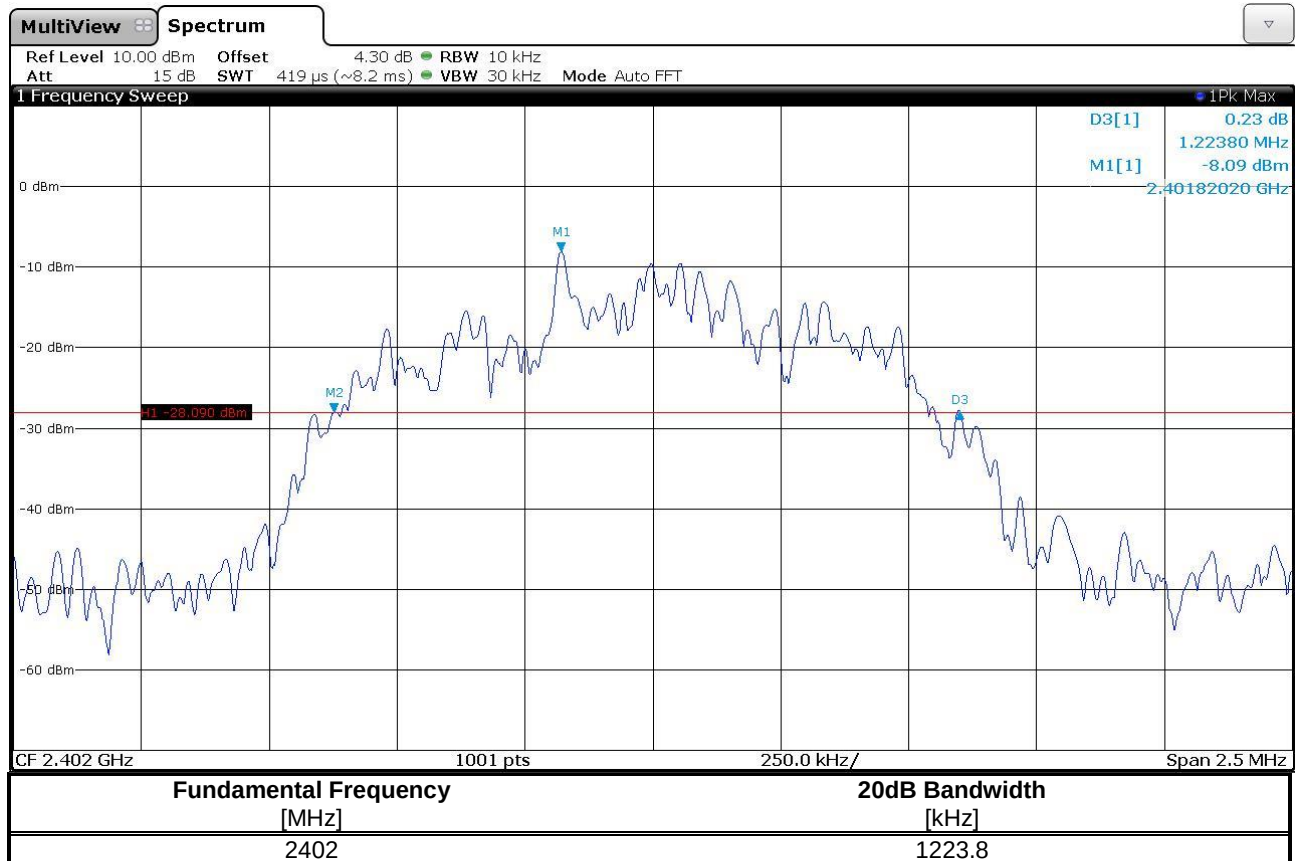


Highest Operating Frequency - GFSK

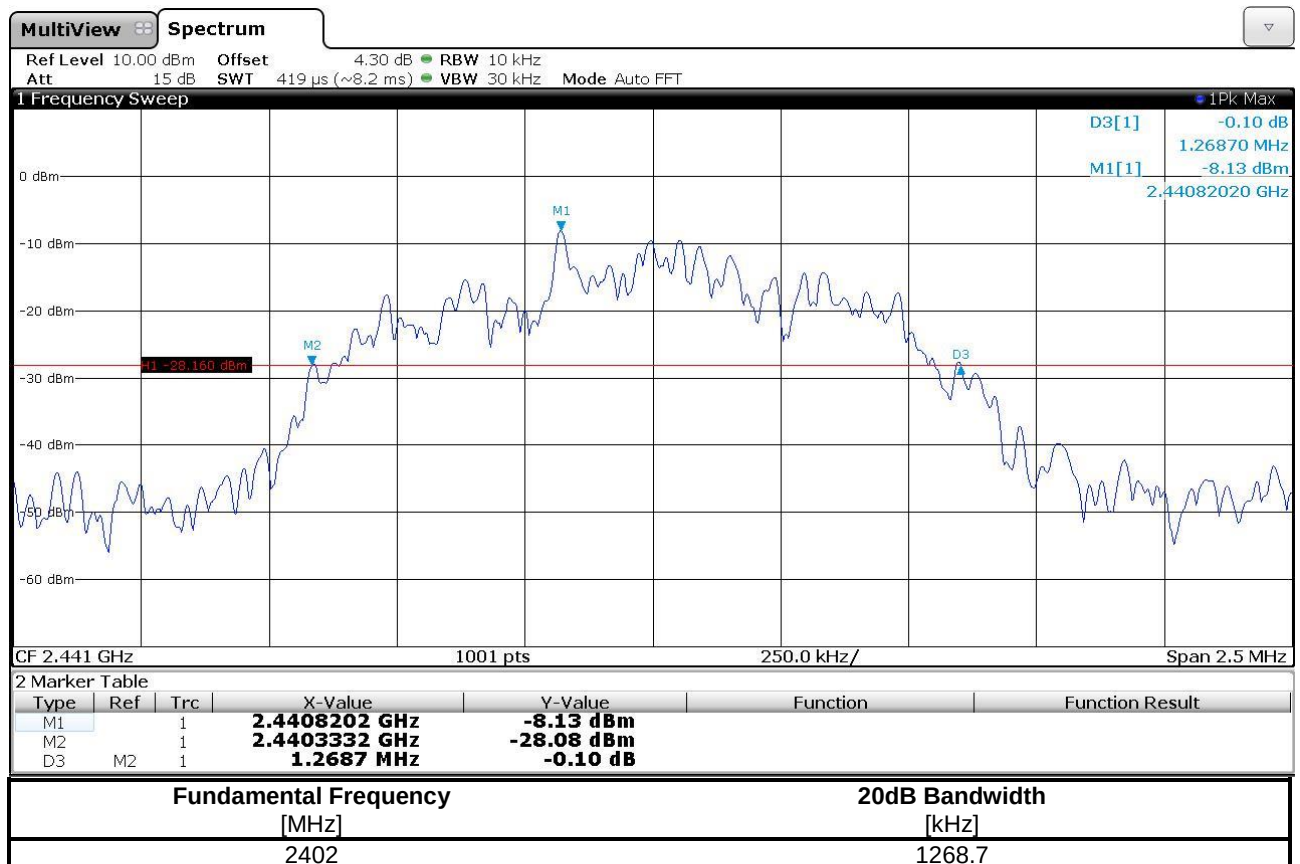




Lowest Operating Frequency - $\pi/4$ DQPSK

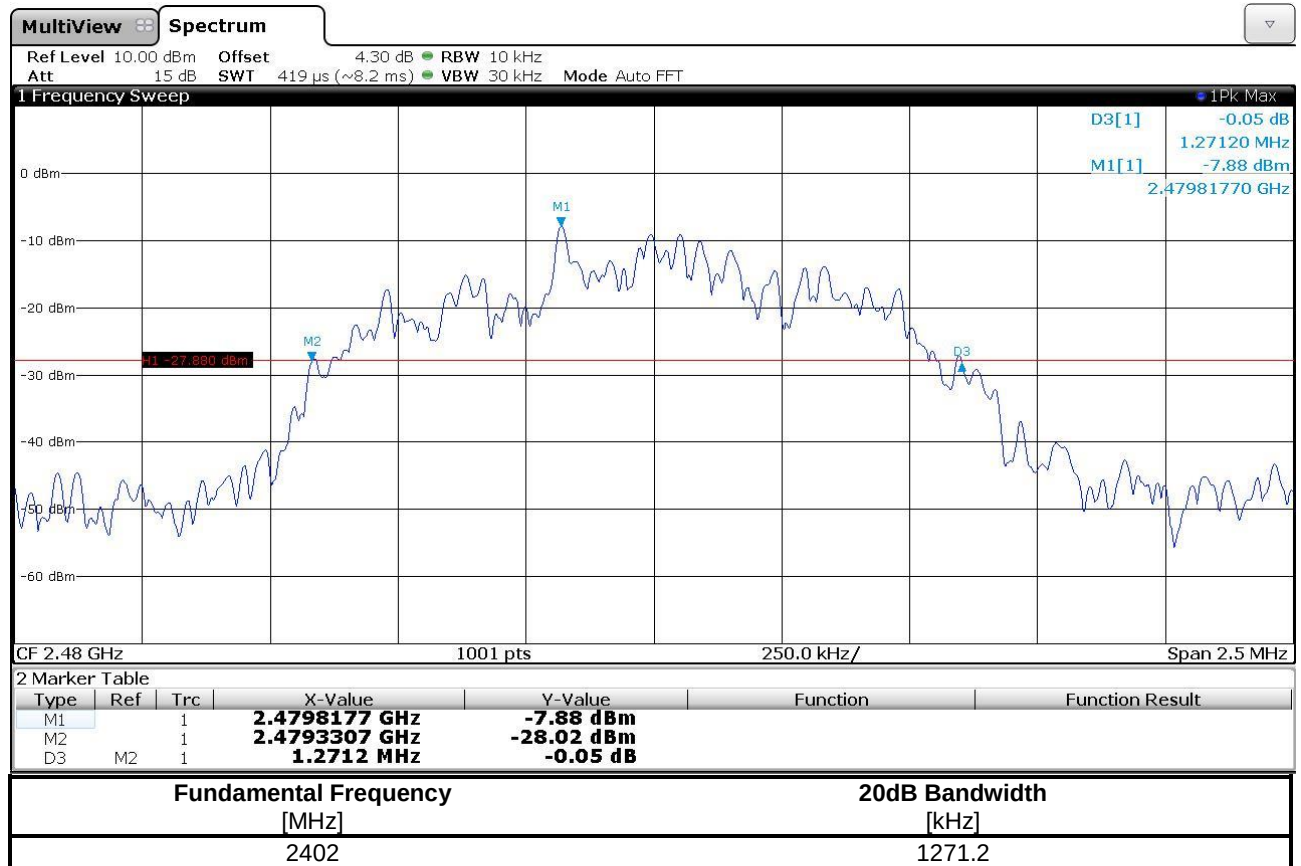


Middle Operating Frequency - $\pi/4$ DQPSK

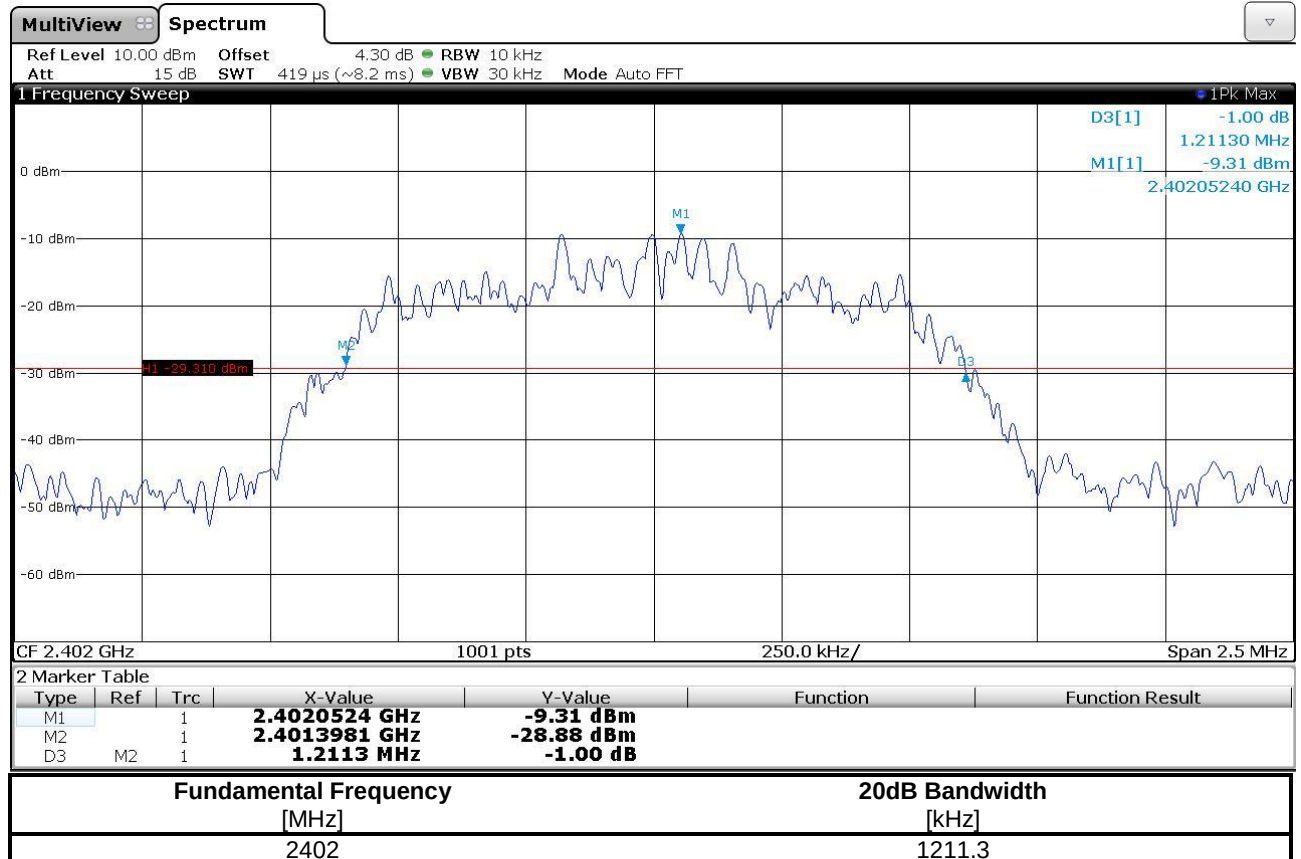




Highest Operating Frequency - $\pi/4$ DQPSK

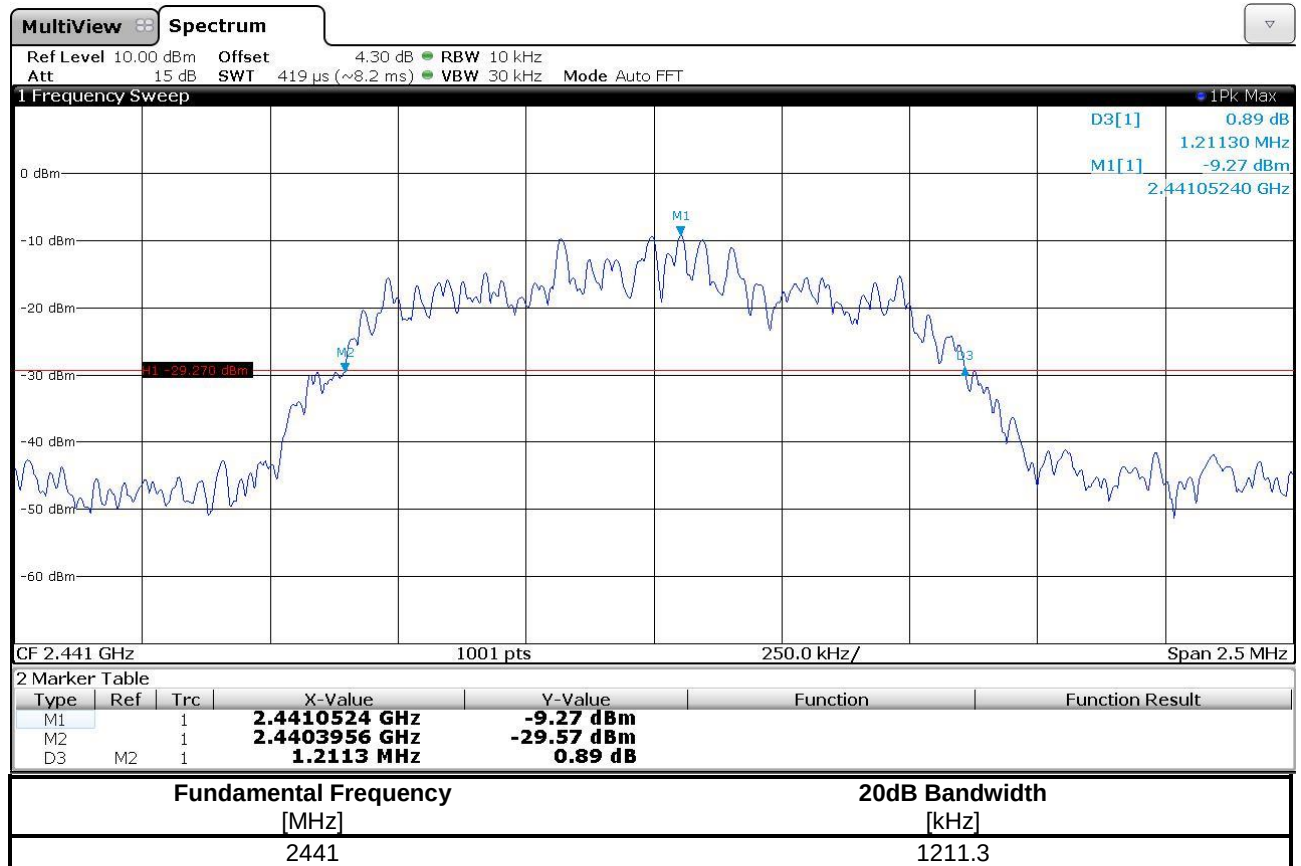


Lowest Operating Frequency - 8DPSK

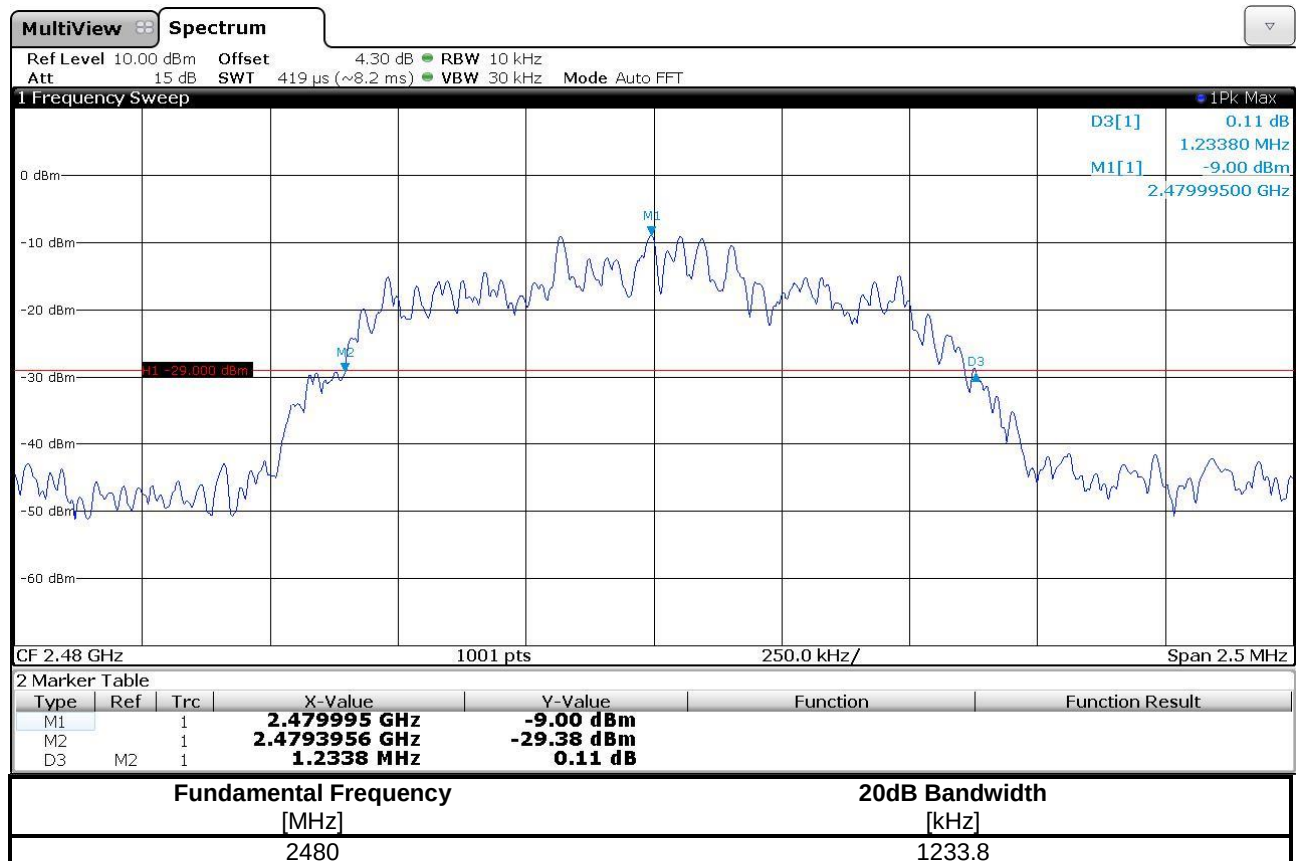




Middle Operating Frequency - 8DPSK



Highest Operating Frequency - 8DPSK



7.2. Output Power of Fundamental Emissions

Maximum Peak Output Power

Test site

Measurement of radiated emissions from EUT was made in the semi-anechoic chamber SAC3 from DC to 40 GHz located in the test facility.

For Maximum Peak Output Power measurements above 1 GHz, the sample was placed 1.5m above the ground plane of semi-anechoic Chamber.

Measurements in both horizontal and vertical polarities were performed.

During the test, each Output Power Level was maximized by: having the EUT continuously working.

The measured field strength would be calculated as EIRP.

For the contacted measurement, the RF output of the EUT was connected to the Power Sensor. All the attenuation or cable loss will be added to the measured maximum output power. The results are recorded in Watt.

Test equipment and test set up:

Test equipment used for conducted/ radiated measurements as given in clause 10 Test equipment of this report.

Test setup used for conducted / radiated measurements as given in clause 11 Test setups of this report.

The Measurement was performed on: 20.09.2019

Applied standards

e-CFR Title 47 Chapter I Subchapter A Part 15 Subpart C §15.247 (b)

Limits for Peak Output Power of Fundamental (EIRP)

According to e-CFR Title 47 Chapter I Subchapter A Part 15 Subpart C §15.247 (b)

For FHSS in the 2400 – 2483,5 MHz Band the maximum peak output power shall not exceeded the following limits:

For frequency hopping systems employing at least 75 hopping channels: 1 Watt

For frequency hopping systems employing less then 75 hopping channels: 0.125 Watt

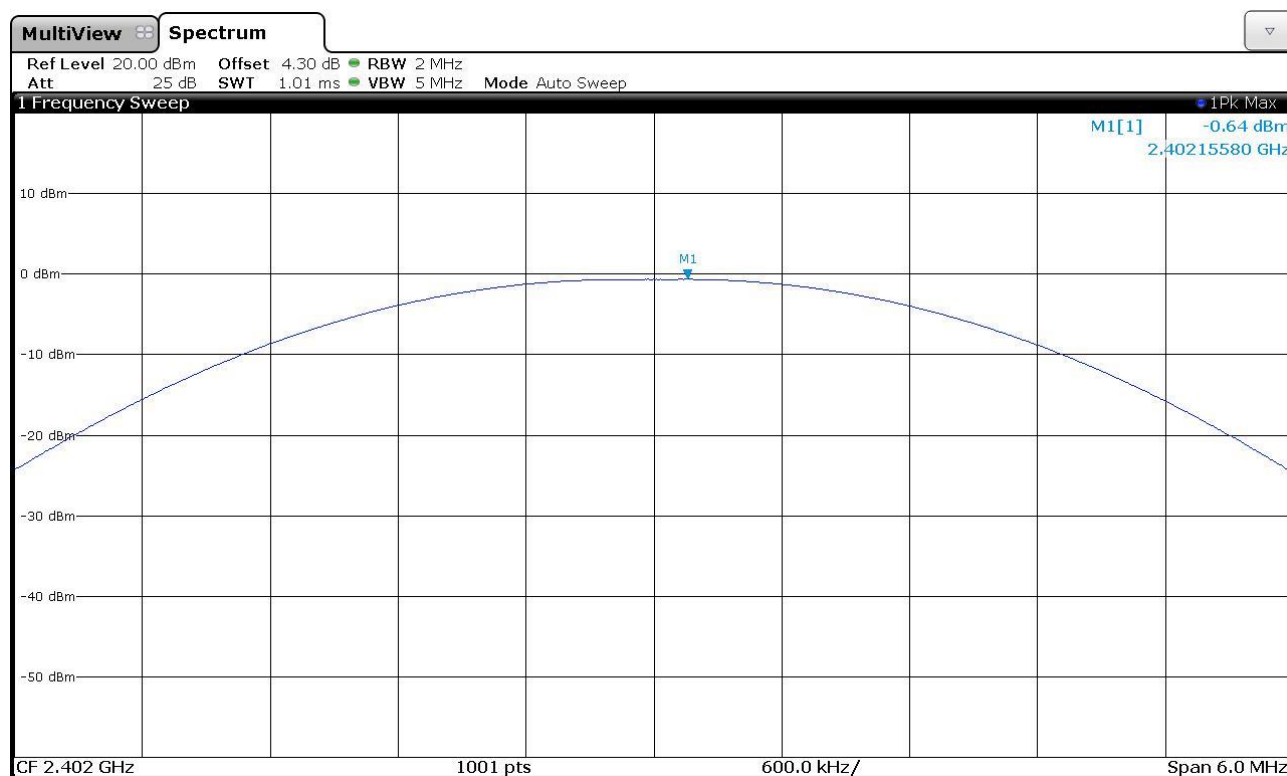
The e.i.r.p shall not exceed 4 Watt

Measurement and Result Maximum Peak Output Power

Measurement was performed on 19.09.2019

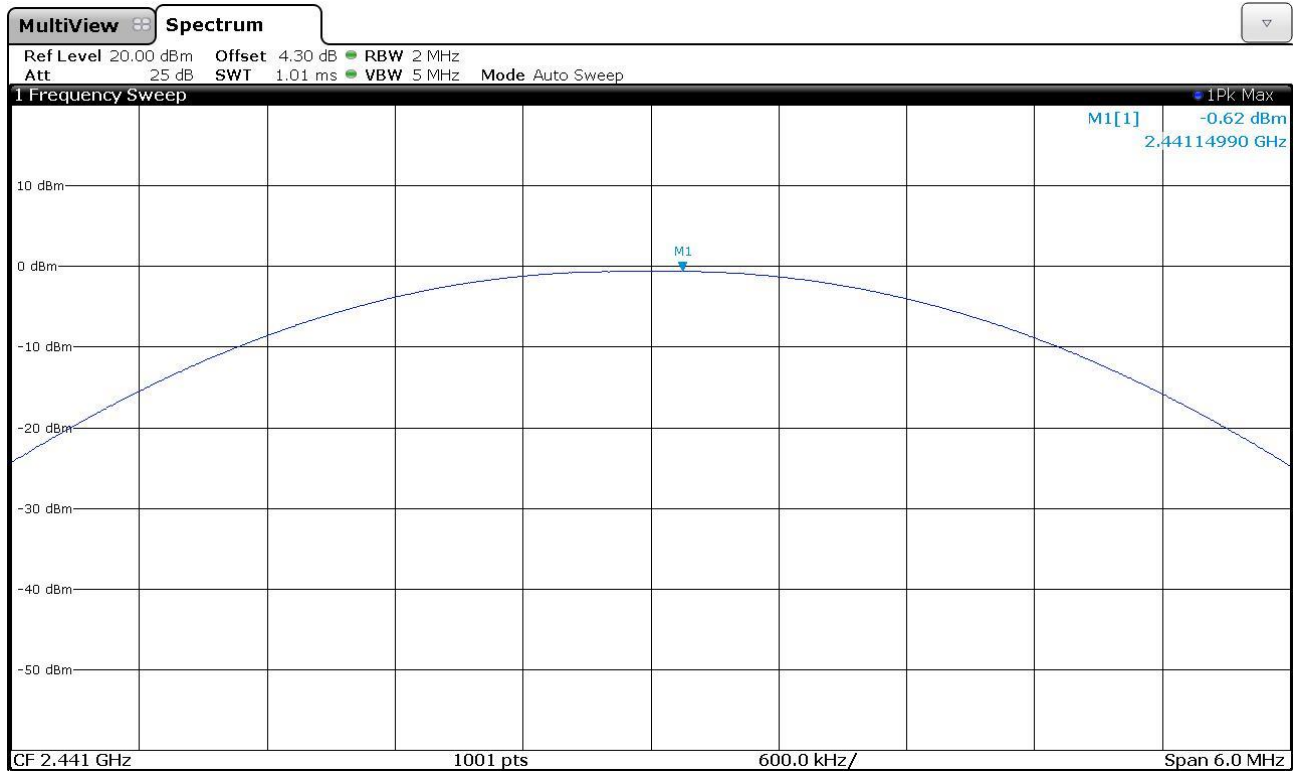
Conducted measurement data:

Lowest Operating Frequency – GFSK

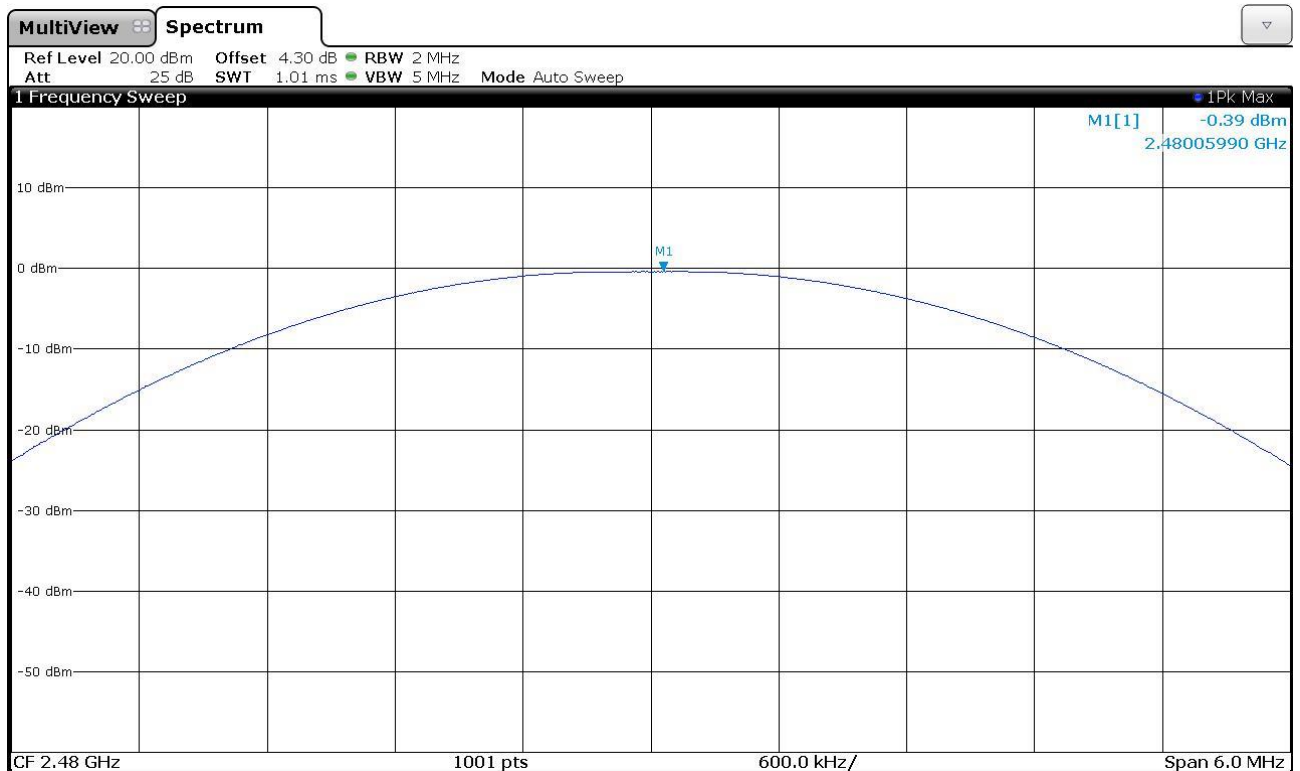




Middle Operating Frequency - GFSK



Highest Operating Frequency - GFSK

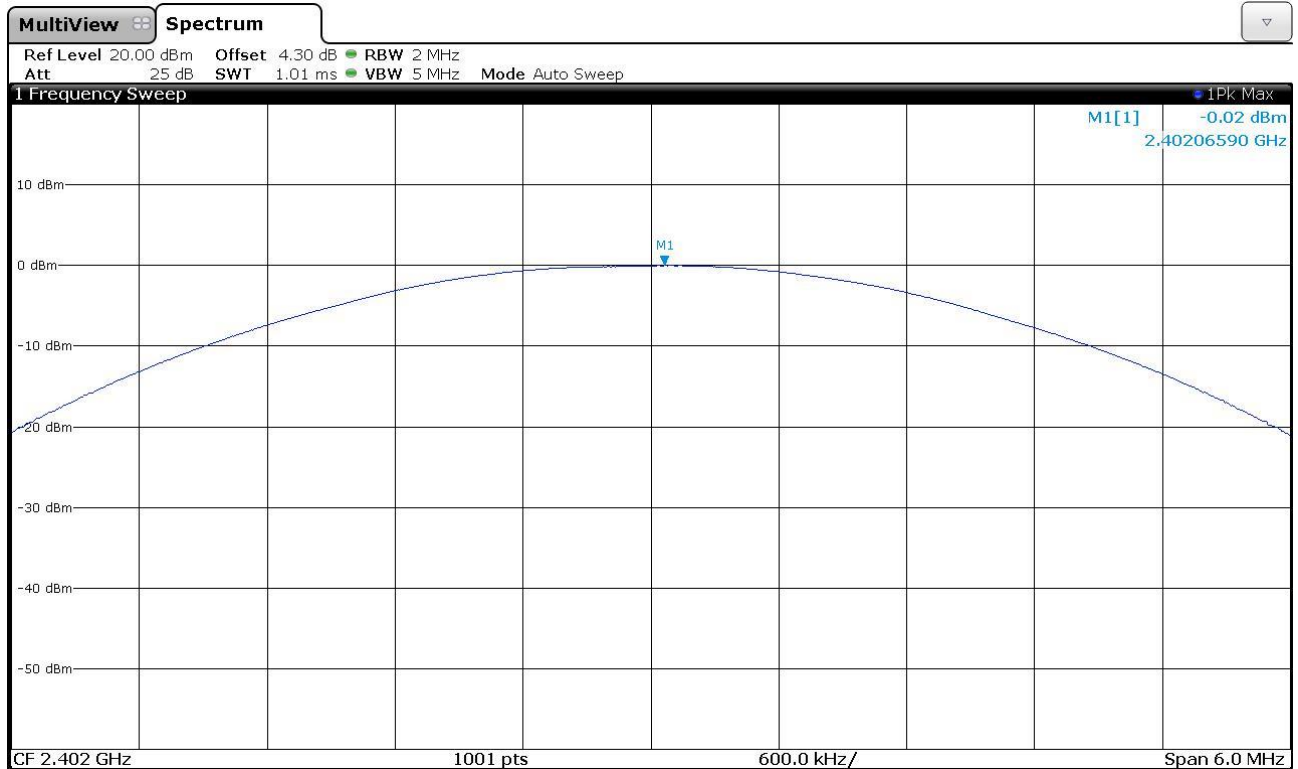


Results of Bluetooth Communication mode (GFSK) (Fundamental Power): Maximum output power conducted Measurement setup

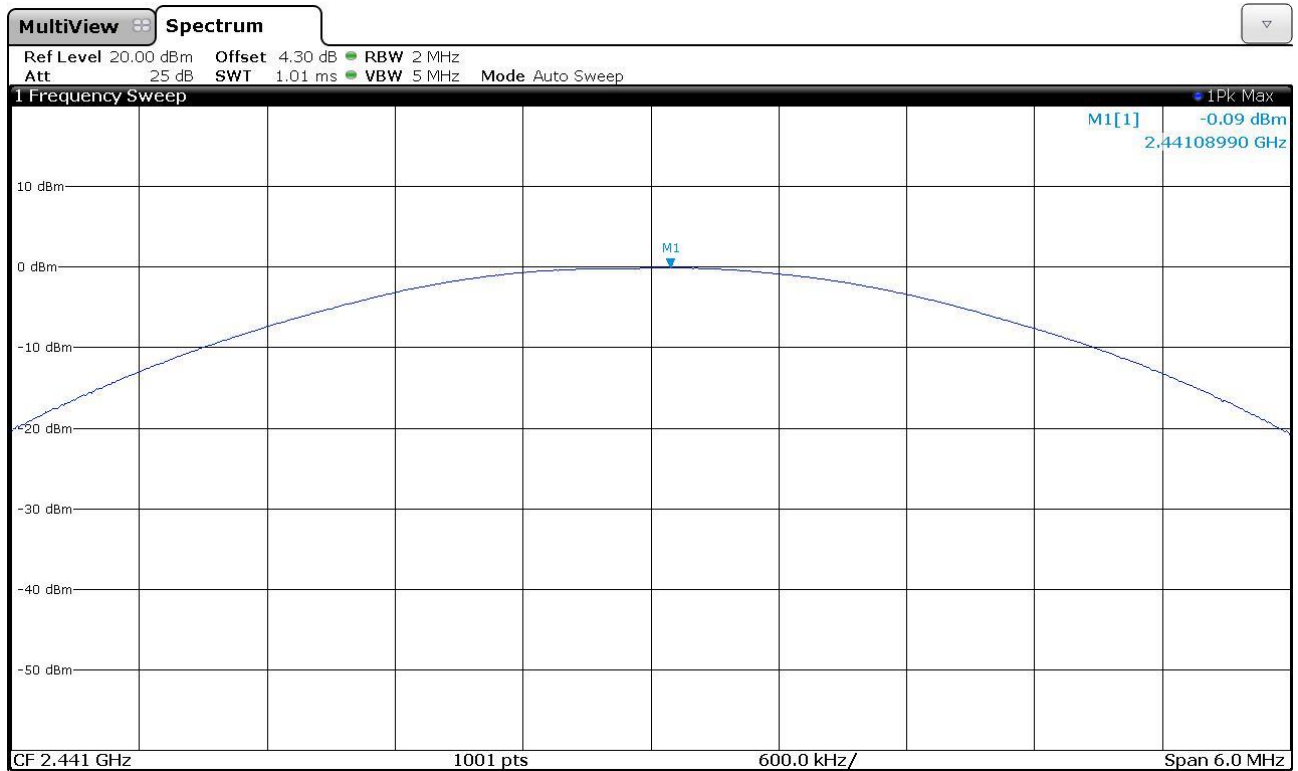
Channel	Frequency(MHz)	Output Power		Result
		(dBm)	(mW)	
0	2402	-0,64	0,862	Pass
39	2441	-0,62	0,867	Pass
78	2480	-0,39	0,914	Pass



Lowest Operating Frequency – $\pi/4$ -DQPSK

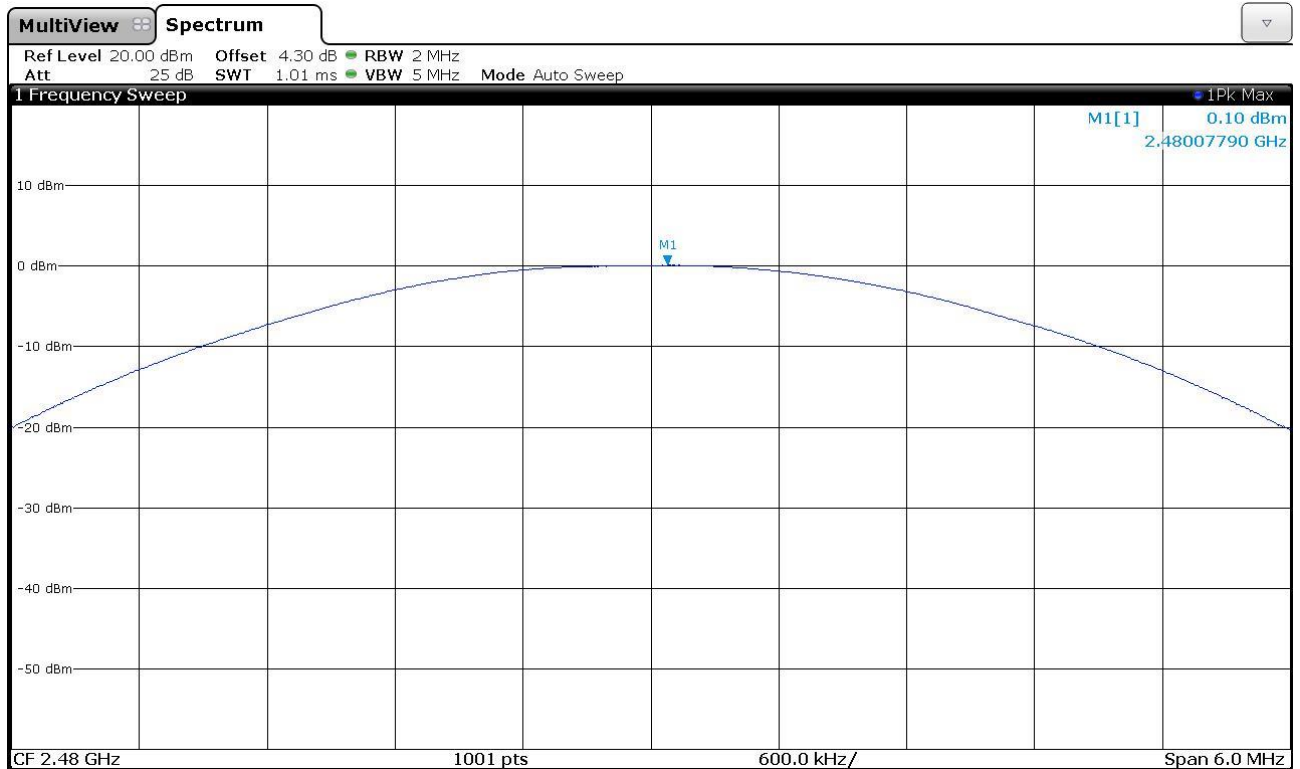


Middle Operating Frequency - $\pi/4$ -DQPSK





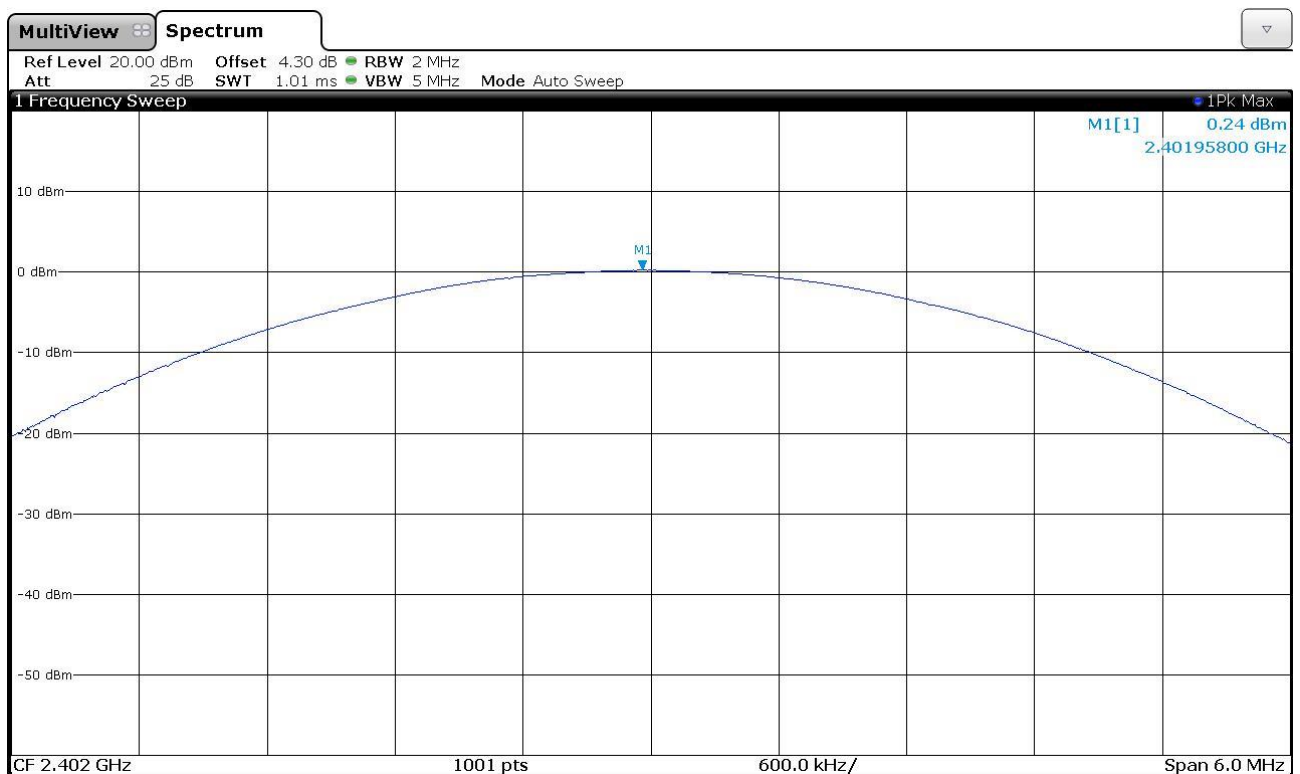
Highest Operating Frequency - $\pi/4$ -DQPSK



Results of Bluetooth Communication mode ($\pi/4$ -DQPSK) (Fundamental Power): Maximum output power conducted Measurement setup

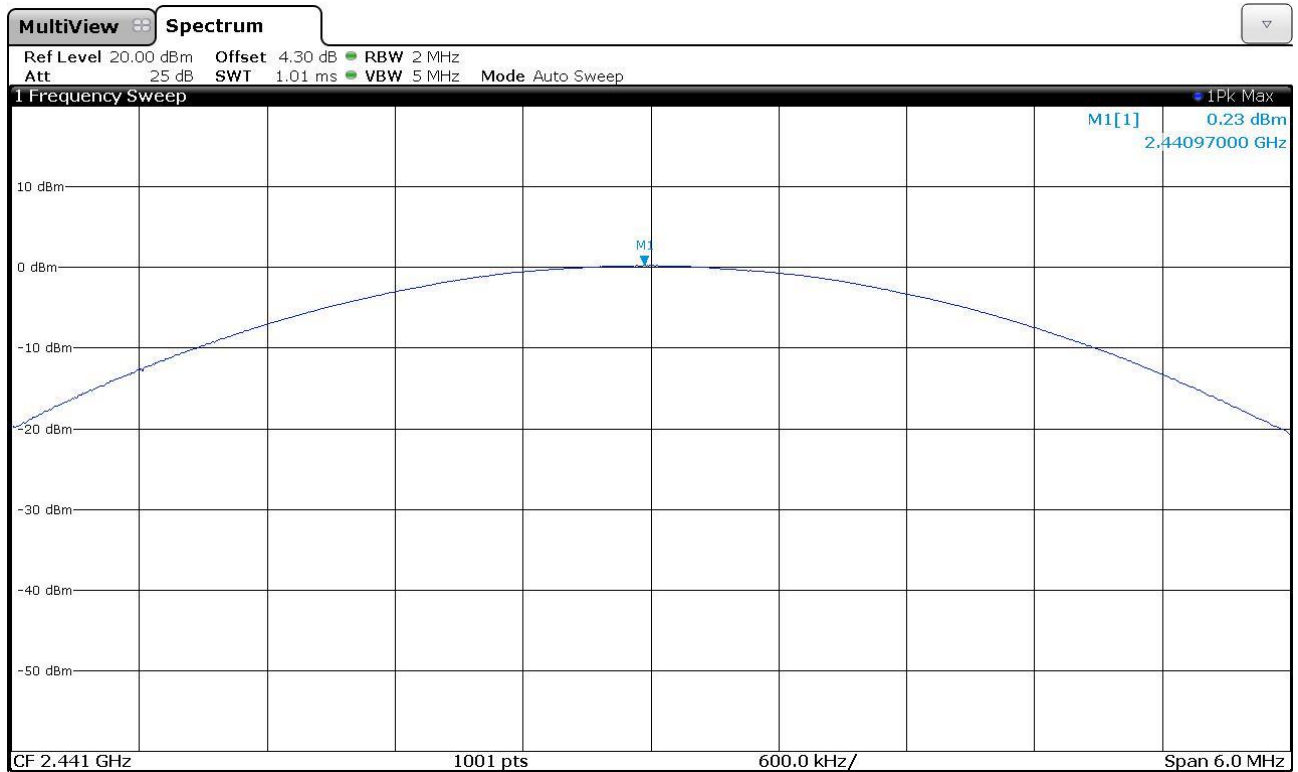
Channel	Frequency(MHz)	Output Power		Result
		(dBm)	(mW)	
0	2402	-0,02	0,995	Pass
39	2441	-0,09	0,979	Pass
78	2480	0,10	1,023	Pass

Lowest Operating Frequency – 8DPSK

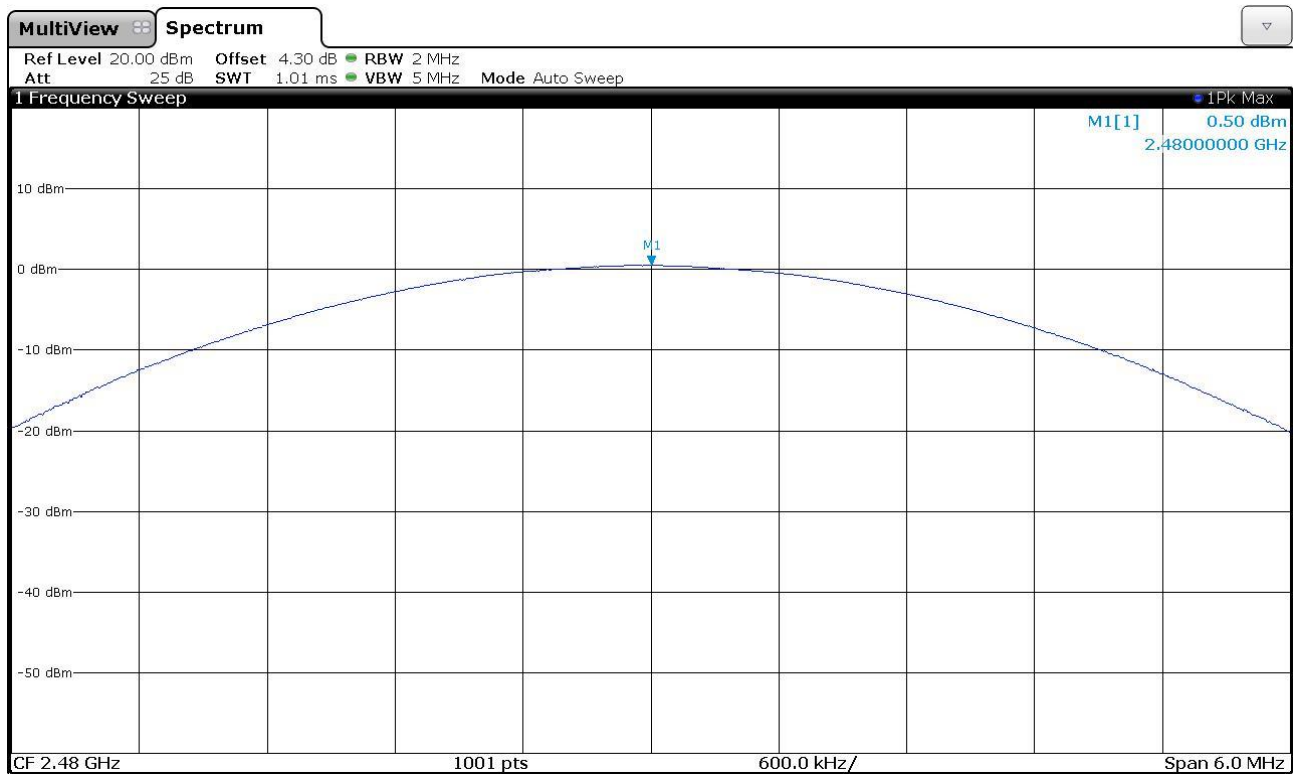




Middle Operating Frequency - 8DPSK



Highest Operating Frequency - 8DPSK



Results of Bluetooth Communication mode (8DPSK) (Fundamental Power): Maximum output power conducted Measurement setup

Channel	Frequency(MHz)	Output Power		Result
		(dBm)	(mW)	
0	2402	0,24	1,057	Pass
39	2441	0,23	1,054	Pass
78	2480	0,50	1,122	Pass

Radiated measurement data:

Mode: **Bluetooth Communication mode 8DPSK Channal 78**
as the mode with the highest conducted measured Output power.

Field strength @ 3 m distance (E) [dBμV/m]	EIRP		Conducted RF Output Power [dBm]	Antenna Gain [dBi]
	[dBm]	[mW]		
88,59	-6,66	0,215	0,5	-7,16
Used formulas: EIRP (dBm) = E (dBμV/m) + 20 x log(3) – 104,8 [Formula acc. KDB 971168 section 5.8.3, d] Antenna Gain (dBi) = EIRP (dBm) – Conducted RF Output Power (dBm)				

Results

From the measurement data obtained, the tested sample was considered to have **COMPLIED** with the requirements for the Output Power of Fundamental Emissions measurements.

7.3. Number of Operating Channel

Frequency hopping systems in the 2400–2483.5 MHz band shall use at least 15 channels

Test Requirement
e-CFR Title 47 Chapter I Subchapter A Part 15 Subpart C §15.247 (a) (1) (iii)

Description
The RF output of the EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by a low loss cable.

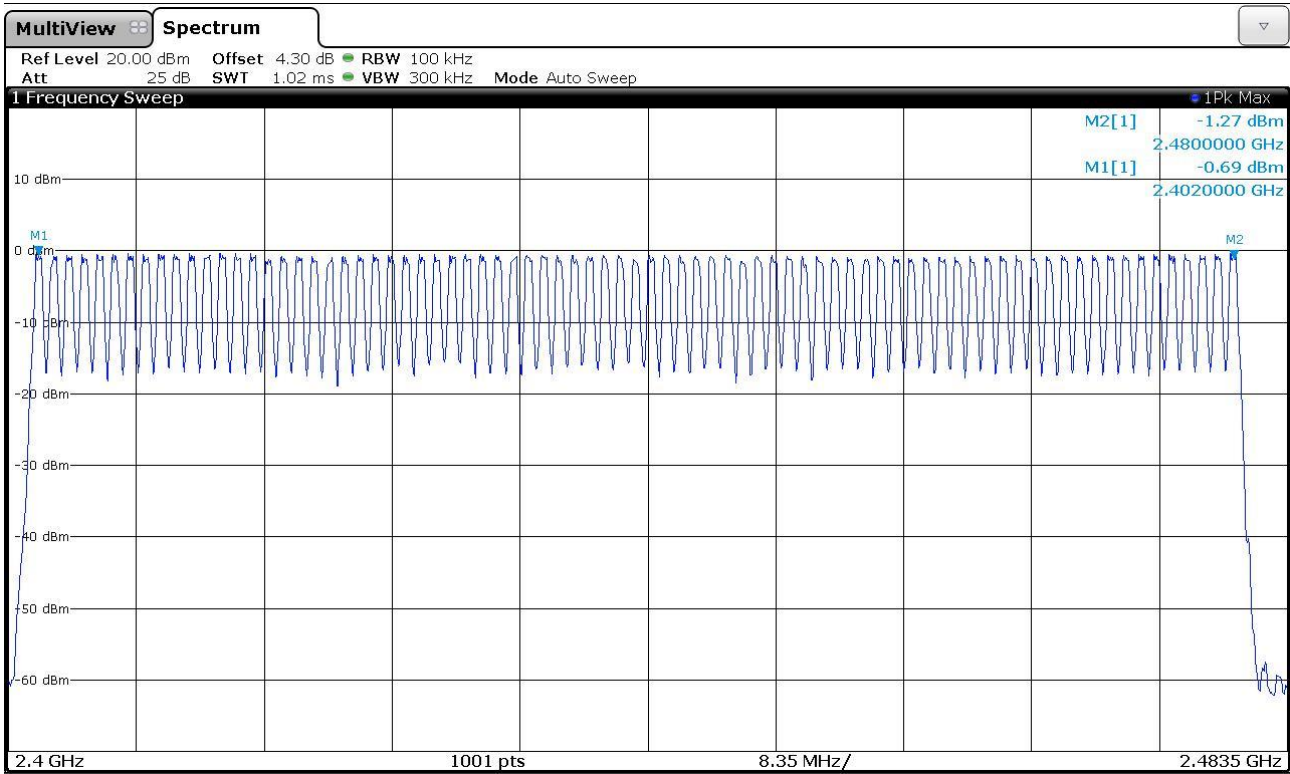
Test equipment and test set up:
Test equipment used for conducted measurements as given in clause 10 Test equipment of this report.
Test setup used for conducted measurements as given in clause 11 Test setups of this report.

Detector function selection and bandwidth
For the measurement, an EMI test receiver that have CISPR peak detector was used.

Frequency range:	Bandwidth
2.4 GHz – 2.4835 GHz (Peak Detector)	RBW: 100 kHz VBW: ≥ RBW

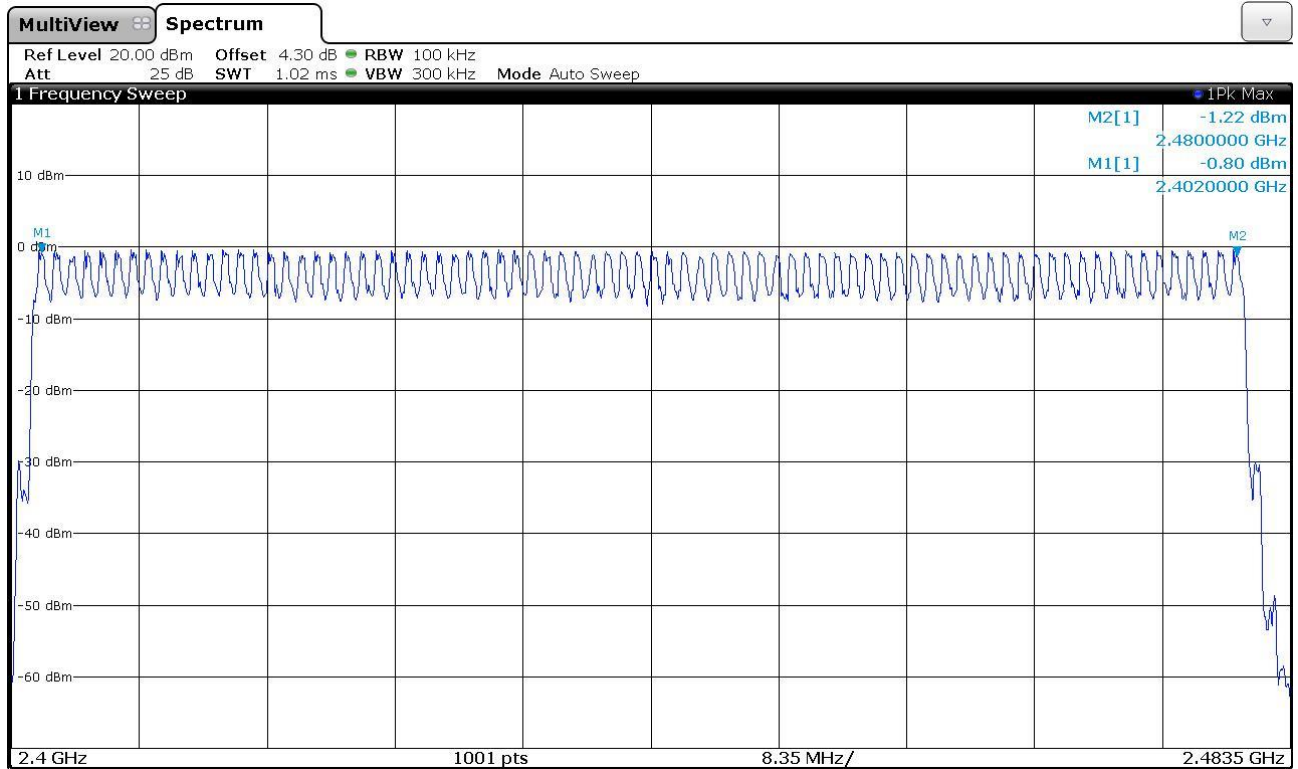
Measurement Data:

GFSK: 79 of 79 Channel

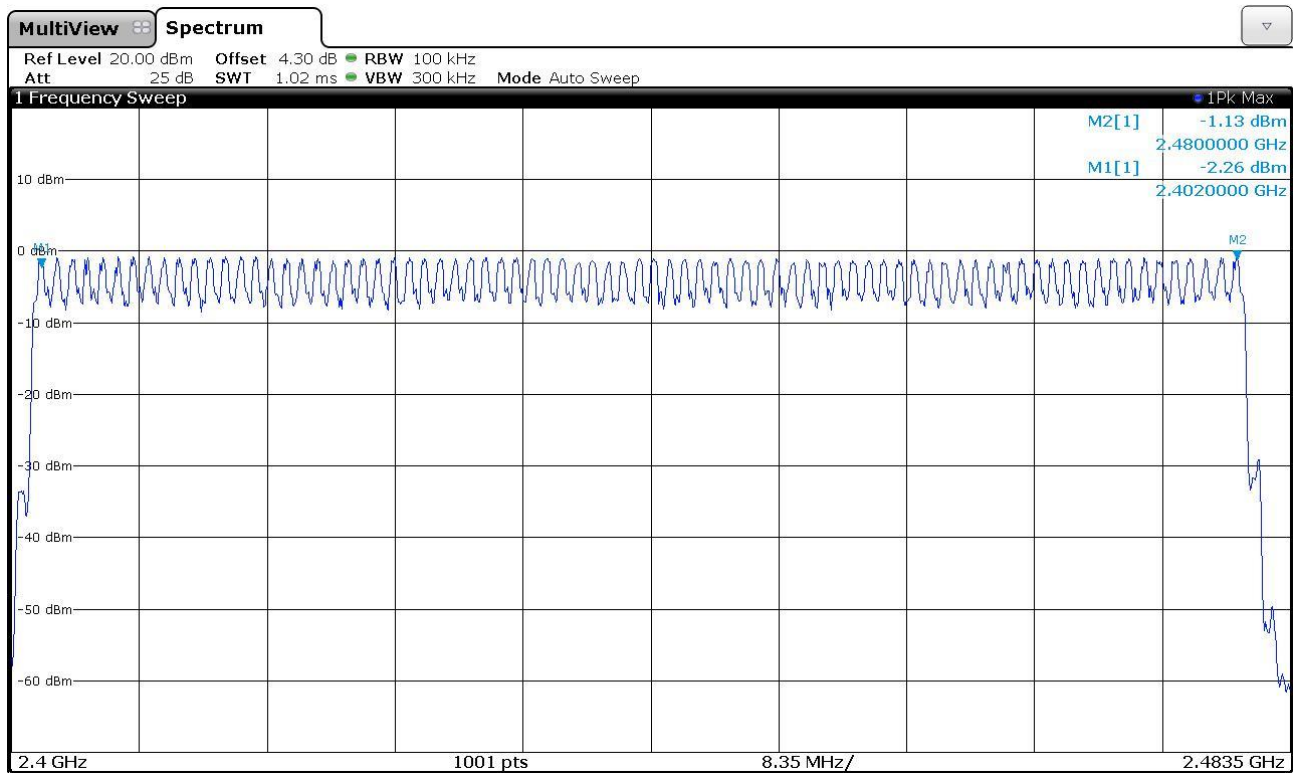




$\pi/4$ -DQPSK: 79 of 79 Channel



8DPSK: 79 of 79 Channel



7.4. Channel Center Frequency

Test Requirements:

Frequency hopping system in the 2400-2483.5MHz band shall use at least 79 (Channel 0 to 78) non-overlapping channels.

The EUT operates in according with the Bluetooth system specification within the 2400 - 2483.5 MHz frequency band. RF channels for Bluetooth systems are spaced 1 MHz and are ordered in channel number k. In order to comply with out-of-band regulations, a lower frequency guard band of 2.0 MHz and a higher frequency guard band of 3.5MHz is used.

The operating frequencies of each channel are as follows:

First RF channel start from 2400MHz + 2MHz guard band = 2402MHz
Frequency of RF Channel = 2402+(k+1) MHz, k = 0,...,78 (Channel separation = 1MHz)

7.5. Hopping Channel Separation

Test Requirements:

e-CFR Title 47 Chapter I Subchapter A Part 15 Subpart C §15.247 (a) (1)

Frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater, provided the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW.

Test equipment and test set up:

Test equipment used for conducted measurements as given in clause 10 Test equipment of this report.
Test setup used for conducted measurements as given in clause 11 Test setups of this report.

Detector function selection and bandwidth

For the measurement, an EMI test receiver that have CISPR peak detector was used.

Frequency range:	Bandwidth
Wide enough to captur the peaks of two adjacent channels	RBW: 100kHz
	VBW: ≥ RBW

Limit:

GFSK:

The measured maximum bandwidth* 2/3 =921.6 kHz * 2/3 = 614.4 kHz

π/4 DQPSK:

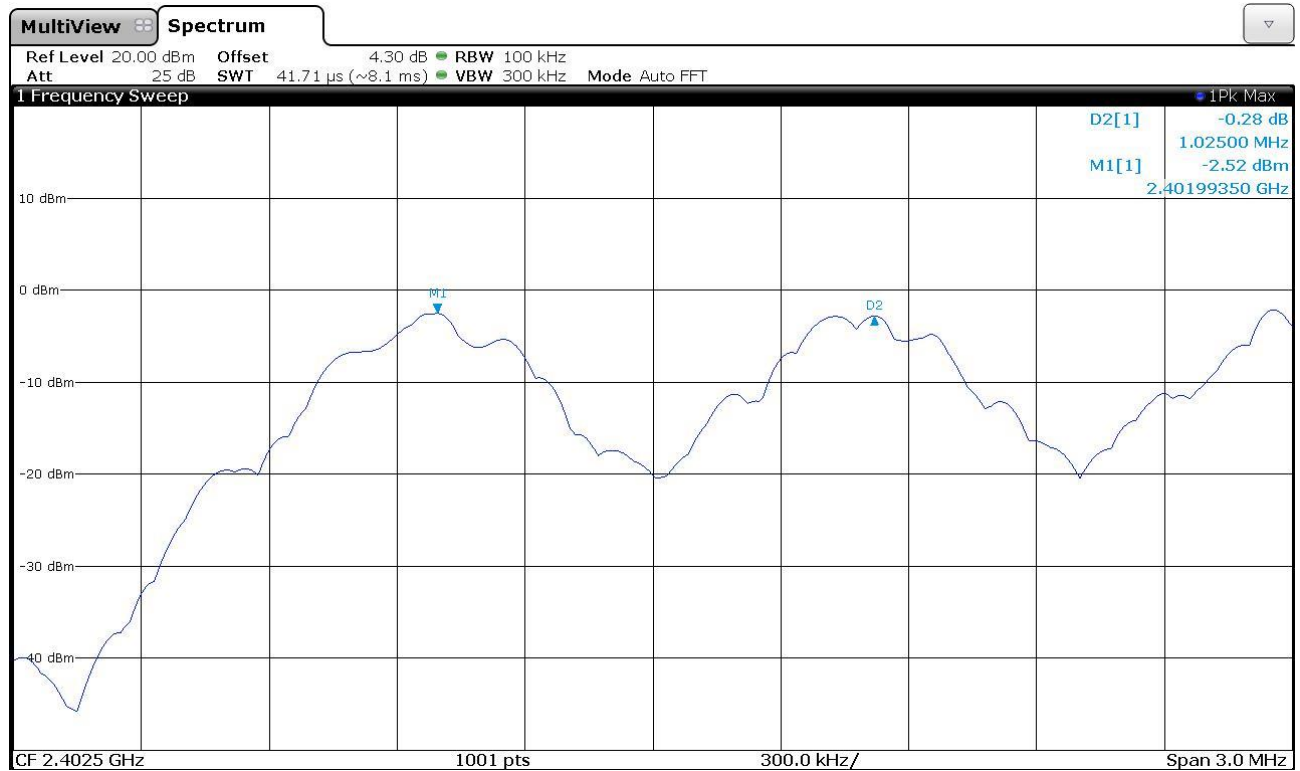
The measured maximum bandwidth * 2/3 =1271.2 kHz * 2/3 = 847.5 kHz

8DPSK:

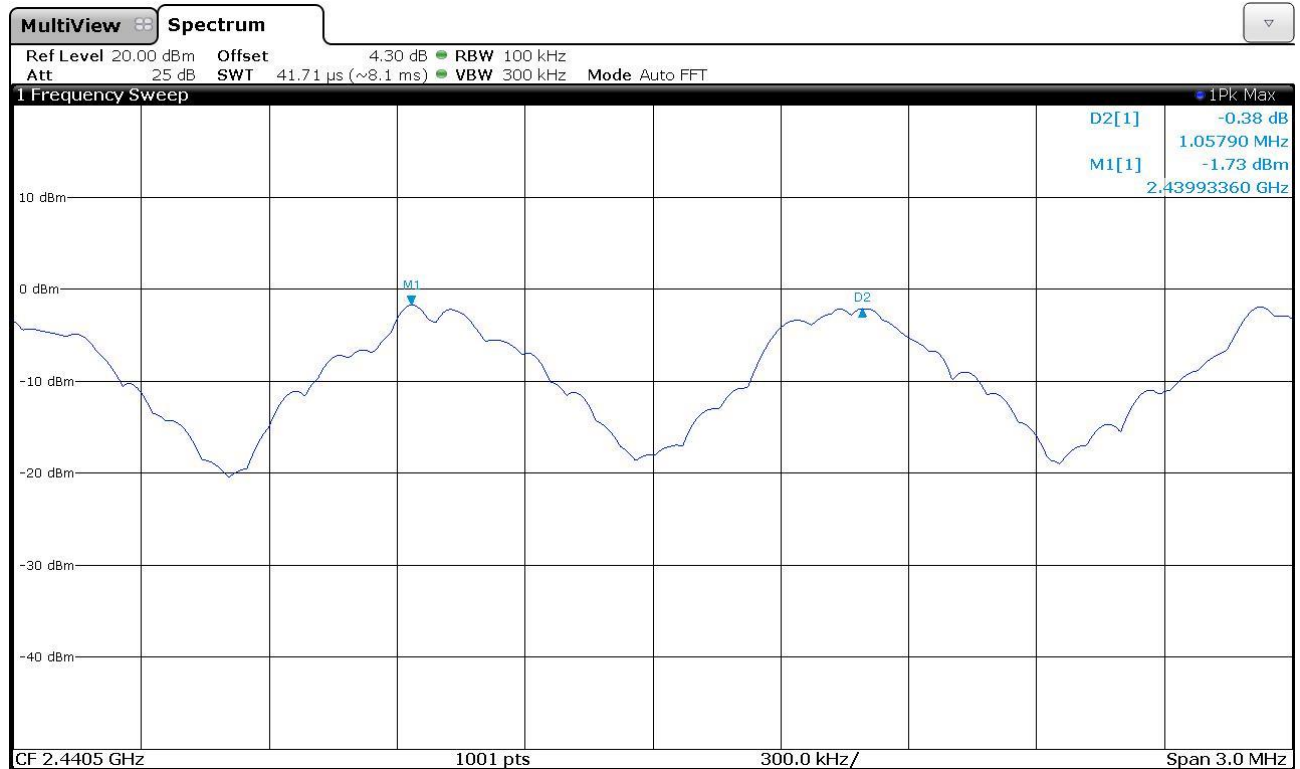
The measured maximum bandwidth * 2/3 =1233.8 kHz * 2/3 = 822.5 kHz



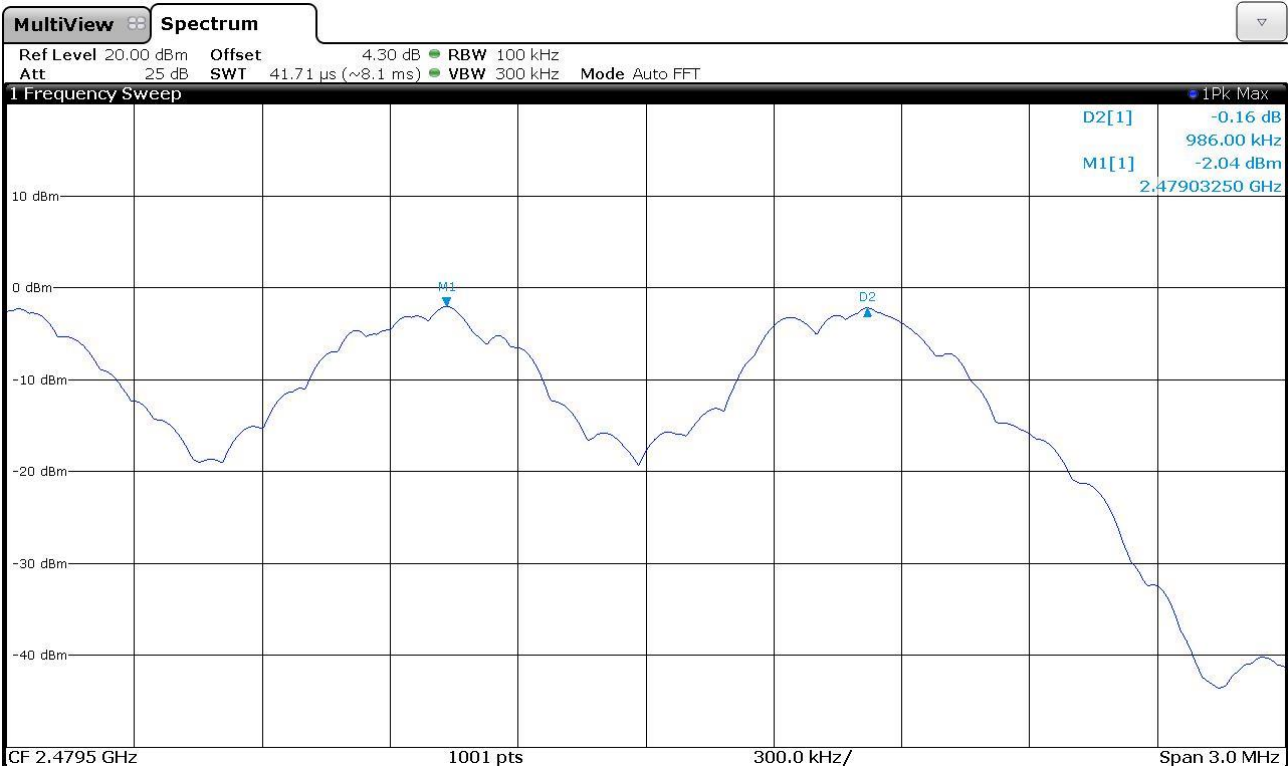
Lowest Operating Frequency - GFSK



Middle Operating Frequency - GFSK



Highest Operating Frequency - GFSK

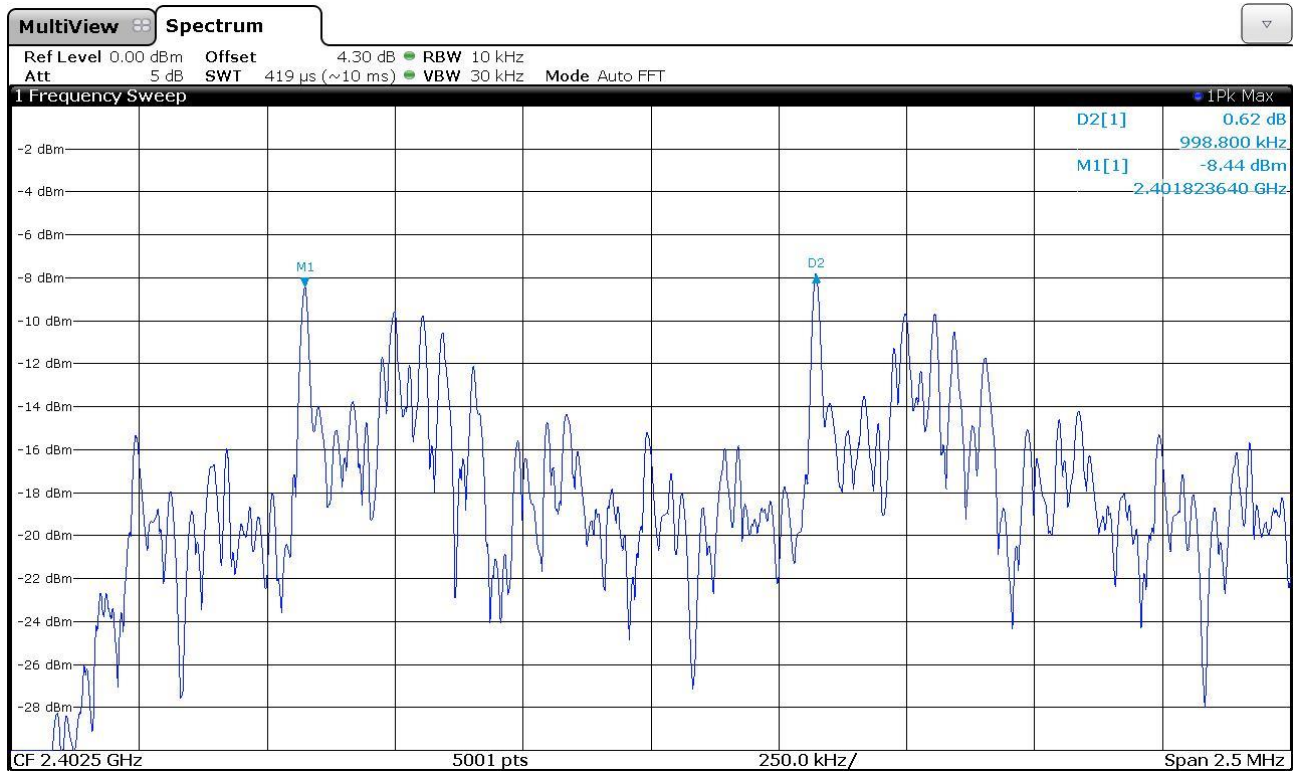


Summary of Channel seperation measurements - GFSK

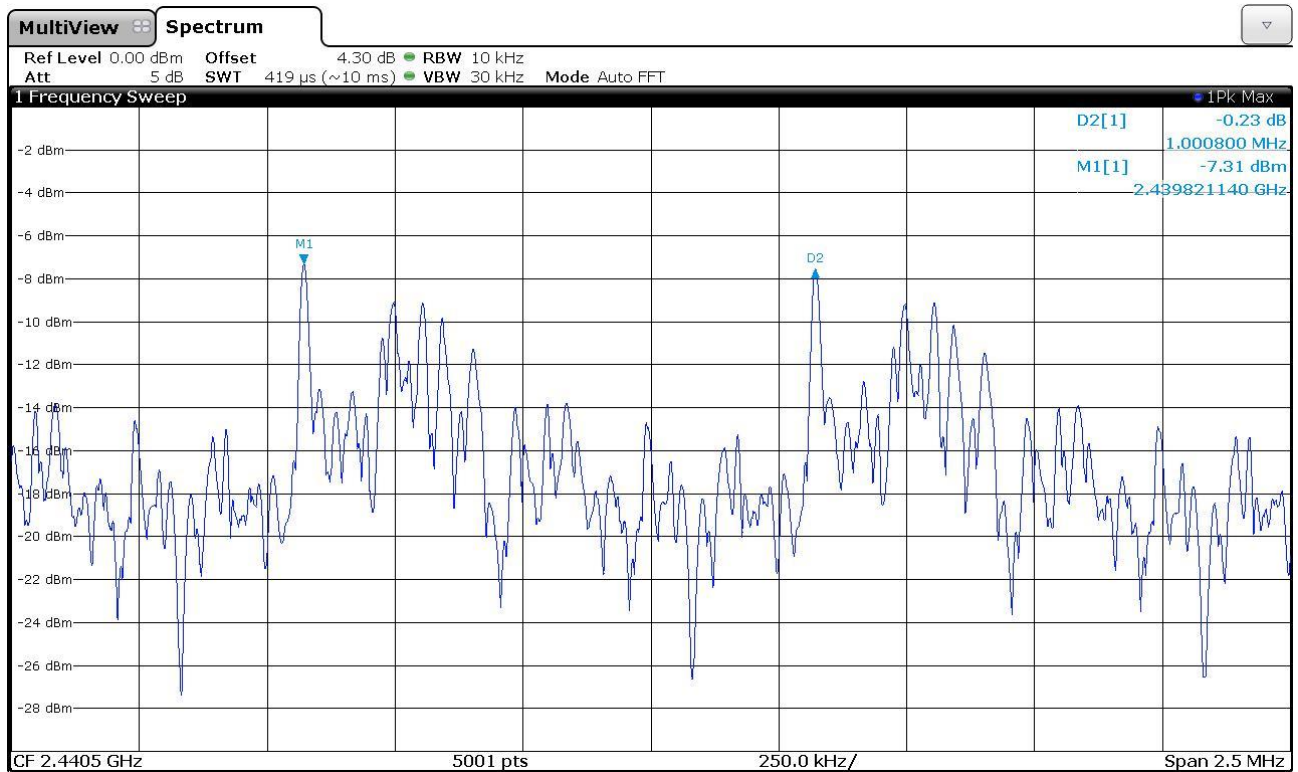
Tested Channel	Channal seperation [kHz]	Limit = 2/3 BW [kHz]	Result
Lowest	1205	> 614.4	pass
Middle	1058	> 614.4	pass
Highest	986	> 614.4	pass



Lowest Operating Frequency – $\pi/4$ DQPSK

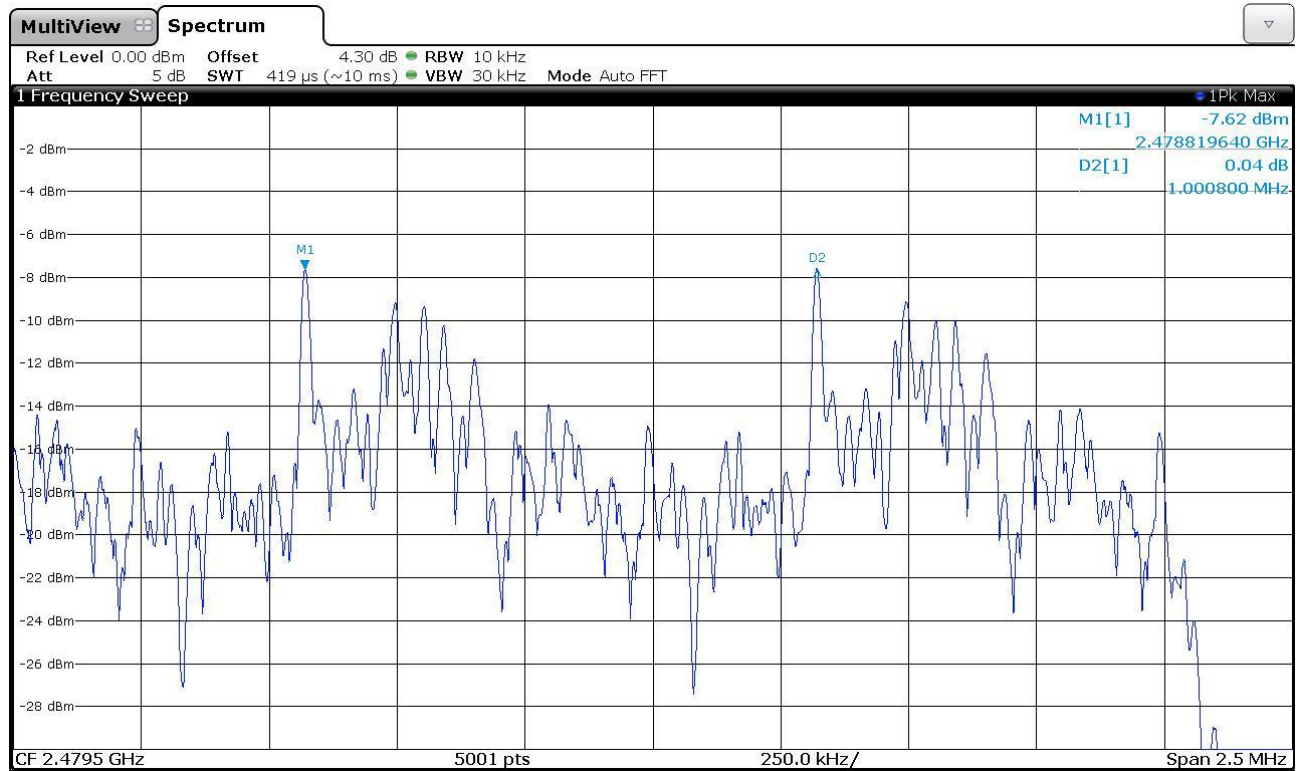


Middle Operating Frequency – $\pi/4$ DQPSK





Highest Operating Frequency – $\pi/4$ DQPSK

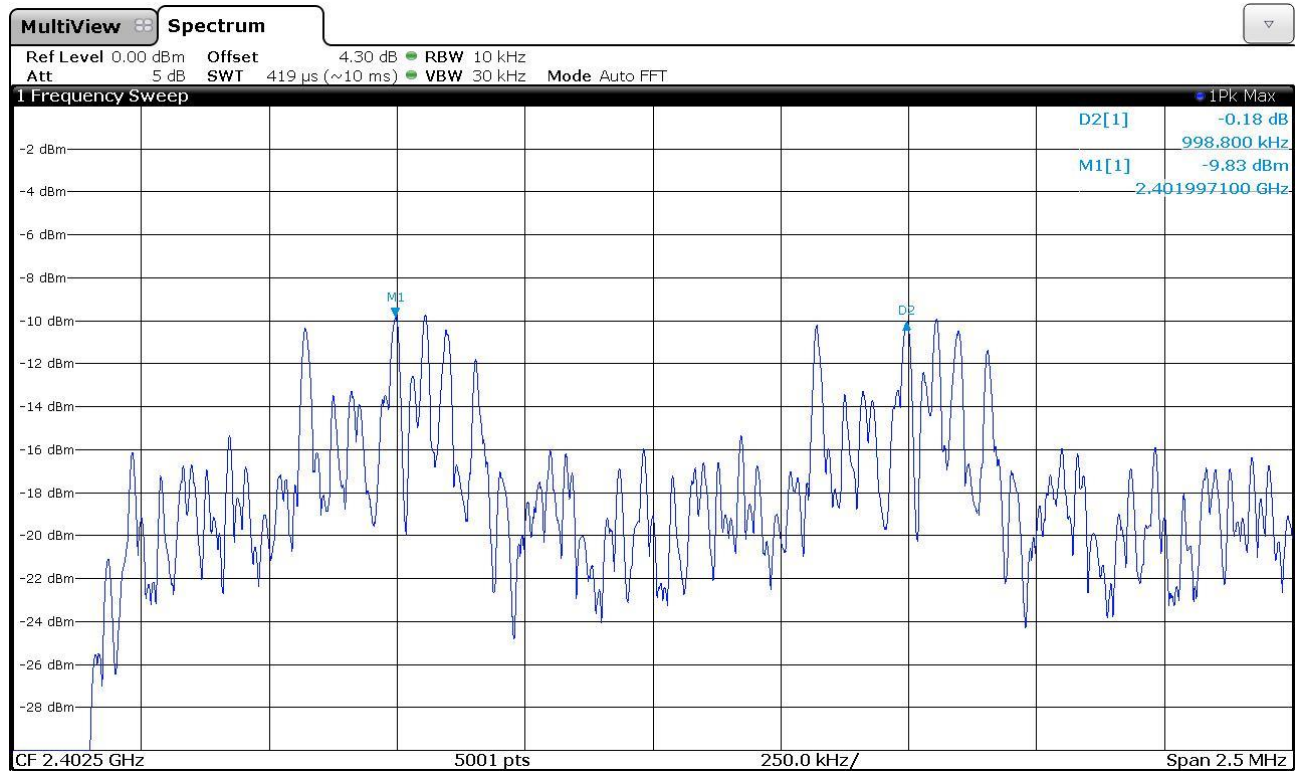


Summary of Channel separation measurements - $\pi/4$ DQPSK

Tested Channel	Channel separation [kHz]	Limit = 2/3 BW [kHz]	Result
Lowest	998.8	> 847.5	pass
Middle	1001.8	> 847.5	pass
Highest	1001.8	> 847.5	pass



Lowest Operating Frequency – 8DPSK



Middle Operating Frequency – 8DPSK

