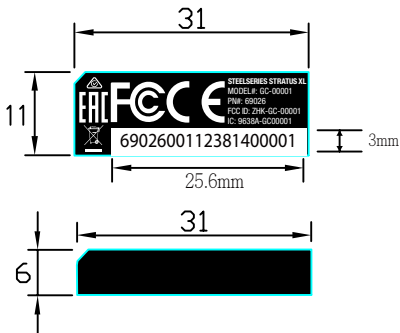


69026 Stratus XL



*Below artwork is for running change, we will finish this after getting those certification ID

