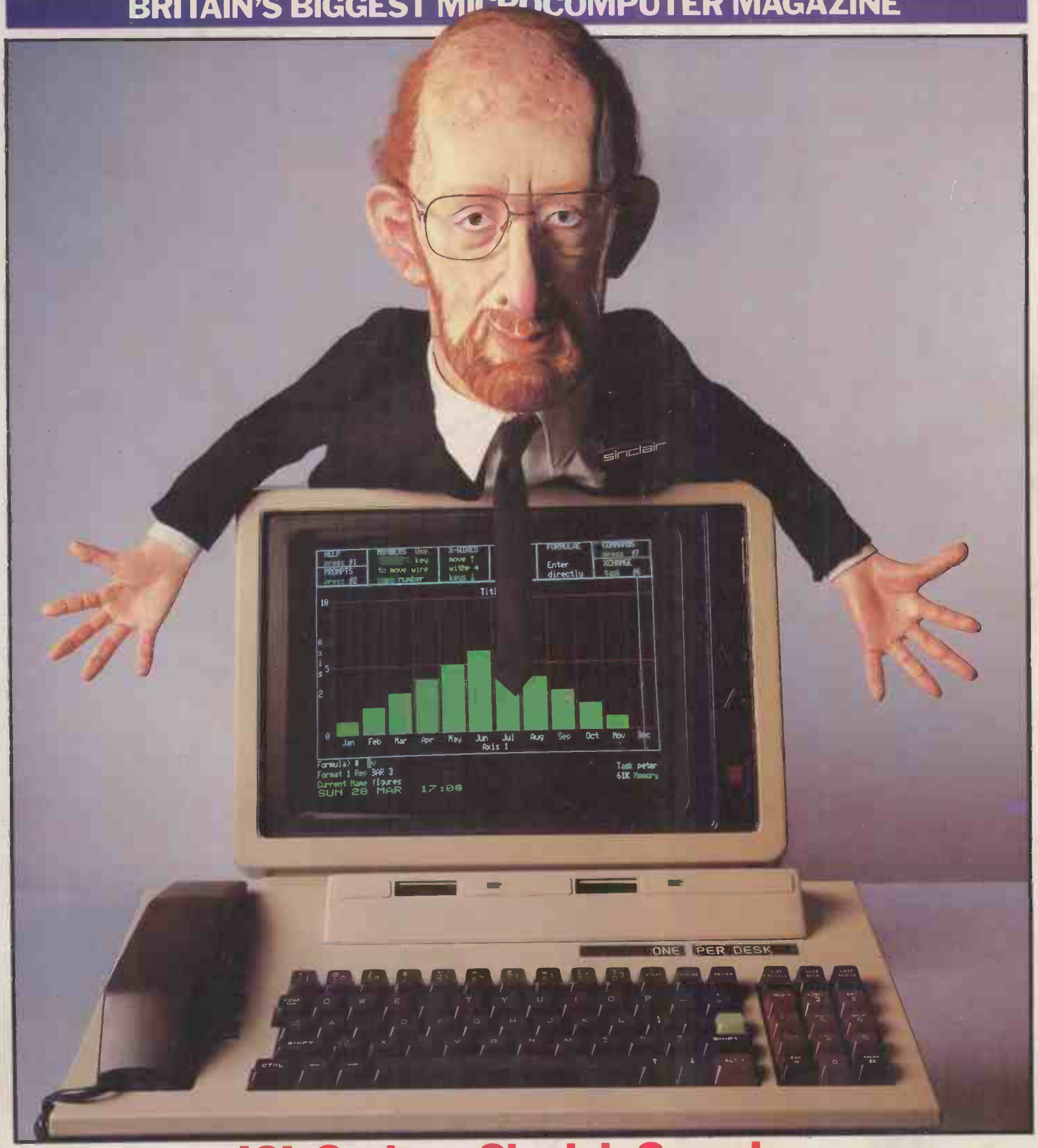
Personal Computer World

Acornsoft Pascal hits the standard

US $2.50/FF 18.50/SFr 7.30/IR £1.41/BFr 99.00/
Lire 4,700/DKr 24.00/DM 9.5

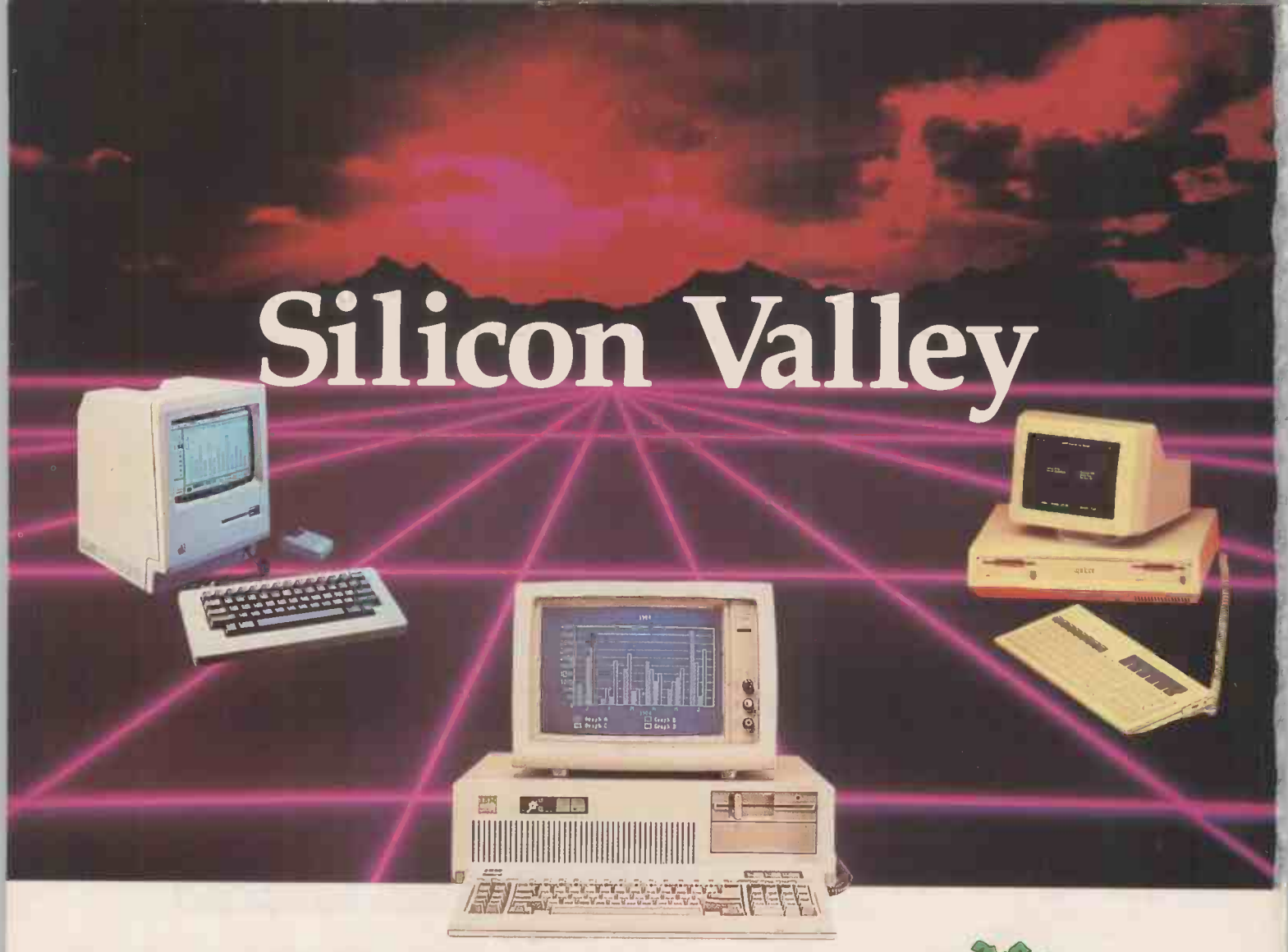
December 1984 95p

BRITAIN'S BIGGEST MICROCOMPUTER MAGAZINE



ICL Springs Sinclair Surprise

ICL'S OPD - EXCLUSIVE BENCHTEST



Join hundreds of leading companies – come to Silicon Valley in the heart of London for the very best hardware, software, training and above all – SERVICE.

The B.B.C., British Telecom, Coopers and Lybrand, Express Newspapers, Imperial College, London Business School, The First National Bank of Chicago, McDougall, The National Computing Centre, Rank Xerox, Thames Water Authority, The Institute of Chartered Accountants . . .

These are just some of the many hundreds of companies and organisations who have dealt with us over the years.

Why do they come to Silicon Valley? Because whether you're a first time user or an established computer professional we try harder to provide friendly, helpful advice; a fuller service and better deals.

Whether you want the latest sophisticated multi-user system, accounts software or simple add-ons we can supply you quickly from our large depth of stock.

Shown above are just three of the many computers we can offer. From left to right they are: the Macintosh from Apple, the New AT from IBM and the Apricot from ACT.

What about our service?

We have our own workshops, stores and maintainence facilities at our premises, which enable us to provide a comprehensive after-sales service.

We also offer a full range of training programmes for you and your staff.

BUY RENT OR LEASE FROM THE PROFESSIONALS

IBM Personal Computer

COMPAQ™

We are authorised dealers for the above

TEL: 01-833 3391

silicon valley
COMPUTER CENTRE

164 Grays Inn Road, London WC1

I am interested in the following.
Please send me further information.

HARDWARE	☐
SOFTWARE	☐
WORD PROCESSING	☐
NETWORKING	☐
COMMUNICATIONS	☐
TRAINING	☐
COMPUTER SYSTEMS	☐
GENERAL ADVICE ON MICROS	☐
SUPPLIES	☐

Name_____
Position_____
Company_____
Address:_____
_____
_____
Tel No:_____

Everyone can benefit from Effective Micro Training at Digitus

NEXT COURSE DATES

Introduction to PC DOS
Provides a concentrated introduction to PC/MS DOS. Also reviews hardware components and popular applications. **£95.**
Nov 19

Wordprocessing with WordStar*
A practical workshop course which teaches basic skills. **£95.**
Nov 22, Nov 28

WordStar* Workshop
A workshop to consolidate basic skills and teach advanced commands. **£95.**
Nov 29

MailMerge* with Wordstar
Efficient use of WordStar for mailing using MailMerge. **£95.**
Nov 30

Wordprocessing with MultiMate*
A practical workshop course which teaches basic skills. **£95.**
Nov 23

Lotus 1-2-3*
A workshop course with advice on the design of worksheets and on solving practical problems. **£95.**
Nov 20

Data Management with Delta*
Teaches how to design, define and implement systems using this powerful data management package. **£95.**
Nov 21

Information Management with Cardbox*
A workshop course on design, applications and implementation. **£95.**
Dec 19

Introduction to Microcomputers
Provides a basic understanding of microcomputer hardware, software and peripherals. Establishes the criteria for selecting and using micros. Explains the rudiments of programming. **£95.**
Nov 12

Fundamentals of BASIC Programming
Develops the first principles of BASIC programming so that you can produce programs on a microcomputer. Gives practical hands-on experience of micros. **2 days. £190.**
Nov 13

Improve Your BASIC
Brushes up and improves BASIC programming technique; introduces sophisticated methods of file design, data organisation, access methods and control. Examines software tools. **2 days. £190.**
Nov 15

Building Systems with dBASE II*
A detailed study of the dBASE II data management system covering file design and indexing as well as applications system design using the dBASE procedure language. **3 days. £285.**
Dec 11

*registered trademark

Spreadsheeting with SuperCalc
A workshop course with advice on the design of worksheets and on solving practical problems. **£95.**
Dec 18

UNIX*
An introduction to the facilities of the UNIX multi-user operating system, including the file system, shells and editors, and a review of the problems of system management. **3 days. £345.**
Dec 3

The C Programming Language
A tutorial on the main features of the C language, with extensive practical sessions on a multi-user UNIX system. **2 days. £230.**
Dec 6

UNIX and C: 5 days. £500.

Communications
Introduces the techniques of communicating between micros, from micros to peripherals and from micros to mainframes. **£125.**
TBA

✻NEW: THE SYMPHONY SERIES✻

1-2-3 to Symphony*
A practical conversion workshop for existing 1-2-3 users. **£95.**
TBA

Introduction to Symphony
Provides a concentrated introduction to the main elements including spreadsheeting, graphics, information management and 'managers' wordprocessor. Teaches the basic skills needed to use these features. **2 days. £190.**
TBA

Symphony Workshop
Consolidates basic skills and teaches advanced features including building systems with the integrated package and command language. **2 days. £190.**
TBA

All course fees are subject to VAT.

MANAGING OFFICE AUTOMATION

A two-day seminar to prepare management to devise and implement a successful office automation strategy. It addresses key issues, presents current examples and provides the opportunity to discuss important aspects related to the needs of your organisation. Sep 18-19; Oct 16-17; Dec 4-5.

Digitus TRAINING

Send to, or phone:
The Training Administrator, Digitus Ltd.
Lading House, 10-14 Bedford Street,
Covent Garden, London WC2E 9HE
Tel: 01-379 6968 Telex 27950 ref 3005

From .....

Company .....

Address .....

.....

Please book places as follows ☐ or send me more details ☐

Course ..... Date ..... Places .....

PCW

In-Company Training
Digitus provides courses tailored to the needs of individual companies, from seminars for management to detailed training for office and professional staff. Courses can be held on company premises, or at the Digitus Training Centre. Contact the Training Administrator for full details.

CONTENTS



Vol 7 No 12 December 1984

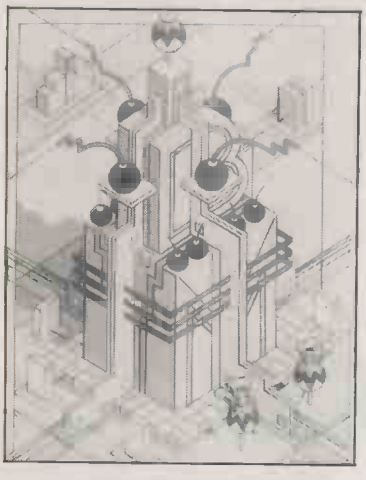
Model by Andy Geddes. Photograph by Crispin Thomas

REGULARS

NEWSPRINT 98
Boom or bust time? Guy Kewney keeps track of movements in the micro market.

YANKEE DOODLES 115
The age of isolation is coming to an end in the US — David Ahl keeps in touch with local area networks.

COMMUNICATIONS 116
Negative and positive feedback from *PCW* readers — plus, ashamed as we are to have made them, our Bludners.



BANKS' STATEMENT 118
Fancy a piece of IBM's cake? Martin Banks chews it over.

SCREENPLAY 184
How would you feel if you'd been killed in space, driven off the track at the races, eaten by a dinosaur, and then drowned at sea? Tony Hetherington emerges unscathed from the best of the new releases.

SUBSCRIPTIONS 192
We have ways of parting you from your cash.

BIBLIOFILE 196
David Taylor looks at a Silicon Valley soap opera before getting down to some serious UK business.

MICROCHESS 202
The World Microcomputer Chess Championship threw up a few surprises — Tony Harrington may not have backed the winner but he still had a good time.

TJ'S WORKSHOP 208
Relief is at hand for all terminal junkies.

NUMBERS 211
Mike Mudge stretches your mind while . . .

LEISURE LINES 211
JJ Clessa furrows your brow.

SUBSET 212
Documented assembly language programming.

COMPUTER ANSWERS 215
If you're struggling with a problem, why not make Tony Hetherington struggle too?

NETWORKS 220
Peter Tootill explains how to turn dumb into smart — terminals, that is.

DIRECT ACCESS 222
Keep in touch with the clubs, get out and about with Diary Data, and save money with Transaction File.

PROGRAM FILE 228
The best programs for your machine — covering games, utilities and business.

ADVERTISERS' INDEX 359
Alphabetical guide to advertisers.

PRIZE CROSSWORD 360
Another tenner on offer this month.

CHIPCHAT 360
The page to be missed if you've any tendency towards litigation.

Founder Angelo Zgorelec **Editor** Graham Cunningham **Production Editor** Ginny Conran **Sub Editor** Lauraine Danker **Home Computing Editor** Tony Hetherington **Business Computing Editor** Peter Bright **Staff Writer** Nick Walker **Consultant Editors** David Tebbutt, Dick Pountain **Editorial Secretary** Tracy Dear **Group Art Director** Jim Dansie **Art Editor** Peter Green **Assistant Art Editor** Paul Ballard **Typesetters** Meadway Graphics 198 Victoria Road Romford Essex **Sales Director** John Cade **Publisher** Tony Harris **Publishing Assistant** David Mankin **Group Advertisement Manager** Peter Goldstein **Advertisement Manager** Bettina Williams **Assistant Advertisement Managers** Laura Cade, Claire Rowbottom **Sales Executives** Claire Barnes, Philip Benson, Mike Blackman, Julian Burns, Steve Corrick, Andrew Flint, Tony Keefe, Christian McCarthy, Sarah Musgrave, Tony O'Reilly **Advertisement Assistant** Julia Vale **Advertisement Production** Jeska Harrington **Production Assistant** Bev Grice

BENCHTESTS & REVIEWS

ICL OPD EXCLUSIVE 120
David Tebbutt made room for the One Per Desk in his office and thinks ICL may be about to make executives' dreams come true — with a little help from Sinclair.

COMPUNET 134
Tony Hetherington logs onto the new two-way networking service for Commodore 64 owners.



DATA GENERAL ONE 136
A lapheld with a desktop size screen, PC compatibility and up to two built-in disk drives — Peter Bright makes knee-room for DG's latest micro.

FILEVISION: DATA WITH MEANING 144
A software package that makes the most of the Mac — could this be the start of the Macintosh software deluge?



IBM PC AT 160
Tired of watching rivals release PC lookalikes? IBM has come up with another machine for the opposition to chase. Peter Bright joins in the hunt.

JUKI 6100 170
Daisywheel printing for less than £400 — Simon Craven assesses the compromise between speed and print quality.

LANGUAGE OF THE MICROCAT 188
The feather of my aunt is in my uncle's rock garden — and other more serious examples of the art of computerised language translation.

ISO-PASCAL: PERFECT TIMING 193
The latest version of Pascal from Acornsoft conforms to the ISO standard and is easy to use — what more could you ask for?

FILES & FOLDERS 204
Kathy Lang finds out if this data management system for MS-DOS and PC-DOS systems has all the belts and braces it needs.

FEATURES



SPOILT FOR CHOICE 128
Mike Liardet looks back over his time as a spreadsheet reviewer to identify the best packages for machines from the Spectrum to the PC.

A CLASS FOR ALL STUDENTS 150
One of the beauties of Econet is that there are hundreds of ways of configuring software to run on the local area network. Robert Elliott examines the options.

PLAY IT AGAIN, BEEB 172
Build your own keyboard to make the most of the BBC's sound potential.



CAUGHT IN A TRAP 178
Ron Yuen puts error-trapping to the task of data validation.

TEACH YOURSELF LISP 198
Dick Pountain rounds off his series on Lisp — next month it's time to get down to C.

PCW Subscription Enquiries Stuart Cruickshank Subscription Rates UK: £15, Overseas £33 Subscription and mail order address 53 Frith Street, London W1A 2HG, tel: 01-439 4242 telex 23918 VNUG

© Computing Publications Ltd. 1984. Editorial and advertising address 62 Oxford Street, London W1A 2HG, tel: 01-636 6890. No material may be reproduced in whole or in part without written consent from the copyright holders.

Printed by Chase Web Offset, St Austell, Cornwall. Distributed by Seymour Press, 334 Brixton Road, London SW9, tel: 01-733 4444.

Personal Computer World

Does your business ever get that sinking feeling?

EXTENDED VERSION

Important new features. Design your own applications. Upgrades from version 2 available. Brochure available on request. Dealer enquiries welcome

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

RESCUE

SINGLE/MULTI USER
CP/M MSDOS PCDOS CP/M-86

GRADE ONE

Computing Services Ltd., Hawkshead House, Hope Street, Glossop, Derbyshire SK13 9SB
Tel: 045-74 63819/ 66680

MASTER YOUR MICRO'S MOTHER TONGUE!



Cracking The Code on the
BBC MICRO
SINCLAIR X SPECTRUM
COMMODORE 64

£6.95

Escape the confines of BASIC with these practical guides to machine code programming. The path to professional programming expertise is made clear so that you too can create fast, efficient programs for only £6.95 each.



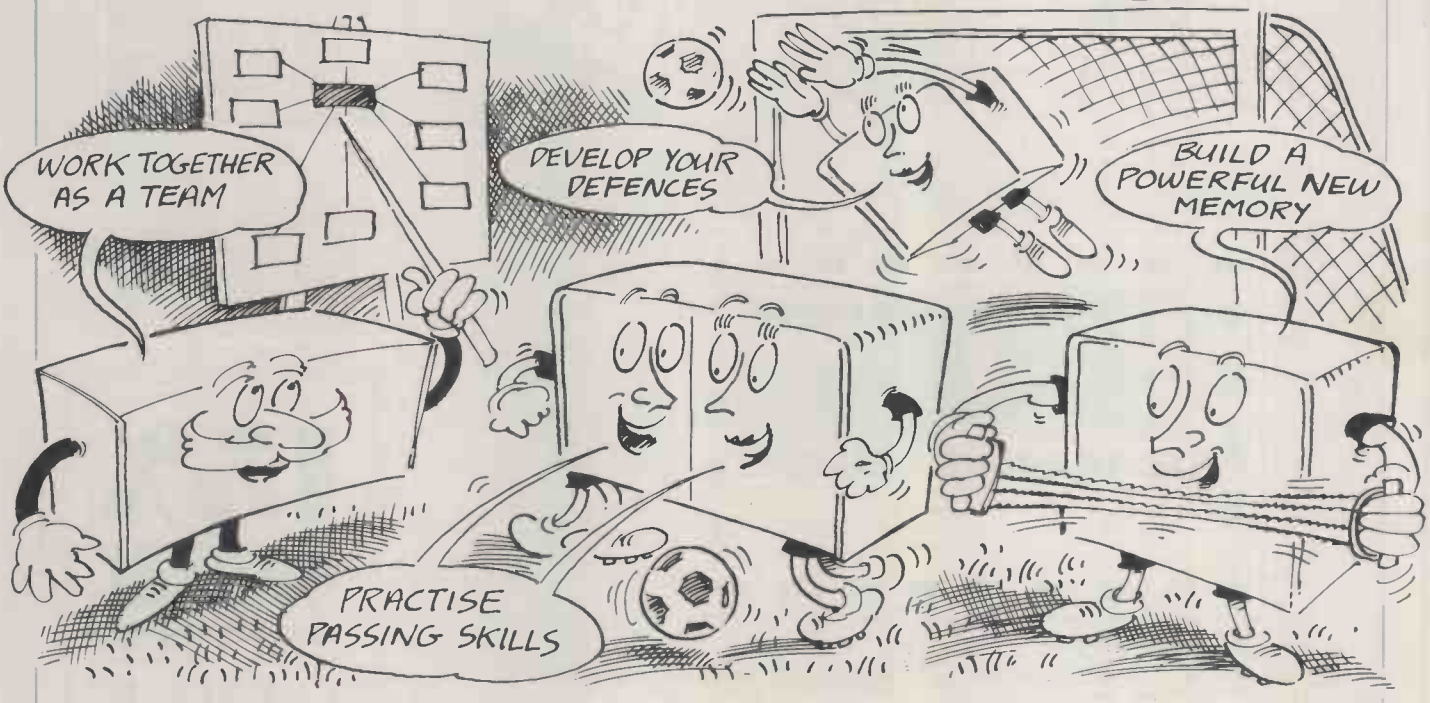
See these good value paperbacks from the PAN/PCN Computer Library at your local computer book stockist NOW!

Pan

PERSONAL COMPUTER NEWS LIBRARY

Pan Books Ltd., Cavaye Place, London SW10 9PG. Registered in England. Registration No. 389591

We can lift your micro into a different league!



BUILD A POWERFUL NEW MEMORY

With our compact Microcube, you can plug into anything from 5Mb – 84Mb of hard disk storage. There are two models available – both based on Rodime Winchester disk drives. And they're a lot more useable than a sheaf of floppy disks.

DEVELOP YOUR DEFENCES

Use Datavault and you can transfer data from disks to the safety of removeable tape cartridges.

The Datavault checks every type of data as it goes in. And if something doesn't make sense, it'll raise the alarm.

Datavault is controlled by easy-to-use software from the microcomputer, so that anyone can make back-ups.

PRACTISE PASSING SKILLS

Our Combination unit is literally a Microcube plus a Datavault in one bargain-priced unit. The disk holds 10, 21 or 42Mb. The tape section copies data from any Microcube.

WORKING AS A TEAM

With PC-Link, up to 8 micros can use the same Microcube, although using multiple PC-Links, up to 64 can be accommodated. There are three modes of operation – single user, multi-terminal, and multi-user which requires its own applications software. The system is so efficient that each user can be completely unaware of the others.

A RANGE OF MICROS

ICE products are British designed, British built and competitively priced.

They're compatible with a range of leading micros – and with most software programs too. They're available with interface cards and supporting software if required.

And we back their reliability with a one year parts and labour guarantee, with 24 hour emergency service – we come to you in all cases.

Phone ICE on Ashford (07842) 47271 for further information.

ICE

THE MASS STORAGE PEOPLE

Littleton House, Littleton Road, Ashford, Middlesex TW15 1UU. England
Telephone: Ashford (07842) 47271. Telex: 8952042 (ICE LTD G)

10% OFF 10% OFF

SAVE OVER £50

Qume

10% OFF 20 CPS DAISY WHEEL PRINTER, SPRINT 12/20.
RETAIL PRICE: £595

10% OFF

COMBO BOARD

COMBINATION OF 128K MEMORY, PARALLEL (PRINTER) PORT, AND AUTOMATIC CLOCK/CALENDAR.
RETAIL PRICE: £395

50% OFF

STC TRAINING COURSES

MULTIPLAN, WORDSTAR OR LOTUS 123 COURSES: 2 DAY COURSES. USUAL PRICE: £200.
ANY TWO COURSES PER PURCHASE.

15% OFF PRINTER CABLE

CABLE FOR USE WITH QUME SPRINT 12/20
RETAIL PRICE: £35

SAVE · SAVE · SAVE · SAVE

SAVE · SAVE · SAVE · SAVE

10% OFF

POPULAR SPREADSHEET DOCUMENTED FOR THE ITT XTRA.
RETAIL PRICE: £192

ITT MULTIPLAN

MONEY SAVER

10% OFF

128K

128K MEMORY EXPANSION FOR COMBO BOARD
RETAIL PRICE: £216

MONEY SAVER

10% OFF

128K

128K MEMORY EXPANSION FOR COMBO BOARD
RETAIL PRICE: £216

STC BUSINESS SYSTEMS LTD

Having been developed by the world's leaders in IBM plug compatible workstations, the ITT XTRA already boasts the highest level of compatibility yet achieved.

How could we improve on that?

Well, the ITT XTRA comes from STC; one of the world's largest corporations and a top ten UK communications company.

£388 off the extras.

Which means we'll give you all the back-up you need: superb pre and post-installation service, expert training, clear, concise user manuals.

What more could we possibly offer?

Well, several offers actually.

Together, they add up to £388 off an impressive list of ITT XTRA extras.

When you've decided that the ITT XTRA is the right choice, you choose which offers you want to take advantage of.

You can cash-in on all of them if you like.

Just call Freefone XTRA or write to us for full details of the ITT XTRA, together with a complete list of local dealers.

Visit one of them for a demonstration and we're sure you'll soon be a proud owner of an ITT XTRA.

You are then entitled to these big discounts on this comprehensive range of additional hardware and training courses.

Now, you can't discount a deal like that.

ITT XTRA

Personal Computer.

STC BUSINESS SYSTEMS LTD., BUSINESS MICROCOMPUTERS, MAIDSTONE ROAD, FOOTS CRAY, SIDCUP, KENT DA14 5HT. FREEFONE XTRA.



ITT XTRA IS A TRADE MARK OF ITT.

DON'T WASTE TIME DON'T WASTE VALUABLE TIME DON'T WASTE VALUABLE TIME STUDY ENGINEERS TIME

STOP - WATCH Management Services / Work Study Programs written and tested by professional Work Study Engineers **STOP - WATCH**

THIS IS A SELECTION FROM OUR EXTENSIVE RANGE OF DISCOUNTED PRODUCTS OF THOSE WHICH WE MOST HIGHLY RECOMMEND

Conventional Time Study	£250.00
Production Study	£250.00
Activity Sampling	£150.00
Synthetic databank & SMV Compilation	£150.00
MTM Compilation of SMV	£100.00
Rating — Statistical Analysis	£125.00
Multiple Linear Regression Analysis	£75.00

The above software is being used by many large and small industrial and commercial organisations — List Available

HARDWARE — APPLE PRODUCTS

Apple IIe 64k	£495.00
Disk Drive with controller (IIe)	£200.00
Disk Drive	£150.00
12" Green Screen Monitor	£85.00
Videx 80 column card	£155.00
Accelerator II Faster than an IBM PC	£299.00
Fast Dos — Speed up disk access by up to 20 times	£20.00
80 Column Card (IIe)	£63.00
Apple IIc	£840.00

MISCELLANEOUS — SOFTWARE

Car Hire — Invoicing/Analysis/Drivers Pay	£450.00
Basic Compiler	£140.00
Applesoft Compiler	£125.00
Typing Tutor	£20.00
Membership 500	£200.00
Membership 2000	£350.00
Word Processing	£90.00
Visicalc Apple/IBM	£155.00
Multiplan — 2nd Generation electronic work sheet	£165.00

We can supply, deliver and install complete systems, train your staff and get your Work Study Department computerised

PRINTERS & DISK DRIVES

Epson RX-80 Printer	£225.00
Epson RX-80/FT Printer	£250.00
Epson FX-80 Printer	£365.00
Printer Interface for Epson	£80.00
16k Printer Buffer	£115.00
64k Printer Buffer	£165.00
6 Mb Disk Drive (Floppy Cartridge Pack)	£855.00
5 Mb Hard Disk Drive	£900.00
10 Mb Hard Disk Drive	£1100.00
20 Mb Hard Disk Drive	£1950.00
Network — Shared system for use with Hard Disk	£700.00
Work station Interfaces for Network	£150.00

Add 15% VAT — carriage FREE for cash with order.

Radlusend Ltd., Sweetlands Cottage, Couchmans Green Lane, Staplehurst, KENT TN12 ORR Telephone 0580 891986

New Issue Microtest Starstick & Joystick Package

Announcing the arrival of the new issue 2+ ROM

Available now the NEW issue 2+ ROM & Joystick comes in three forms:

OPTION 1 The Starstick ROM and Quickshot I Joystick
Price £22.85 + £1.00 P&P

OPTION 2 The Starstick ROM and Quickshot II Joystick
Price £25.50 + £1.00 P&P

OPTION 3 The Starstick ROM and Patch Lead (choose your own Atari/Spectrum style joystick)
Price £20.50 + £1.00 P&P

OPTION 4 Send your old version STARSTICK ROM back to us for reprogramming to issue 2+
Price £3.50 + 50p P&P



Version 1.4 STARSTICK was 4K the new version has been squashed into 8K.
The NEW ISSUE ROM is compatible with latest* ACORNSOFT programs as well as REPLICA II.
As with the Version 1.4 issue of ROM you can at last connect good "self centring", "rapid action" joysticks to the BBC Computer via the user port. (Model A owners please note that you do not need the analogue interface fitted to your computer but you need the user port and IC76).
Pressing any combination of the BREAK key does not affect the STARSTICK software and now by pressing TAB-BREAK REPLICA II is auto booted and is compatible with the STARSTICK ROM Version 2+.
The software patch provided in the ROM monitors O.S. calls and patches the Joystick to the Games programs, and so will work with most games programs even programs not meant to function with Joysticks (except those using illegal direct memory addressing).
The new command summary and description is:

*STICK	enables the ROM.
*NSTICK	disables the ROM.
*SETSTICK	program joystick
*KSAVE	save protocols set by *SETSTICK.
*KLOAD	load protocols saved by *KSAVE.
*MAP	remap current keyboard definitions, play games using your favourite keys
*CLEVER	intelligent loading of software (ensuring ACORN/STARSTICK compatibility).
*PLONK	relocate area of work memory used.
*PROP1	proportional joystick emulator 1.
*PROP2	proportional joystick emulator 2.
*ANA	patches joysticks via the analogue port to games.
*KILL	ROM manager, disables troublesome ROMS.
*DOUBLE	replace up to two joysticks.
TAB-BREAK	Auto boots REPLICA II.
*PAUSE	define key to freeze game.
*NPAUSE	disable *PAUSE.
*NAME	predefined key protocols.
*HELP KEYS	display current key protocols.
*REPEAT	enables ROM based auto repeat.
*NREPEAT	disables *REPEAT.



Should a contention state occur when two ROMs or more try to use the same *command prefixing any of the above with M will help solve the problem.
* Version 2+ has been tried with ACORNSOFT titles up to and including Aviator.

Available from:

MICROTEST LTD

18 NORMANDY WAY, BODMIN, CORNWALL. Tel: 0208 3812

OR ANY GOOD DEALER, DEALER AND EXPORT ENQUIRIES WELCOME

CHRISTMAS CRACKER. A MEGABYTE DISC SYSTEM FOR £299.95 (INC. VAT.)

If you're thinking of upgrading your BBC Micro, your hunt for value ends here.

A one Megabyte disc drive (unformatted) double sided 80/40 track, hardware switchable and a double density Acorn compatible disc interface, for a combined price of £299.95, including VAT.

But it doesn't stop there. Because the Opus name is second to none when it comes to reliability. Our drives have been tested to the limit – running for 8,000 hours without failure – that's a year of continuous use.

And that's why we have the confidence to give a two year guarantee on all our drives.

No other company can give you that reassurance.

So get cracking. The offer closes on Christmas Eve.

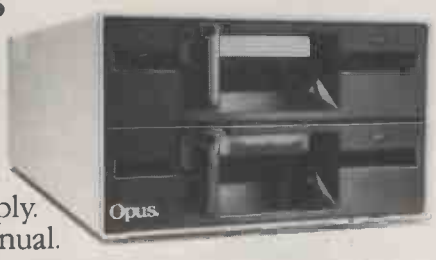
5¼" SINGLE DISC DRIVES.



- All ½ height.
- Low power consumption.
- Comprehensive manual.
- Free utilities disc.
- Direct drive mechanism.
- Fast access time.

5400 100K Single sided 40 Track — **£129.95**
5401 100K Single sided 40 Track — **£149.95**
5402 200K Double sided 40 Track — **£169.95**
5802 400K Double sided hardware switchable 80 40 Track — **£199.95**

5¼" DUAL DISC DRIVES.



- Metal cased and all necessary leads.
- Separate power supply.
- Utilities disc and manual.

5401D 200K/400K on line S/sided 40 Track — **£349.95**
5402D 400K/800K on line D/sided 40 Track — **£399.95**
5802D 800K 1.6 Megabyte on line D/sided hardware switchable 80/40 Track — **£499.95**

OPUS 32K RAMBANK.

A 32K sideways RAM board to boost the capabilities of your micro.

Unlike ROMS, each block is individually write selectable and can write protected to ensure against accidental erasure.

If you're running short of ROM sockets, the RAM card allows you to load utilities as and when they are needed.

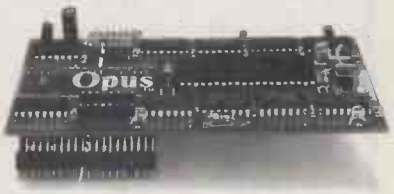
- Uses low power 64K dynamic RAM chips.
- Simple to install.
- Consists of 2 x 16K blocks of sideways RAM.
- Two year guarantee. — **£49.95**

FLOPPY DISCS.

3" cartridge **£5.75** each or **£25.95** for 5.

5¼" Discs – with full 5 year warranty and free library case. S/SS/D **£17.95** for 10. S/SD/D **£19.95** for 10. D/SD/D **£21.95** for 10. S/S 80 Track **£25.95** for 10. D/S 80 Track **£27.95** for 10.

DOUBLE DENSITY DISC INTERFACE.



The ultimate Acorn compatible disc interface for your BBC Micro Z-80 and 6502 2nd Processor.

- Utilities on ROM including: Format and verify, tape to disc transfer, automatic 40/80 Track selection, automatic density selection, unique mass copy routine, powerful machine code operating system giving up to 248 files, 80% faster than single density. Easy to install. Free user manual supplied. — **£129.95**

STOP PRESS FOR DEALERS: new dealer prices available. Please ring us for information.

OPUS PRODUCTS ARE AVAILABLE FROM BOOTS, SPECTRUM, JOHN MENZIES, ALLDERS AND OTHER GOOD COMPUTER STORES NATIONWIDE.

OPUS SUPPLIES LTD.
158 Camberwell Road, London SE5 0EE.
Opening hours: 9.00-5.30pm Monday–Friday. 9.00-1.00pm Saturday.
01-701 8668
01-703 6155
Telex: 295931

To: Opus Supplies Ltd., 158 Camberwell Road, London SE5 0EE. Please rush me the following: **(ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT & CARRIAGE.)**

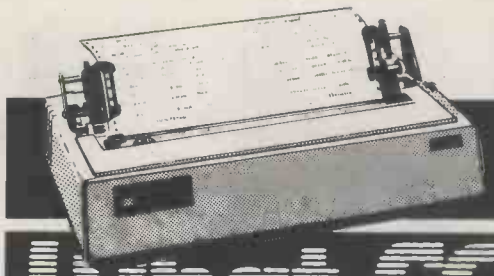
Quantity	Description	Price
	TOTAL	

I enclose a cheque for £_____
Or please debit my credit card account with the amount of £_____
My Access/Barclaycard (please tick) No. is _____

Name _____
Address _____
_____
_____
Telephone _____

PW

Opus. Opus Supplies Ltd.



Which PRINTER FOR What COMPUTER?



Micro General the Specialists for Printer Selection

Contact us for our expert advice on all your Interfacing problems

It's not just a question of plug in and lets go. There are now over 200 different connector situations. How do you know that your computer will accept the printer of your choice? We at Micro General do not sell boxes off the shelf. As computer engineers we help you to choose and install the right printer for your computer. The advice is free and it could save you some embarrassing mistakes – Buy from us for peace of mind.

2 YEAR WARRANTY NOW AVAILABLE ON SELECTED PRODUCTS

APRICOT F1 – a full blown business micro

For the first time business user a genuine business machine with some amazing 'high tech' features. – See the Apricots mouse execute previously complex tasks at a single key stroke, and the new infra-red device means there's no cable connection to the keyboard, giving desk top planning a new meaning.

- 256K RAM 720 single disk.
- MS-DOS and Concurrent CP/M.
- Rapid Display manipulation and special effects.
- Expansion and Outport facilities.
- Colour/Mono Monitor or VHF for your T.V.
- Extremely light (under 13lbs) – totally portable.
- Price Includes SuperWriter, SuperCalc, & SuperPlanner software.
- Well over 1000 software packages now available.



LEASE F1 from **£6** per week
CALL FOR DETAILS/DEMO NOW

BROTHER HR15 DAISY WHEEL

- Diablo code compatibility
- 3K Buffer
- 2 colour printing
- Super & Sub Script
- Auto underline
- Proportional spacing

LOW COST TRACTOR FEED AND AUTO CUT SHEET FEED AVAILABLE

£399 +vat RS232 or CENTRONICS



PLUG-IN KEYBOARD OPTION – £150+VAT

ACORN COMPUTER BBC MICRO

£347 + VAT

TRY BEFORE YOU BUY!

Bring your micro to us and match with our range of printers – full workshop facilities available to iron out all technical hitches! CALL US FOR PRINT SAMPLES

TRADE or PRIVATE CUSTOMERS take advantage of our

INTERFACING CONSULTANCY

INTERFACES & CABLES AVAILABLE FOR:

VIC 20	NEW BRAIN	OSBORNE
PET	ORIC	SIRIUS
SPECTRUM	DRAGON	SAGE
ATARI	COMMODORE 64	SINCLAIR QL
BBC	TANDY	and more!
APPLE	SHARP	



INTERNAL & STAND ALONE BUFFERS from £65+VAT

PRINTER SWITCHES from £85 plus VAT.

CALL US FOR PRINTER SAMPLES

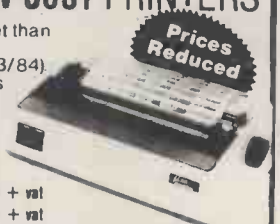
EPSON MATRIX PRINTERS



EPSON RX80T	100 cps	£210+VAT
EPSON RX80F/T	100 cps	£240+VAT
EPSON FX80	160 cps	£360+VAT
EPSON RX100	100 cps	£390+VAT
EPSON FX100	160 cps	£499+VAT
EPSON LQ1500	200 cps	£1100+VAT

MICROLINE LOW COST PRINTERS

- UP to 25% faster thru-put than nearest rival.
- Near letter quality (92/93/84)
- Ideal printer for business systems.
- High Res Graphics (92/93/84)



Microline 80	80 cps	£195 + vat
Microline 82A	120 cps	£275 + vat
Microline 83A	120 cps	£450 + vat

(M82A & M83A serial & parallel interfaces are standard)

Microline 84	200 cps	£750 + vat

Sheet feeder for M84 £299 — IBM version available

Microline 92	160 cps	£415 + vat

Microline 93 160 cps £550 + VAT
The ideal alternative to EPSON FX100 – Faster thru-put and near letter quality. Recommended for IBM, SIRIUS, APRICOT.

HIGH SPEED HIGH QUALITY LOW PRICE!!



CANON PW-1080A

- 160 cps and quiet too!
- High Resolution graphics.
- Down loading for user-optional characters.
- Near letter quality – italic, gothic and orator fonts optional.
- Epson Code compatibility.

STOP PRESS! JUKI 6100 DAISYWHEEL PRINTER 18cps – £355 +VAT

Micro General

DEALER/OEM ENQUIRIES WELCOME

■ *Always call for the best possible price* Access/Visa

(PCW 12) Unit 25, Horseshoe Park, PANGBOURNE, READING, RG8 7JW Tel: 07357 4466

Tasha Business Systems

Tasha Business Systems

The Olivetti PC offers many unique features and benefits when compared to the IBM PC.

The Olivetti PC is:

- **FASTER**
- **CHEAPER**
- **TOTALLY FUNCTIONALLY COMPATIBLE**
- **VERSATILE**
- **A HIGHER RESOLUTION MONITOR**

It is equally at home in a small business or as a stand alone desktop in a large corporate company linked to a mainframe.



M24; dual 320Kb disk drive; 128Kb RAM: Keyboard, screen and MSDOS .. **£1939**

M24; dual 320Kb disk drive; 128Kb RAM; keyboard; colour monitor & MSDOS**£2347**

M24; 10Mb Integral hard disk; 1 × 320Kb floppy disk; 128Kb RAM; keyboard, screen & MSDOS **£3899**

M24; dual 320Kb disk drive; 128Kb RAM; keyboard, screen, MSDOS & Lotus 123 ..... **£2199**

M24; dual 320Kb disk drive; 128Kb RAM; keyboard, screen, MSDOS & Symphony..... **£2299**

The HP 150 Personal Computer, with HP Touch



The HP150 optical touch screen computer is the visible product of Hewlett Packard's "Major Step" into business computing. In the HP150, the company has achieved IBM PC compatibility without the accompanying dull conformity. Hence the small physical size (first-time viewers are always amazed), touch-sensitive screen, the ultra-reliable 3½" Sony drives or up to 15 megabyte Winchester drives. In brief, the HP150 is Intel 8088-based, runs at 8MHz under MS-DOS 2.0 with a user-friendly front end and has a touchscreen display.

The machine is supplied with 256 Kbytes of RAM, expandable to 640 Kbytes, and is packaged with MS-DOS. The user is guided through tasks by highlighted soft-keys which replace traditional function menus. Selections only need to be pointed to, you don't even have to make contact with the screen. The keyboard only comes into use to type changed names or similar data entries. The bit-mapped screen offers a resolution of 512 × 390 (graphics) or 720 × 378 (alpha-numeric).

VOLUME AND EDUCATIONAL DISCOUNT GIVEN TO UNIVERSITIES/COLLEGES & CO'S

THE PORTABLE

Phone: 01-938 1588 for availability

BEST SELLING SOFTWARE

Lotus 1-2-3 — Remarkable integrated spreadsheet and information management package incorporating colour graphics for the IBM PC **£375.00**

WordStar — Most popular word-processing program, easily integrated with MailMerge, SpellStar, Star index and SuperSort enhancements **£295.00**

Delta — Comprehensive and sophisticated database program with '3-D' file structures, links to Lotus 123, MultiPlan and WordStar..... **£495.00**

Flight simulator — Full colour game for both the novice and the potential fighter pilot on the IBM PC.....£

Word — Completely new approach to wordprocessing, easy enough for first time user; includes Mailmerge; Styles Sheets, Formatting **£379.00**

Chart — Microsoft chart lets you get your point across; easy to use, versatile. Easy to move data from multiplan to chart..... **£220.00**

Multiplan — extremely easy to use with commands and formulas in plain English, power to do many things, line linking information on different work sheets **£179.00**

Symphony — Complementary follow-up to 1-2-3 from Lotus including word processing, integrated spreadsheet, communications, database and colour graphics **£550.00**

dBase II — Powerful database management and applications generator with optional graphics and development tools **£365.00**

Friday — Personal file management package for the novice with quick custom reporting..... **£195.00**

Framework — Integrated package featuring word processing, spreadsheet, graphics, data management **£495.00**

CBASIC — Widely used commercial programming language for business applications development, interpreter also available **£115.00** (CP/M86.250.00)

Wordcraft

Pegasus Software —
Purchase ledger — Sales ledger — Nominal ledger — Stock control — Payroll

....Macintosh

Selected number one best value personal computer by Which Computer? magazine

Multiplan — Multiplan and Chart are two programs that work together to help you rapidly analyse large amounts of information, form opinions and convey those opinions to others **£149.00**

Clickart — Create documents that are fun to write and that make a lasting impression — It is starting point for developing your own creativity on the Macintosh ...**£39.00**

Maccessories Dust Cover — An anti static cover to protect your Macintosh and keyboard from the elements.

Habadex — Desk top management **POA**

FileVision — The first software that combines a practical filing system with a simple to use, object-orientated drawing system which lets you quickly visualize your data. Instead of sorting through tedious line-by-line listings.

Main Street Filer.....**£199.00**

GAMES

Millionaire	**£55.00**
Zork 1	**£31.00**
Zork 2	**£46.00**
Zork 3	**£46.00**
Witness	**£46.00**
Deadline	**POA**
Infidel	**POA**
Mac the Knife	**£31.00**
Macforth	**£119.00**
de Vinci	**POA**
Buildings	**£36.00**
Landscapes	**£36.00**
Interior	**£36.00**
Sargon III	**POA**
Omnis 1	**POA**
Omnis 2	**POA**
Omnis 3	**POA**

TASHA BUSINESS SYSTEMS
191 Kensington High Street, London W8
VAT 15%. Prices are subject to change without prior notice

Tel: 01-937 3366, ext 48 (line open for orders)
Telex: 946240 (CWEASY G). Ref: 19001120

Open for business
9.30am-6.30pm
Mon to Sat

software that's hard to beat...

MSX AMSTRAD 48K SPECTRUM

TASWORD TWO

The Word Processor ✸

"If you have been looking for a word processor, then look no further."
CRASH June 1984

"The number of on-screen prompts, together with the excellent manual, make it ideal – even for an absolute beginner."
PERSONAL COMPUTER WORLD September 1983

"Without doubt, the best utility I have reviewed for the Spectrum."
HOME COMPUTING WEEKLY April 1984

TASWORD TWO ZX 48K Spectrum **£13.90**

TASWORD MSX

The Word Processor

The Tasman Word Processor for MSX microcomputers.
All the features of the Spectrum version.

TASWORD MSX MSX Computers **£13.90**

TASCOPY

The Screen Copier

Screen copy software for ZX Interface 1. Print high resolution screen copies (in a choice of two sizes), and also large "shaded" copies with different dot densities for the various screen colours. Tascopy supports all eight pin dot matrix printers with Epson type control codes. e.g. Epson RX-80 and FX-80, Shinwa CP-80, Mannesmann Tally MT-80, Star DMP-510/515, Brother HR5.

TASCOPY ZX Spectrum **£9.90**

TASWORD 464

The Word Processor

The Amstrad implementation of Tasword Two plus many extra features.

TASWORD 464 Amstrad CPC 464 **£19.95**

TASMERGE

The Mail Merger

Transfer data from MASTERFILE to TASWORD TWO! Letters and forms typed on TASWORD TWO can be printed with addresses and data taken from MASTERFILE. The mail merge facility allows, for example, multiple copies of a letter to be printed, each containing a different name and address taken from your MASTERFILE data. To use TASMERGE you must have one or more microdrives as well as TASWORD TWO and MASTERFILE by Campbell Systems. (version 9 or later).

TASMERGE ZX 48K Spectrum **£10.90**

TASPRINT

The Style Writer

A must for dot-matrix printer owners! Print your program output and listings in a choice of five impressive print styles. TASPRINT utilises the graphics capabilities of dot-matrix printers to form, with a double pass of the printhead, output in a range of five fonts varying from the futuristic DATARUN to the hand-writing style of PALACE SCRIPT. TASPRINT drives all dot-matrix printers with bit image graphics capabilities and can be used to print TASWORD text files. TASPRINT gives your output originality and style!

TASPRINT ZX 48K Spectrum **£9.90**
TASPRINT Amstrad CPC 464 **£9.90**

TASWIDE

The Screen Stretcher

With this machine code utility you can write your own Basic programs that will, with normal PRINT statements, print onto the screen in the compact lettering used by TASWORD TWO. With TASWIDE you can double the information shown on the screen!

TASWIDE ZX 48K Spectrum **£5.50**

TASMAN PRINTER INTERFACE

Plug into your Spectrum and drive any printer fitted with the Centronics standard parallel interface. Supplied complete with ribbon cable and driving software. The user changeable interface software makes it easy to send control codes to your printer using the method so successfully pioneered with TASWORD TWO. The cassette also contains fast machine code high resolution full width SCREEN COPY SOFTWARE for Epson, Mannesmann Tally, Seikosha, Shinwa, Star, and Tandy Colour Graphic (in colour!) printers. Compatible with microdrives and ZX Interface 1.

PRICE **£39.90**

TASMAN SOFTWARE
All prices include VAT and post and packaging.
Telephone Access Orders: Leeds (0532) 438301

✸ Available from larger branches of Boots



Tasman SOFTWARE
Springfield House, Hyde Terrace, Leeds LS2 9LN. Tel: (0532) 438301

If you do not want to cut this magazine just write your order and post to:
TASMAN SOFTWARE, dept. EC11, Springfield House, Hyde Terrace, Leeds LS2 9LN.
I enclose a cheque/P.O. made payable to Tasman Software Ltd. OR charge my ACCESS number

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

_____

ACCESS VISA _____

COMPUTER	ITEM	PRICE
		£
		£
		£

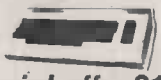
Ouside Europe add £1 for each item airmail £ _____ TOTAL £ _____

Send me the FREE Tasman brochure describing your products. tick here: ☐
I would like to know more about your programs for:
ZX Spectrum ☐ MSX ☐ Amstrad CPC 464 ☐

Tasha Business Systems

Tasha Business Systems

COMMODORE 64



Special offer £175

Commodore 64	£175
CZN Recorder	£39
Disk Drive	£174
Monitor	£174
Printer	£174
Printer 1526	£300
Printer Plotter	£99
RS 232C	£30
Easy Script	£65
Easy Stock	£65
Future Finance	£65
Simons Basic	£43
Assembler Tutor	£26
Pat Speed	£43
English Language	£8
Biology	£8
Mathematics 1	£8
Mathematics 2	£8
Geography	£8
History	£8
Physics	£8
Chemistry	£8
Radar Rat Race	£8
Sea Wolf	£8
Clowns	£8
Jupiter Lander	£8
Music Composer	£8
Reference Guide (Book)	£10

LYNX

48K RAM

£79

PRINTERS

Silentype II Printer	£200
Imagewriter DMP	£385
Apple Colour Plotter	£660
Epson FX100	£459
Epson FX80	£339
Epson RX80T	£229
Epson RX80FT	£259
Apple Printer	£350
Paper Tiger 445	£199
Brother HR15	£399
Brother EP44	£220
Juki 6100	£325
Silver Reed:	
EX500 Parallel	£290
EX500 Serial	£329
EX550 Parallel	£399
EX44 Typewriter	£273
EX43 Typewriter	£248

MONITORS

Kaga 12" gn	£109
Kaga 12" amber	£109
Kaga 12" colour	£199
Kaga 12" hi res	£270
Kaga 12" super hi res	£399
RGB colour card	£78

SILVER REED EXP 500

A letter quality Printer

16CPS Print-Speed

£270

Catch up with your kids. Meet the BBC Micro.



£339

The chances are that your children already know the BBC Micro. Because it's the microcomputer which is being ordered by the majority of British schools.

The same machine forms the heart of the BBC's massive computer literacy project.

It also has a wide range of accessories which give it truly professional capabilities. And there's an even wider range of software, covering games, educational programs and business programs.

THE OLIVETTI M10



CPU: 80C85 8 bit CMOS, 8k expandable to 32k

£560

The M10 is useful in business and professional applications and in the home. Typical areas of activity include:

- ☐ Office administration: maintenance of records
- ☐ secretarial activities: word processing, filing telephone calls, etc.
- ☐ telecommunications for stock broking or sales
- ☐ electronic mailing
- ☐ stores and warehouses: stock control using a bar code reader.

JUKI 6100

A letter quality full-featured daisywheel printer with graphic mode and word processing function 18 cps print speed.

£325

MIGHTY MICROS FROM CASIO

The PB 700:
4k RAM expandable to 16k-25k ROM graphics

The FP200:
8k RAM expandable to 32k RAM-32k ROM expandable to 40k, 20 character × 8 line

THE EPSON HX-20

£399



£798 + VAT

Nothing like it exists for the money

"A computer that costs under £800, has the power of many desk top micros, weighs under 4lb and fits neatly into a briefcase? There's got to be a catch."

Sorry, there isn't. In fact the Epson PX-8 has even more to offer. Complete with a word processing package and other business software it is practically a portable office. Whether you're on a train, in a car or out to lunch, with a PX-8 at your fingertips you can write letters, documents or retrieve anything from a vast memory of stored information. Having a battery operated PX-8 around makes life so much easier.



EPSON

It's the only way to work

FREE! Portable WordStar, portable calc, scheduler and card box.

INTRODUCING A BUSINESS COMPUTER SMALL ENOUGH TO FIT INTO A BRIEFCASE...



. . . but big enough to handle a variety of tasks!

Sharp's amazing new PC 5000 business computer has unlimited potential. For instance, you can use it as an executive word processor or Database management System. Use it to plan budgets and taxes and forecast your cash flow. Or use it for time and project planning, communications to other computers and electronic mail facilities.

Thanks to its 128k byte bubble memory you can even use it on the move. Find out more about the amazing PC 5000 portable business computer — Telephone 01-938 1588, ext 46.

Sharp PC 5000 16-bit 8088 processor, MSDOS operating system; LCD screen, inbuilt printer, bubble memory cartridges, battery/mains power.

THINKJET PRINTER

£425

HEWLETT PACKARD

MSX COMPUTERS

JVC

HC-7GB
64K RAM £275
HC-R105
High speed data reader
£90

SANYO

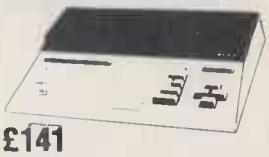
MPC 100..... £299
MLT 001
Light-pen £90

SONY

HIT-BIT 64K..... £299
HBD 50
Microdisk drive £349
PRN/C41
Plotter/printer..... £249
JS55 joystick..... £20

SHARP MZ 700

Now available in Limited quantities



£141

MZ-700 64K	£141
Cassette Player	£34
Printer Colour	£113
Printer P5	£250
Printer Cable	???
Joystick	???
Database	£26
Word Processing	£26
Pascal Language	£34
Non-VAT Accounts	£17
Easi-VAT	£26
700 Explained (Book)	£8

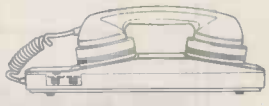
SHARP MZ-80A

MZ-80 SFD D/Drive	£250
Expansion Unit	£50
Printer P4	£399
Master Diskette	£25
MZ-80 AFI Interface	£80

SHARP PORTABLES

PC-1500A Comp	???
PC-1500 Comp	£120
CE-150 Printer	£110
4K Ram CE 151	£39
8K Ram CE 155	£64
8K Ram Battery	£79
CE 158 RS232	£120
CE 158 Recorder	£32
PC-1251	
PC-1251 Computer	£84
CE 125 Interface	£79

THE EPSON CX21 ACOUSTIC COUPLER



Portable
Transmission Speed
300 baud **£160**

INTRODUCING

THE NEW EPSON MICRO PRINTER AT ONLY £87



Ideal for use with the BBC Micro and most popular home computers, Parallel and RS232 versions available

Quality and Versatility
The Epson P-40 is part of the new 'P range', which offers a micro printer with print quality identical to that found in the Epson range of superior printers. The P-40 is the first low cost printer that can print 480 dots per line which means it can reproduce graphs, and pictures beautifully. The P-40 can offer three kinds of column capacities: 20 columns, 40 columns and 80 columns (condensed) — no other compact printer offers such a selection.

Light, Quiet and Cost Efficient
Since the P-40 is a thermal printer, operation is particularly quiet and there's no ink ribbon to change. Maintenance is simple. In addition the P-40 portable battery-driven printer has four rechargeable NiCad batteries built into the printer which can be recharged in 6 hours. It's simple, economic and easy to use.

Top Quality Image and High Speed Printing
The quality of printing in all Epson printers is unequalled and the P-40 is no exception. A superior Epson head design featuring nine dots together with its ability to express small letters ensures superior legibility. The compact P-40 also provides high speed printing with 45cps.

Self Test Function
The P-40 compact thermal printer has a useful self test function.

TASHA BUSINESS SYSTEM

191 Kensington High Street London W8

VAT: Add 15%, Price are subject to change without prior notice.

Tel: 01-937-3366, ext 49
Telex: 946240 (CWEASY G) Ref: 1900120

Open for business
9.30am-6.30pm
Mon to Sat

By Order of the Liquidator C. J. Chambers Esq., F.C.A. of Arthur Young McClelland Moores & Co

Re

IMAGINE SOFTWARE LTD

TURNER AND SONS (1810)

Will sell by Public Tender in Individual Lots

EXCELLENT RANGE OF MODERN COMMERCIAL AND HOME COMPUTERS AND ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT

Briefly:

Fifteeen "Sage" wordprocessors; Alpha micro 1042E computer; Televideo, Ambassador Ann Arbor, Sirius, Apple, Mackintosh, Lisa, Kode, Dragon, Atari, Commodore, Acorn, BBC and Sinclair computers "Mannesmann" and "Apple" printers; disk drives; approx 28 VDU screens; approx 20 portable colour television sets; **"Otari" model MX/5050B11 tape deck;** cassette decks; transformers; joy sticks; extensive literature etc.

Office equipment includes Executive desks and armchairs; typewriters; typists' chairs etc.

On view Monday and Tuesday 10th and 11th of December 1984 from 10am to 4pm at Silkhouse Court, 11th Floor, Tithebarn Street, Liverpool L2 2LE. Further details and catalogues from the Auctioneers' Offices, 28/36 Roscoe Street, Liverpool L1 9DW. Tel: 051-709 4005. Also from the Liquidator's Offices, Silkhouse Court, Tithebarn Street, Liverpool L2 2LE.

QUEN-DATA®

Dot Matrix and Daisy Wheel Printers

DP80/81	£196.00
DP100	£263.00
DWP1120	£299.00

PLUS VAT



AUTUMN OFFERS !

- 80 columns/100 CPS
- 9 × 11 matrix for letter-quality printing
- High resolution graphics
- Adjustable tractor feed
- 2 interfaces selectable by dip-switch: parallel/Centronics + serial/ EIA RS-232C

DP-100

10% DISCOUNT FOR CHEQUES WITH ORDER

CREDIT FACILITIES AVAILABLE

SEND NOW TO:

SOUTH COAST CASH REGISTERS LTD

FREEPOST, BLANDFORD, DORSET Tel: 0258 56700

PLEASE ALLOW 14 DAYS DELIVERY

Looking for the right Dealer?



You've decided what equipment to buy – Now we'll show you who can supply it.

The Dealer File lists dealers under products, its easy to use and takes the guesswork out of your selection.

Its absolutely **FREE** and it could prove to be invaluable to you Obtain your **FREE** copy by telephoning us on **01 350 2020** or by completing the FREEPOST coupon and sending it to:-

The **File**

Getting the Best for You

The Dealer File Limited
FREEPOST
London SW11 3BR

Please send me The Dealer File FREE of charge

Name:

Address:

Telephone number:

I am interested in the following products:-

PCW/12/84

Call us LAST with your best quotes

APRICOT SIRIUS

PC, Xi, F1, Portable, Point 7, Point 32

Please ring for the BEST Apricot and Sirius deals that you ever heard . . .!

I B M

IBM PC 64K 2 DS Drives+Mono+Print AD.+DOS £1780
IBM PC 64K 2 DS Drives+Colour+Print AD.+DOS £1995
IBM XT 128K DS Drive+Mono+Print AD.+DOS £2950
IBM XT 128K DS Drive+Colour+Print AD.+DOS £3190
IBM Portable with Word & Mouse £1995
Macintosh Macwrite+Macpaint+Etc £1499
Apple IIE/IIC ..... £449/£799

OLIVETTI

Olivitti M24 128K, DOUBLE DRIVES £1590
Olivetti M24 128K, 10MB HARD DISK £2995

SANYO

Sanyo 550 with £750 worth software £595
Sanyo 555 with £1000 worth software £790

COMPAQ

Compaq 256K RAM, 2 Drives+MSDOS £1795
Compaq 256K RAM, 10MB Hard Disk+Drive £3250

TELEVIDEO

Televideo Tele-PC 1605 ..... £1695
Televideo TPC-III Portable £1750

EPSON

Epson QX10 192k RAM, Dual DD, Free Software £1495
Epson PX-8 64k, CPM, Basic, Wordstar, Cardbox £699

COLOMBIA

Colombia MPC Twin disks, mono, bundled software £1599
Colombia VP Portable same as above £1550

KAYPRO

Kaypro 2 Twin single sided and free software £895
Kaypro 4 Twin double sided and free software £1275
Kaypro 10 with 10Mb HD and free software £1995

NEC

NEC APC-III Coming, ring for the details ..... CALL
NEC APC Mono, dual drive, 128k, 2Mb 8" disks £1890
NEC APC (same as above but colour) £2295
NEC PC-8800 Monitor, printer, CPM, 5" Drives £995
NEC PC-8000 Colour, printer, 2 drives, CPM £995
NEC Portable PC8201 ..... £399

Hewlett Packard HP 150 ..... £2295
Hyperion 256K, Ram disk, 2 drives, free software £1995
Wren with built in modem £995
Einstein Colour, Twin DD £499

MULTI USER COMPUTERS

Altos Xenix, MPM86, 1 to 8 Users, Ethernet ..... POA
Televideo 8 or 16 bit, 80MB, 2 to 32 users ..... POA
Northstar Dimension PC Compt. 15MB HD, 2 user with 128k £4995

Personal MINI (IBM PC Compatible Multi user system) £9750

HOBBY MICROCOMPUTERS

Enterprise ..... CALL
Spectrum 48K £119
Sinclair QL £349

BBC Model B £329
Commodore 64 ..... £159
Acorn Electron £159
Oric Atmos £115
Please ring for add-ons and software

PRINTERS

DOT MATRIX

Citizen 160cps/40cps NLQ £399
Smith Corona 200/300 NLQ ..... £395/£479
Canon PW1080A/1156A (NLQ) ..... £265/£395
Canon PJ1080A (Ink Jet) £389
Kaga Taxan KP810/910 (NLQ) ..... £259/£389
Data products 8050/8070 ..... POA
Brother EP44 KSR £195
Brother HR5 ..... £129
Brother HR1 ..... £446
Epson P40/P80 ..... £95/£150
Epson JX80 Colour £499
Epson RX80FT+ £239
Epson FX80 ..... £359
Epson RX100FT £359
Epson FX100FT £456
Epson LQ1500 ..... £895
Fujitsu P1340/1351 (24pin) ..... CALL
Shinwa CTI-CP80 ..... £179
Prism 80S £895
Prism 132S (Colour) £999
Microprism FT (S&P) £299
Mannesmann Tally MT80 ..... £185
Mannesmann Tally MT160 ..... £385
Mannesmann Tally MT180 ..... £579
Selkosha GP700A (Colour) £349
Selkosha GP250X £199
Selkosha GP550A £219
Selkosha GP100A £149
NEC Pinwriter £599
TEC 1550 (Serial) £489
Microline 82A £239
Microline 92P £359
Microline 93P £468
Microline 83P £449
Microline 84P £659
Microline 2410P £1590
Star Gemini 10X/15X ..... £219/£299
Star Delta 10X/15X ..... £335/£429
Star Radix 10X/15X ..... £445/£525
Toshiba 2100H (LQ) £1349
Texas Instruments 810/LQ £1190
Texas Instruments 855/LQ £695
Anadex DP9725 (240cps) £1195
Anadex WP6000 (330cps) £1796
Anadex DP6500 (500cps) £1990
DRE-Newbury DRI 8820 ..... £845
DRE-Newbury DRI 8931 ..... £1745
Hermes 612B £1690
Anadex DP9500 (180cps) £850
Anadex DP9620 (240cps) £985
Siemens Ink Jet £499
Diablo 150C Colour Ink Jet £890

DAISYWHEEL PRINTERS

Brother HR15 ..... £349
Brother HR25/35 ..... £595/£799
Juki 6100 ..... £299
Quen-Data £279
Daisystep 2000 ..... £269
Qume 9/45-55 ..... £1495/£1850
Qume 11/40-55 ..... £1195/£1279
NEC 3510 (S or P) £1190
NEC 2010 (S or P) £659
NEC 2050 (for IBM) £699
Diablo 620 RO £695
Diablo 630 API £1199
Ricoh 1300 ..... £795
Ricoh 1600 ..... £1445
Ricoh 2600RP £1750
TEC F10-40 ..... £995/£1250
TEC F10-50 ..... £1250
Smith Corona TP1/L100 ..... £189/£249
Silver Reed EXP (12cps) £295
Brother EM101 KSR £799

AUTO SHEET FEEDERS

Genesis (Juki/Tec/Nec/Ricoh/Diablo) £299
Rutishauser Mechanical £395
Rutihauser Electro Mechanical £479
Tractor Feeds £159

CONSUMABLES

Parallel Cables £25
Serial Cables £22
Dust Covers ..... from £10
Disk Storage Boxes 5.25" £25
Disk Storage Box 3.50" £23
Computer Paper 11×9.5 (2000) £15
Computer Paper 11×14 (2000) £20
Ribbons for all printers ..... POA
5.25" Disks (SSSD/SSDD) ..... £20/£30
3.50" Disks (Box) £45

MONITOR

MONOCHROME

Sanyo SM12N (Green, 15mhz) £79
Sanyo DM8112 CX (18mhz) £89
Philips 12" (Green) £69
Kaga 12G (Green) £98
Kaga 12A (Amber) £110
SMC 12" (Green) £79
BMC 12" High Res £99
Novex (Amber) £99
Yanjen (Green/Amber/tilt/Sw) £95
Swivel and Tilt Monitor Stand £22

COLOUR

Kaga K12R1 ..... £199
Kaga K12R1X RGB/PAL £249
Sinclair vision QL £235
Novex 14" RGB £239
Luxor 14" (Super Res, 800 dot) £495
Dyneer 14CM (640×200 ..... £399
Dyneer 14CHI 720×350 ..... £575
Sanyo CD3125N (360 dot) £189
Sanyo CD3147M (620 dot) £295
Sanyo CD3115H (720 dot) £399
Fidelity CM14 12mhz, RGB and COMP £185
Microvitec monitors ..... POA
Princeton RGB HI-Res £427

TERMINALS

Qume QVT 102 ..... £495
Qume QVT 108 ..... £649
Qume QVT 211GX (Tektronics) £858
Qume QVT 103 (DEC/VT100) £795
Kokusai KDS (TVI925, WS) £449
Televideo 924/925/950 ..... Best Price
Zentec (various emulations) £495
Hazeltine Esprit £449
Hazeltine Esprit II £485
Hazeltine Esprit III (TVI950) £825
Tatung VT4200 ..... £499
Wyse WY50 ..... £545
Wyse WY75 ..... £699

PLOTTERS

HP 7470/7475 ..... £795/£1290
Watanabe MP1000 ..... £699
Watanabe WX4636 ..... £2165
MT Pixy Plotter (with SF) £495
Act Writer 80/81 ..... £528/£895
Gould Bryans DP7 ..... £1255
Houston DMP40 (2 Pen) £699
Rowland DXY800 ..... £495
Rowland DXY880 (8 Pen/A3) £650
Strobe 8 Pen drum plotter £655

SOFTWARE

Lotus 1-2-3/Symphony (IBM, Dec, Wang) ..... £295/£479
Open Access (IBM/Apricot) £395
Framework £490
Dbase II/III ..... £275/£395
Exchange (4 Int. Package) £495
Friday £159
Card-Box/Plus ..... £139/£295
News Agents System £500
Volkswriter Deluxe £195
Integrated Travel Agents System £750
Motor Trader Int. System £1000
Insurance Brokers £1500
Autocad (2 Dim. CAD Package) £650
Doodle (CAD Package for IBM/Apricot) £695
Cadplan (CAD with Autodimensioning) £1500
Smartwork (Circuit-Board-Design £895
Sage Acc/Executive ..... £295/£590
Pulsar/Compact/Peachtree/Pegasus ..... from £150
Microsoft Project £375

Pertmaster/Milestone ..... £650/£295
Omnis I/II/III ..... £156/£299/£399
Everyman/Knowledgeman ..... £378/£395
Concurrent CPM86 with windows £175
Multi Tool Word with Mouse £275
Multimate £250
Superwriter V1.10 ..... £150
Supercalc 2/3 ..... £195/£235
Multiplan £150
Delta £249
Micromodeller £395
PFS: File/Report £169
Copy II Plus (IBM/Apple) £39
TKI Solver £1.90
Jane (Apple) £179
Sargon II/III ..... £22/£29
Millionaire £35
Frogger £23
Zaxxon £25
Pinball £19
Flight Simulator £39
Turbo Pascal (with 8087) £49

If you can find the software/printer/monitor that you are looking for, call us for the best price and details.

COMMUNICATION HARDWARE

Acoustic Coupler (Epson/TWL) £160
Buzzbox Modem/Auto Answer ..... £79/£119
Minor Miracles 300/1200 ..... £170
Master Systems 21/23 AA/AD Modem £299
Dacom AA/AD/EC Modem £479
Smart Modem (IBM) £50
One to one (Send and Receive Telex) £495
Braid Telex System ..... POA

ADD-ONS

AST Six Plus Pack IBM £239
Multifunction Board IBM (Smorgasboard) £245
Kolapad Touch Tablet (Ap/IBM £75
Each 46k RAM for IBM or Comp £96
Mega Plus II 64k, Ser, Clk, (IBM) £285
IBM Joystick/Trackball ..... £45/£39
Apple/IBM/C64/Atari Joystick £39
AST/MPC/QUOD Cards for IBM PC/XT ..... POA
Mouse (IBM/Apricot S or P) £125
Hercules GRF. Card £290
Plus-5 Ext. 10MB HD for IBM, Epson etc £1125
Power Bank (for power cuts) £590

INTERNATIONAL COMPUTER ENTERPRISES

01-543 6866 01-542 4850 Tlx: 8813271

SHOWROOM OPEN — Monday-Saturday 9am-6pm

85–85A Quicks Road, Wimbledon, London SW19 1EX

Export, Educational, Dealer, Governmental, Lease, Rent, Part Exchange, Consultancy ENQUIRIES WELCOME. All items new and carry manufacturers guarantee. Prices are exclusive VAT and Delivery and subject to change without notice. Please add 5% for credit card orders. Delivery £10 for each item in UK.

MICRO COMPUTER CONSULTANTS LTD

COMPARE **OUR** PRICES!

XMAS OFFERS

on **ALL** the **APPLE** family



APPLE IIC

- ★ Built-in disc drive
- ★ 128K RAM
- ★ 40/80 column
- ★ TV modulator
- ★ 6 program interactive learning course
- ★ Ultra Hi-Res
- ★ Built in serial ports for printers and modem
- ★ Weight only 7½lb
- ★ External power supply

APPLE IIE, IIC and ///
ALL at BARGAIN prices

MACINTOSH



A new range of Software available

Authorised Apple Dealer

Level One Service Centre

Call TODAY for further details

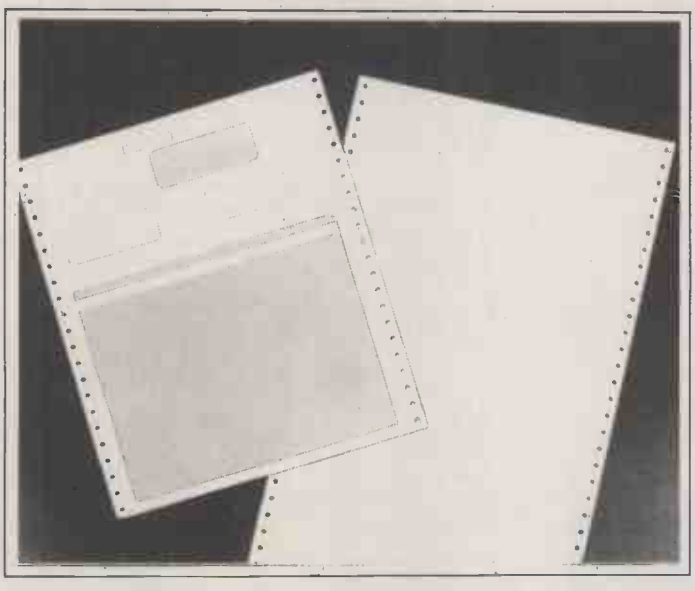
MCC

Ascott House, 227 Elliott St
Tyldesley, Manchester
M29 8DG

Tel: 0942-892818

☆☆☆OVERSEAS ORDERS A SPECIALITY☆☆☆

A message for anyone who buys computer stationery



Kleen Edge

The answer to those who claim that letters printed on computer stationery must have unsightly perforated edges. Kleen Edge is a clean edge 70 GSM paper from the Moore Paragon Blue Chip range. Packed in boxes of 500 sheets of continuous stationery.

Accounting Stationery

A complete series of specially designed computer forms comprising order confirmation, despatch documentation, invoice, credit notes, statements, purchase orders, remittance advice. All forms are designed around the Acornsoft business software (Mirle) but equally suitable for your own needs by adapting your software. Each box contains 250 2-part forms on continuous stationery.

"If you would like a few sample pages please contact us."

Computer Stationery direct from Vector Marketing

In addition to the accounting range of stationery and the Kleen Edge we can also supply listing paper and labels.
All stationery, except labels, is 11" in width.
The quality of our stationery affords a high level of presentation and we offer a speedy service for either large or small orders.
You may order by telephone using your Access or Barclaycard.

VECTOR MARKETING LTD

Our Papers have the Edge!

Vector Marketing Limited, London Road, Wellingborough, Northants NN8 2RL. Tel: 0933 79300

ORDER FORM

Send to Vector Marketing Ltd., London Road, Wellingborough, Northants NN8 2RL.

			Total
VM10	boxes of Listing paper	@ £7.50 per box	£____
VM11	boxes of Kleen Edge paper	@ £8.50 per box	£____
VM12	packs of Labels	@ £7.50 per box	£____
	Bespoke Merle Software Stationery.		
VM01	boxes of Order Confirmation	@ £14.50 per box	£____
VM02	boxes of Despatch Notes	@ £14.50 per box	£____
VM03	boxes of Invoices	@ £14.50 per box	£____
VM04	boxes of Credit Notes	@ £14.50 per box	£____
VM05	boxes of Statements	@ £14.50 per box	£____
VM06	boxes of Purchase Orders	@ £14.50 per box	£____
VM07	boxes of Remittance Advice	@ £14.50 per box	£____

I enclose cheque for £ _____

Access/Barclaycard No. _____

Tick if VAT invoice is required ☐

All prices include VAT

Name _____ Position _____

Company _____

Address _____

_____

Signature _____

Access/Barclaycard Holders

Company Reg. No. 1632455

TELEPHONE ORDERS
HOTLINE
0933 79300

BBC MICRO COMPUTER SYSTEM

BBC Computers

Model B Special Offer.....£320(a)
Model B + NFS.....£389(a)
Model B + DFS.....£399(a)
Model B + DFS + NFS.....£450(a)
6502 Second Processor.....£175(a)
Acorn IEEE Interface.....£280(a)
Z80 2nd Proc. + Software.....£348(a)
Bitstick + graphics Software.....£325(a)

TORCH UNICORN PRODUCTS:

ZEP100 Z80 Card with 64K Ram + Free Software Package.....£299(a)
ZDP240 Z80 Card as above with 2 × 400K Dual Drive + Software.....£699(a)
HDP240 20 Mbyte Hard Disc + 400K Floppy.....£1995(a)
HDP68K + UNIX 68000 with Z80B + 256K RAM & UNIX OS.....£2995(a)
UNICOMM Communication Package c/w modem.....£159(a)
GS800 GRADUATE 8086 + 256K RAM + Dual Drive + Xchange Software.....£945(a)

In addition to above we carry a very wide range of BBC firmware & software packages. Please write for further details.

PRINTERS

EPSON

RX80FT £225(a) FX80 £315(a) FX100 £435(a)

KAGA TAXAN NLQ Printers

KP810 £249(a) KP910 £369(a)

DAISY WHEELS

JUKI 6100 £340(a) BROTHER HR15 £345(a)

3 Colour Graphics Plotter/Work Station £490(a)
(Includes pens, drill/router & opto sensor)

PRINTER ACCESSORIES

EPSON

Serial Interface: 8143 £28(b); 8148 with 2K buffer £59(b).
Buffers with large storage capacity available from stock.
Paper Roll Holder £17(b);
FX80 tractor Attachment £37(b)
Ribbons: MX/RX/FX 80 £5(c); MX/RX/FX 100 £10(c).
Dust Covers: RX/FX 80 £4.50(c); RX/FX100 £6.50(c).
KAGA Serial I/face with 2K Buffer £85(b); Ribbon £6(c).
JUKI Serial I/Face with 2K Buffer £60(b); Ribbon £2.50(d).
JUKI Sheet Feeder £199(a); Tractor Feed £99(a).
BROTHER HR15 Sheet Feeder £199(a); Tractor Feed £99(a).
2000 Fanfold sheets with extra fine perforations
9.5" × 11" £13.50(b); 14.5" × 11" £17.50(b).
Self Adhesive Labels 2⅜ × 1⅞" per 1000.
Single Row £5.25(d); Triple Row £5(d).
Parallel Leads: IBM £18(c); BBC £7(c).

PRINTER/COMPUTER SHARES

Three Computers to one printer (parallel) £65(b)
Mains Adaptor £7(d)
Cable Set for 3 way sharer (1m long each) £25(c)
Two printers to one Computer (parallel) £19(c)

DRIVE ACCESSORIES

FLOPPICLENE Disc Head Cleaning Kit with 20 disposable cleaning discs ensures continued optimum performance of the drives.....£14.50(c)
Single Disc Cable.....£6(d)
10 Disc Library Case.....£1.95(c)
30/40 Disc Lockable Box.....£14(c)
Dual Disc Cable.....£8.50(c)
30 Disc Storage Box.....£6(c)
100 Disc Lockable Box.....£19(b)

EPROM PROGRAMMERS

INDUSTRIAL PROGRAMMER EP8000
This CPU controlled Emulator Programmer is a powerful tool for both Eprom programming and development work. EP8000 can emulate and program all eproms up to 8K × 8 bytes, can be used as stand alone unit for editing and duplicating EPROMS, as a slave programmer or as an eprom emulator £695(a).

GANG OF EIGHT PRODUCTION PROGRAMMER
This is a smart, fast programmer with an audible alarm and a 'conversational' liquid crystal display. Single key operation discourages mistakes whilst performing BLANK CHECK, VERIFY and PROGRAM functions automatically. Programming voltage selectable 12.5/21/25V. Will program all popular 5V single rail eproms. It will program 8 eproms at a time £395(a)

P9000 Range
These new range which will handle ALL current 5V single rail eproms and copy 8 eproms at a time comprise three following models:
All models have 16 character display, 10 different fault detection features and automatic self test, 16 bit programming capability and a selection of high speed programming algorithms:
P9010: A low cost duplicator.....£795(a)
P9020: With serial interface with 8 different formats and 8K buffer (expandable to 33K).....£995(a)
P9030: Top of the range with serial interface with 16 formats, baud rate up to 19.2K, 8K expandable buffer, editing functions, printing facility, remote control from a computer.....£1295(a)

UV ERASERS
UVIT Eraser with built-in timer and mains indicator. Built-in safety interlock to avoid accidental exposure to the harmful UV rays. It can handle up to 5 eproms at a time with an average erasing time of about 20 mins £59 + £2 p&p.
UV12 as above but without the timer £47 + £2 p&p.
For industrial users, we offer UV140 & UV141 erasers with handling capacity of 14 eproms. UV14 has a built in timer. Both offer full built in safety features UV140 £61; UV141 £79, p&P £2.50.

ALL PRICES EXCLUDE VAT
Please add carriage 50p unless indicated as follows
(a) £8 (b) £2.50 (c) £1.50 (d) £1.00

We also stock a full range of TTLs CMOS, CPU's, RAMs, EPROMS.
Please write for our catalogue.

DISC DRIVES

BBC compatible disc drives, fully cased and supplied complete with cables, manual and formatting disc for operation with the BBC micro. These drives can operate in both single and double density modes and are suitable for use with any micro with Shuggart A400 interface. Mechanisms available separately.

Single Drives

1 × 100K 40T SS: TS55A £100(a) CS55A with psu £125(a)
1 × 400K 40/80T DS: TS55F £160(a) CS55F with psu £179(a)
1 × 100K 3" Hitachi 40T SS £100(b)

Dual Drives

2 × 100K 40T SS: TD55A with psu £260(a)
2 × 400K 40/80T DS: TD55F TEAC with psu £380(a)
2 × 400K 40/80T DS: TD55M Misubishi with psu £365(a).

3M FLOPPY DISCS

Authorised Distributor
Data Recording Products

Industry standard high quality discs with guaranteed error free performance for life.
Discs in packs of 10:

40T SSDD £15(c) 40T DSDD £18(c)
80T SSDD £22(c) 80T DSDD £24(c)

MONITORS

All monitors supplied with BBC lead

MICROVITEC 14" RGB
1431 Standard Resolution.....£175(a)
1451 Medium Resolution.....£215(a)
1441 Hi Resolution.....£399(a)

MICROVITEC 14" RGB with PAL & Audio
These monitors can receive TV programs thru a Video Recorder
1431AP Standard Resolution.....£210(a)
1451AP Medium Resolution.....£310(a)

MICROVITEC 20" RGB
2031 Std Res.....£260(a)
2040CS Hi Res.....£570(a)

KAGA TAXAN 12" RGB
VISION II Hi Res.....£245(a)
VISION III Super Hi Res.....£345(a)

MONOCHROME MONITORS:

SANYO DM8112CX Hi Res 12" Green Screen.....£99(a)
KAGA KX1201G Hi Res 12" Etched Green Screen.....£106(a)
KAGA KX1202A Hi Res 12" Etched Amber Screen.....£114(a)
ZENITH 123 Hi Res 12" Green Screen.£70(a)
ZENITH 122 Hi Res 12" Amber Screen £70(a)
Swivel Base for Kaga Monochrome fitted with Digital Clock.....£21(c)
Monitor Plinth for the BBC.....£13.50(b)
Double Tier Plinth BBC and flat dual drive £19.50b
BBC Leads; Kaga RGB.....£5(d)
Microvitec.....£3.50(d)
Monochrome.....£3.50(d)

PRINTER SHARER/BUFFER

A unique printer sharer/buffer that provides a simple way to improve the utilisation of the installed equipment by reducing the waiting time for printing documents. All but the smallest documents tie up the computer while being printed and the computer remains out of use until the printing is complete. This is more so in a network which does not have a dedicated computer for printer operation. This buffer/sharer would free the computers almost immediately for other uses and in many cases make the use of dedicated printer server machines unnecessary.

- STANDARD Centronics interface with 3 inputs
- EACH input port scanned every 5 secs to check for data. Switching between ports completely automatic.
- Data Input rate 4800 bytes/sec
- LED Bargraph indicates percentage memory used.
- COPY key allows current document to be reprinted.
- Internal check to prove the data integrity.
- PAUSE switch allows printing to be stopped temporarily to allow paper change, adjust form feed etc. or allows temporary storage for large number of small files which can all be printed together.
- RESET allows all buffer memory to be cleared without having to hard break on the computer.

* 64K buffer capacity. * Mains powered * Compact 7cm × 17cm × 24cm

TSB 64 Buffer/Sharer £245(a)
Cable Set £30

CONNECTOR SYSTEMS

I D CONNECTORS

	Headers	Receptacles	Edge Conns	Grey Cable/m
10 Way	90p	85p	120p	40p
20 Way	145p	125p	195p	85p
26 Way	175p	150p	240p	120p
34 Way	200p	160p	320p	160p
40 Way	220p	190p	340p	180p
50 Way	235p	200p	390p	200p

AMPHENOL CONNECTORS

	Solder	IDC
36 Way Centronics Plug	500p	475p
36 Way Centronics Socket	550p	500p
24 Way IEEE Plug	475p	475p
24 Way IEEE Socket	500p	500p

PCB Mtg Skt
Ang. Pin 36 Way 750p 24 Way 700p

RS 232 JUMPER LEADS WITH 25 WAY CONNECTORS

24" Single end Male £5.00
24" Single end Female £5.25
24" Male to Male..... £8.25
24" Female to Female £9.50
24" Male to Female £9.00

Other lengths available

TEXTOOL ZIF SOCKETS

24 pin..... £5.75
28 pin..... £8
40 pin..... £9.75

GENDER CHANGERS

25 Way D type
Male to Male..... £10
Female to Female..... £10
Male to Female..... £10

D CONNECTORS

	No of Ways 9	15	25	37
Male				
Solder	60p	85p	125p	170p
Angled Pins	120p	180p	240p	350p
IDC	175p	275p	325p	—
Female				
Solder	90p	130p	195p	290p
Angled Pins	160p	210p	290p	440p
IDC	195p	325p	375p	—
Hoods	90p	95p	100p	120p
Screwlock Hood	130p	150p	175p	—

TECHNOMATIC LTD

MAIL ORDERS TO: 17 BURNLEY ROAD, LONDON NW10 1ED
SHOPS AT: 17 BURNLEY ROAD, LONDON NW10
(Tel: 01-208 1177 (4 lines) Telex: 922800)
305 EDGWARE ROAD, LONDON W2

PLEASE ADD 50p p&p & 15% VAT
(Export: no VAT, p&P at Cost)
Orders from Government Depts. & Colleges etc. welcome.
Minimum Telephone Order £5.
Detailed Price List on request.
Stock items are normally by return of post.

CRAZEE PRICES

ABA

ring now!

833 3831

Hardware	List Price £	1 £	2+ £
IBM PC Dual Drive Mono Display (inc. k'brd)	~~2041~~	1673	1592
IBM XT Mono Display (inc. k'brd)	~~3439~~	2820	2682
Apricot F1	~~1095~~	898	854
Apricot Portable	~~1695~~	1390	1322
Apricot Double Sided + 9" Monitor	~~1995~~	1636	1556
Apricot XI 10MB + 9" Monitor	~~2995~~	2456	2336
Macintosh 128K	~~1795~~	1472	1400
Macintosh 512K	~~2595~~	2128	2024
Apple IIc	~~865~~	709	675
Compaq Dual Drive 256K	~~2195~~	1799	1712
Compaq Plus	~~3945~~	3235	3077
Datageneral 1	~~2490~~	2042	1942
Epson PX8	~~798~~	654	622
Software			
Lotus 123 (for Apricot)	~~375~~	299	292
Symphony	~~550~~	451	429
Framework	~~495~~	405	386
Wordstar Professional	~~399~~	299	299
dBase II	~~365~~	299	285
dBase III	~~495~~	406	386
Filevision	~~159~~	130	124
Multimate	~~340~~	279	265
Sage	~~375~~	299	292

We accept official orders from UK Government and Educational Establishments. Mail Order and Export Enquiries welcome. Callers by appointment.

EXPORT SPECIALISTS

ABA

55 Grays Inn Road, London WC1

CREDIT CARDS ACCEPTED

All prices exclude VAT

APRICOT xi 10 Megabyte — £2396.00 (including monitor)

EPSON RX-80 (T) PRINTER — £199.00

ALL APRICOTS AT BIG DISCOUNTS.
PACKAGES INCLUDE WORD PROCESSING/SPREADSHEET etc





SANYO IBM Compatible 16-Bit

MBC 555 TWIN DISK complete with colour monitor, under £1500.00

PACKAGE INCLUDES WORDSTAR, SPELLSTAR, CALCSTAR

NEW AMSTRAD CPC464
With colour monitor £303.00
With green monitor £208.00



All major software packages available at low prices. Printers include Epson (from £199), Juki (£359.00), Brother HR-15 (£390.00), etc.

Telephone: (0733) 77100

ALLIANCE COMPUTERS LIMITED

Brookfield Industrial Park
1210 Lincoln Road, Peterborough PE4 6LA

ALL PRICES EXCLUDE VAT. P&P EXTRA

Access

COSMOS-80



80 CPS
DOT MATRIX PRINTER
FRICTION & TRACTOR FEED
EXCEPTIONAL PRINT QUALITY
COMPATIBLE WITH ALL MICROS
OPTIONAL RS232 INTERFACE

£169.00 + VAT = £194.35

OUR QL INTERFACE WILL ENABLE YOU TO CONNECT THE SINCLAIR QL TO MOST MAKES OF PRINTERS WITH PARALLEL CENTRONICS INTERFACE AND START PRINTING RIGHT AWAY.

Just £49.95 + VAT

EXCEPTIONAL VALUE

ORDER NOW WHILE STOCKS LAST

FIDELITY CM14 14" COLOUR MONITOR

FIDELITY



AT ONLY £169.95 + VAT = £195.44

Also available in TV/monitor version at **£195.95** + VAT = **£225.34**

12MHz Video Bandwidth
RGB RGBY and Composite Video
medium resolution
Just the right choice for all popular makes of micros

VISA

CREDIT CARD HOT LINE

01-482 1711

Access

PLEASE ADD £10 + VAT FOR DELIVERY.
POST YOUR CHEQUES/POs TO:

DATASTAR SYSTEMS UK

UNICOM HOUSE, 182 ROYAL COLLEGE STREET, LONDON NW1 9NN
Telex 295931 UNICOM G

PERSONAL CALLERS WELCOME

We are situated by the junction of Camden Road, near the railway bridge
Monday–Friday 9-6 Saturday–Sunday 10-1

THE VIKINGS ARE COMING!!!

SWESCOT are proud to announce that we will soon be releasing several top quality programmes on the international market, made by some of Sweden's most proficient programmers.

And best of all.....PRICES FROM **£1.99**

Du som bor i Skandinavien och söker bra program till din hemdator.

KONTAKTA OSS!!!

Vi har det mesta som finns i denna tidning till ***samma*** låga priser som gäller i England. Dessutom får vi in alla nyheter ***samtidigt*** som de släpps i England.

OBS!!! Vid katalogbeställning v.g. medsänd 5:– Skr i frimärken för portot.

SWESCOT

Box 213
121 02 Johanneshov
Sweden
08/39 27 00 — 08/81 18 01

WREN EXECUTIVE
£999

All British Wren Executive System.
(Manufactured by Thorn-EMI).
Includes £1,000 worth of free software:
Perfect Writer, Perfect Calc, Perfect Filer, Executive Desktop, BBC Basic and Communications package
Also includes built-in Auto-dial modem and three months' subscription to Prestel and Micronet 800.



Special Offer!
Wren + either printer including printer cable
£1,199

Daisy Step 2000, 18cps, Daisy Wheel Printer **£235**
Microvitec Colour Monitor, Standard Resolution **£199**
Wren Executive + Sage + either printer, complete system **£1,499**
Sanyo MBC 555 ..... **£999**
Twin Disk IBM Compatible System includes Wordstar, Calcstar, Datastar, Reportstar and Mailmerge.
Special Offer: Includes free Green Screen Monitor.
Sanyo + Monitor + either printer, complete system **£1,199**
Complete Business System
Sanyo MBC 555 + Monitor + Sage Accounts + either printer **£1,539**

Mannesman Tally MT80 Dot Matrix Printer **£230**
Kaga KX12 Monitor, Green Screen **£109**
Wren Executive + Sage Accounts **£1,299**
Sage Accounts **£375**
CPM or MSDOS Versions (carriage free) (sales/purchase/nominal ledgers)
BBC Model B **£347**
Acorn Electron **£173**
Opus Disk Drives for BBC B
100K 40 track **£130**
200K 40 track **£147**
400K 40/80 track **£173**
200K 40 track Double **£304**
400K 40 track Double **£347**
800K 40/80 track Double **£434**

Computer Craft

15 Temple Street
Aylesbury
Bucks HP20 2RN
Telephone (0296)5476

Carriage. Please add £10 to total order. Please add 15% VAT to final total.
Personal callers welcome

MS-Dos Version 2.11 (Available Now) £65

SANYO 550 Series Software & Add Ons

SOFTWARE

C Compiler + Assembler (De Smet)	£135
C Symbolic Debugger	£50
Turbo Pascal Boreland	£49
*Multiplan	£125
*Supercalc 2	£175
*Obasell	£275
Personal Pearl	£160
Infostar-Report Program	£25
Sanyo (Ansi X3.64) Screen Handler	£15
Sanyo Screen Dump	£39
Sanyo Hi-Speed Screen Handler	£36

IBM Software

LOTUS 123	£330
OPEN ACCESS	£375
FRAMEWORK	£410
SYMPHONY	£485

*Includes Screen Handler

Add Ons

Memory Upgrade 128k-192k	£49
Memory Upgrade 129k-256k	£90
8087 Co-Processor	£195
384k Internal Extra Memory Board — Giving 640k max	£599

DISK UPGRADE INC S/W

Internal

2 × 360k drives	£349
2 × 800k drives	£389

External

2 × 360/800k drives (switchable)	£445
10 MB Hard disk — ICE	£16.50
GREYWOLF Clock/Calender Card	£105

COMMUNICATIONS

+ Viewdata/Micronet etc Adaptor	£375
(reg Serial Interface)	£44
PRINTER SHARE BOX 1 into 3 Centronics	£89

PRINTER SPECIAL

+ Mannesmann Tally MT80 with Centronics Parallel Interface £199

All prices plus VAT at 15%. Please add £3 P+P per item and £7 for each item marked.

Send cheque with order to: **ADS COMPUTING**
118 Chester Road, Northwich, Cheshire CW8 4AN
Tel: (0606) 781164

Callers by appointment only

pts PROZESSTECHNISCHE SOFTWARESYSTEME GmbH

We are a small Systems and Software House on the outskirts of Munich, with an expected turnover this year of 500,000 Deutsch-Mark. In order to extend our sales activities, we are looking for a range of small Microcomputer and Personal-Computer products.
If you are interested in becoming associated with us in the rapidly expanding West-German market, please write with product details to:

The Managing Director
PTS GmbH
Grubmullerfeldstrasse 54
8035 Gauting
West Germany

HI-TECH DESKS AT DOWN TO EARTH PRICES.

The Apollo business desk range from Opus

- Prices from £100 (inc. VAT and delivery).
- 10 models available to suit leading computer systems.
- Sturdy steel underframes.
- Scratch resistant surfaces.
- Drawer for disc storage.
- Lower shelf for disc drives.
- Attractive brown and cream finish.
- Lockable castors.
- Immediate delivery.
- Made in Britain.

Government and education discounts given.
Dealer enquiries invited.



Model 10.

Opus.
Opus Supplies Ltd.

158 Camberwell Road, London SE5 0EE, Telephone: 01-701 8668.

AVAILABLE **NOW** FOR THE **SINCLAIR QL**

FILE _ DRIVER

The indispensable file management program designed for Commercial, Professional and Domestic Users — whether novice or expert

FILE _ DRIVER

This full screen microdrive based system offers:

- ★ **The capability of handling up to 8 microdrives**
- ★ **Management of up to 100 files per cartridge**
- ★ **Extended file commands e.g. Rename-Overwrite**
- ★ **Simplified key entry with on-screen prompts**
- ★ **Automatic backup and format of cartridges**
- ★ **Intelligent default file names under user's control**

FILE _ DRIVER

QL owners have to manage files. FILE _ DRIVER makes it easy.

FILE _ DRIVER is supplied on a microdrive cartridge with a clearly written guide for £17.50 inc p&p. Send cheque or P.O. to

1 VICTORIA AVENUE, VICTORIA PARK, CARDIFF CF5 1ET

QUALSOFT

Sinclair, QL and ZX microdrive are trade marks of Sinclair Research Limited

star

ATTRACTIONS

"THE POWER BEHIND THE PRINTED WORD"



STAR GEMINI-10X

120CPS ● BI-DIRECTIONAL LOGIC SEEKING ● FRICTION TRACTOR AND ROLL HOLDER STANDARD ● DOWN LOADABLE CHARACTERS ● ULTRA HIGH RESOLUTION ● 80 COLS

£189.95 + VAT = £218.44

WHAT VALUE!

STAR GEMINI-15X AS ABOVE BUT 132 COLUMN
£315 + VAT = £362.25



STAR DELTA 10

QL COMPATIBLE

NO MORE TO PAY — START PRINTING TODAY

160 CPS ● BI-DIRECTIONAL LOGIC SEEKING ● PARALLEL AND SERIAL INTERFACE STANDARD ● 8K BUFFER ● FRICTION TRACTOR AND ROLL HOLDER STANDARD ● 80 COLS ● MANY MORE FEATURES TOO NUMEROUS TO LIST.

£319.95 + VAT = £367.94

STAR DELTA 15 AS ABOVE BUT 132 COLUMN
£460 + VAT = £529.00

VISA

CREDIT CARD HOT LINE
01-482 1711

Access

PLEASE ADD £10 + VAT FOR DELIVERY. POST YOUR CHEQUES/PO'S TO:

DATASTAR SYSTEMS UK
UNICOM HOUSE, 182 ROYAL COLLEGE STREET, LONDON NW1 9NN
Telex 295931 UNICOM G

PERSONAL CALLERS WELCOME

We are situated by the junction of Camden Road, near the railway bridge

MONDAY-FRIDAY 9-6. SATURDAY & SUNDAY 10-1

TURED PRODUCT-THE MCP80 PRINTER

THE MCP-80
BLACK
BLUE
4 COLOUR GREEN
RED
A4
PRINTER
PLOTTER

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

FEATURES
* CENTRONICS COMPATIBLE
* SIMPLE COMMANDS
* 0.2mm RESOLUTION
* COMPREHENSIVE MANUAL
* SOFTWARE EXAMPLES INC
* 64 SIZES OF CHRS
* ROLL PAPER 114.5/216mm
* UP TO A4 SHEET PAPER

FUTURE OPTIONS
* RS232 INTERFACE
* OVERHEAD PROJ FILM PENS
INTRODUCTORY
PRICE
£179 exc post & vat
£211.60 inc post and vat
EXTRA SET OF PENS £4 inc
EXTRA PAPER ROLL £3 inc
USES
* BAR CHARTS
* PIE CHARTS
* GRAPHS
* LABELED DRAWINGS
* FLOW CHARTS

FOR A QUICK DELIVERY
SEND YOUR CHEQUE TO;
CHOTA GRAPHICS
6 Walton Lane, Weybridge,
Surrey, KT13 8NF
TEL WEY(0932)54268 24 hrs
MAIL ORDER; CALLERS WELCOME
BY APPOINTMENT

PLEASE RUSH ME THE FOLLOWING;
___MCP-80 @ £211.60 each_____
___pen sets @ £4 each_____
___rolls paper@£3 each_____
TOTAL £___
NAME_____
ADDRESS_____
_____

CHOTA GRAPHICS SUPPLIERS OF INDU

PLOTTER : FOUR COLOURS FOUR PENS A4 COMPATIBILITY-APPLICATIONS INCLUDE BAR CHARTS PIE CHARTS GRAPHS DRAWINGS

STRIAL PROFESSIONAL AND HOME USER COMPUTER PERIPHERALS AND SOFTWARE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE THIS MONTHS FEA

For the BBC Microcomputer

Software

PASCAL-T
Pascal-T is a 16k Eprom program capable of compiling source PASCAL into a compact and very fast threaded-interpretative code. Full Editor and disk support are included, together with a comprehensive manual which contains many program examples.
Price £59.00

XCAL
A computer-aided learning system in a 16k Eprom and support disk. The emphasis here is that no programming skills are required in the construction of the learning sessions or their playback, as the whole package is completely screen driven. Facilities include: Text Pages, Graphics and Histograms. **Price £65.00**

FORTH
A choice of configurations as follows:
8k Eprom + Disk containing assembler and program examples. **Price £34.72**
16k Eprom containing assembler and utilities. **Price £49.00**
Disk-based Forth for the BBC 6502 2nd Processor. **Price £29.00**
All the above are Econet II compatible and utilise DFS compatible files to hold Forth screens. Supplied with 200+ page manual.

ELECTRON FORTH
An 8k Eprom for the Acorn Electron, complete with comprehensive manual. **Price £30.00**

LOGO-FORTH
A 16K Eprom program introducing this very powerful but friendly turtle-graphics language. Users also have access to the support Forth nucleus. Supplied with comprehensive manual. **Price £59.00**

M/UTS
Powerful machine-code monitor with disk utilities on 8k Eprom.
Price £19.95

Business Software

A suite of three programs as follows:
Sales Ledger
Purchase Ledger
Invoicing & Stock Accounting
All include comprehensive documentation. **Price each £90.00**

Software for the CMS 6809 2nd processor

FLEX with Assembler and Editor. **Price £85.00**
FLEX FORTH includes Editor and Assembler together with over 100K of utilities and example programs. **Price £50.00**
PL9 Compiler — very advanced native-code compiler, similar in syntax to Pascal. **Price £98.00**
'C' Compiler. **Price £170.00**
LUCIDATA PASCAL. **Price £105.00**

Hardware

'BSECURE' Security cabinet for the BBC Microcomputer. All steel construction, colour matched to BBC Machine. Features a lockable compartment with integral drawer mechanism in which the machine is situated. Above this is a separate compartment which will accept a 19" Eurocard Rack or other equipment.
External dimensions are:
Width: 20"
Height: 13"
Depth: 17"
Available in the following formats:
Cabinet only. **Price £60.00**
Cabinet + 19" Rack, PSU and 7 card Backplane. **Price £198.00**
6809 2nd Processor with Tube Interface and linking software. **Price £274.00**
Eurocard version of above fitted card front. **Price £289.00**
Connecting Cables for above cards:
Short. **Price £15.00**
Long. **Price £20.00**

GRAPHICS CARD
A 64k high resolution graphics card for use with the 6809 2nd processor. **Price £299.00**
6502 Low cost controller card.
6809 Low cost controller card. **Price £119.00**
ROM Programmer card. **Price £130.00**

Other cards available — Please enquire

Distributors for ACORN, MICROVITEC and CUMANA
and also dealers for many other leading manufacturers — please enquire for comprehensive product list
TRADE Enquiries are always welcome

Prices not including VAT

HCCS Associates
533 Durham Road, Low Fell
Gateshead, Tyne & Wear
NE9 5EY
Tel: (0632) 821924

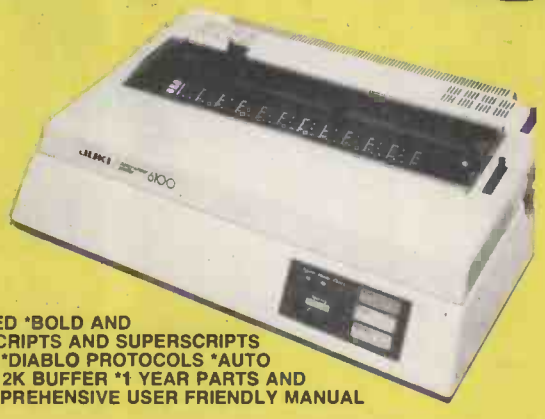
Retail sales also at:
HCCS Microcomputers
122 Darwen Street
Blackburn, Lancs
Tel: (0254) 672214

ONCE AGAIN DATASTAR OFFERS THE BEST VALUE IN PRINTERS

ALL PRINTERS ARE EX-STOCK — FULL TECHNICAL SUPPORT GIVEN

JUKI 6100 DAISYWHEEL

ONLY **£325** + VAT = £373.75



FEATURES:
*20 CPS (MAX.) PRINT SPEED *BOLD AND SHADOW PRINTING *SUBSCRIPTS AND SUPERSCRIPTS *WORDSTAR COMPATIBLE *DIABLO PROTOCOLS *AUTO UNDERLINING *STANDARD 2K BUFFER *1 YEAR PARTS AND LABOUR WARRANTY *COMPREHENSIVE USER FRIENDLY MANUAL

SHEET FEEDER, TRACTOR AND RS232 AVAILABLE AS OPTION



DAISYSTEP 2000

OUR PRICE **£225** + VAT = £258.75

FEATURES:
*18 CPS *BIDIRECTIONAL LOGIC SEEKING *WORDSTAR COMPATIBLE *QUME COMPATIBLE RIBBONS AND DAISY-WHEELS *PLUS MANY MORE.
SHEET FEEDER, TRACTOR AND RS232 AVAILABLE.

LOOK!

NEW LOWER PRICES ON EPSON, STAR & BROTHER

DAISYWHEEL PRINTERS

BROTHER HR 15	13 cps	**CALL FOR BEST PRICE**
EPSON DX 100	18 cps	**£369.95** + VAT = £425.44

DOT MATRIX PRINTERS

COSMOS JP 80	80 cps	**£169.00** + VAT = £194.35
EPSON RX 80	100 cps	**£198.95** + VAT = £228.79
EPSON RX 80 F/T	100 cps	**£228.95** + VAT = £263.29
EPSON RX 100	100 cps	**£384.95** + VAT = £442.69
EPSON FX 80	160 cps	**£319.95** + VAT = £367.94

THERMAL MATRIX PRINTERS

STAR STX 80	60 cps	**£129.95** + VAT = £149.44
BROTHER HR 5	30 cps	**CALL FOR BEST PRICE**
BROTHER EP 44	16 cps	**CALL FOR BEST PRICE**

EPSON FX 100	160 cps	**£498.95** + VAT = £573.79
STAR GEMINI-10X	120 cps	**£189.95** + VAT = £218.44
STAR DELTA 10	160 cps	**£319.95** + VAT = £367.94
STAR RADIX 10	200 cps	**£498.95** + VAT = £573.79

PAPER — RIBBONS — LEADS — SHEET-FEEDERS — TRACTOR FEEDS — INTERFACES
CALL FOR BEST PRICES

VISA **CREDIT CARD HOT LINE** Access

01-482 1711

PLEASE ADD £10 + VAT FOR DELIVERY. POST YOUR CHEQUES/POs TO:

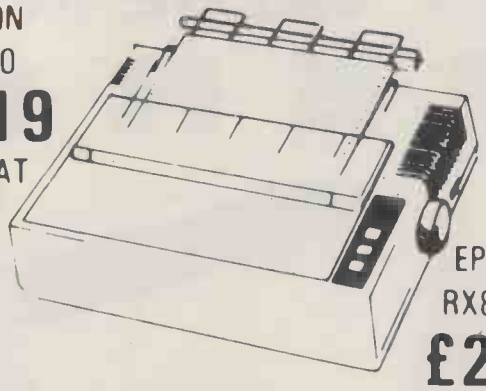
DATASTAR SYSTEMS UK

UNICOM HOUSE, 182 ROYAL COLLEGE STREET, LONDON NW1 9NN
Telex 295931 UNICOM G

PERSONAL CALLERS WELCOME — We are situated by the junction of Camden Road, near the railway bridge
MONDAY-FRIDAY 9-6. SATURDAY & SUNDAY 10-1
TAX-FREE EXPORT & DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

DOT MATRIX

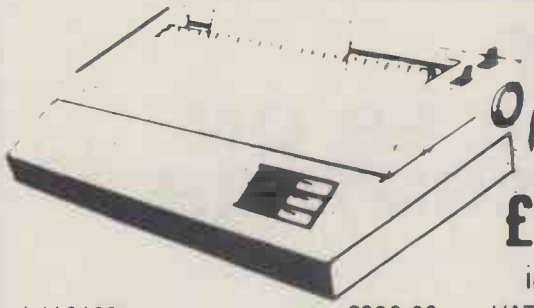
EPSON RX80 **£219** inc VAT



EPSON RX80 F/T **£255** inc VAT

Epson RX80	£190.43	+ VAT =	£219
Epson RX80 FT	£221.74	+ VAT =	£255
Epson FX80	£329.57	+ VAT =	£379
Epson FX100	£511.30	+ VAT =	£588
KDC FT 5001	£203.48	+ VAT =	£234
Mannesmann Tally MT80	£195.65	+ VAT =	£225
Canon PW1080A	£277.39	+ VAT =	£319
Star Delta 10	£317.39	+ VAT =	£365
(With Serial/Parallel I F Bk Buffer)			
RS232 Interfaces from	£26.09	+ VAT =	£30
Printer cables from	£10.43	+ VAT =	£12

DAISYWHEEL



JUKI 6100 **£375** inc VAT

Juki 6100	£326.09	+ VAT =	£375
Daisystep 2000	£216.52	+ VAT =	£249
Tractor unit/sheet feeders from	£94.78	+ VAT =	£109

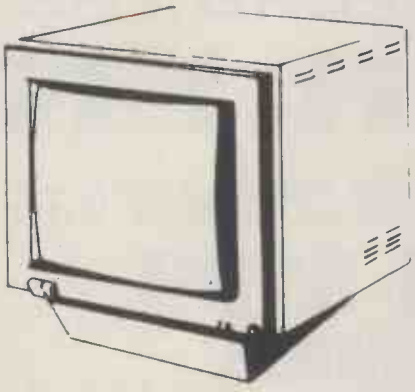
PROCESSORS

BBC Model B	£329.57	+ VAT =	£379
BBC 'B' with DFS	£399.13	+ VAT =	£459
Amstrad CPC464	£139.13	+ VAT =	£160
6v power + UHF	£24.35	+ VAT =	£28
ISL 8083 (IBM Comp)	£1173.39	+ VAT =	£1350
DEC 11/23 + 40 MB	£6086.96	+ VAT =	£7000
DEC 11/73 + 170 MB	£10434.78	+ VAT =	£12000
Opus disk drives from	£86.09	+ VAT =	£99

Cumana disk drives also available.

PHONE FOR QUOTATION ON BESPOKE ACCOUNTING SOFTWARE INVOICING/LEDGERS/PAYROLL

colour MONITORS



MICROVITEC 1451/QL Medium Res. **£255** inc VAT

Amstrad CTM640	£469.96	+ VAT =	£169
Microvitec 1431	£169.57	+ VAT =	£195
1431 (RGB/PAL/AUDIO)	£195.65	+ VAT =	£225
Microvitec 1451/QL	£221.74	+ VAT =	£255
Microvitec 1451 BBC	£239.13	+ VAT =	£275
1451 (RGB/PAL/AUDIO)	£295.65	+ VAT =	£340
Kaga Vision II (BBC/APPLE/IBM)	£234.78	+ VAT =	£270
JVC 1302-2 (QL/BBC)	£220.00	+ VAT =	£253
Microvitec 1441 (BBC)	£433.91	+ VAT =	£499
Kaga Vision III (BBC/APPLE/IBM)	£321.74	+ VAT =	£370

mono MONITORS

Amstrad GT64	£60.00	+ VAT =	£69
Sanyo DM2112 (15MHz)	£65.22	+ VAT =	£75
Sanyo DM8112CX (18MHz)	£86.10	+ VAT =	£99
ISL 18 (18MHz)	£53.91	+ VAT =	£62
ISL 20 swivel base/80col.)	£63.48	+ VAT =	£73
Teco with Zoom facility	£91.30	+ VAT =	£105

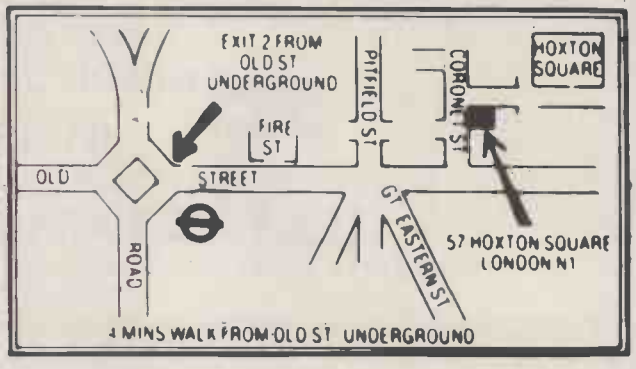
microFAST

The Experts

57 Hoxton Square London N1

01-729-1778

Prices are for cash and carry sale and are correct at time of going to press in October.



A HIGH RESOLUTION MONITOR FOR THE SINCLAIR QL AT A LOWLY £249.95 (INC. VAT).



This is the much acclaimed JVC colour monitor from Opus.

And it gives Sinclair QL owners a lot more than just excellent high resolution (580 x 470 Pixels).

As you know, the QL gives out information in 85 characters on the screen instead of the standard 80 characters.

And the loss of those five characters means that ordinary monitors simply can't show you the whole picture.

Opus, however, have overcome this problem by adapting the JVC, via a special interface and cable, so that the QL can now work 100% efficiently on it. And with no adjustments, it'll work with the BBC Micro just as well.

All for the lowly price of just £249.95 including VAT, carriage and, of course, a year's full guarantee.

You can order it by post by filling in the coupon below and sending it to: Opus Supplies Ltd., 158 Camberwell Road, London SE5 0EE. (You'll receive it within ten days by courier service.) Or you can telephone 01-701 8668 and pay by credit card.

Alternatively, you can buy at our showroom between 9.00–5.30pm. Monday to Friday, or 9.00–1.00pm Saturday.

GUARANTEED 48 HOUR COURIER DELIVERY. NATIONWIDE.

To: Opus Supplies Ltd., 158 Camberwell Road, London SE5 0EE.
Please send me:

_____ High Resolution Colour Monitor(s) at £249.95 each (inc. VAT).

I enclose a cheque for £_____ Or please debit my credit card account with the amount of £_____ My Access/Barclaycard (please tick) no. is_____

Name_____

Address_____

_____

_____

Telephone_____

PW23

Opus.
Opus Supplies Ltd.

Micro Markets – Specialists in the new MSX System



MSX represents one of the most important advances in micro computing technology by introducing a compatible standard to micro computers. And Micro Markets, at the forefront of this new technology are pleased to be able to offer computers, peripherals and a full range of software for the new MSX Systems. MSX will offer the user a compatible programming language and therefore compatible software for all the MSX computers in the form of cassette, cartridge and disk. Visit your nearest Micro Market store soon.

Toshiba HX-10 Computer including starter Pack Software £279.95

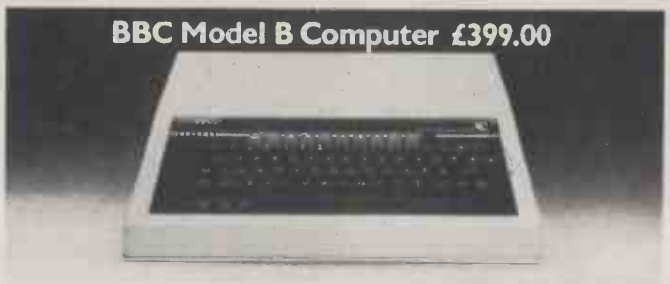
A powerful home computer designed to satisfy the first time user, enthusiast and businessman alike. Featuring MSX Basic operating language, a powerful 64K memory and 73 Key fullstroke keyboard, the HX-10 will produce high resolution graphics including graphs and charts in up to 16 colours and full 8 octave music generation.

A selection from our extensive range of MSX software

Coco in the Castle	£6.95	Database	£19.95	Footloose	£4.95
Driller Tanks	£8.95	Starting with the MSX	£5.95	Peter Plumber	£4.95
Binary Land	£8.95	The MSX Red Book	£8.95	Popeye	£4.95
Fire Rescue	£7.95	Maxima	£7.95	Ant Attack	£7.95
Eric the Floaters	£5.95	Champ Assembler Monitor Package	£9.95	Boogaboo	£7.95
Dog Fighter	£6.95	Time Bandits	£7.95	Fred	£7.95
Holdfast	£5.95	Les Flics	£7.95	Snowman	£7.95
Spooks and Ladders	£6.95	Hustler	£6.99	Games Designer	£9.95
Hyper Viper	£7.95	Fuse Wars	£4.95	French	£7.95
Zen Machine Code Prog System	£19.95	Devil Diver	£4.95	German	£7.95
WDPRO Word Processor	£29.95	Maziacs	£4.95	Spanish	£7.95
				Buzz-Off	£7.95
				Hot Shoe	£5.95
				Oh Mummy	£5.95
				Blagger	£7.95

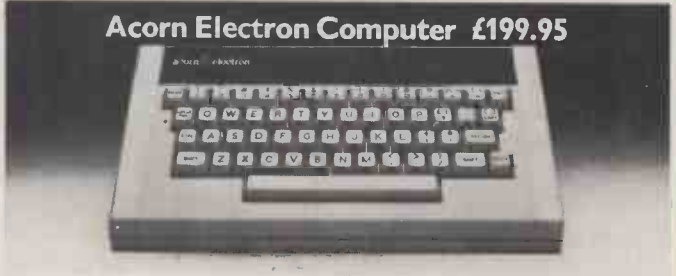
Micro Markets offer a full range of leading brand computers

BBC Model B Computer £399.00



Accepted as the standard in schools and colleges for learning computing. The BBC Model B features the powerful BBC Basic programming language, 32K memory, 73 key full stroke keyboard, 16 colour high resolution graphics and sound synthesizer. It has several interface parts for easy connection to many peripherals and there is a large range of business, home and games software available.

Acorn Electron Computer £199.95



Built by the same company as the BBC computer and therefore uses the same widely used programming language. The ideal machine for learning about computers, the Electron features full stroke keyboard, 32K memory, full colour graphics and sound generation. It comes complete with 2 manuals: 'The User Guide' and 'Start Programming with the Electron'.

Sinclair Spectrum 48K £129.95

With FREE Software 6 pack — worth £56.70 while stocks last



This very popular 48K colour computer offers excellent value for money. Featuring full colour high resolution graphics, 10 octave sound range and 44 key keyboard. There is a full range of peripherals and a massive selection of software.

Interface 1 and ZX Microdrive. £99.95 per pair

For fast access to large amounts of data each microdrive is capable of holding up to 100K of memory on a single microfloppy disk. The Interface 1 will control up to 8 microdrives and also adds file handling and communication facilities to the Spectrum.



MICRO MARKETS

Amstrad CPC 464

The complete system at an amazing price from Micro Markets



Amstrad's long awaited entry into the micro computer market is a low cost computer that provides the user with everything to just plug-in and get going, with applications ranging from arcade games to business and accounting. Its impressive features include: integral RGB colour monitor or Green Tube VDU, built-in 'speed load' data recorder, 64K memory, 74 key full stroke keyboard, high resolution graphics, 7 octave sound generation and a comprehensive range of software for business, educational and games from Amsoft.

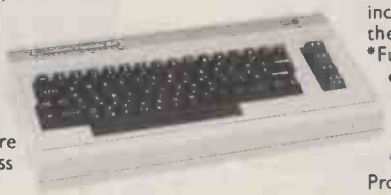
With Green Screen Monitor £239.00

With Full Colour Monitor £349.00

Micro Markets for a full range of Commodore Computers

Commodore 64 £229

The World's best selling home computer the CBM64 has a massive 64K memory, 66 key professional keyboard, 16 colour high resolution graphics and sound synthesizer. A full range of peripherals and extensive software for home and business is available.



Commodore C16 £139.99

The perfect introduction to serious home computing. The complete starter kit includes everything for the beginner:

*Full size 16K computer
*Cassette Unit
*Introduction to Basic
*4 Games Programs



Epson RX80FT Dot Matrix Printer Phone for Low Price



Commodore Plus 4 £299

This latest computer bridges the gap between home and business computing with a powerful 64K memory and 4 integral software packages stored in the memory; Word Processing, Spreadsheet, Database and Business Graphics.





Commodore 1701 14" Colour Monitor £229

Highest quality colour monitor excellent for high-resolution colour computer graphics and for video viewing. Input is either composite video or PAL chroma signal. Comes with 8 pin connecting lead.

Opus 5401 40Tr 100K Disk Drive £149.00



LONDON
Manor Park E12
Kimberley Hi-FI
698 Romford Road. Tel: 01-478 5137
London N13
SPI Sound Vision
359 Green Lanes, Palmers Green.
Tel: 01-882 5888
London W2
Kimberley Hi-Fi
376 Edgware Road. Tel: 01-724 0454
LondonSE18
Sevenoaks Hi-Fi & Video
162 Powis Street, Woolwich.
Tel: 01-855 8016
AVON
Bristol
Radford HI-Fi
52-54 Gloucester Road. Tel: 0272 428248
Absolute Sound
25 Queens Road, Clifton. Tel: 0272 24975
BERKSHIRE
Maidenhead
Hi-Fi Markets
18 King Street. Tel: 0628 73420
BUCKINGHAMSHIRE
Milton Keynes
JCV Hi-FI & Video
1 Viscount Way, Dukes Drive,
Bletchley. Tel: 0908 367341

CLEVELAND
Middlesborough
Mckenna and Brown
190 Linthorpe Road. Tel: 0642 246644
ESSEX
Chelmsford
Rush HI-Fi & Video Centre
5-6 Cornhill. Tel: 0245 57593/64393
Hornchurch
Waters & Stanton Electronics
12 North Street. Tel: 04024 44765
GLOUCESTERSHIRE
Cheltenham
Absolute Sound & Video
42 Albion Street. Tel: 0242 583960
HAMPSHIRE
Aldershot
Bryants Hi-Fi
81 High Street. Tel: 0252 20728
Andover
Andover Audio
105 High Street. Tel: 0264 58251
HERTFORDSHIRE
Watford
Hi-Fi Markets
68 High Street. Tel: 0923 26169
KENT
Beckenham
Sevenoaks HI-FI & Video
51 Beckenham Road. Tel: 01-658 3450

Bexley Heath
Kimberley Hi-Fi
193 The Broadway. Tel: 01-304 3272
Canterbury
Marlowe Micros
9 The Friars. Tel: 0227 53531
Chatham
Sevenoaks HI-Fi & Video
4 Railway Street. Tel: 0634 46859
Sevenoaks
Sevenoaks HI-Fi & Video
111 London Road. Tel: 0732 459555
Tunbridge Wells
Sevenoaks HI-Fi & Video
34 Mount Ephraim.
Tel: 0892 33474
LANCASHIRE
Bolton
Cleartone Hi-Fi & Video
156/158 Blackburn Road.
Tel: 0204 22636
Preston
Norman Audio
51 Fishergate.
Tel: 0772 53057
LEICESTERSHIRE
Leicester
Mays Hi-Fi
27 Churchgate.
Tel: 0533 58662

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE
Nottingham
Nottingham HI-Fi Centre
116-118 Alfreton Road.
Tel: 0602 784015
OXFORDSHIRE
Oxford
Absolute Sound & Video
256 Banbury Road,
Summertown.
Tel: 0865 53072
Absolute Sound & Video
19 Old High Street, Headington.
Tel: 0865 65961
SURREY
Croydon
Vision Store
96-98 North End. Tel: 01-681 7539
SUSSEX
Brighton
Sevenoaks Hi-Fi
55 Preston Street.
Tel: 0273 733338
Haywards Heath
HI-FI & Video Markets
13 South Road. Tel: 0444 450333
WARWICKSHIRE
Warwick
JCV Hi-Fi & Video
Wharf Street. Tel: 0926 493796

WILTSHIRE
Swindon
Absolute Sound & Video
60 Fleet Street. Tel: 0793 38222
YORKSHIRE
Sheffield
Micron Audio
172 Baslow Road, Totley. Tel: 0742 360295
NORTHERN IRELAND
Belfast
Audio Times
85 Royal Avenue. Tel: 0232 229907

VISA

Head Office: Cousteau House, Greycaine Road, Watford, WD2 4SB. Tel: 0923 27737

All prices quoted in the Micro Markets advertisement are correct at time of going to press (26/10/84) but may be subject to change without notice due to fluctuations in Manufacturers' prices.

All Prices include VAT @ 15%. Not all the products featured in Micro Markets advertisement are available at all branches. Please check before travelling.

MICRO MARKETS

Dysan



DYSAN — FOR THE DISCERNING

With new lower prices, Dysans impeccable reputation is now a genuine bargain.

5¼ INCH DISKETTES

Certified for Single OR Double Density. 48 tpi with Hub Ring reinforcement.

PRICES EXC VAT				10-40	50-90	100+
104/1D	S/S	48 tpi	...	23.90	22.90	21.90
104/2D	D/S	48 tpi	...	34.90	33.90	32.90
204/1D	S/S	96 tpi	...	34.90	33.90	32.90
204/2D	D/S	96 tpi	...	42.90	41.90	40.90

48 tpi suitable for 35 or 40 track operation
96 tpi suitable for 77 or 80 track operation
10 and 16 Hard Sector available at same prices.

8 INCH DISKETTES

PRICES EXC VAT				10-40	50-90	100+
3740/1D	S/S	D/Dens	...	32.90	31.90	30.90
3740/2D	D/S	D/Dens	...	40.90	39.90	38.90

32 Hard Sector available at same prices

maxell



MAXELL — THE GOLD STANDARD

Maxell's very high quality control ensures all standards are met and surpassed.

5¼ INCH DISKETTES

Certified for Single OR Double Density. 48 tpi with hub ring reinforcement

PRICES EXC VAT				10-40	50-90	100+
MD1-D	S/S	48 tpi	...	24.90	23.90	22.90
MD2-D	D/S	48 tpi	...	32.90	31.90	30.90
MD1-DD	S/S	96 tpi	...	32.90	31.90	30.90
MD2-DD	D/S	96 tpi	...	42.90	41.90	40.90
MD2-HD	D/S	1.6MByte	...	59.00	56.00	53.00

48 tpi suitable for 35 or 40 track operation
96 tpi suitable for 77 or 80 track operation

8 INCH DISKETTES

PRICES EXC VAT				10-40	50-90	100+
FD1-128	S/S	S/Dens	...	29.90	28.90	27.90
FD1-1XD	S/S	D/Dens	...	34.90	33.90	32.90
FD2-XD	D/S	D/Dens	...	39.90	38.90	37.90

3 INCH DISKETTES

PRICES EXC VAT	10-40	50-90	100+
CF2 Compact Floppy Disk	39.90	38.90	37.90

Verbatim



Verbatim® Datalife

Enter the World of Verbatim, with the latest range of Datalife diskettes. Not only their performance, but their new superior packaging makes them stand out from the rest. Further proof of their commitment to excellence. The world's brand leader, offers perfect data retention time after time — for a Lifetime.

DATALIFE – FIVE YEAR WARRANTY

The world market leaders, with perfect data retention time after time – for a

5¼ INCH DISKETTES

Certified for single OR double density and with hub ring reinforcement.

PRICES EXC VAT				10-40	50-90	100+
MD525	S/S	48 tpi	...	22.90	21.90	20.90
MD550	D/S	48 tpi	...	29.90	28.90	27.90
MD577	S/S	96 tpi	...	28.90	27.90	26.90
MD557	D/S	96 tpi	...	36.90	35.90	34.90

48 tpi suitable for 35 or 40 track operation
96 tpi suitable for 77 or 80 track operation
10 & 16 Hard Sector available at same prices

8 INCH DISKETTES

PRICES EXC VAT				10-40	50-90	100+
FD32-9000	S/S	S/Dens	...	31.90	30.90	29.90
FD34-8000	S/S	D/Dens	...	31.90	30.90	29.90
DD34-4001	D/S	D/Dens	...	36.90	35.90	34.90

New Memorex Cleaning Kits

Just arrived are the MEMOREX Computer Care range of cleaning kits. They represent fantastic value for money, and are available individually or with a discount if purchasing all three.

Part No	Description	Price
MKEY	Case & Keyboard Cleaning Kit with one foam-clean aerosol, 20 Safebuds & 5 Safecloths	4.90
MTV	VDU/TV Screen Cleaning Kit with 20 Safeclean screen wipes & 5 Safecloths	4.90
MDD	Drive Head Cleaning Kit 5¼ withcleaning fluid, 10 cleaning disks, jacket and glove	8.90

Buy all three Kits together and we will reduce the total price from £18.70 to £14.90 — A Bargain if ever we saw one!



DISKING INTERNATIONAL
FREEPOST
LIPHOOK, HAMPSHIRE GU30 7BR
UNITED KINGDOM

How to Contact DISKING:- By Telephone (0428) 722563
By Telex 858623 Telbur G

OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ORDERS WELCOME

We supply all Government bodies including Schools, Universities, Colleges, Hospitals, the Utilities, Research Establishments, Armed Forces, the Ministries and Local Authorities world-wide. We will despatch within 4 (YES 4) working hours from receipt of your official order number received either by post or by telephone, and all orders are handled in the strictest confidence and to the letter. All other customers cheques with order please payable to DISKING. If you are a large establishment, and cannot raise cheques without an invoice please post or telephone us your order and we will send a pro-forma Invoice by return, for your accounts department to pay against.

CREDIT CARD ORDERS

All orders left on the answering machine qualify for a FREE Disking Logobug to stick on your computer.
You may call 365 days a year, 24 hours a day and you may speak for as long as you like, when you leave the following details:-

1. Day-time telephone number
2. Cardholder Name & Address
3. Delivery/Invoice Address if different
4. Your credit card number
5. Part nos. and quantity of your order
6. Normal or First Class post

We welcome Access (Mastercharge), Barclaycard (VISA) and Diners Club International, and there is NO credit card surcharge. Alternatively you may write your C/card No. on your order.
You may leave the rest to US!!

URGENT ORDERS

If you're posting your order, omit the word FREEPOST from our address, and use our normal post code GU30 7EJ and do not forget to stamp it First Class. If you are telephoning your order please make it clear that you wish to pay for your goods to be sent to you by First Class Post.

FIRST CLASS RATES

EXC VAT	5¼"	8"
First Ten-Pack	2.00	2.50
2nd and subsequent Ten-Pack	1.50	2.00

TRADE CORNER
FREE AEROPLANE

Our latest aeroplanes now have sound! Ideal missiles for throwing across the office at sleeping software engineers. Call and ask for your flier, and we'll send you our latest trade pack with prices, special offers and sample unlabelled diskette. We'll also enclose a DPC application form telling you how to buy at our 10,000 prices yet order in 50's.

BARGAIN CORNER

5¼" Diskettes supplied in a FREE SEE 10 library box

Prices Exc VAT	10-40	50-90	100-
UL/1D S/S 48 tpi Diskettes	13.90	12.90	11.9
UL/2D D/S 48 tpi Diskettes	20.90	19.90	18.9
UL/1DD S/S 96 tpi Diskettes	20.90	19.90	18.9
UL/2DD D/S 96 tpi Diskettes	24.90	23.90	22.9

Don't be fooled — fully warranted, new and individuall certified AND with a FREE SEE 10 library box an Disking Colour Coders!! They are unlabelled non-hu ring diskettes, and are manufactured by one of our fou major suppliers. At these prices you can't lose. Don forget you even get the superb DISKING clock with ever two ten-packs.

To: DISKING FREEPOST, Liphook, Hants, GU30 7BR, U.K Tel: (0428) 722563

Qty	Description	Price exc VAT

Total Goods Value exc VAT
Total Delivery and insurance
Sub Total exc VAT
VAT
Value of cheque payable to Disking

NAME:
ADDRESS:
TEL NO:
Or please charge my credit card No

Access, VISA & Diners Cards Welcome

PCW/12/84

DISKING NEWS

Business is not created between companies but between PEOPLE.

"Everyone wants responsibility, but nobody wants accountability."

Well, when we accept your order we're ACCOUNTABLE and we accept FULL responsibility for getting YOU your ORDER, and we will not rest until you've got it. That's what we're here for. Someone has to work in this country, after all we'll be in the minority soon!

FREE with EVERY ten-pack of diskettes from DISKING. SEE 10 LIBRARY BOX



Also available individually for £2.50 exc VAT either for 5¼" (SEE 10) or any 3"/3½" microdisks (SEE 10-3)

PLUS
Disking Colour Coders



A multicoloured pack of ten fibre tipped pens for colour coding your diskette labels available individually at 49p per pack of ten exc VAT.

If you work hard caring for your customers too, write to us and we'll start a club for the silent majority — we're fed up with the noise from all the grafitti writers, window smashers etc. We'll start publishing a list of the companies who are trying to keep Great Britain GREAT. We've got everything going for us and we're only just hanging on the cliff's edge by our fingernails. Let's climb up — wouldn't it be nice to see this country regain the respect it once had for its industry. As they say in their adverts for Austin Rover cars — GO FOR IT. They should know!

Send all correspondence to:

"The Real Working Class" C/O Disking International, Liphook, Hants, GU30 7EJ

We could even call it CAMREAP (Campaign for real people)

DISKING SUPER PROMOTION Free Clock Value £8.95



With every TWO Ten-Packs* of ANY 3½", 5¼" or 8" disks by Verbatim, Memorex, Dysan or Maxell purchased at these prices, we will pack a Super Disking Calendar Clock worth £8.95 absolutely FREE.

Order four Ten-Packs, and you will receive two Calendar Clocks and so on.

*Excluding diskettes purchased from bargain corner. All FREE offers are subject to availability.

OFFER ENDS 28th FEBRUARY 1985

MEMOREX



MEMORY EXCELLENCE

Memorex diskettes are everyones favourite, and work well in ALL computer systems.

5¼ INCH DISKETTES

Certified for single OR double density and with hub ring reinforcement.

PRICES EXC VAT				10-40	50-90	100+
3481	S/S	48 tpi	...	21.90	20.90	19.90
3491	D/S	48 tpi	...	27.90	26.90	25.90
3504	S/S	96 tpi	...	27.90	26.90	25.90
3501	D/S	96 tpi	...	35.90	34.90	33.90

48 tpi suitable for 35 or 40 track operation
96 tpi suitable for 77 or 80 track operation
10 and 16 Hard Sector available at same prices

MEMOREX 3½" MICRODISKS — HERE AT LAST!

PRICES EXC VAT			10-40	50-90	100+
6100	S/Sided	...	42.90	41.90	40.90

0.5M Byte rating auto shutter
3½" library boxes coming soon

UK Shipping Rates inc. ins. but exc VAT

5¼" DISKS OR MICRODISKS
1-2 packs each pack @ 95p
3-5 packs each pack @ 75p
6-9 packs each pack @ 60p
10+ packs POST FREE
ALL SEE 10 library boxes

DISKING COLOUR CODERS
25p each — 5+ POST FREE

ALL MEMOREX CLEANING KITS
1 off 60p each
2-7 off 40p each
8+ off POST FREE

DISKING *Means Business*

Budget Micro

30 Microdisk capacity (or 12 compact 3" disks) stored in 3 compartments. Smart two tone beige/brown with strong steel Hinges.



BUY 3 and get the fourth one **FREE**



Budget 50

50 Minidisk capacity in smart two tone brown, complete with four dividers and no scratch rubber feet.

Part No:	Description	Price EXC VAT
BM	30 Microdisk capacity	6.90
B50	50 Minidisk capacity	8.90

If buying 3 to get one FREE, P&P at the four unit rate please

Diskette Storage

Executive Mini 100 & Executive Micro 50

The ultimate in quality, these beautiful Austrian made storage boxes in luxurious two tone dark brown come with everything one could ever want. The lids not only swing open and shut, but are also removable if shelf space is prohibitive. They come with ingenious dividers where even the tabs are adjustable and protected from dirty finger marks. The wonderfully engineered locking mechanism comes with 2 keys and a master filing tab. Buy 3 and STEAL one FREE.



Part No.	Description	1-3
EM100	100 Minidisk capacity	22.90
EM50	50 Microdisk capacity	19.90

Buy 3 and STEAL one FREE. P&P at the 4 unit rate please.

Jumbo Swinger

A massive 120 Minidisk capacity! With adjustable arms to compensate for less diskettes, keys and carrying handle. Buy 3 and STEAL one FREE.



Part No.	Description	1-3
JUMBO	120 Minidisk capacity	18.90

Buy 3 and STEAL one FREE. P&P at the four unit rate please.

Budget 30

30 Minidisk capacity, smart beige/brown with strong steel hinges complete with 5 coloured dividers. Buy 3 and STEAL one FREE.



Part No.	Description	1-3
B30	30 Minidisk capacity	5.90

Buy 3 and STEAL one FREE. P&P at the four unit rate please.

Disking Swing-lid Lockable Box

60 Minidisk capacity, complete with keys, dividers, tags and even built in carrying handles. Buy 3 and STEAL one FREE.



Part No.	Description	1-3
DSLB	60 Minidisk capacity	17.90

Buy 3 and STEAL one FREE. P&P at the 4 unit rate please.

UNBELIEVABLE SAVINGS

** COMPUTERS **

		EX VAT
APRICOT	F1 - from	£675.00
APRICOT	Point 7 from	£2950.00
APRICOT	PORTABLE from	£1445.00
APRICOT	256K 315Kx2 MONITOR	£1395.00
APRICOT	256K 720Kx2 MONITOR	£1545.00
APRICOT	Xi 256k 10MB MONITOR	£2195.00
BBC	B	£320.00
CIFER	9000 Multi User 21MB	£5095.00
COMMODORE	8250 DISK DRIVE	£785.00
COMMODORE	8296	£695.00
COMMODORE	SX-64 PORTABLE	£675.00
COMMODORE	64	£156.51
COMMODORE	DISK 1541	£165.21
COMMODORE	PARALLEL INTERFACE	£59.50
COMMODORE	1530 C2N CASSETTE	£32.00
COMPAQ2	2X360K	£1795.00
COMPAQ	Plus(10MB)	£3195.00
IBM PC	List less 17.5%	PHONE
OLIVETTI	M20 160KB 2x320KB Drives	£1295.00
OLIVETTI	M24 128KB 2x360KB Drives	£1658.00
OLIVETTI	M24 128KB 10MB Hard Disk	£3195.00
SAGE	II & IV	POA
SANYO	MBC 555 128K 2x160K Drives	£795.00
SIRIUS	256K 10MB	£2850.00
SIRIUS	256K 2.4MB	£2095.00
SIRIUS	128K 1.2MB	£1645.00
ACT/IBM	Memory Expansions from	£222.00
PLUS 5	External Hard Disk Drives	POA

** SOFTWARE **

ALL MAJOR SOFTWARE PROGRAMS SUPPLIED AT LOW COST

WORDSTAR	£195.00
OPEN ACCESS	£360.00
LOTUS 123	£295.00
SYMPHONY	£490.00
MULTIMATE	£240.00
D BASE II	£280.00
DMS DELTA	£395.00
FRIDAY	£135.00
FRAMEWORK	£345.00

Not only do we offer top quality products at low prices. We also support and develop Software with the assistance of our long established software dept. NEW RELEASE — UNIX MULTI USER ACCOUNTS SOFTWARE.

** MATRIX PRINTERS **

		EX VAT
ANADEX	DP-6500 500cps	£2019.00
ANADEX	WP-6000	£1808.00
BROTHER	EP44	£189.00
BROTHER	HR5	£125.00
BROTHER	M1009 50cps	£149.00
CANON	PW1080A 160cps (NLQ)	£274.00
CANON	PW1156A 160cps (NLQ)	£339.00
EPSON	RX 80T 100cps	£195.00
EPSON	RX 80F/T 100cps	£220.00
EPSON	FX 80 160cps	£324.00
EPSON	FX 100F/T 160cps	£430.00
EPSON	LQ 1500 200cps (NLQ)	£895.00
HONEYWELL	From	£375.00
MANNESMANN	MT80 80cps	£177.00
MANNESMANN	MT180 160cps (NLQ)	£579.00
NEC	PINWRITER P2(P)(NLQ)	£535.00
NEWBURY	DRE 8850 300lpm	£2095.00
NEWBURY	DRE 8925 240cps	£1385.00
OKI	84A 200cps	£625.00
OKI	OKI 92P 160cps	£360.00
OKI	OKI 2410P 350cps	£1535.00
OLIVETTI	DM4100E 120cps	£520.00
PANASONIC	KP1091 120cps + NLQ	£249.00
SHINWA	CP80 Model II FT	£165.00
STAR	DELTA 10 160cps	£299.00
STAR	DELTA 15 160cps	£399.00
STAR	GEMINI 10X 120cps	£189.00
STAR	GEMINI 15X 120cps	£269.00
STAR	RADIX 10 200cps (NLQ)	£419.00
STAR	RADIX 15 200cps (NLQ)	£525.00
TOSHIBA	TH2100H 192cps	£1275.00
TREND	930 200cps NLQ 80cps	£1350.00

MAYFAIR MICROS

BLENHEIM HOUSE, PODMORE ROAD, LONDON SW18 1AJ

TEL: 01-870 3255 / 871 2555

We accept official orders from UK Government and Educational Establishments. Mail Order and Export Enquiries welcome. Callers by appointment.

** DAISYWHEEL ** ** PRINTERS **

		EX VAT
BROTHER	HR1	£265.00
BROTHER	HR15	£329.00
BROTHER	HR15 Keyboard	£135.00
BROTHER	HR15 Sheetfeeder	£185.00
BROTHER	HR25	£549.00
DAISYSTEP	2000 20cps	£219.00
DIABLO	630 API	£1295.00
DIABLO	Sheet Feeder	£490.00
FUJITSU	SP320 48cps	£795.00
JUKI	6100 18cps	£325.00
NEC	2010 Serial 20cps	£545.00
NEC	2030 Parallel 20cps	£545.00
NEC	3510 Serial 35cps	£1049.00
NEC	3530 Parallel 35cps	£1049.00
NEC	7710 Serial 55cps	£1440.00
NEC	7730 Parallel 55cps	£1440.00
OLIVETTI	DY450 45cps	£880.00
QUME	11/40 RO	£1185.00
QUME	9/45 RO	£1550.00
QUME	LETTERPRO 12/20	£475.00
RICOH	RP1300S	£895.00
RICOH	RP1600S	£1190.00
RICOH	RP1600S FLOWRITER 8k	£1249.00
RICOH	RP1600S FLOWRITER 8k IBM PC	£1299.00
RICOH	RP1600S Sheet Feeder	£459.00
RICOH	RP1600S Tractor	£138.00
SMITH CORONA	TP1 12cps	£154.00
TEC	STARWRITER F1040 40cps	£895.00
TEC	STARWRITER F5055 55cps	£1235.00
TEC	Sheetfeeder	£459.00
TEC	Tractor	£138.00

** VDU's & TERMINALS **

CIFER	T4	£760.00
HAZELTINE	ESPRIT Fixed Keyboard	£395.00
QUME	QVT 103 (VT100 VT131)	£695.00
TELEVIDEO	910	£489.00

MEMORY EXPANSIONS

AST, HERCULES, QUADRAM, SIMONS ALL AT BIG SAVINGS — POA

BACKUP your troubles in your old CLIP bag

CLIP — Compressed Library Interchange Program

CP/M CP/M-86 MS DOS MS DOS 2·0 £95.00

- **Backs up a Winchester on to floppies.**
- **Compresses text or data to less than half size.**
- **Large files can span multiple discs.**
- **Selective backup or retrieval, on an inclusive or exclusive basis.**

CLIP has no equal in reputation, convenience, power or economy.

CLIP comes standard with Winchester systems supplied by CIFER SYSTEMS, RESEARCH MACHINES and OLYMPIA.

CLIP offers effortless backup.

You can prepare new commands using a question and answer routine. Then name each command for later use: to run it, the name is enough.

***NEW* CLIP** has its own menu, with seven prepared commands. Customise the commands if you wish, or edit the menu text with a word processor. Or keep the standard forms. All your housekeeping — save/restore/review — by pressing two keys.

Put a **CLIP** in your Winchester now!

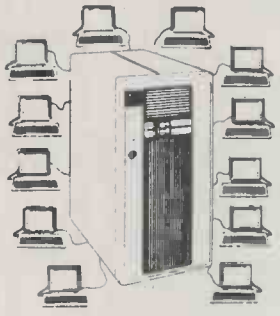
All prices excl. VAT, post free in U.K.
Most popular disc formats from stock.

KEELE CODES LTD
University of Keele, Keele, Staffordshire, U.K. Tel: (0782) 629221 Telex: 36113

LONDON COMPUTER CENTRE

NorthStar™ *– the pioneers in S100 Horizon Computers since 1976 proudly present* **DIMENSION**

The IBM compatible ***Multi-user*** system (up to 12 users)



15Mb hard disk and 2 user stations complete with VDU running IBM graphics **£5,375***

Each subsequent work station (8088 CPU 128K RAM) *is complete with Keyboard, Monitor and Cables* **£1,275**

*including 6 months on-site warranty,

NEW! apricot F1

True 16 bit inc. ACT Sketch, ACT Diary Tutorial – SuperPlanner, SuperCalc, SuperWriter - Software.

LCC SPECIAL BUNDLE

Apricot F 1	RRP	£995.00
Monitor	RRP	195.00
Printer Dot or Daisy	RRP	319.00
Cables	RRP	25.00
Disks	RRP	45.00
Paper	RRP	15.00
		£1,594.00
LCC SAVING		239.00
YOU PAY		£1,355.00

apricot F1E £795

315K single sided Sony 3.5
CP/M. Personal Basic, Dr. Logo

apricot Portable from £1,695

256K Ram. 720 Disk Drive LSD Display
Bundled Software as F 1

apricot PC

2 x 730K Drives & Monitor **£1,695**

apricot xi

10-256K Ram 10Mb Hard Disk Inc Monitor **£2,545**

DOT MATRIX PRINTERS

CANON 80 Col 160cps	£269
CANON 156 Col 160 cps	£339
GEMINI 10X/15X 120cps	£220/£295
EPSOM FX80/FX100 160cps	phone
EPSON LQ 1500 Par/Ser	£980
Fujitsu DPL 24 240 CPS	£1,295

DAISYWHEEL PRINTERS

FLOWRITER 1600	60cps	£1,600
TEC F10	40cps	£1,050
Tec F1500	25cps	£395
JUKI	18cps	£339
BROTHER HR/15/25		£445/£795
Fujitsu SP320	48cps	£980

SHEET FEEDERS

BDT 2 Tray Auto	£595
BDT 3 Tray Auto	£695
BDT Single	£375
Juki Sheet Feeder	£239
Juki Tractor Feeder	£99
Tractors (Qume RICOH, Tec)	£139

PORTABLES

Compaq IBM Compat	from £1,795
Chameleon IBM Compatible	£1,995
16 bit/8 bit Free Software Worth	£1,000

LAP PORTABLES

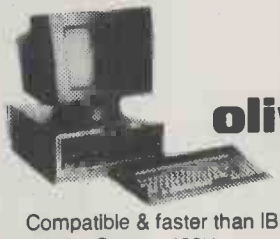
NEC 8201 16K	£395
EPSON HX20 16K	from £402
TANDY 100 8K	£350
EPSON PX8	£798

SOFTWARE 8/16 Bit

Please phone for LCC Catalogue covering: Word Processing, Accounting, Financial Planning, Integrated Software, inc. Graphics, Database, Languages, Communications.

FORMATS: Superbrain. Televideo. Sirius. Sanyo. Northstar 8" SD DEC. Epson QX-10. IBM ICL. H-P. XEROX. ALTOS. Apricot. NEC-APC

All prices are exclusive of VAT



olivetti M24

Compatible & faster than IBM PC

2 Drive System 128K	£1,939
10Mb Hard Disk (XT)	£3,899

*Built-in Graphics & Colour
*Runs Flight Simulator, Lotus 1-2-3 on mono or colour
*7 IBM slots
*8 Mhz 8086 true 16 bit

HARD DISKS

Hard Disks for IBM PC Sirius QX10, NEC

10 Mb	£1,545
15 Mb	£1,695
20 Mb	£1,995
10 Mb Tape Streamer IBM PC	£995

PLOTTERS

Hewlett-Packard 74754A 6 Pen	£1,401
Roland DXy 8 Pen 200 Msecs. 100% HP 7475 Compatible	£660

MODEMS/MONITORS

Buzz Box. Direct Connect Moden	£70
EPSON Acoustic Coupler CX/21	£160
Philips 12" Green Hi Res	£85
Roland 14" RGB Hi Res	£375

ACCESSORIES

Floppy Disks	Printer Buffers
Daisywheels	Paper
Ribbons	Labels
Cables	Computer cleaning kits
Disk contalners	Acoustic Hoods



SANYO * IBM COMPATIBLE 16 bit

- runs most non-graphic software

8088 CPU. 128K RAM (expandable to 256K) MSDOS

550 1 Drive 160K	£749
*550/160 2 Drives 160K ea	£775
555 2 Drives 160K ea	£999
*550/730 2 Drives 730K ea	£1,199
*555/730 2 Drives 730K ea	£1,550
*LCC upgrade	
Monitor mono/ colour	£125 / from £350

Dealer enquiries invited on all products.

43 Grafton Way, London W1P 5LA (Opposite Maples)
Opening Hours: 10-7 Mon-Fri. 10.30-4 Sat.
01-387 4455 (4 lines) Telephone Answering Service After Office Hours
Telex: 8953742

DEMONSTRATIONS SALES - SERVICE SUPPORT

✻✻✻ CUT PRICE MICROS ✻✻✻

Apricot & 2×315K Drives £1236
Apricot & 2X 720K Drives £1396
Apricot XI & 10 meg Hard Disk £2196
Apricot XI & 5 meg Hard Disk £1995
Sirius 1 & 10 meg & Monitor £3196
Sirius 1 & 2.4 meg & Monitor £2316

Any Four **Pegasus** accounting modules **£800**

Apricot XI with 10 meg & 4 **Pegasus** accounting modules and 12" Monitor **£3096**

Cut Price Disks, software and other supplies also available

Call MCS on 01-802 0019

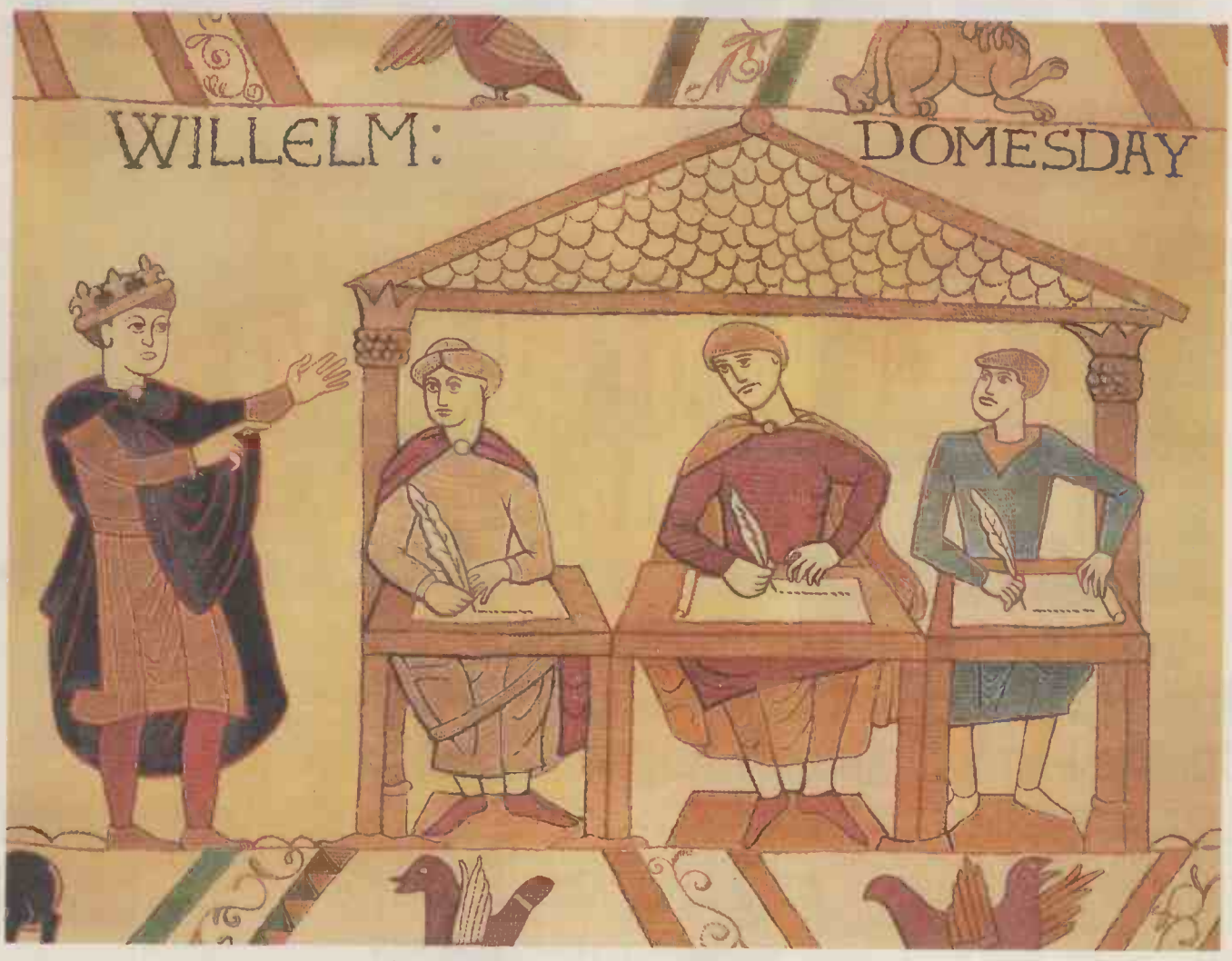
All prices exclude VAT, please add £10 p&p on all Micro Computers.
Government and Local Authority orders welcome

3A Woodlands Park Road, London N15

WE ARE NOW ALSO AT

78-82 Kirkton Road, London N15

Just think what they could have done with dBASE III™



William the Conqueror did what any conscientious manager would do when taking over a new position of responsibility.

A stock take.

He sent his clerks to scour the entire country, relentlessly itemising every province, hamlet, house and hide; every sword and ploughshare, serf and maid – and their value to the Crown.

It was an awesome undertaking, and extremely time-consuming.

So much so, that by the time the weary clerks had finished, the stock take of the first province on the list was slightly out of date.

By approximately 20 years.

How much quicker it would have been with ye newe dBASE III™ from Ashton-Tate!

For a start it can handle over one billion records per database, with 128 fields per record, 4,000 bytes per fixed length record, and variable length text fields. More than enough to take in the new Kingdom, his old Kingdom of Normandy – and probably the rest of Europe as well.



It's database management capabilities are equally staggering. You can operate up to 10 separate database files at the same time and information can be accessed from one file using data contained in another. You can even include up to 32 procedures in a single file, including parameter passing and automatic variables.

It's fast too, handling indexing, sorting and other file operations instantly.

By using the enhanced reporting facility, it would have been simplicity itself to generate the mailing labels for tax demands that went out soon after William's clerks got back.

Would these clerks have managed to learn how to handle such awesome power? Yes. dBASE III™ includes the unique Command Assistant that takes inexperienced users step by step through every procedure with plain English prompts that may be discarded once they become more proficient.

dBASE III™ from Ashton-Tate.

It's one in the eye for handling your data any other way.

ASHTON·TATE

Cofferidge Close, Stony Stratford, Milton Keynes
Bucks MK11 1BY. Telephone: 0908 568866

d BASE III. More Power To You.

dBASE III is a registered trademark of Ashton-Tate. ©Ashton-Tate 1984



THE FIRST GENERATION of Eye-friendly Filters.

Treat your eyes to a Romag CEAF. Only £19·95

Unique technology: British made laminated glass, aspherically curved Contrast Enhancement Antiglare Filter.

Up to now, contrast-enhancing filters have always been flat—and so has their performance, because the screen of your TV, monitor or VDU is curved.

Up to now, most filters have been plastic — because it takes mindbending technology to bend optical-quality laminated glass.

Up to now, filters have been expensive — awkward production techniques have meant price tags from around £50 to well over £100.



Forget all that: the Romag CEAF is here. British designed and manufactured by space age military technologists, CEAF is profiled to fit your display screen, giving you the ultimate in contrast enhancement and antiglare performance. For under £20, this first generation of eye-friendly filters diffuses all specular reflections, gives sharper image clarity from edge to edge of the screen and greatly enhances display colours.

Mounted and removed in seconds by invisible velcro fastenings, the anti-static, anti-shatter CEAF is a major step forward in the operational safety of computer displays—unprotected screens can cause blurred vision, watery and itchy eyes, headaches and (according to such authorities as the Institute of Ophthalmology) even permanent changes in eyesight.

Scratch-resistant, durable and easily cleaned without expensive sprays and agents, 9", 12" and 14" CEAFS are available from leading retailers at only £19.95 including VAT.

Or fill in the Freepost coupon and your CEAF will be despatched within 48 hours. Orders can also be placed around the clock by phoning the CEAF Department on (091) 414 5524, quoting your Access Card number. For other screen sizes, please ring or write — the CEAF prices for 'specials' would be considered very competitive.... if there was any competition!



ROAD FROG by courtesy of Ocean Software. MTA 4628

To FREEPOST ROMAG, CEAF Dept. PCN, Blaydon on Tyne, Tyne & Wear NE21 5SG. Telephone: (091) 414 5524

My TV/Monitor/VDU is: _____ (make)

_____ (model) _____ (size)

My Computer is: _____ (make/model)

Please send me: _____ 9" CEAF(s)

_____ 12" CEAF(s)

_____ 14" CEAF(s)

at £19.95 each, inc. P&P.

I enclose cheque/P.O. No. _____

for £ _____ made payable to ROMAG.

OR My Access Card No. is

Name _____

Address _____

_____

_____ Tel: _____

ROMAG CEAF

The filter which eliminates all competition

CEAF is a Registered Trade Mark.





Société Genéral de Développement S.A.

We are about to establish a Europe-wide network of data bases to serve a market which in the U.K. is worth £50m.

One data base will be established in each urban area and we want to hear from potential managers of these data bases. Each manager will control an exclusive area and we are limiting ourselves to 127 applicants from the U.K. and Ireland.

You should have either management experience or be entrepreneurial with the ability to manage your own business. You will receive training and no computer experience is required. During training you will study the viability of the data base in your area and be able to decide whether you would like to own a data-base as a franchisee or to be a manager.

A full franchise costs an average £875 and makes you your own boss. We believe the earnings potential of each base may be safely estimated at £20,000 to £40,000 a year but we will show you how to assess income based on your judgement — not ours.

Write for details to:—

Société Generale de Development S.A.

***at* 96 CANTERBURY ROAD, WHITSTABLE, KENT, ENGLAND**

***or* 44 RUE DE TACITURNE, 1040 BRUSSELS, BELGIUM**

with a full description of your personal background. Enclose a self-addressed A4 envelope with a 29p stamp. Mark the outside of the envelope European Data-Bases.

SOFTWARE CENTRE

CP/M CP/M-86 MSDOS

MICROPRO SOFTWARE SYSTEM

WORDSTAR: Best selling professional Word Processing software; On screen formatting, Block manipulation, File read/write, Simultaneous Editing and Printing £295
MAILMERGE: Enhancement for document personalisation and mailing applications £145
SPELLSTAR: Enhancement for checking spelling and maintaining spelling dictionaries £145
STARINDEX: Useful package for creation of Table of Contents, Index, List of Figures. Interfaces to Wordstar to improve document presentation quickly and easily £116
INFOSTAR: Impressive Data Base system combining the power of Datastar with the flexibility of Reportstar £295
DATASTAR: Screen based Data Entry, vetting and retrieval system. Screen formats under user control £175
REPORTSTAR: Powerful report generator, provides much needed enhancement to Datastar for report production and transaction processing £210
CALCSTAR: Electronic spreadsheet with interfaces to all MicroPro products £116
PLANSTAR: Advanced financial planning £495

NB: Combination prices — WS/MM £390; WS/MM/SP/SI £495

DATABASE MANAGEMENT

FORMULA II: Unique information management system with exceptional capabilities for Application Generation. Multiple files and indexes, transaction processing, interactive, no programming language required £450
dBASE II: The most popular of data management systems, very powerful application generator £365
QUICKCODE: Add-on facility for dBASE programmers to speed development process by generating dBASE command files £200
dGRAPH: Extremely useful program for graphical representation of dBASE and user created data files £200
dUTIL: Utility to speed up dBASE execution £69
CAROBOX: Highly popular electronic card index system. Easy to use, with powerful retrieval facilities £195
FRIDAY: End user file management system from the authors of dBASE II. File definition, input and reporting under user control £195
OPEN ACCESS: Multi-function Executives Information System £450
RETRIEVE II: Information Management with unique features £495
EVERYMAN: Database Systems £475

Telesystems Ltd

The Geans, 3 Wycombe Road, Prestwood, Bucks: HP16 0NZ Tel: 02406 6365

LANGUAGES

Microsoft	CP/M	MSDOS	Digital Research	CP/M	CP/M-86	PCDOS
BASIC Interpreter	£325	£325	CBASIC Interpretor	£125	£271	
BASIC Compiler	£365	£365	CBASIC Compiler	£417	£500	£500
FORTRAN Compiler	£465	£325	PASCAL/MT +	£292	£500	£500
COBOL Compiler	£645	£645	C Compiler		£292	£292
C Compiler		£465	PERSONAL BASIC Int		£125	
PASCAL		£285	CIS COBOL	£425	£425	
BUSINESS BASIC Compiler		£550	FORMS-2	£110	£110	
			FILESHARE	£250	£425	
MACRO ASSEMBLER	£185	£99	FORTRAN-77		£417	£417
SUPERSOFT C Comp	£185	£185	SUPERSOFT BASIC Compiler		£200	£200
PRO FORTRAN	£220	£320	PRO PASCAL	£220	£320	£320

UTIILTIES

ASCOM: The most flexible asynchronous communications package available to the micro world. Interactive, batch, menu-driven. Available for CP/M, CP/M-86, MS/PCDOS £140
BSTAM: Simple communications program for exchanging files between CP/M systems £140
TRANSFER: System for exchanging files between CP/M systems Provided with full 8080 source code £130
CONVMS: Operating system converter. Runs MSDOS programs under CP/M-86 ..... £70
CONVCP: Operating system converter. Runs CP/M-86 programs under MSDOS £70
ASSEMBLER PLUS: Disassembler for 8080 and Z80 programs £167
DISKEDIT: Facility for editing disk held data by sector. Invaluable aid £70
IBM-CP/M COMPATIBILITY: Set of programs that enable IBM 3740 disks to be used on CP/M, permitting transfer of files to/from IBM mainframes £110
SPP: Speed Programming Package for use with Pascal/MT + ... £167
XLT86: Converts 8080 assembler code to 8086 ..... £106
EM80/85: Emulator to run CP/M software under CP/M-86 ..... £70
DISPLAY MANAGER: Screen handling productivity aid for Digital Research compilers £333
ACCESS MANAGER: File handling productivity aid for Digital Research compilers £333

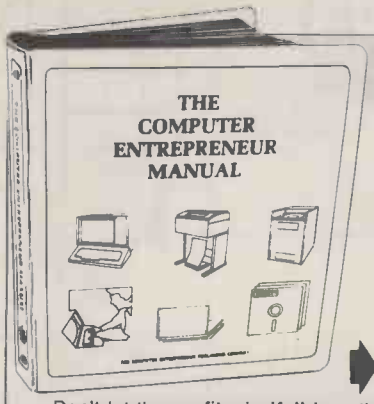
APPLICATIONS

MULTIPLAN: Eceptional electronic worksheet from Microsoft £159
MULTI-TOOL WORD: Microsoft's advanced Word Processor with optional Mouse for added flexibility £299
SUPERCALC: Fast action spreadsheet and planning aid ... £200
ABSTAT: Powerful statistics package £295
GRAPHSTAT: Versatile statistics and graphics package for the Epson QX10, IBM-PC and Sirius £195
ALIAS ACCOUNTS: Fully integrated accounts system with inbuilt hooks to dBASE II £1200
ALIAS PAYROLL/SSP: Standalone or integrated system with optional links to ALIAS accounts ..... each £600
RCS LEDGERS: Sales, Purchase, Nominal ledgers in MBASIC source code ..... each £300
RCS PAYROLL: Full function, highly used package £500
STATISTICS PACK: Over 25 easily used routines in MBASIC £120
MATHS PACKAGE: Interactive routines (40+) in MBASIC £120

MISCELLANEOUS

CP/M 2.2: Standard operating system on 8" disk £125
CP/M-86: Standard 16-bit operating system £208
SUPERSORT: Full function Sort/Merge/Selection package £145
MSORT: Standalone and COBOL hosted Sort package ... £149
MAGSAM: MBASIC utility to provide multi-key ISAM file facilities £150
TOUCH 'N' GO: Teach yourself keyboard skills £40
MICROSOFT MOUSE: Mouse, interface card and software £149
OPTIMISER: Interactive Linear Programming package £325
PROSTAR TRAINING GUIDE: Independent instruction on the use of MicroPro 'STAR' products £30
EXPRESSBASE II: Productivity aid for dBASE II..... £125

PLEASE CALL FOR FULL LIST **PRICES EXCLUDE VAT** **DEALER ENQUIRIES INVITED**



Make Your **Fortune** in **Computers!**

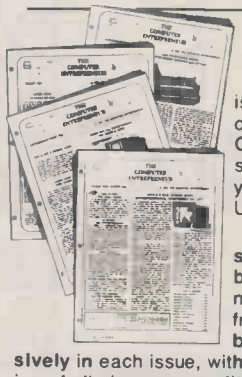
**Now available for the UK: THE COMPUTER ENTREPRENEUR MANUAL—
the bestselling American manual on the fastest growing business in history!
Start now and prosper in your own computer business!**

- "The No. 1 authority on all facets of the computer business. If you've been thinking about entering this lucrative business, **The Computer Entrepreneur Manual** will make you do it,"—**Chicago Sun Times.**
- "If you're really interested in making your fortune in computers, I recommend that you get a copy of **The Computer Entrepreneur Manual,**"—Dr. Campbell, Bits and Bytes, **The Spokesman.**
- "America's foremost experts on the computer business: the computer business offers the best opportunities to make the proverbial million or to make yourself financially independent,"—**Business Opportunities Journal.**

All The **Facts** You Need To **Succeed!**

Don't let the **profit windfall** from the micro computer boom **slip through your fingers** – **Now** is the best time ever to start! You find all the information you need to plan and prosper in computers in **The Computer Entrepreneur Manual.** This bestselling US book on computer opportunities has inspired **thousands of successful computer businesses** in the US. The new UK edition contains the unabridged original and additional UK material in a **deluxe ring binder** divided into two parts for easy reference. The immense contents include **over 100 lucrative computer business opportunities:** systems house, consulting, freelance programming and selling your software, computer store, word processing service, importing, used computers, seminars, repairs, list maintenance and more. Invaluable facts and figures on **how to start,** capital needs, profits estimates, margins, suppliers, how to market, staying ahead of competitors, **pitfalls to avoid,** suppliers and **success stories. How missing technical or business experience need not stand in your way.** Business strategies like how to finance your venture including **"shoestring"** budgets and how you can start part-time while holding a job, surviving the crucial first year, the business plan, estimating your market before you start, negotiating techniques to **double profits,** how to get **free ads** and **free merchandise,** how to **never pay retail again**—even for one item right now while you're starting your business. No book before has given the facts on the exciting and lucrative computer business in such a direct and hard-hitting way. An **indispensible tool** that belongs in every prospective and existing computer business. Now at **special limited time only NO RISK introduction offer**—see further details below.

FIND OUT ABOUT NEW OPPORTUNITIES AND KEEP YOUR BUSINESS PROSPERING WITH



The **COMPUTER ENTREPRENEUR JOURNAL**

The Computer Entrepreneur Journal and **Newsletter** will keep you up with the latest exciting computer opportunities. In each issue features such as **Dealer Hot Sheet** tip you off on the best suppliers and special deals (like a recent sale where our readers could get **Winchester disk drives** and **high speed printers** for **less than £150** and **Apple II compatible computers** for £30!). **The Computer Market Newswire** column covers new products, industry "inside" info, moneymaking tips and where to get **free books, software & magazines** and **free on-line data bases.** US franchise chains are becoming **extremely profitable** in Europe. We give you the facts on the up-and-coming US franchises like the **lucrative software stores** and **repair franchises,** still unknown in the UK, and which you can enter for considerably less than Computerland and other already UK-established chains.

The Journal also brings you: interesting reader letters; **trade show coverage;** event listings; **invitations;** product reviews and **streetsmart know-how.** Two new columns disclose inside **moneymaking advice** for **consultants** and **programmers.** Trade and **barter** with other computer businesses and **announce your products** and **services** in the **Entrepreneur's Exchange.** We forecast new trends: **how you can best profit** from **new computer introductions** (like recently the Sinclair QL and Apple's Macintosh) and from major changes in the marketplace, like the **coming worldwide boom in UNIX-based systems,** set off by a **24 billion £(!) bet by the US phone giant AT&T.** In our **Business-of-the-Month** features we present at least **two new major** opportunities **extensively** in each issue, with start-up instructions, source references, profit estimates, case histories and more. And we will, of course, show **how UK companies** of all sizes can **profit doing business** on or with the **US comuter market.** Find our yourself now, with our no-risk trial offer, why you will **never want to part with The Computer Entrepreneur Journal in making your own success story happen!**

The Computer Entrepreneur Society

The Manual and **The Journal** are two of the many services we offer computer businesses. We would also like to welcome you to join the only International association for computer businesses, **The Computer Entrepreneur Society,** at a **special charter invitation rate to UK members.** You'll enjoy an **extensive list of benefits** and join a select group of individuals as **dedicated** as yourself to their careers in their own **computer businesses. Membership includes the Manual** and a **full one year subscription** to **The Journal, one free manual** from those listed below, **one free tape** of your choice from our vast library of computer tape seminars (select one below or from the full tape catalog which will be sent with your membership package). These benefits **alone more than pay for your membership,** but there are many more including advisory service, **access to the world's largest library of computer business information,** directory listings, **free ads, local chapters,** conventions and seminars, special publication discounts, **insignia** to display on your promotions and advertising, diploma, **privileged member bulletins,** volume purchases, consultant and programmer's **referral service** and registry, software agency, software locator service, **software development assistance,** group insurance, **barter service,** joint trade show participation, reciprocal agreements with other organizations, **on-line access and data bank** to **The Computer Entrepreneur** and many other publications. Send in the coupon and **join now at the special invitation rate** of only £ 39.50 **(less than you pay for The Computer Entrepreneur Manual,** one manual from the list below and one tape **separately)!** You may continue your membership in coming years at this **low rate**—with equal benefits!!



Other profit making manuals from The Computer Entrepreneur:

- **The Computer Entrepreneur Software Writer's Market**—How to **make money writing software:** what programmes to write, what publishers are **looking for,** how much they pay, and how to present your software. Also an **extensive list** of software houses seeking free-lance programmers in the UK, US and Europe; self-publishing, finding distributors, documentation and commercial debugging. £12.50.
- **Moonlighting With Your Micro**—it's hard to start a business without a cash reserve. However, **most millionaires** got started moonlighting part time. This book covers the **spare-time opportunities** of the micro revolution: word processing, mailing list services, information brokerage and many other **low start-up cost** ventures. Also: a step-by-step course in advertising, free publicity and how to finance and manage your part time business. **Make yourself independent** while your micro pays for itself. £12.50.
- **Computer Consulting and Opportunities Abroad**—$1,000/day New York consultant **Richard Holt** and UK overseas employment expert **Kevin Oliver** cover all aspects of computer consulting: marketing, finding assignments, CV's, how to bid and set fees, **getting higher rates,** profitable sidelines, contracts, getting started, **what you must know,** overseas considerations like taxes and visas. **Extensive address listings** for UK and abroad paying £200, £300/day and up. £12.50.

The Computer Entrepreneur has a vast **selection** of computer business seminars on audio cassettes. Each lasts one to two hours and features famous entrepreneurs like Microsoft's **Bill Gates** (the MS-DOS inventor) and **Rick Inatome,** the **No. 1** computer dealer. **Enjoy these seminars now for £5 each, which others paid £100s** to attend. As a sampling we offer five tapes from our most popular series:

- **(A) On The Software Horizon** with Gates and AT&T computer boss Scanlon (Computer Marketplace Seminars), **(B) Avenues of Success In Independent Systems Sales.** Reitano, Wang (ISO series), **(C) Software Sales Forecast,** Juliussen, Future (Software Market Series), **(D) Surviving the First Year In Business,** Skolnick, Desktop (Computer Store Series), **(E) What Makes A Winner,** Inatome, Inacomp (Winning In Computer Sales). All five £25. New Society members get one tape free and may optionally purchase the other four for £18.



© The Computer Entrepreneur
PO Box 456 Grand Central Station, New York, NY 10163, USA

Special UK Introduction Offer!

The Computer Entrepreneur Manual in deluxe ring binder and a two issue trial subscription to **The Computer Entrepreneur Journal,** £22.95.

—OR:—

One year full membership in **The Computer Entrepreneur Society** including **The Computer Entrepreneur Manual in deluxe ring binder,** a full one year subscription to **The Computer Entrepreneur Journal, one FREE manual** from the selection below, **one free tape** (from below or from the tape catalog which will be sent with your membership package) and the many other **membership benefits,** £39.50.

(New members may also take an additional **10% discount** on any purchases of the other manuals below). **This introduction offer is limited. Mail your order now to take advantage of the low special rates. NO-RISK TRIAL-GUARANTEE:** if not **absolutely satisfied** return within 30 days for **full refund.**

TO: **THE COMPUTER ENTREPRENEUR**
42-45 New Broad Street, London EC2M 1QY

☐ I accept the invitation to join **The Computer Entrepreneur Society.** Send me the manual, a one year subscription to **The Computer Entrepreneur Journal,** one free manual (tick choice below) and one tape (Insert letter for desired tape here ____ or await catalogue) and membership package for £39.50 + £3 P&P. **Important:** fill in membership portion at the bottom of this coupon.

☐ Send me **The Computer Entrepreneur Manual** and two trial issues of **The Computer Entrepreneur Journal** for £22.95 + £2 P&P. If I decide not to continue the subscription after the trial issues, I just mark the renewal statement "cancel." Otherwise bill me £28 + £2.80 P&P for one year, thereafter annually with the understanding that I may cancel at any time.

Tick here to order other products:

☐ **The Computer Entrepreneur Software Writer's Market,** £12.50.
☐ **Moonlighting with your Micro,** £12.50.
☐ **Computer Consulting and Opportunities Abroad,** £12.50.
☐ **Tape Seminar Package: Five Tapes,** £25. (Members tick here to receive the remaining four tapes for £18). Add 80p per book P&P, £1.80 P&P for the 5 tapes.

ALL ORDERS ARE DELIVERED WITH FULL 30 DAY RETURN PRIVILEGES.

NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

_____

POSTCODE: _____

Tick method of payment here for non-membership orders or book/tape purchases apart from free membership selections: ☐cheque/postal order ☐charge my:
☐ Visa ☐ Access ☐ Eurocard. No: _____ Exp. date: ____
Signature/date: _____
New Society Members: Complete the section below: _____
To _____ Bank, Ltd. (the name of your bank), Branch Code and Address: _____

_____

_____

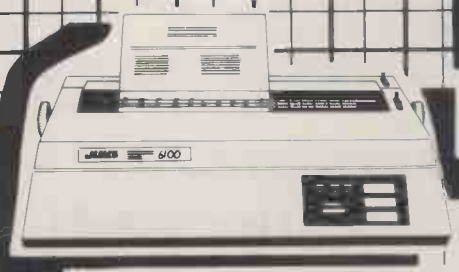
Account Name: _____ Account No.: _____
Please pay to Chemical Bank, 180 Strand, London WC1 for the account of **The Computer Entrepreneur,** Account No. 381-89600, the sum of £39.50 on receipt of this order and thereafter on the same date each year until countermanded by me.
Signature: _____ Date: _____

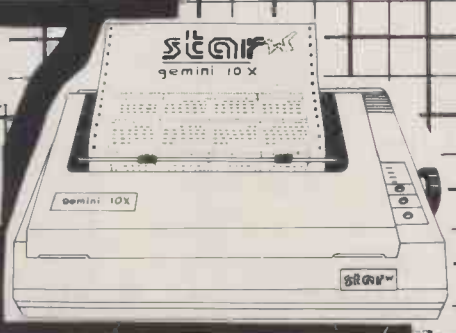
PW1284

THE PRINTED WORD

LOW PRICES

TOP SERVICE





JUKI 6100

One Year Warranty
20 CPS : BiDirectional & Logic Seeking
10, 12, 15 & Proportional Spacing
Wordstar Compatible
2K Buffer : 13 Inch Platen
Underline : Backspace + Lots more
Centronics Interface Standard
RS 232 Interface £54.00 + VAT Extra
Tractor Feed £99.00 + VAT Extra
Single Sheet Feeder £238.00 + VAT Extra

JUKI 6100 £330.43 + VAT = £380.00

BBC/ORIC or DRAGON Package
JUKI 6100 + CJE PRINTER PACKAGE
£400.00 Inc. VAT

STAR GEMINI 10X

One Year Warranty
True Descenders 9 x 9 Matrix
120 CPS Bidirectional & Logic Seeking
40, 48, 68, 80, 96, 136 cpl
Italics, Emphasized, Double strike,
Super & Sub Scripts
Downloadable Character Set
Hi-Resolution & Block Graphics
Friction or Tractor Feed
10 X 10" Carriage, 15 X 15" Carriage
Centronics Interface Standard
RS232 Int. £52.00 + VAT Extra

Gemini 10X £235.00 Inc VAT
Package for BBC/DRAGON/ORIC
GEMINI 10X + CJE Printer Pack £255 Inc. VAT
Star Gemini 15X £380 Inc. VAT

STAR DELTA 10
SPEC. AS FOR 10X PLUS:–
160CPS: 8K BUFFER
CENTRONICS + RS232 INT'S STD
£311.30 + VAT = £358.00



CANON PW-1080A

Near letter Quality Printer
NLQ Mode 23 x 18 Matrix: 27 cps
Draft Mode 11 x 9 Matrix : 160 cps
Full range of Epson FX 80 Print Codes
Friction & Tractor Feed
Centronics Interface Standard
CANON PW-1156A (Accepts 15" Paper) Available

CANON PW-1080A £278.26 + VAT = £320.00
CANON PW-1156A £360.00 + VAT = £414.00

PACKAGE PRICE for BBC MICRO/DRAGON/ORIC
CANON PW-1080A C.J.E. PRINTER PACKAGE £345.00 Inc. VAT
CANON PW-1156A C.J.E. PRINTER PACKAGE £439.00 Inc. VAT

Special RS232 Printer Bargain
STAR DP8480 (8" Printing) £187.00 Inc. VAT
Ideal for BBC/Newbrain/HX20 & Spectrum Int. 1
Phone for full specification

BBC MICROMODEL B £399.00
Electron £199.00

BBC Micro Model B with Disc Int. £469.00

Large Range of Accessories including Disc Drives, Printers, Monitors always in stock.

Printer Cables	
BBC to 36 Way Centronics Type Connector	£15.00
Dragon to 36 Way Centronics Type Connector	£15.00
Oric to 36 Way Centronics Type Connector	£15.00
Torch to 36 Way Centronics Type Connector	£20.00
Serial Printer Cables	
BBC to 25 way D type	£9.50
EPSON HX20 to 25 way D type	£9.50
NEWBRAIN to 25 Way D Type	£12.00
25 way D type to 25 way D type	£15.00

Blank C15/C30 Cassettes Ten for £4.50 ANY MIX
Send SAE for Full Price List

C.J.E. Micro's BBC Printer Packs
For Star, Canon & Juki Printers include:
1. The Printer
2. Delivery by Securicor
3. Cable to the BBC 1.3 Metres
4. Screen Dump Progam (M/C Source)
5. Text Dump Program
6. Function Key set up Program. For use with WORDWISE
7. Function Key Label Printing Program. For use with above.
8. VIEW Printer Driver
9. 100 Sheets of Paper
10. Mains Plug with 3 Amp Fuse
11. Booklet giving details of using the printer with a BBC.
12. Character Defining Program for Downloadable-character-set

C.J.E. Printer Packs for other micro's include:–
Printer, Cable, Paper, Mains Plug & Delivery

VAT INCLUDED WHERE APPLICABLE
PHONE/CREDIT CARD ORDERS WELCOME
Postage 50p per order or as stated
24 Hr Securicor Delivery
for Printers/Disk Drives £8.00
(SHOP/WORKSHOP CLOSED MONDAYS)

C.J.E. Microcomputers
Dept (PCW), 78 Brighton Road, Worthing
W. Sussex BN11 2EN (0903) 213900

EXPORT ORDERS WELCOME

RING FOR SAMPLE PRINTOUT, FULL SPECIFICATIONS & LATEST PRICES
BEST PRICES & BACKUP ON THE STAR JUKI & CANON PRINTERS

PHILIPS

PHILIPS

INCREDIBLE?

For a demonstration post coupon now!

Personal Computer Div.
P.O. Box 4PD, London W1A 4PD.

Name:

Address:

Tel.: PCW/12/84



£1,990:-*

for the P2009/16 – 16 bit, 352K RAM, 1x 640K floppy, MS-DOS 2.11., CP/M 2.2. Built-in 10 MB hard disk possible. Also runs 8 bit software.

£1,690:-*

for the P2012 – 8 bit, 96K RAM, 2x 640K floppies and CP/M 2.2., TTY, WordStar, CalcStar, MBASIC, Business Graphics and SAGE "Try-before-you-buy" Accounts Packages.

£1,560:-*

for the P2009 – 8 bit, 96K RAM, 1x 640K floppy, and CP/M 2.2., TTY, WordStar, CalcStar, MBASIC. Built-in 10 MB hard disk possible.

£995:-*

for the P2010 – 8 bit, 96K RAM, 2x 160K floppies and CP/M 2.2., TTY, WordStar, CalcStar, MBASIC and SAGE "Try-before-you-buy" Accounts Packages.

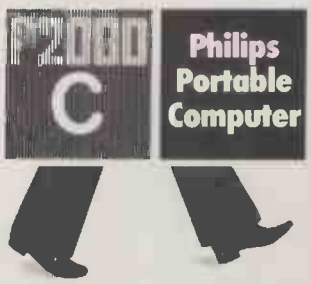
Vast range of 16 and 8 bit software.

Dealers all over Great Britain.

Service guaranteed.

Easy to use especially for beginners.

Philips – with you every step of the way.



The affordable portable.

* plus VAT

For the authorized dealer near you contact:

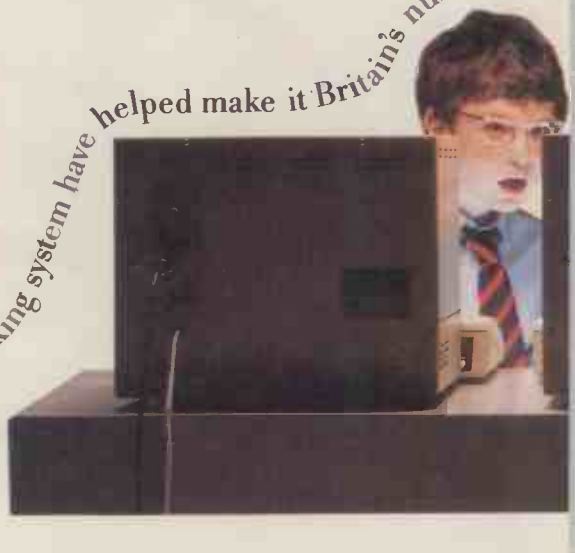
Kingsway Data Systems, 30 Guildford Street, Chertsey, Surrey, Tel.: (0 93 28) 68 911, Telex: 24667
Vistec, 2 Chequers Road, West Meadows Industrial Estate, Derby, Tel.: (03 32) 38 15 50,

CP/M is a trademark of Digital Research inc. p-System is a trademark of Softech Microsystems Inc. MS-DOS is a trademark of Microsoft Inc. WordStar and CalcStar are trademarks of MicroPro Int. Corp.

The BBC Micro is only 16" long. But it stretches indefinitely.



It stretches into schools where BBC Basic and the Econet networking system have helped make it Britain's number one



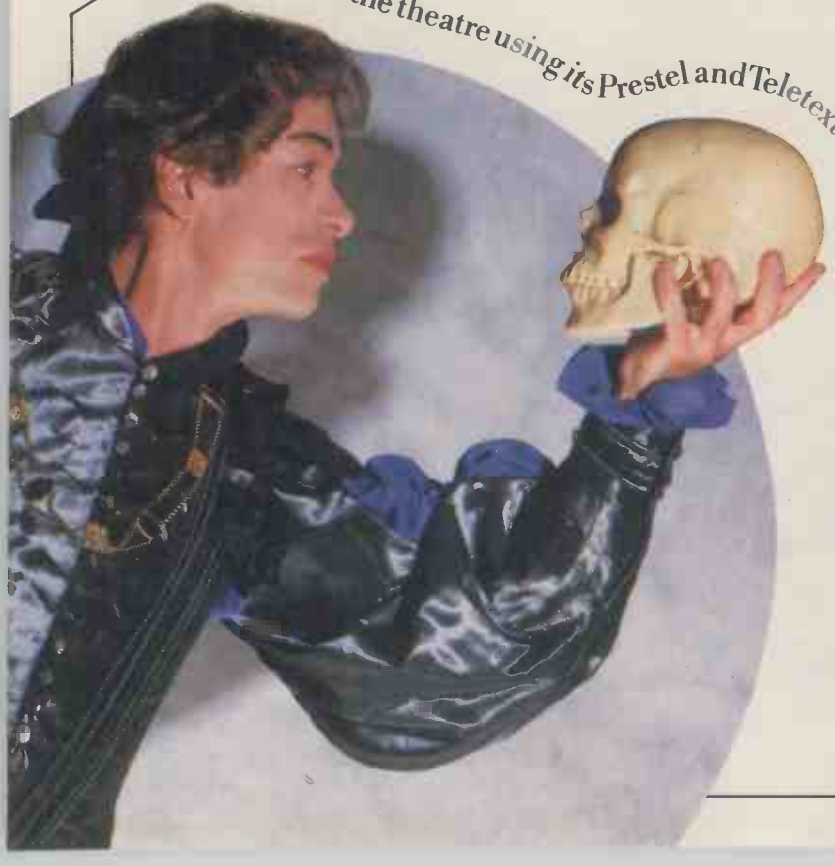
It's down at the doctor's, helping run the practice thanks to an ingenious program designed by two GPs.



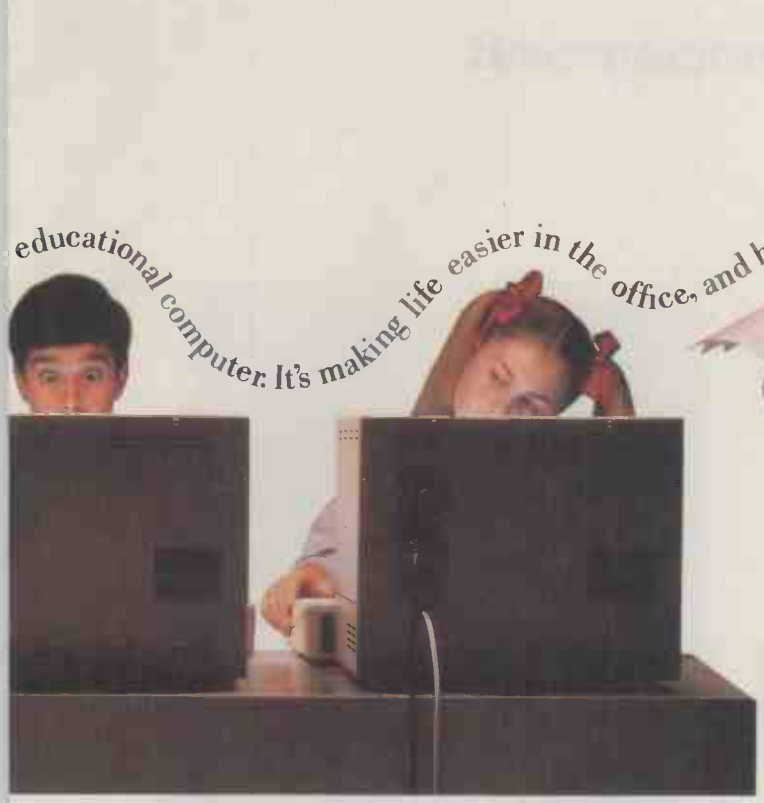
You'll catch it



It can take you to the theatre using its Prestel and Teletext adaptors. While helping out at the lab with its scientific monitoring interface. It has even been



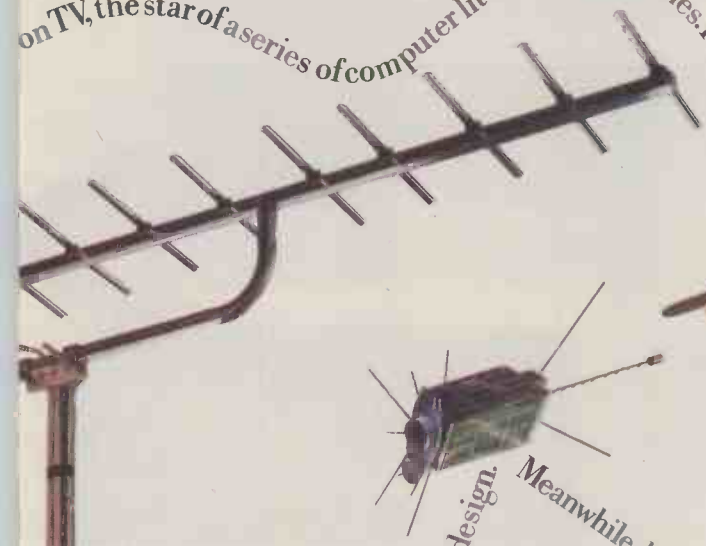




educational computer. It's making life easier in the office, and has grown into the country's top micro for small businessmen.



on TV, the star of a series of computer literacy programmes. Its colour graphics and new Bitstik make it welcome in design studios.





Meanwhile, back on Earth at 49 Acacia Avenue, Kingswood, Middlesex.

working in space, tracking a satellite it also helped design.



The BBC Microcomputer System. The world's best. And still growing.

The BBC Microcomputer System is designed, produced and distributed by Acorn Computers Ltd.

THE OLIVETTI FAMILY OF PERSONAL COMPUTERS.



COMPATIBILITY PLUS!

Lots of computer manufacturers try to make a great deal of capital out of the fact that their computers are compatible with the industry standard.

Not Olivetti.

Of course both our M24 and transportable M21 are compatible with the industry standard. So they both give you access to the widest range of software packages worldwide.

But they've got a lot more going for them than just that.

They're true 16 bit computers so they process words, numbers and graphics quicker than their biggest rival. They offer high resolution graphics with 16 colours or shades of grey and up to 640 x 400 pixels to give a crisper image.

And you'll find both serial and parallel interfaces are built into the basic unit which can also provide up to 7 expansion slots, all of which accept industry boards.

For data storage the M24 and M21 give you a wide range of magnetic media to choose from. There's 360 KB or 720 KB slim floppy disks, or the option of an integrated or external 10 MB hard disk.

In fact they're packed with features which make other computers compatible with the industry standard, look standard.

And they're both backed by the service and support network of Olivetti, the leading European data processing company.

To find out more, fill in the coupon.

To: Valerie Belfer, British Olivetti, Olivetti House, 86-88 Upper Richmond Road, Putney, London SW15. Tel: 01-785 6666. Please supply me with details on the new Olivetti range of personal computers.

NAME

POSITION

COMPANY

ADDRESS

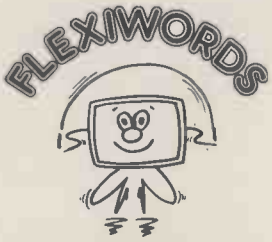
PCW 12/84

TEL NO.

olivetti

TYKES!

It's all in Headingley at



The Super Computer Shop

We stock HARDWARE

Computers, disk drives, printers, monitors, disks, tapes paper, accessories.

and SOFTWARE

Utilities, adventures, education, business, games, books.

FROM

Acorn, Amstrad, Commodore, Microwriter, Sinclair.

FOR

Access, Amex, Barclaycard, Diners, Cheques, even pound coins.

You're welcome to come in and browse, and remember, you're better off at a proper computershop.

FLEXIWORDS COMPUTERSHOP
18 Otley Road, Leeds LS6 2AD
Tel: (0532) 758474

MICROCOMPUTER DEALERS FOR: **PEACHTREE**

EPSON **NEC** **SANYO**



At last a truly professional high capacity portable computer. Equally at home as a data capture terminal or a portable processor. The PX-8 has an A4 footprint and will fit in a briefcase.

- All CMOS construction
- CP/M Operating System
- 80 x 8 LCD Display
- Full sized QWERTY keyboard
- 64K RAM
- Optional 120K RAM "disk"
- Supports existing TF20 340 KB DISKS.

PX-8 PRICE **£798** + VAT

SPECIAL PX-8 + RAM "DISC" **£998** + VAT

ACTEL

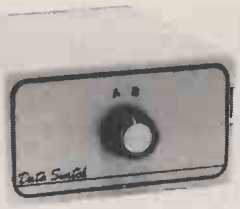
GENERAL, ACCOUNTS, W.P., ELECTRONIC ORDER ENTRY, GRAPHICS, BAR CODES, COMMUNICATIONS.

AC3

Actel Computers Limited
The Computer Centre, Bugbrooke Road, GAYTON, NORTHAMPTON NN7 3EU. TEL: (0604) 858011

NEW LOW PRICES

Link two or more micros to one printer, plotter, modem, etc, or vice versa



- ★ ROBUST CONSTRUCTION
- ★ SCREENED, METAL HOUSING
- ★ FULLY TESTED
- ★ BI-DIRECTIONAL
- ★ 24-HOUR DESPATCH
- ★ CARRIAGE PAID
- ★ OFFICIAL ORDERS ACCEPTED

SERIAL DATA SWITCHES: RS232/V24, 25 way 'D' connectors (Female)

Lines 1 to 8 & 20			All 25 lines		
Model R2	2 way switch	£49	Model V2	2 way switch	£65
Model R3	3 way switch	£57	Model V3	3 way switch	£77
Model R4	4 way switch	£65	Model V4	4 way switch	£89
Model R5	5 way switch	£73	Model V5	5 way switch	£101
Model RX	2 way crossover	£65	Model VX	2 way crossover	£89

PARALLEL DATA SWITCHES

36 way CENTRONICS sockets			IBM PC Printer Switches (25 way 'D' sockets)		
Model C2	2 way switch	£79	Model P2	2 way switch	£65
Model C3	3 way switch	£99	Model P3	3 way switch	£77
Model C4	4 way switch	£119	Model PX	4 way crossover	£89
Model C5	5 way switch	£139	(1x36 way & 2x25 sockets)		
Model CX	2 way crossover	£119			
			Model M2	2 way switch	£79

PLEASE ADD VAT AT 15% ALL ITEMS CARRIAGE PAID

All items ex-stock guaranteed for 12 months
Trade-Educational and export enquires welcome

HOMESTEAD ELECTRONICS
UNIT 7
324 TRELAWNEY AVENUE,
LANGLEY, SLOUGH, BERKS
Tel: (0753) 44269

MULTI-USER WINCHESTER HARD DISK for COMMODORE MICROS

adcomp

18 Mb nett, in 4 logical drives
36 Mb nett, in 8 logical drives
Up to 12 users
Specially designed for compatibility with the CBM 8000 series
300 systems + in daily use throughout Europe

ADCOMP (UK) Ltd
56 Long Street, Dursley, Glos.
Tel: 0453 46496



The Graduate. The first IBM PC compatible upgrade for the BBC model B micro.

From only £764.00 the new Torch Graduate will upgrade your BBC Model B to a powerful 16 bit business computer.

Disc and hardware compatible with the IBM PC, the Graduate is the latest addition to the Torch range of BBC upgrades. It's MS™-DOS operating system is customised to IBM compatibility allowing exploration of the massive range of IBM compatible business software, programming aids, compilers and languages universally available from most major software houses.

Introduction to MS™-DOS

The Graduate offers two levels of upgrade, the G400 and the G800, both with 128K on board user memory as standard (optionally 256K). This can be increased to 1.2 Mbytes with an IBM compatible expansion board. The G400, contains a single, double sided 320K formatted disc drive and provides the low cost introduction to MS™ -DOS for the user who wants real 16 bit power from his Model B.

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

- 8088 16-bit processor running at 5 Mhz
- 128K or 256K RAM
- MS™-DOS operating system customised to IBM compatibility
- Model G400 – Single, double sided, high density disc drive (320K formatted)
- Model G800 – Twin, double sided, high density disc drives (640K formatted)
- Integral stabilised power supply
- 2 IBM PC compatible hardware expansion buses
- Software compatibility allows Lotus 1-2-3 and all popular IBM PC business programs to run without modification, subject to the constraints of the BBC keyboard and display
- Disc interface is not required

Keyboard text and graphics supplied by BBC Model B

• THE GRADUATE •

More data storage

A step up from the G400 is the G800 which offers twin, double sided 320K disc drives for extra data storage. Both the G400 and the G800 provide the possibility of further expansion for networking, modems, etc., via the IBM compatible hardware slots provided by the Graduate models. Each model comes complete with a well written user/technical manual and connecting leads.

Just plug it in

Unlike other add-ons there is no need to open the BBC to make the connection. The compact and tidy Graduate models simply plug in to the 1MgHz bus on the Model B. Within minutes you can be up and running with an IBM PC compatible system that really means business.

The range

Add 256K RAM, 640K disc storage and IBM PC compatibility to the BBC Micro for less than £1000 ex.VAT.

Graduate G400 (128K) £764 inc.VAT
Graduate G400 (256K) £815 inc.VAT
Graduate G800 (128K) £949 inc.VAT
Graduate G800 (256K) £1087 inc.VAT

For further information complete the coupon today.

TORCH COMPUTERS

Lighting the way ahead.

Torch Computers Limited
Abberley House, Great Shelford, Cambridge CB2 5LQ.
Telephone (0223) 841000. Telex 818841 TORCH G.

The Graduate is manufactured by Torch Computers under licence from Data Technologies Ltd.

To: Torch Computers Ltd., Abberley House, Great Shelford Cambridge CB2 5LQ. Telephone (0223) 841000
Please send further information on the Graduate and the address of my nearest dealer.

Name _____

Address _____

_____

_____

Post Code _____ Telephone _____

PCW/12/84

Do you own or use two or more computers with incompatible disk formats? Then you need our universal

«FILE MOVER»

This easy-to-use file transfer program enables you to transfer any type of files – including .COM-, .CMD- and .EXE-types of files – from one computer to another by means of a serial link – even if they use different operating systems! A special protocol with checksums and automatic retransmission ensures error-free file transfers.
Available for CP/M, CP/M-86 and MS-DOS (PC-DOS).

Prices: For CP/M : £ 49.95
For CP/M-86 or PC-DOS (MS-DOS) : £ 69.95
For any two o/s's : £ 99.95

We also offer the following easy-to-use and well-documented utilities:

* XSUB for CP/M-86 : £ 39.95
* DISK UTILITY PACKAGE for CP/M (2.2) : £ 79.95
  Includes disk dump and patch, disk test, duplication and various file recovery utilities.
  «The file recovery aid alone makes it worth the price». «-- very well -designed and friendly human interfaces» (Microsystems).
* TERMINAL for CP/M, CP/M-86 and PC-DOS (MS-DOS) : £ 99.95
  converts your microcomputer into a powerful terminal. Includes ASCII file upload and download facilities.

Disk Formats available: 8" ss/sd, IBM-PC/XT, DEC Rainbow 100, Osborne, Zenith hard and soft sector, Superbrain (JR), DEC-VT 180 (DD), TI Professional (DD), Kaypro II, Access ss/dd, NEC PC-8001 A, XEROX 820 (SD), Xerox 820-II (DD), TRS-80, Mod I (Omikron (CP/M), TRS-80, Mod 3 (MM/CPM), Morrow Micro Decision.
Include £ 5 per order for handling and shipping. Specify computer, disk format and o/s.
VISA accepted.

ek elektrokonsult a·s
P.O.BOX 846, N-3001 DRAMMEN, NORWAY

Tel: *(47) 3 83 15 00

VIEWDATA FOR THE IBM PC

Introducing K-VIEW

K-VIEW is a Viewdata program which converts your IBM PC into an intelligent viewdata-compatible terminal

- ★ Can be used with many BABT approved modems
- ★ Autodial facilities allow access to many different viewdata bases
- ★ Pages can be stored and edited
- ★ BASIC programs can be used to convert the information to different formats, e.g. high definition graphs, etc.
- ★ Viewdata information can be downloaded onto your printer
- ★ Can be used to download programs from Prestel (micronet 800)
- ★ Supplied on 160K disc for PC DOS
- ★ Extremely easy to use.

K-VIEW vitalizes your viewdata **£79.95 + VAT**

MIKE RILEY or CHRIS HARRIES

K-BYTES Ltd.
Fryern House, 125 Winchester Road
Chandlers Ford, Nr. Southampton
Hants. SO5 2DR. Tel. (04215) 2942

K-BYTES

NEC
PUBLICATIONS

30 Hour BASIC

standard, ZX81, Spectrum, Oric, Electron and Commodore 64 editions
(£6.95)

Me and My Micro

write and develop your own game programs
(£2.95)

Interfacing and Control on the BBC Micro

how to control equipment outside the micro
(book £9.95, cassettes £13.80, Control Kit £174.80)

From bookshops or direct from NEC

Further information from:

NATIONAL EXTENSION COLLEGE
18 Brooklands Avenue, Cambridge CB2 2HN

OXSTAT

THE SCIENTIFIC DATA MANAGER and STATISTICS SYSTEM

- Sophisticated but simple to use.
- On screen spreadsheet data editor.
- Parametric and non-parametric stats built in.
- Analysis of tables of up to 5000 data points.
- Rapid data analysis as table always in RAM.
- Appropriately handles missing values.
- Easy customization and extension.
- Runs under CP/M, CP/M-86 or MS-DOS.

Available immediately for :—

APRICOT, SIRIUS, IBM-PC, APPLE, EPSON QX-10 from -

ROCON OXFORD LTD
7/8 PARK END STREET
OXFORD
Tel: 0865 249898

ICL-PC, SUPERBRAIN, IBM 8"sssd, and all other formats from

WALLINGFORD COMPUTING SERVICES LTD
72 BROOKMEAD DRIVE
WALLINGFORD
OXON

Tel: 0491 35959

DON'T DEAL WITH THE REST, DEAL WITH THE BEST

DATA The market leaders!...

Apple IIe £449
Apple IIc £799
Macintosh £1699
Call for up to date offers
01-833 0044

ATA IS EXPANDING!
Geographically and our product range. We can supply the complete range of hardware and software for Apple, Apricot, Sirius, Hewlett-Packard and IBM peripherals.

Do you sell micros successfully? If so we would like to talk to you. Ring Ann Rossi (0727) 34361 Export specialists — ring or telex for details!

...WITH RECOGNISED PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT

Apple Hardware

Apple IIe	449
Apple IIc	799
Macintosh	1699
Apple III	1890
Disk Drive IIe + Controller	250
Disk Drive IIe – Controller	199
Disk Drive IIc	219
Disk Drive Macintosh	339
Apple Monitor IIe	130
Apple Monitor IIc	130
12" Hi-Res Green Display	99

Printers

Imagewriter 10" carriage	345
Imagewriter 15" carriage	495
Imagewriter Accessory Kit IIe	36
Apple Daisy Wheel Printer	1170
Epson RX80 100 Cps	229
Epson RX80 FT	259
Epson RX100	399
Epson FX80 160 Cps	349
Epson FX100 160 Cps	499
Ricoh 1300 Flow Writer	1150
Ricoh RP1600	1499
Silver Reed Exp 500	299
Brother HR15	399

Accessories

Apple 80 Col Card	75
Apple 80 Col Card Extended	175
IEEE – 488 Interface card	235
Parallel Interface Card	95
Super Serial Card	105
Joystick IIc	34
Numeric Keypad IIe	85
Apple Mouse II	120
Microsoft Card (280 CP/m)	219
Keyzone Parallel Card	54
Keyzone Serial Card	82
Keyzone 80 Col Card IIe	45
Keyzone 80 Col Card Ext IIe	79
Keyzone Fan with Antisurge	38
Grappler +	105

NEW! APRICOT F1

F1e — 128K RAM 695
Single 315K disk drive

F1 — 256K RAM 865
Single 720K disk drive

Apple II Systems

Apple IIe 64K plus Disk Drive and Controller	695
Apple IIe 64K plus DVO Disk Drives and Monitor IIe	949
Apple IIc 128K plus Monitor IIc	924

Macintosh System

Macintosh pws 10" Imagewriter, MacWrite and MacPaint	1995

Apricot Systems

Two Disk Drives S/S & monitor	1499
Two Disk Drives D/S & monitor	1674

Plotters

Hewlett-Packard HP7470	749
Hewlett-Packard HP7475	1399

IBM Peripherals & Software

Wordstar	270
Multimate	299
Select	320
QBase	105
dBase II	350
Friday	160
Cardbox	175
PFS	85
PFS Report	80
PFS Write	85
Lotus 1-2-3	355
Tkl Solver	205
Supercalc I	125
Supercalc II	185
Supercalc III	259
Visicalc	159
CPM/86	39
Personal Basic	95

BARGAIN BOX

We have a selection of demonstration hardware and software for sale.

HP-125 Personal Office Computer	1508
HP-86A	1340
HP-87	2300
HP-87/XM	2343

25% OFF ABOVE PRICES

TERMS AND CONDITIONS
For delivery please add £0-£199 + £5, £200-£1499 + £13, £1500 + 1½%.
CASH/CHEQUES WITH ORDER

CHEQUES WITH ORDERS
Please allow 10 days for clearance. PLC's, public sector etc 30 days credit available on official orders, subject to 5% credit charge.

ATA IS A DIVISION OF ALBETA

PRICES EXCLUSIVE OF VAT AND CURRENT AT TIME OF PRINTING.

BUYING AN IBM PC
THEN FIRST CONSULT
ALBETA
IBM PC AUTHORISED DEALER

IBM Authorised Dealer

LONDON 01-833 0044
SHEFFIELD 0742-700802
ST. ALBANS 0727-34361
POTTER BAR 0707-57113
SOUTH WEST 02915-700

LONDON 4 ALBION HOUSE, 1 BACK HILL, EC1 **SHEFFIELD** 72 ELDON ST., SHEFFIELD, S1 4GT
ST. ALBANS 9 ADELAIDE ST., ST. ALBANS, HERTS. **POTTERS BAR** 197 HIGH STREET, POTTERS BAR
SOUTH WEST CWRT-Y-GAER, WOLVESNEWTON, GWENT, NP6 6PR. **TELEXES** 25102 and 54574

BYTE SHOP News

INTRODUCING BYTE SHOP TRAINING COURSES

As part of our plans to offer the very finest all-round service to business microcomputer users, we're pleased to be able to announce the introduction during 1985 of a series of Byte Shop Training Courses. These vary in complexity from 'Understanding Computers – A Jargon Breakdown' to Programmers Courses on Pascal and Cobol. Initially the courses will operate in London, Birmingham and Glasgow. If you would like details 'phone Ian James on 0480 218812.



IT'S NOT BY ACCIDENT THAT THE COMMUNICATOR KEEPS MGTS OVERHEADS DOWN

Concerned that not enough was being done to make people aware of the dangers at work, the Mercia Group Training Scheme was set up by like minded companies in the Midlands to train staff in aspects of safety at work. The MGTS also offers a range of job training programmes in what has unfortunately become a major unemployment black spot.

As a non-commercial enterprise, clearly overheads need to be rigorously controlled and a Comart Communicator 520MP multi-processing system was acquired from Byte Shop, Birmingham.

Running WORDSTAR and dBASEII, the Communicator handles a variety of administrative jobs including word-processing for reports and minutes etc. Benefits to date cover reduced overheads and faster and more efficient generation of information. Mercia Group were pleased with the 'genuine interest' shown by Byte Shop staff in their application and the subsequent level of support.

Getting the right computer

At the Byte Shops we've helped countless companies of all sizes improve their efficiency by the introduction of microcomputers. Generally these are required to perform routine business tasks – but, however similar the application, we invariably find that no two customers have *exactly* the same requirements. When you come to the Byte Shop, you'll find that we are far more interested in finding out what jobs you require the computer to do both now and in the future. We then tailor a complete system including not only the hardware but the software, and the peripherals to meet your individual needs. We believe this is the only sensible way to sell computers. On this spread you'll find a number of 'Typical Ready To Run' systems. However we won't sell one to you – unless you force us – without asking a few questions first.

WHERE TO FIND US: SOUTHAMPTON



By utilising their considerable expertise and talents for improvisation, the staff at Byte Shop Southampton have been busy of late providing the technology to enable customers to link their IBM PC's together in a networking or true PC DOS multi-user system. If you want more of your staff to have access to IBM PC's, Byte Shop Southampton could provide the answers.

PROGRAMMERS CORNER

Wide selection of programming languages, plus utilities and tools from Microsoft, Digital Research, Microfocus, Xitan and Pulsar, incl. Basic, Fortran, Cobol, Pascal, Assembler, C&PL1.

CLEARANCE BARGAINS SOUTHAMPTON

The following are 'one-offs' and available on a first-come first-served basis

Apricot double sided disk system with 9" monitor (1995.00) ..... **ONLY 1350.00**

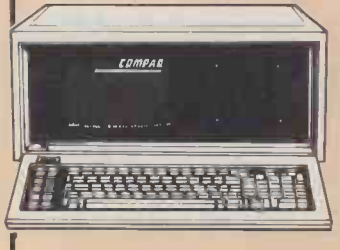
Apricot Xi 10Mb hard disk, 315Kb floppy (2995.00) ..... **ONLY 2200.00**

Tecmar 5Mb expansion for IBM PC (2235.00) ..... **ONLY 700.00**

THE BYTE SHOP. THE FIR TURN TO FOR MI

COMPAQ

STANDARD & PLUS



Following phenomenal success in America, you can now find the portable, fully IBM PC compatible, Compaq micros at your local Byte Shop. Spec. for the Standard model includes 256Kb RAM, twin 360Kb floppy disk drives, high resolution screen and tough carry case **2195.00**

'Plus' models as above but with single 360Kb floppy and 10Mb hard disk drives **3945.00**

ALL PRICES EX. VAT

DESKPRO

Four new PC/XT compatible models from Compaq fully complementing the now established 'Standard' and 'Plus' models. By incorporating the high-speed 8086 microprocessor, Deskpros can offer 2-3 times faster processing speeds than standard PCs while running virtually all PC/XT software without modification.



The Deskpro models start with an entry level system ideal for first-time computer users and progress to the top of the line Model 4 which has claims to being the most powerful high performance personal computer on the market. Lower level models are capable of being upgraded should the need arise.

Common to all models are dual-mode monitor, full keyboard and PC/XT compatible expansion slots.

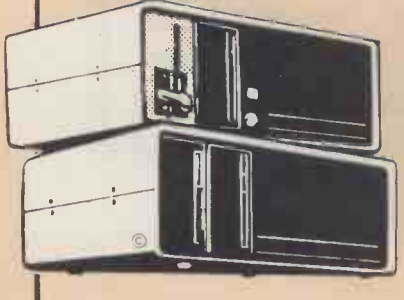
Model 1; 128Kb RAM: single 360Kb disk drive **2195.00**

Model 2; 256Kb RAM; dual 360Kb disk drives **2595.00**

Model 3; 256Kb RAM; single 360Kb & 10Mb fixed disk drive **3995.00**

Model 4; 640Kb RAM; single 360Kb, 10Mb fixed disk drive plus an internal 10Mb fixed disk drive back-up .. **5595.00**

COMART COMMUNICATOR



Comart Communicator multi-user systems have expandability built in and are the most cost-effective way of sharing computer power amongst your staff. You can start with a Communicator system to suit your current requirements – up to 15 people can share – and simply add new terminals as you grow. A considerable saving over buying a complete new computer each time.

COMMUNICATOR MULTI-USER MULTI-PROCESSING SYSTEMS

£1800 per user*

Communicator CP520MP including 5 display terminals, cables 6 x processors and 6 x 64Kb memory **9095.00**

£2119 per user*

Communicator CP1525M with M-BOS operating system, including 5 display terminals, dot matrix printer and cables **10595.00**

NEW COMMUNICATOR CP2000 SERIES

Featuring the new 'powerhouse' Intel 286/287 processors, the three models in the CP2000 series have at least double the speed and processing capacity of most conventional multi-user systems. The big performance and excellent value of the CP2000, means that it can comfortably support up to 12 users for as little as £2995. Importantly, the CP2000 series runs two industry standard operating systems, BOS and the latest version of the concurrent CP/M, allowing you to switch from up to four programmes simultaneously without clearing the screen.

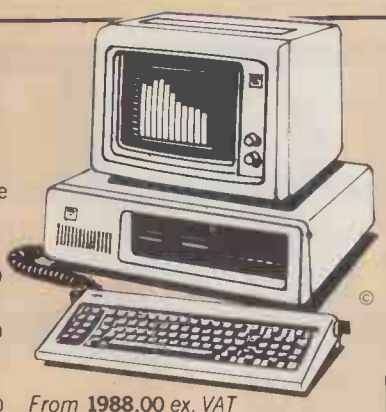
IBM/PC

The IBM PC/XT's versatility means that it's equally at home in a small business or as a stand alone desk top in a large corporate company linked to a mainframe.

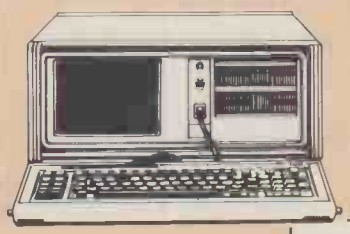
IBM PC; dual 320Kb disk drives; 64Kb RAM; UK keyboard and screen **1988.00**

IBM PC; dual 320Kb disk drives; 128Kb RAM; DOS 2.1; UK keyboard and screen..... **2149.00**

IBM PC XT; 1 × 320Kb floppy disk plus 1 × 10Mb hard disk; 128Kb RAM; ASYNCH COMMS; DOS 2.1; UK keyboard and screen..... **3432.00**



From **1988.00** *ex. VAT*



IBM PORTABLE PC

Offers the features of PC computing in a self-contained portable package weighing only 30lb (13.6kg). Specification includes 256Kb RAM expandable to 512Kb, dual floppy disk drives, 9" amber screen and smart system carrying bag **2254.00**

PC/XT ADD-ON'S & ADD-IN'S

Alloy PC-Backup – cartridge tape unit for backing up, storing and retrieving data from hard disk..... **1,750.00**

Microvitec 1446 – 14" colour monitor **495.00**

Expansion Unit 1 – 10 Mb hard disk unit for PC..... **1,954.00**

Expansion Unit 2 – 10 Mb hard disk unit for PC/XT..... **1,581.00**

Tallgrass Datasave – 5¼" hard disk mass storage unit with 12, 20 or 35 Mb capacity plus integral streamer tape cartridge backup..from **2,820.00**

Hercules Graphics Card – allows high resolution bit mapped graphics on monochrome display..... **395.00**

Orchid PC Net Starter Kit – local area network allowing file and disk sharing plus optional electronic mail from **1350.00**

PC Net Cards – to link additional terminals to network from..... **675.00**

Quadram Cards – full range available inc. memory expansion & colour graphics from..... **194.00**

IBM colour monitor plus adapter card **685.00**

IBM printer inc. cable..... **469.00**

Epson FX80 printer inc. cable. **478.00**

Brother Letter Quality Printer.. **445.00**

ALL PRICES EX. VAT

TYPICAL IBM BUSINESS SYSTEMS

Word Processing
IBM PC; Multimate, letter quality printer..... **3135.00**

Colour Spread Sheet
IBM PC; colour monitor; Symphony; full width dot matrix printer; 2 pen plotter **4999.00**

Information Management
IBM PC XT; dBase II; dot matrix printer **4399.00**

Accounting System
IBM PC XT; Sales, Purchase and Nominal Ledgers. Invoicing and Payroll; dot matrix printer..... **4999.00**

ALL PRICES EX. VAT

SYSTEM SPOTLIGHT



IBM PC AT

If you are doubtful whether a standard PC will have the processing speed or memory to keep up with your future developments then the AT is the obvious choice. The AT's 'formidable' spec. includes 256Kb standard RAM (512Kb enhanced version), 1.2Mb disk drive (plus 20Mb enhanced), new DOS 3.0 operating system expandability, monitor and new enhanced keyboard with 10' coiled cable, separate numeric key pad for easier and error-free data entry.

Basic ..... from **3374.00**
Enhanced ..... from **4703.00**

ST NAME BUSINESSMEN CROCOMPUTERS.

At a glance Computer Checklist

	IBM AT	IBM PC/XT	Comart	Compaq
Colour graphics	●	●		●
Multi-user	●		●	
Hard disk storage	●	●	●	●
Upgradeable	●	●	●	●
Expandable	●	●	●	●
Communications	●	●	●	●
Transportable				●
Networking	●	●	●	

TOP 20 SELLING SOFTWARE

1. **Lotus 1-2-3** – Remarkable integrated spreadsheet and information management package incorporating colour graphics for the IBM PC..... **375.00**
2. **dBASE II** – Powerful database management and applications generator with optional graphics and development tools..... **365.00**
3. **Symphony** – Complementary follow-up to 1-2-3 from Lotus including word processing, integrated spreadsheet, communications, database and colour graphics..**550.00**
4. **SuperCalc 3** – Latest SuperCalc version with colour graphics rivalling Lotus 1-2-3..... **295.00**
5. **WordStar** – Most popular wordprocessing program, easily integrated with MailMerge, SpellStar, Star index and SuperSort enhancements..... **295.00**
6. **Pulsar Accounts** – Complete integrated business accounting system includes sales, purchase, nominal ledgers, data analysis, stock control, invoicing and payroll – for Apricot and IBM PC..... per module **195.00**
7. **Open Access** – Exciting new integrated business package rivalling Lotus 1-2-3 with WP, Database, comms and 3-D graphics..... **450.00**
8. **Multi-Mate** – New standard in fast, easy to use, function key driven wordprocessing for the IBM PC **330.00**
9. **SuperCalc 2** – Sophisticated, easy to use financial spreadsheet for in depth analysis, modelling and forecasting **195.00**
10. **Framework** – Integrated package featuring word processing, spreadsheet, graphics, data management **495.00**
11. **Friday** – Personal file management package for the novice with quick custom reporting..... **195.00**
12. **dBASE III** – Powerful easy to use database with enhanced reporting facilities and ability to print mailing labels from files..... **495.00**
13. **Cardbox** – Simple to use data retrieval and information management tool..... **155.00**
14. **Level II Cobol** – Mainframe level II compiler, well suited for new applications development: tools and utilities available..... **965.00**
15. **GraphStat** – Up and coming statistics and colour graphics package for the IBM PC..... **195.00**
16. **CBASIC** – Widely used commercial programming language for business applications development, interpreter also available **125.00** (CP/M86.271.00)
17. **Delta** – Comprehensive and sophisticated database program with '3-D' file structures, links to Lotus 123, MultiPlan and WordStar..... **495.00**
18. **BSTAM** – Communications package for sending and receiving CP/M files over telephone lines. **133.00**
19. **Flight simulator** – Full colour game for both the novice and the potential fighter pilot on the IBM PC **45.00**
20. **Pascal MT+** – Comprehensive integrated language for developing production quality software **292.00** (CP/M86.500.00)

ALL PRICES EX. VAT

microserve

An integral part of the Byte Shops, **Microserve** provides a complete range of servicing and maintenance plans nationwide for computers such as the IBM PC and Communicator plus peripherals from Epson, Anadex, Qume, Wyse and Volkercraig. **'Microsure'** – our speedy nationwide on site maintenance contract for a 'once only' annual fee. **'Microswap'** – component exchange service. **'Micromend'** – workshop repair and up grades. **'Microcall'** – on site maintenance and repair charged on a time and materials basis. **'Microtrain'** – runs product training courses for your own service engineers. Call into your local Byteshop for further details or 'phone 0480 215005 for a Microserve Information Pack.



- Volume purchase prices available on request.
- Barclaycard Visa and Access taken in payment.
- Account, leasing and HP facilities available.
- Prices valid for cover date life of this magazine (December).
- Whilst we carry a vast range of stock we cannot guarantee that every item advertised will be available in each shop.

The BUSINESS COMPUTER CENTRES BYTE SHOP

LONDON
173-175 Drummond Street NW1.
Tel: 01-387 0505
Manager Russell Jacques

BIRMINGHAM
94-96 Hurst Street.
Tel: 021-622 3165
Manager Jim Attfield

GLASGOW
266 St. Vincent Street.
Tel: 041-221 8202
Manager Gordon Coventry

MANCHESTER
11-12 Gateway House,
Piccadilly Station Approach.
Tel: 061-236 4737
Manager Robin Pimlott

NOTTINGHAM
92a Upper Parliament Street.
Tel: 0602 470576
Manager David Slater

SOUTHAMPTON
23 Cumberland Place.
Tel: 0703 334711
Manager Russ Wilmott

BRISTOL
Tel: 0272 290651
Manager John Page

BYTE SHOP HEAD OFFICE
Grove House, Great North Road,
Little Paxton, Cambs. PE19 4EL.
Tel: 0480 218812
Managing Director Peter King
A Kode International plc Company

© Copyright the Byte Shop December 1984

RELEASE THE TRUE POWER OF THE QL!

Write programs to unlock the multi-tasking power of your QL!

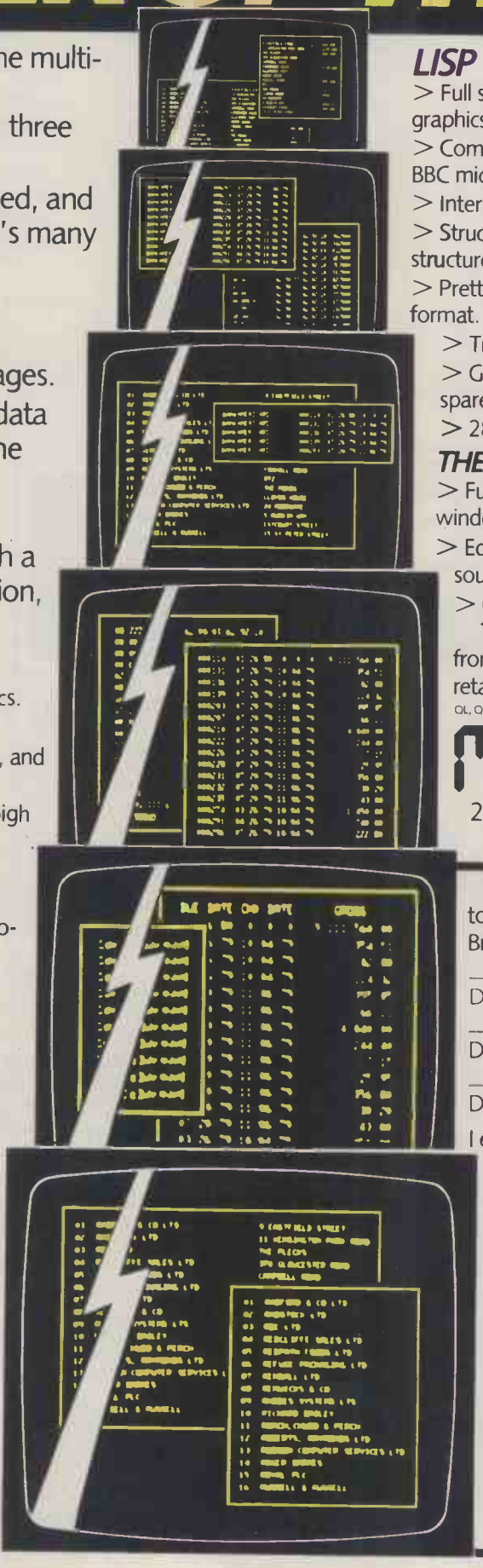
Metacomco now offers you three languages for the QL:

> Use **ASSEMBLER** for its speed, and for complete access to the QL's many features.

> Use **BCPL** for systems programming: writing games, utilities, and applications packages.

> Use **LISP** for manipulating data structures, and for exploring the world of artificial intelligence.

Each language comes as a complete development kit with a screen editor and documentation, for only £59.95.



THE ASSEMBLER

> Standard Motorola 68000 mnemonics.
> English error messages.
> Produces code which can be EXECed, and run as a concurrent job.
> External references allow linkage to high level languages and other assembler modules.
> Macro expansions.
> Position independent, absolute or relocatable code can be produced.
> Conditional assembly.
> Large range of directives.
> Fully formatted listings.
> 30 character variable names and 32-bit values.

BCPL

> True compiler.
> Multiple BCPL programs can run concurrently.
> Full runtime library includes interfaces to QDOS graphics, window handling, file operations, etc.
> Exception handling provides diagnostics for debugging.
> Link loader allows linkage of separately compiled segments.
> Assembler and BCPL modules can be linked together.
> 32-bit variables use the full QL address space.

LISP

> Full support of QL features including windows, graphics, and screen handling.
> Compatible with Acornsoft Lisp for the BBC micro.
> Interpreter.
> Structure editor allows alteration of data structures.
> Prettyprinter displays programs in structured format.
> Tracer to aid in debugging.
> Garbage collector automatically recovers spare memory space.
> 28-bit integers and 250-character names.

THE SCREEN EDITOR

> Full screen editor within a user defined window.
> Edits any ASCII file including SuperBASIC source.
> Comprehensive range of commands.

The Development Kits are available now from HMV, Menzies and other leading retailers, or direct from Metacomco.

QL, QDOS, and SuperBASIC are the trade marks of Sinclair Research Limited.

METACOMCO

26 Portland Square, Bristol BS2 8RZ.
Tel: Bristol (0272) 428781

Phone today, or post this coupon to: Metacomco, 26, Portland Square, Bristol BS2 8RZ. Please send me: PCW2

_____ copies of the QL Assembler Development Kit
_____ copies of the QL BCPL Development Kit
_____ copies of the QL Lisp Development Kit at £59.95 each.

I enclose a cheque for £_____
or please debit my ACCESS/VISA Account No.

Card expiry date _____

SIGNATURE _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

POSTCODE _____

TEL NO _____

Price includes VAT, postage and packing UK mainland only. Delivery allow 28 days.

Don't get ripped-off when you're buying Personal Computers.

Rip this off.

PCL are Europe's leading Business Computer Dealers. And right now, we have an incredible offer called Investment Portfolio.

It means unbeatable prices on hardware and software ranges from IBM,® ACT and Compaq, as well as the best advice and after sales service available anywhere.

The more PCs you buy, the bigger the discounts. So rip out this coupon now, and drop it in the Out Tray in the Morning.

IBM® IS THE REGISTERED TRADE MARK OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES.

Name: _____ Title: _____

Company Address: _____

_____ Tel no: _____

IBM Personal Computer IBM authorised dealer

PCL. The Computer Planning Consultants.

Planning Consultancy Limited. 46-47 Pall Mall, London SW1Y 5JG. Tel: 01 839 8890.

PW3

OEM FIRST for EPSON and OKI MICROLINE PRINTERS

EPSON	List Price £	OEM Price £
SHEER ELEGANCE		
RX 80 100 CPS 80 Col	279	209
RX 80 F/T 100 CPS 80 Col	319	229
RX 100 F/T 100 CPS 136 Col	450	349
FX 80 160 CPS 80 Col	438	339
FX100 160 CPS 136 Col	569	449

OKI MICROLINE	*SHEER MAGIC*	
M82A 120CPS 80 Col	299	259
M92P 160CPS 80 Col	449	379
M92S 160CPS 80 Col	539	459
M83A 120CPS 136 Col	489	419
M84P 200CPS 136 Col	799	679
M84S 200CPS 136 Col	899	769
M93P 160CPS 136 Col	585	499
M93S 160CPS 136 Col	675	579

P – Parallel Interface, S – Serial Interface, A – Both supplied as std.

BARGAINS	List Price £	OEM Price £
SHEER VALUE		
SHINWA CTICP80	299	199
JUKI Daisywheel	449	349
SEIKOSHA GP100A	215	199
OLIVETTI JP101 Ink Jet	199	159
DAISYSTEP Daisywheel	288	249

PRICING
OEM Prices are exclusive of carriage and VAT and are current at time of printing.
CARRIAGE ONLY £5 ON ALL ITEMS

ALWAYS CALL FOR OUR BEST PRICES ON OTHER LEADING PRODUCTS

OEM Computer Sales

HOW TO ORDER By phone, quoting your ACCESS or BARCLAYCARD number or by sending a cheque for the OEM price stated, plus carriage and VAT. Please allow 7 days for cheque clearance. 30 days credit for Official Orders from PLC's and Public Authorities, subject to 5% Credit Charge.

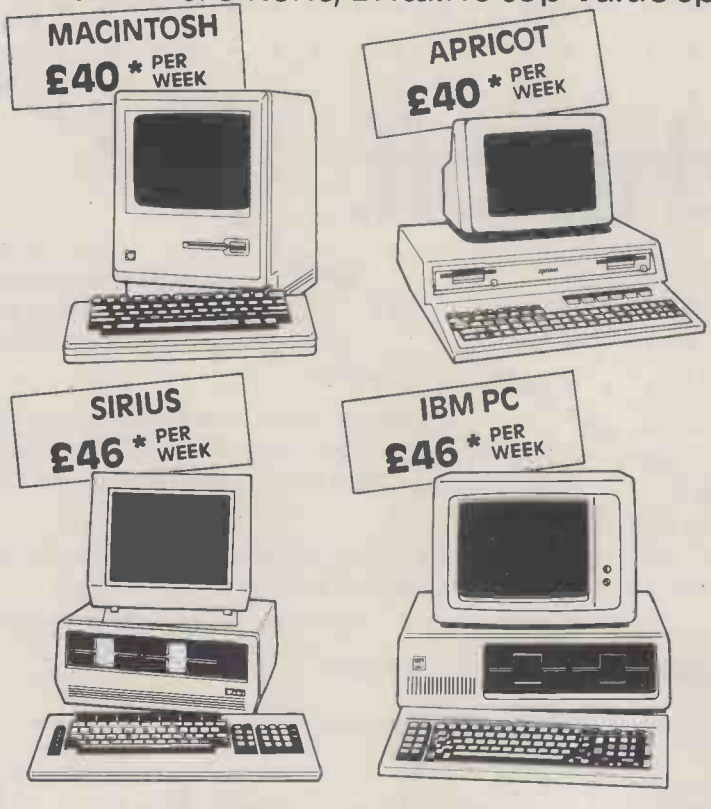
VISA

TELEPHONE HOTLINE (0788) 70522/3/4

OEM Computer Sales
9-11 Regent Street
Rugby
Warwickshire CV21 2PE

MRR MICROCOMPUTER RENTAL

From Micro-Rent, Britain's top-value specialist in microcomputer rental.



- **Try before you buy**
- **Flexible terms — weekly, monthly, annual**
- **No capital outlay/immediate delivery**
- **Purchase option with rebate of rental**

Micro-Rent is Britain's top-value microcomputer rental specialist. You can hire on a short term basis, and give the leading machines a thorough trial in your own office, before deciding on the right one for your needs.

If you already use a micro, Micro-Rent can supply additional machines for short-term projects, or to cover breakdowns. Extra printers or monitors also available.

Micro-Rent is independent of any manufacturer, and offers expert impartial advice on all aspects of microcomputer use.

CALL TODAY 01-833 2531

*Prices quoted are based on 3-month rental, excluding VAT.

MRR MICRO·RENT

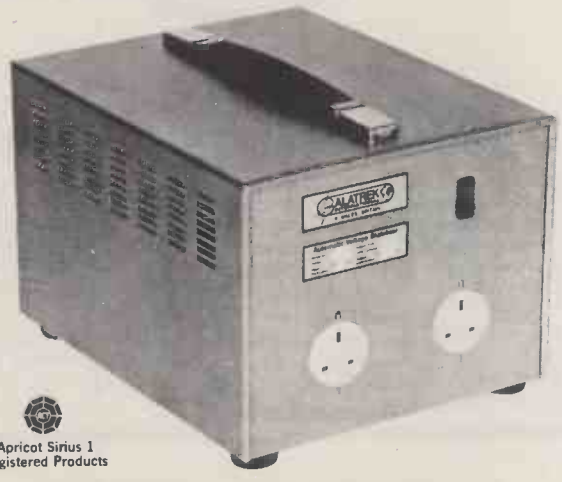
OSBORNE IBM PC SIRIUS
APRICOT APPLE IIe LISA MACINTOSH

127 Cloudesley Road, London N1

Don't blame the equipment- it's most likely the mains!

In a perfect world, with a perfect power supply you'd have a right to expect perfect results from your computer, word processor, VDU or other electronically controlled equipment. Sadly, this is not always the case, due to mains borne interference. Even a dedicated line is only a partial solution because interference is generated by other equipment being used around you, typewriters, copiers, fluorescent lights and even the office 'fridge.

Galatrek do have an answer —



Apricot Sirius 1
Registered Products

the Ferro-Resonant Line Conditioner.

Simply plug it into the mains and your unit into the socket provided. Spikes, transients and other mains borne interference are now trapped in its circuits and voltage surges or dips are also catered for, as the output is highly stabilised. It also protects itself and the equipment against overload and gives system isolation. If you specify when ordering, it can be used as a step down or step up voltage supply.

You've nearly arrived at your perfect world — for as little as £145 + VAT.

The Galatrek Filter Plug, whilst only rated to carry 2 amperes of current, is designed to protect micros, minis and word processors from interference and surges. The transverse and common mode attenuation circuits are very effective for these low powered units. Easily fitted, it simply replaces your existing 3 pin plug.

Price £19.95 + VAT.



Send for details or cash with order.

Master Distributor and Dealer applications invited.

GALATREK INTERNATIONAL

Galatrek International Ltd.
Scotland Street, Llanrwst, Gwynedd, LL26 0AL, North Wales.
Telephone: Llanrwst (0492) 640311 Telex: 617114 A/B GALAHU

PCW/12/84

DISKS DISKS DISKS

BEST PRICES - TOP QUALITY - FAST DELIVERY

****

********** PRICE PROMISE **********

We will better any genuine delivered price advertised in the current issue of PCW for Boxes of Disks shown in the list below. Please Telephone for price.

****

QUALITY FACTORY SEALED DISKS NORMALLY SAME DAY DESPATCH

5.25" DISKS

BOXES OF 10 DISKS				Prices per Box (£) 1-4	5-9	10-49
DYSAN						
104/1D HR	S/side D Dens	48tpi	40Tr	20.00	19.00	18.00
104/2D HR	D/side D Dens	48tpi	40Tr	28.00	27.00	26.00
204/1D	S/side Q Dens	96tpi	80Tr	28.00	27.00	26.00
204/2D	D/side Q Dens	96tpi	80Tr	34.00	33.00	32.00
VERBATIM DATALIFE (5 Year Warranty)						
MD525-01HR	S/side S or D Dens	48tpi	40Tr	15.25	15.00	14.50
MD550-01HR	D/side S or D Dens	48tpi	40Tr	21.50	20.75	19.50
MD577-01HR	S/side Q Dens	96tpi	80Tr	22.00	21.25	20.00
MD557-01HR	D/side Q Dens	96tpi	80Tr	28.00	27.25	26.00
10 or 16 hard sectors at same price. Add £1.00 for plastic case.						
VEREX						
MD200-01HR	S/side S Dens	48tpi	40Tr	14.25	13.75	13.25
MEMOREX (5 year warranty)						
3431 HR	S/side S Dens	48tpi	40Tr	Please Telephone for		
3481 HR	S/side D Dens	48tpi	40Tr			
3491 HR	D/side D Dens	48tpi	40Tr	MOST COMPETITIVE		
3504 HR	S/side Q Dens	96tpi	80Tr			
3501 HR	D/side Q Dens	96tpi	80Tr	Prices		
BASF (Qualimetric) ** Special Offer - FREE Library Box **						
1X HR	S/side S Dens	48tpi	40Tr	14.60	14.20	13.80
1D HR	S/side D Dens	48tpi	40Tr	16.50	16.00	15.50
2D HR	D/side D Dens	48tpi	40Tr	21.50	20.75	19.50
1D/96 HR	S/side Q Dens	96tpi	80Tr	21.50	20.75	19.50
2D/96 HR	D/side Q Dens	96tpi	80Tr	25.00	24.25	23.50
HR denotes Disks with Reinforced Hub Rings.						
ACCESSORIES						
HCK5	Head Clean Kit with Fluid			14.90	14.50	14.00
LC5	5.25 EGLY Library case			1.90	1.80	1.70
LB40-5	Lockable Box 40 Cap inc Disk Pen			13.50	13.00	12.50
LB90-5	Lockable Box 90 Cap inc Disk Pen			16.50	16.00	15.50
VCK-5	Verbatim 5" Head clean kit			6.40	6.20	6.00
VCD-5	Verbatim 5" H/c disks (per 10)			12.50	12.30	12.10
DL-5	Disk Labels 100(5 cols)+w/p tabs			4.50	4.25	4.00
DM-5	Disk Mailers 4 disk cap (per 100)			21.00	19.50	18.50
VDDA-5	Disk Drive Analyser(Apple II/III)			34.00		

3.5" DISKS

SONY - HEWLETT PACKARD						
OM-D3440	S/side		80Tr	37.00	36.00	35.00
OM-D4440	D/side		80Tr	50.00	49.00	48.00
BASF (Qualimetric) ** Special Offer - FREE ABA Box with 5 Boxes **						
FD3.5	S/side		80Tr	37.00	36.00	35.00
ACCESSORIES						
LB60-3.5	Lockable box 60 Cap inc Disk Pen			15.50	15.00	14.50

8" DISKS

VERBATIM DATALIFE (Five Year Warranty)						
FD34-9000	S/side S Den			24.00	23.00	21.50
FD34-8000	S/side D Den			24.00	23.00	21.50
DD34-4001	D/side D Den			27.75	26.75	25.25
MEMOREX (Five Year Warranty)						
1S	S/side S Dens			Please Telephone for		
1D	S/side D Dens			MOST COMPETITIVE		
2D	D/side D Dens			Prices		
BASF (Qualimetric)						
1X	S/side S Dens			21.00	20.00	19.00
1D	S/side D Dens			24.00	23.00	21.00
2D	D/side D Dens			26.00	25.00	23.00
ACCESSORIES						
LB40-8	Lockable box 40 Cap inc Disk Pen			16.50	16.00	15.50
VCK-8	Verbatim 8" Head clean kit			6.40	6.20	6.00
VCD-8	Verbatim 8" H/c disks (per 10)			12.50	12.30	12.10

PAPER-LABELS-CASSETTES

PAP1	9.5"X11" 60gsm 2000 sheets			11.00	10.50	10.00
LAB1	89mmX36mm 2 on web 8000 labels			25.00	22.00	21.00
C12	C12 Quality Screw Assembly(10)			4.50	4.30	4.10

RIBBONS - PRINTERS - SOFTWARE

Telephone or write for very competitive prices on a large range of goods.

Please contact us for Quantity discounts (50+ boxes) and Trade Accounts. Official orders accepted from Government or Educational Establishments.

Description	Quantity	Amount

Postage/Packaging (UK)

5.25/3.5 Disks,HCK5 £1 /Box* (75p 5+, £5 Max)
8" Disks,HCK5,C12 £1.3/Box* (95p 5+, £5 Max)
LC5,DL5,VCK5/8,VCD5 50p/each (35p 5+, £5 Max)
Lockable Box,DM5 £2.5/Box (£2 2+, £5 Max)
Paper,Labels £3.5/Box (£2 3+,£15 Max)
* Add 30p for First Class Post

Post/Pack	
Total exc VAT	
Vat @ 15%	
Total inc VAT	

Name_____ Tel.No._____

Address_____

_____ Post Code_____

Access/Barclaycard/cheque No._____

TELEPHONE ORDERS ANYTIME --- WE DO THE REST

34 CANNONBURY AVENUE PINNER MIDDX HA5 1TS

01 868 9548

VISA

Pinner Wordpro

PCW53

HISOFT

ULTRAKIT £9·45

The most powerful toolkit yet for ZX BASIC. All the features you will ever need; AUTO insert, full RENUMBER, block DELETE, CLOCK, ALARM, error trapping, break trapping. Full TRACE with single-step and much, much more. Makes ZX BASIC easy-to-use and powerful.

DEVPAC £14

An excellent assembler, an advanced line-editor, a comprehensive disassembler and a superb 'front panel' debugger all in one package. Used by many leading software houses to write their games. "Buy it!" Adam Denning 1984.

PASCAL £25

A powerful and almost full implementation of Pascal - not a Tiny Pascal. A valuable educational and development tool, programs typically run 40 times faster than a BASIC equivalent. Spectrum version includes Turtle Graphics package. "I haven't seen any other compiler that could match Hisoft's Pascal"

HISOFT
180 High Street North
Dunstable, Beds. LU6 1AT
Tel: (0582) 696421

HISOFT

C

for the ZXSpectrum

Hisoft is pleased to announce a new compiler for this popular and effective systems programming language. Not a tiny-C but an extensive, easy-to-use implementation of the language. Allows direct execution of compiled statements. Supplied with function library. Available direct from Hisoft for £25, or write for further details.

All prices, UK delivered, relate to 48K ZX Spectrum versions. Our software is available for many other Z80 machines e.g. Amstrad CPC 464, MSX, Memotech, SHARP MZ700, New-Brain, CP/M etc. Please write for details.

The problems of looking after your Micro...



As well as providing the solution to many a problem, Micro's however do present more than a few of their own. Like how do you prevent it gathering dust when not in use, stop it from getting kicked when Mum's cleaning the lounge, divert the dog from showing it his affections, or even ensure it at least "arrives" safely when Dad decides to take it down to the local.

We at P.A.S. realising these needs, have now developed a range of three superbly made protective cases designed specifically for Micro's. Each case is constructed from Solid Resin Fibreboard has a fully protective foam lining a carrying handle internal retaining strap, a double snap-fastening lid and a price that defies even Micro logic.

Please help, I am a long suffering Micro owner and wish to purchase ..... case/s (tick appropriate box)
HC/1 HC/2 HC/A

I enclose cheque/P.O. to the value of .....

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

.....

Please allow 21 days for delivery. Trade enquiries welcome.

Prices apply to U.K. only.

PAS COMPUTER PRODUCTS LIMITED
UNIT 18, CENTRAL TRADING ESTATE,
STAINES, MIDDLESEX TW18 4UX.
Telephone Staines (STD 0784) 62781

CASE HC/1 Takes Micro's – ZX81, ZX Spectrum, Oric 1, CGL M5. CASE HC/2 Takes Micro's – VIC20, BBC 'B', Commodore 64, Texas TI/99, Oric 1, Dragon 32, Colour Genie, Sharp MZ700, Acorn Electron, Lynx, Tandy Colour, Atari 600XL, Acorn Atom. CASE HC/A Can be adapted to take any of the above computers and various accessories such as Tape Recorder, printer etc.

ALTOR COMPUTER



VERSION 2.0
£49.95

NOW WE'VE ADDED EVERYTHING TO TURBO PASCAL

NOW WITH WINDOWING

'TURBO PASCAL IS AN EXCELLENT PRODUCT AT AN EXTRAORDINARY PRICE.'
'AN EXCEPTIONAL PROGRAM-DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM.'
David D. Clark *Dr. Dobb's Journal, June 1984.*

'EXCELLENT VALUE FOR MONEY.'
Iwan Williams *PC User, October 1984.*

NOW AVAILABLE . . . TURBO TOOLBOX.

TURBO-ISAM FILES USING B + TREES.

THE TURBO-ISAM MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO ACCESS RECORDS IN A FILE USING KEYS. EVEN THOUGH YOU HAVE DIRECT ACCESS TO INDIVIDUAL RECORDS IN THE FILE, YOU ALSO HAVE EASY ACCESS TO THE RECORDS IN A SORTED SEQUENCE. A MUST IF YOU PLAN TO WORK WITH DIRECT ACCESS FILES. SOURCE CODE INCLUDED IN THE MANUAL.

QUICKSORT ON DISK
THE FASTEST WAY TO SORT YOUR ARRAYS. PREFERRED BY KNOWLEDGEABLE PROFESSIONALS. AVAILABLE FOR YOU NOW WITH COMMENTED SOURCE CODE.

GINST (General Installation Program)
NOW . . . THE PROGRAMS YOU WRITE WITH TURBO PASCAL CAN HAVE A TERMINAL INSTALLATION MODULE JUST LIKE TURBO'S! SAVES HOURS OF WORK AND RESEARCH, AND ADDS TREMENDOUS VALUE TO EVERYTHING YOU WRITE.

AVAILABLE FOR . . . CPM 80, MS DOS, PC DOS.
*FREE SAMPLE DATABASE INCLUDED.
☐ TURBO TOOLBOX £49.95 + £5 VAT = £63.19.

NEW FEATURES

- **WINDOWING!***
- **AUTOMATIC OVERLAYS!**
- **GRAPHICS, SOUND AND COLOUR SUPPORT!***
- **FULL HEAP MANAGEMENT!**
- **OPTIONAL 8087 SUPPORT!**

* IBM-PC and compatibles

Available for . . . CPM 80, CPM 86, MS DOS, PC DOS, CPM, CCPM, IBM PC/XT, DEC RAINBOW, APRICOT, SIRIUS, APPLE, BBC (Z80 second processor) and most others — Call for availability.

ALTOR COMPUTER
801 GOVAN ROAD, GLASGOW G51
041-445 5130/1015

☐ TURBO PASCAL £49.95 + £5 + VAT — £63.19
☐ TURBO PASCAL 8087 £89.95 + £5 + VAT — £109.19
☐ 8087 UPGRADE £49.95 + £5 + VAT — £63.19

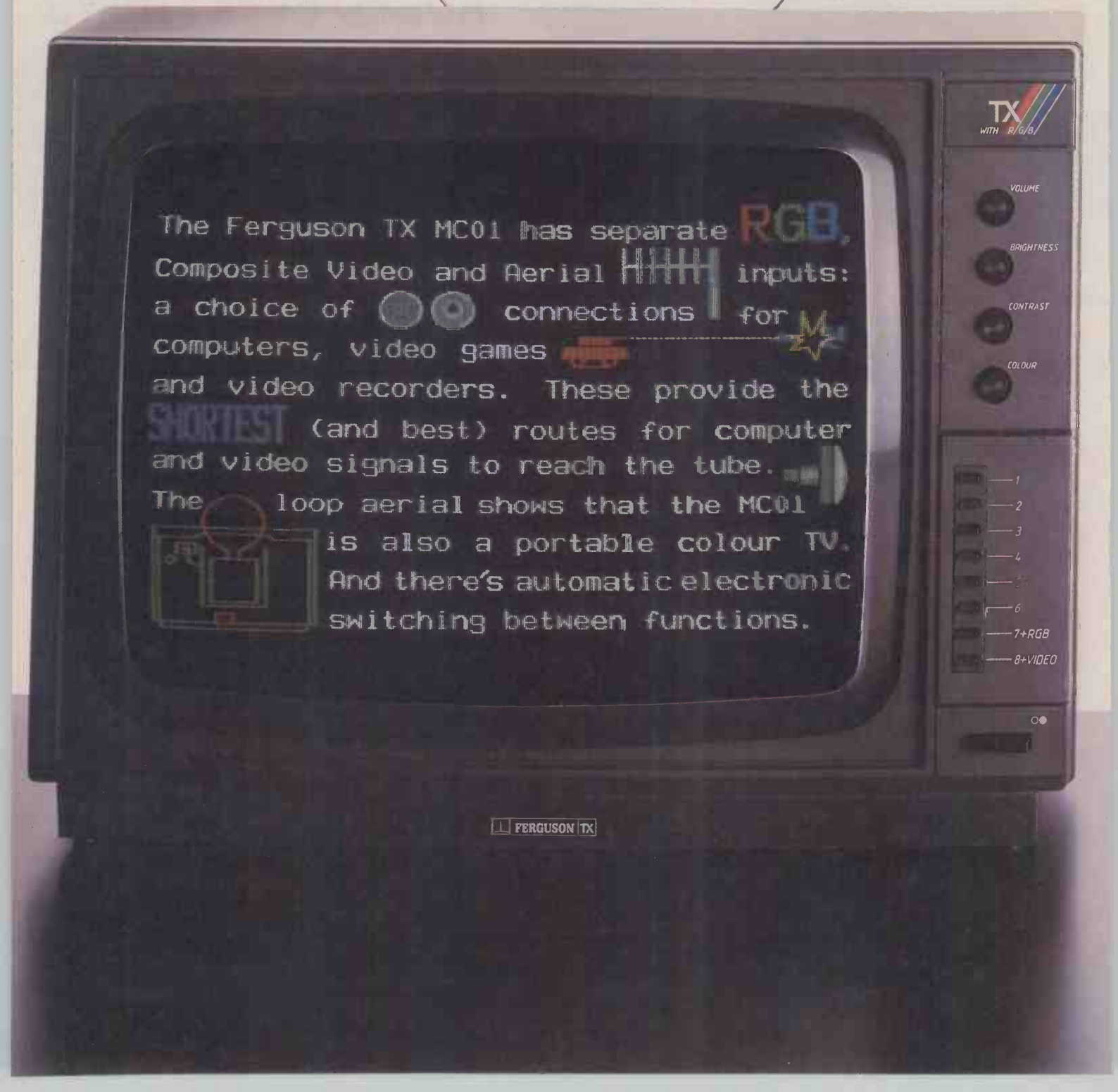
Upgrade must be accompanied by original master.

CPM 80 _____ 5¼in _____
CPM 86 _____ 8in _____
MS DOS _____ 3½in _____
PC DOS _____
SYSTEM _____

INTERNATIONAL ORDERS INCLUDE £15.00 DELIVERY — NO VAT.

SIGNATURE .....
NAME .....
ADDRESS .....
.....
TELEPHONE .....
CHEQUE .....
PLEASE DEBIT MY:
ACCESS CARD NO:
Access
FOR £

Is this new F another First read th



erguson just monitor? e small print.

A glance at the screen of our new MC01 will tell you how far it is from being just a monitor. Or just a 14" portable colour TV.

One advantage of our double act is worth repeating, if only because it's another Ferguson first:

Electronic switching lets you change functions automatically from monitor to video recorder to TV.

You can plug in any combination; leave them permanently connected; and wave goodbye to spaghetti junction round the back.

Convenience is matched by performance. Computer graphics and picture quality are far better through our RGB and Composite Video inputs than through the aerial socket of an ordinary TV.

Computer audio output sounds better through the speaker of the MC01. (And if the beeps are too loud, you can turn down the volume.)

The full potential of the MC01 will be revealed by your Ferguson Dealer; as will the optional Battery Converter which makes it totally portable; and the matching computer-dedicated cassette recorder 3T31.

If total dedication is what you're after, he'll tell you about our outstanding new 12" monochrome monitor MM02, which is particularly suited to text applications.

But if you need a monitor for a home computer, it makes sense to get one that's also a colour TV. Especially when it only costs around £229.

And if you want a portable colour TV, why not get one that's also a monitor? In the Ferguson Monitor Colour TV, you get the state of two arts in one.

THORN EMI FERGUSON TX

QUME

TWO OF A KIND



The SPRINT 11 Plus with operator interchangeable interfaces — and the SPRINT 12/20 both daisywheel printers with Qume superb design and letter-quality print.

SPRINT 11 Plus with a choice of 40 cps. or 55 cps. which incorporate the unique Qume operator interchangeable interface modules that fit most popular computers, through the range of R.S. 232C, I.E.E.E. and Centronics interfaces.

SPRINT 12/20 with a good speed (20 cps.) for business, professional or home use. Engineered by Qume to give years of reliable service and available at an attractive price. Interface compatibility with most popular micro computers. Compact design — user friendly. Uses Qume standard Printwheels and Ribbons the most accessible range available in the U.K.
Options include — Forms Tractor, Letter Guide or Sheet Feeder

Qume®

Qume (UK) Limited,

Bridgewater Close, Reading, Berkshire RG3 1JT
Tel: Reading (0734) 584646 Telex: 849706

A British Company of ITT



APPROVED
for use with telecommunication systems run by British Telecommunications in accordance with the conditions in the instructions for use

Open up a new world of communications to your micro

If, like so many people, you've become frustrated by the limitations of your micro, then take a look at what Tandata have to offer.

A Tandata smart auto-dial modem will add a new dimension to your micro, opening up a whole host of possibilities. Add in the appropriate Tandata micro pack and you have the complete package – matched software, user manual and even all the right cables.

You can access the massive Prestel database, including Micronet 800 and Viewfax. Shop by post and carry out home banking. Download software programmes – many of them free of charge. Communicate with other micros. Send and receive messages and much, much more.

And, with prices from just over £100 to around £400, there's a Tandata smart modem package that's right for you.

For further details, complete the coupon or phone 06845 68421.

Tandata

**Tandata Marketing Limited,
Albert Road North, Malvern, Worcs. WR14 2TL
Telephone: 06845 68421 Telex: 337617 TandatG
Prestel *799# Telecom Gold TAN001**

Please send me details on your smart modems and micro packs.

Name_____

Address_____

_____

_____

_____

Telephone_____

Send to Tandata Marketing Limited,
Albert Road North, Malvern,
Worcs WR14 2TL PCW 12

PCW59

Da Vinci Computer Store

HELPS PLOT YOUR FUTURE!

112 BRENT STREET, HENDON, NW4
Tel: 01-202 2272/3/4
Telex: 265871 MONREF G



Easy parking at rear car park
Nearest tube: Hendon Central (Northern Line)

OPEN MON-FRI 9.00 – 5.30
SAT 9.30 – 5.00

BUSINESS COMPUTERS –
ALL PRICES OF BUSINESS MICROS ARE SUBJECT TO VAT @ 15%

IBM AUTHORISED DEALER — IBM PC

IBM PC PORTABLE .....£ please call
IBM PC .....£ please call
IBM XT .....£ please call
PC NETWORKING .....£ please call



ACT APRICOT *AUTHORISED DEALER*

NEW F1 Computer Colour 256K RAM ..... From 795.00
NEW Portable Computer Flat Screen 720K Cordless KB Cordless Mouse Speech Recognition ..... From 1695
Apricot PC Computer Twin S/S Disks 256K 1595
Apricot PC Computer Twin D/S Disks 256K 1795
Apricot Xi Computer 10Mb Hard Disk 2795
NEW Apricot Point 7 as Xi 10Mb and networks 6 additional Apricots 3795
NEW Apricot Point 32 10Mb File Server Networking up to 32 users £2995
NEW Apricot point 32 as above but with 20Mb Hard Disk 4395
Apricot 9" High Res Monitor 200
Apricot 12" High Res Monitor 300
NEW Apricot 10" Colour Monitor 395
NEW Colour card for your Apricot PC or Xi 295



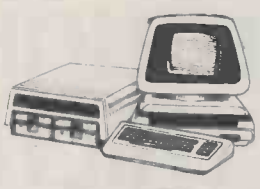
ACT SIRIUS *AUTHORISED DEALER*

Sirius 1.2 128K 2195
Sirius 2.4 256K 2895
Sirius SX 10mb 256k 3995
Sirius Network ..... Please Call



COMMODORE

CBM 8296 SK 795
CBM 8050 895
CBM 8250 895



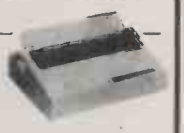
MATRIX PRINTERS

Brother EP44 Typewriter/Printer 220
Epson RX80T 245
Epson RX80FT 265
Epson FX80FT 345
Epson RX100FT 450
Epson FX100FT 475
Epson LQ1500 1100
Printer Buffers from 129



DAISY WHEEL PRINTERS

New Daisy Step 2000 18cps, Qume Compatible 285
Brother CE60 typewriter/Printer 13cps 410
Brother HR15 15cps 445
Brother HR25 25cps 795
NEW Ricoh 1200 22 cps 595
Ricoh Flowriter RP1300 37cps 1245
Ricoh Flowriter RP1600 60cps 1635



SOFTWARE

Pegasus Full Accounts Suite (per module) 295
Sales Ledger Payroll Purchase Ledger
Stock Control Nominal Ledger Job Costing
Invoicing & Sales Order Processing
Superwriter 295
Wordstar 295
Mailmerge 95
Wordcraft (Inc. Mailmerge & Dictionary) 425
Lotus 123 ..... £ please call
Symphony ..... £ please call
Open Access ..... £ please call
Supercalc 195
Multiplan 195
DBase II 395
DMS Delta 495
CSM Incomplete Records (Auditman) 1500
IBIS Incomplete Records (Accounts Prep) 1600
IBIS Time Recording 800
IBIS Bureau Payroll 600
Micromail (Telecom Gold) 95
Special Applications Software ..... £ please call

PEGASUS BUSINESS SOFTWARE

Computer Services Midlands

Dataview

WORDCRAFT

ACCESSORIES

Floppy Disks
Continuous Stationery
Daisy Wheels
Printer Ribbons
Dust Covers
Disk Storage Boxes
Disk Cleaning Kits
Battery Backup Units
Tractor Feeds
Auto Sheet Feeders
Acoustic Hoods
Computer & Printer Stands
Cables
Interfaces
Winchester Hard Disks
Modems
Monitors
Ram Cards
Other



SERVICES

Installation & Training
Software Maintenance
Hardware Maintenance
Free Demonstrations
Consultancy
After Sales Support
Lease HP or Credit Cards
Government Contracts
Export Orders



Official Tenders
Educational Discounts
Mail Order
Open 6 Days a Week

Please call for latest second-hand and ex-demo computers and printers

– FREE GAME WITH EVERY COMPUTER WHILE STOCKS LAST

We are now Torch/Unicorn Dealers for North London
Torch Z80 Disc Pack ..... £ call

HOME COMPUTERS

ATARI

Atari 600XL 99.99
Atari 800XL 199.99
1050 Disk Drive 199.99
1010 Cassette 49.99



BBC

BBC Model B 389.00
BBC Model B + DFS 469.00
Disk Drives from 130.00
Cassette Units from 25.00
Acorn Electron 179.99



COMMODORE AUTHORISED DEALER

CBM 64 ..... 179.00
1541 Disk Drive ..... 199.00 (+ free software)
CBM SX64 Portable ..... £ please call (+ free software)
CBM Cassette 44.95
CBM 801 Printer ..... £ please call
CBM Colour Monitor 199.00
CBM BPS1101 ..... £ please call



SINCLAIR

Spectrum 16K 99.95
Spectrum 48K 119.00
Alphacom 32 Printer 69.95



Also, full range of accessories:

Joysticks
Over 1000 Games
Educational Programs
Printers
Speech Synthesizers
Word Processing
Data Base Programs
Spreadsheet Programs
Sales, Purchase & Stock Control
Monitors
Computer Desks
Light Rifles
Interfaces
Cables
Disk Drives
Cassette Recorders
Over 500 Books

We are part of the Spectrum Dealer Group





Softquest Ltd

The lowest prices in town

TYPICALLY:

20-30% DISCOUNT ON SOFTWARE

dBase II	**Framework**
dBase III	**Lotus 1 2 3**
Symphony	**Pulsar**
Wordstar	**Open Access**
Peachtree	**Digital Research**

Expansion boards include:
AST, QUADRAM, MICROSOFT, HERCULES

Extra discount on all accounting and spreadsheet packages

We cannot list all the products we carry.

PLEASE TELEPHONE OUR HOTLINE ON

01-788 6311
FOR FURTHER DETAILS

THE WRITTEN WORD

BROTHER Daisywheels

HR15 Friction feed, parallel or serial, 13cps **£345**
Keyboard **£135**
Tractor **£75**
S/F **£190**
HR25 23cps, wide carriage **£555**
HR35 35cps, 16.5" carriage **£710**

DAISYSTEP Daisywheel

2000 Friction feed, parallel, 20cps, Wordstar compatible, amazing value at just **£220**
RS232 interface **£55**

JUKI Daisywheel

6100 Friction feed, 20cps, 2k buffer, Wordstar compatible, excellent performer **£340**
RS232 £50 tractor £90 sht/feed **£207**

CANON NLQ Dot Matrix

PW1080A Friction and tractor, 160cps (27cps NLQ), 2k buffer, 80cpl, Epson code compatible **£272**
PW1156A 15" carriage **£340**
RS232 ..... **£70**
NLQ ROMS **£25**
Ribbon **£4.75**

EPSON Dot Matrix

RX80 Tractor, parallel, 100cps, low cost printer at **£195**
RX80FT Friction and tractor **£220**
RX100 Wide carriage RX80FT ... **£340**
FX80 160cps, prop spacing, 2k buffer **£330**
FX100 Wide carriage FX80 ..... **£425**
LQ1500 200cps (67cps NLQ). A fast versatile machine **£900**
FX/RXinterfaces from **£27**

MICROPRISM NLQ Dot Matrix

Parallel and serial, friction and tractor, proportional spacing and text justification, 110cps (75cpi text), 1.4k buffer **£240**

SHINWA Dot Matrix

CP80 Friction and tractor, 80cps, parallel. Outstanding value for money **£175**
RS232 (+2k) interface **£42**

STAR Dot Matrix

Gemini 10x Friction and tractor, parallel, 120cps. Great value **£194**
Gemini 15x **£281**
Delta 10 Parallel and serial, 160cps, 8k buffer **£317**
Radix 10 200cps, NLQ, auto single sheet insertion, prop spacing **£441**
Gemini RS232 interface **£43**

MONITORS

Sanyo 12" Green screen **£67**
Sanyo 14" Colour, normal res ... **£170**
Zenith 12" Green/amber **£85**
Microvitec ..... **from £184**

If the printer or monitor you want is not here please give us a call.

Please add VAT at the current rate to all prices. Advertised prices are subject to change without notice E&OE, and are based on cash with order terms. Insured carriage £8 (+VAT) per box, postage £2 on small orders. Callers by appointment only please.

THE WRITTEN WORD (Marketing)LTD
(Formerly Golden Valley Computers Ltd)
11 Tarsmill Court, Rotherwas Industrial Estate,
Hereford HR2 6JZ Tel: (0432) 271114

Simon makes it Simple!

Simple for you to buy quality British boards at excitingly low prices, with guaranteed fast delivery, backed by a full years warranty.

Apricot

256K RAM CARD EXPANDABLE TO 640K

Not just another ordinary RAM card, but one that has unique expandibility. This latest addition to our growing SimonCard range can be used with either 64K or 256K dynamic RAM chips at the flick of a switch, which means you will only need to use up one precious slot in your Apricot for all your memory requirements, since our SimonCard starts at 256K and expands up to 640K, giving the maximum available system memory on Apricot of 896K. To upgrade from 256K to 640K is easy! 16 of the 64K chips are replaced by 256K chips and and if you send your SimonCard back to us for the upgrade we will part exchange your redundant 64K chips for the 256K chips. Prices start at £299 for the 256K version. MS-DOS RAM disk software available.

IBM PC & XT

RAM boards with asynchronous serial port
All boards expandable to 256K

64K + £180 **128K + £225**
192K + £275 **256K + £320**

SIRIUS

MS-DOS RAM disc software available
All boards expandable to 384K

128K RAM	**£210**
256K RAM	**£290**
384K RAM	**£375**

REGISTERED PRODUCT

TIMEKEEPER/ CLOCKBOARD WITH BACK-UP BATTERY £99

apple][&][e

Interfaces complete 4ft cable & connector

Graphics Interface £69
Parallel Interface £64
Serial Interface £69

All of the above boards are of the highest quality made with the very best components. They come with comprehensive manuals for easy and safe installation.
All prices are exclusive of VAT and postage and packing.

64K D RAMs CALL

GENEROUS DEALER DISCOUNTS AVAILABLE ON ALL BOARDS

SIMON — CARD

SIMON COMPUTERS LTD
28 Lower Addiscombe Road,
Croydon
Surrey CR0 6AA
England
Tel 01-680 4646

DESIGNERS AND SUPPLIERS OF QUALITY MICROCOMPUTER BOARDS

MINI PRICES ON MICRO DEALS!

(We think they're unbeatable.)

We are able to offer the systems below at least 10% less than manufacturers' list prices – even more in the case of some machines – therefore offering you the chance of great savings on all your micro requirements.

HARD DISK MACHINES

IBM PC XT
128 kb Ram 10 mb Hard Disk 1 X 360 kb Diskette Mono Display, keyboard, Printer Adaptor DOS V.2.0. List price £3433 less discount of 15% saving £515. New Low Price

OUR PRICE
£2918

APRICOT Xi5
256 kb Ram 5 mb hard Disk 1 x D/S 720 kb Micro Drive, Mono Display, Keyboard plus bundled Software. List price £2695 less our discount of 15% saving you £404

OUR PRICE
£2291

HP 150 5 mb
256 kb Ram 5 mb Hard Disk 1 x 264 kb Micro Drive, Touch Screen Display, Keyboard. List price £4395 less our discount of 20% saving £879

OUR PRICE
£3516

PORTABLES

COMPAQ
256 kb Ram 2 x 360 kb Diskettes 9" Monitor, Keyboard, Parallel Port, MS.DOS Fully IBM Compatible List price £2195 less our discount of 15% saving you £330.

OUR PRICE
£1865

KAYPRO 10
64 kb Ram plus 10 mb hard Disk 1 x 360 kb Diskette, Keyboard, 9" Monitor, plus D base II/Wordstar/Supercalc/ Micro Plan/Superterm List price £2295 less our discount of 15% saving you £345.

OUR PRICE
£1950

APRICOT PORTABLE
256 kb Ram 1 x 720 kb Micro Drive 80 x 24 L.E.D. Screen plus Supercalc/Planner/ Writer/Act Sketch/Diary, MS.DOS 2.0 List price £1695 less our discount of 10% saving you £170.

OUR PRICE
£1525

PRINTER SPECIALS

MANNESMAN TALLY MT 80. 80 CPS Dot Matrix **£195**
QUEN-DATA DWP 1120. 20 CPS Daisy Wheel **£245**

EX-DEMO MACHINES

ACT SIRIUS 128 kb 2 x 1.2 mb Diskettes Keyboard, Monitor, plus Software **£1500**
APPLE IIE 128 kb/80 col. 2 x 140 kb Diskettes, Monitor, plus stack of Software **£995**

LOW COST MAINTENANCE AVAILABLE FOR ALL EQUIPMENT SOLD
E.G. IBM PC XT Configuration as above
1 yr. maintenance 48 hr. Response Parts & Labour **£300**

Offers subject to availability and while stocks last.

DIXONIAN MICRO DIVISION

DIXONIAN LTD. SOUTHBANK HOUSE. BLACKPRINCE ROAD, LONDON SE1 7SJ. TEL 01 587 1604

SYMBIOTIC
COMPUTER SYSTEMS LIMITED

The complete solution...

winchester sub systems · local area networks · tape streamers

Symbiotic Computer Systems has been at the forefront in the development of mass storage and networking products over the past three years designing and manufacturing systems to enable the full range of **Apple** microcomputers to form a business facility, powerful enough to rival many mini-computers on the market.



Symbfile – Symbiotic's Winchester hard disk system can now be used with both the **Macintosh** and the **Apple*IIc*** as well as the **Apple II** range. The Symbfile is available in capacities up to 42 megabytes – enough space to store about 25 thousand pages of data! which can be accessed at extremely high speeds and contained on much larger volumes than even the highest capacity floppy disks.



Symbnet – the Symbiotic tree and branch local area network, allows up to 127 computers to access one Symbfile. Symbnet is one of the few commercially available network systems that uses fibre optic technology. Fibre optic cable is unaffected by electrical interference and can run up to 9 Km between stations with no degradation of signal and can now also be used with low cost twisted pair cables for distances up to 30 metres. This allows the user to mix both fibre optic and twisted pair cable to suit their exact requirements, providing one of the most cost effective and noise immune systems available.

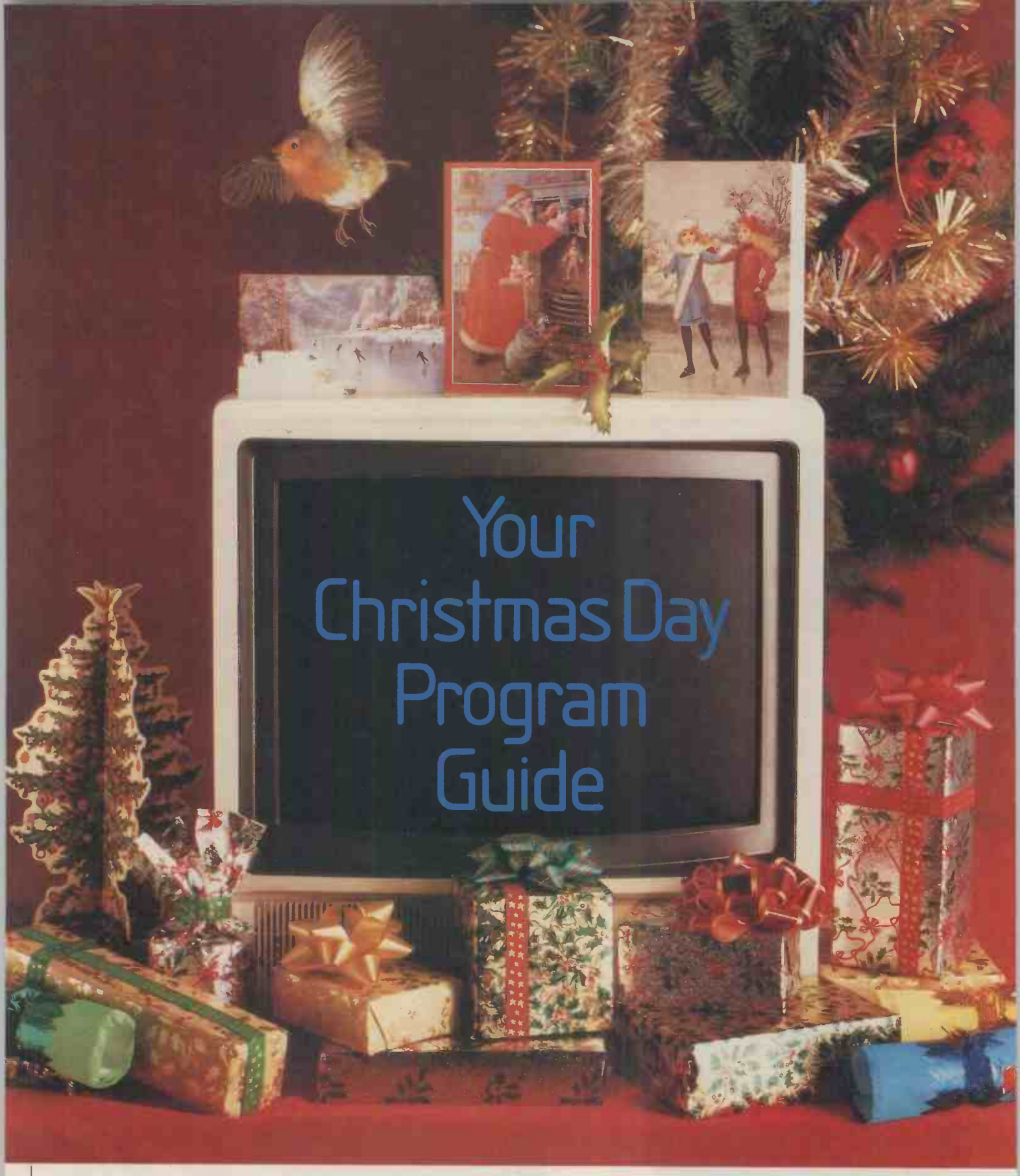
Symbstore – is the answer to secure back up; it utilizes inexpensive cassettes each capable of holding 10.5 Megabytes of data, that can be used quickly and efficiently to stream a complete Symbfile image to tape. The full range of Symbiotic products are also available on the **BBC Micro.**

The Symbiotic group of Companies distribute their products through a wide network of dealers covering virtually the whole of western Europe.



For more details contact one of the following Symbiotic group companies –

Symbiotic Computer Systems Ltd	Duroma House, 32 Elmwood Road, Croydon, Surrey CR9 2TX, England. Tel: 01-683 1137 (PBX) Telex: 928202 SYMPLC
Symbiotic Computer Systems (Benelux)	Keizersgracht 26, 5611. GD. Eindhoven, Netherlands. Tel: 040 456055
Symbiotic Computer Systems France	2 Rue Henri Chevreau, 75020 Paris, France. Tel: 349 06 80
Symbiotic Computer Systems A/S	PO Box 354, O. Tryggvassons 4, 7000 Trondheim, Norway. Tel: 07 53 20 27
Symbiotic Computer Systems Inc	PO Box 1431, Fairfield CT 06430, USA. Tel: 203 374 5910



Acornsoft announce tidings of great joy for both BBC Micro and Electron owners: eight brand new programs for Christmas.

Each one makes an ideal stocking filler.

They're all available at your local Acornsoft stockist. For the address or to order by credit card simply ring 0933 79300.

Or you can send off for our catalogue by writing to Acornsoft, c/o Vector Marketing, London Road, Wellingborough, Northants NN8 2RL.

Alternatively, however, you could always take a chance and drop a line to Father Christmas.

ACORNSOFT
Software for the BBC Micro and Electron.

9.00 Firebug

A fast moving arcade-type game in which you are a fireman, trying to rescue some oil drums and take them to the safety of a water tank. Your opponent is the firebug who runs around lighting fires which move slowly towards the drums and fire extinguishers, destroying them if contact is made.

10.00 Maze

A gripping graphics game where you enter a top secret installation with the aim of stealing secrets from a rival company. The security system, however, has many levels each consisting of a maze of corridors patrolled by armed robot guards. Complete with full colour 3-D graphics, sound effects and a high score table.

12.00 Elite

A superb 3-dimensional graphics game that's light years ahead of any other. You are a space trader who roams the universe, making your living from buying and selling cargo in your Cobra space craft. On your travels, you will encounter aggressors who are eager to put an end to your dealings. Be warned, only the fittest will survive.

1.00 Crazy Tracer

A crazy adventure in which you guide a paint roller round the edge of a maze of rectangles, while avoiding the monsters which are trying to stop you by crushing the roller. Beware – as the game progresses, so the number of monsters chasing you will increase.

3.00 Go

'Go' is a board game for two players which originated in China 3000 years ago and is now more popular than Chess in the Far East. It requires strategic insight, intuition and a strong, calculating mind. If you wish, you can also challenge the computer at differing degrees of difficulty. A velly good game indeed.

4.00 Watch Your Weight

At last, a weight-loss program designed especially for you. With it, your computer becomes an expert wholly conversant with and sympathetic to your needs, and will help you choose an appropriate and individual weight-loss plan. The program also includes a calorie counter and a series of apposite menu suggestions to help stimulate your imagination when you just can't think what to eat.

5.00 The Complete Cocktail Maker

With everything from a Black Russian to a Betsy Ross, this program contains data sufficient to concoct a staggering 320 different cocktails.

6.00 Paul Daniels' Magic Show

Stun and amaze your friends with your astounding feats of magic. This program contains ten tricks to be performed by or with your BBC Micro/Electron. Hurry though – it's bound to disappear fast.

Hago® Personal Computer Workstation.

At last you can get it all together.

Whether you're operating from home, school or office, the Hago PCW (Ref 816) adds the professional touch to your computer layout. Handsome, sturdy, with a place for everything, the Hago PCW is the home every personal computer deserves.

ORDER NOW FOR CHRISTMAS

See your local dealer NOW! If unavailable order direct from Hago.



ONLY £82.75

Keyboard worktop adjusts from 20¾" to 29¼" high.

Shelf for disc drives, tape recorder, printer etc.

Sturdy steel frame finished in chocolate brown with simulated teak worktop. Mounted on castors for complete mobility.

Overall size: 31¼"d x 36¾"h x 22¼"w.



Hago®

Hago Products Limited, Shripney Road, Bognor Regis, West Sussex. Tel: (0243) 863131

Please send me ____ (qty) Hago (R816) workstations at £82.75 each inc. P&P.
I enclose my cheque for £ _____

or debit my Access/Visa*Account No. _____

Name (Block Capitals) _____

Address _____

Signature _____ * Please delete as applicable

GOODBYTE

SPECTRUM

GAME	RRP	OUR PRICE
SHERLOCK HOLMES	14.95	10.50
KOKOTONI WILF	5.95	4.75
DUES EX MACHINA	15.00	10.75
UNDERWORLDE	9.95	6.65
KNIGHT LORE	9.95	6.95
DARK STAR	7.95	5.95
SABRE WULF	9.95	6.95
THE GREAT SPACE RACE	14.95	10.95
DALEY THOMPSON DECATHLON	6·90	5·25
BEACHEAD	7·95	5·99
WHITE LIGHTNING	14·95	10·50
HOBBIT**	14·95	9·99
MUGSY	6·95	5·50
LORDS OF MIDNIGHT	9·95	6·99
PSYTRON	7·95	5·99
CODENAME MAT	6·95	4·99
JET SET WILLY	5·95	4·50
FRANK N. STEIN	5·95	4·50
TORNADO LOW LEVEL	5·95	4·60
TRASHMAN	5·95	4·40
FIGHTER PILOT	7·95	5·99
NIGHT GUNNER	6·95	5·25
WORLD CUP	6·95	5·99
CLASSIC ADVENTURE	6·95	5·50
VALHALLA	14·95	9·99
FOOTBALL MANAGER	6·95	5·25
H.U.R.G	14·95	9·99
MONTY MOLE	6·95	5·50
FULL THROTTLE	6·95	5·75
MATCH POINT	7·95	5·99
DANGER MOUSE	6.95	4.99
FOREST AT WORLDS END	5.50	3.99
TILER	5.50	3.99
AVALON	7.95	5.50
HERO	7.95	5.50
ZENJI	7.95	5.50
RIVER RAID	7.95	5.50
ENDURO	7.95	5.50
HAMPSTEAD	9.95	6.95
PSYTRAXX	7.95	5.50
STAR BIKE	6.95	4.99
GIANTS REVENGE	6.95	4.99
SCRABBLE	15.95	11.99
EDDIE KIDD JUMP CHALLENGE	6.95	4.99
COMBAT LYNX	7.95	5.50
TWIN KINGDOM VALLEY	7·95	5·50
TRAVEL WITH TRASHMAN	5·95	4·75
PSYWARRIOR	9·95	6·99
DOOM DARKS REVENGE	9·95	6·99
HAVOC	7·95	5·95
POLTERGEIST	5·95	4·50
BACKPACKER GUIDE TO THE UNIVERSE	7·50	5·25
QUASIMODOS REVENGE(HUNCHBACK II)	6·90	4·90
STRIP POKER	7·95	5·99
SOLO FLIGHT	9·95	7·25
F-15 STRIKE EAGLE	9·95	7·25

COMMODORE 64

GAME	RRP	OUR PRICE
SUICIDE EXPRESS	7·95	6·50
GHOSTBUSTERS	9·95	7·50
ACTIVISION ALL OTHER TITLES	9·95	7·50
JET SET WILLY	7·90	5·75
ZIM SALA BIM	9·95	6·99
STRIP POKER	9·95	7·25
BLACK HAWK	7·95	5·50
PSYTRON 64	7·95	5·50
ASTEC	8·95	7·25
ANKH	8·95	7·25
MR ROBOT	8·95	7·25
HOBBIT**	14·95	9·99
TALES OF ARABIAN NIGHTS	7·00	5·50
DALEY THOMPSON DECATHLON	7·95	6·50
BEACH HEAD	9·95	7·75
DECATHLON	9·99	7·95
PIT FALL I.	9·99	7·50
MONTY MOLE	7·95	6·50
SOLO FLIGHT	14·95	11·00
TRASHMAN 64	7·95	6·50
VALHALLA	14·95	10·99
DEATH STAR INTERCEPTOR	9·95	8·50
PITFALL II	9·95	7·50
RIVER RAID	9·95	7·50
HERO	9·95	7·50
DALLAS QUEST(DISC ONLY)	14·95	12·00
BRUCE LEE	9·95	7·50
NATO COMMANDER	9·95	7·25
SPITFIRE ACE	9·95	7·95
F15 STRIKE EAGLE	14·95	11·00
EDDIE KIDD JUMP CHALLENGE	7·95	5·50
COMBAT LYNX	8·95	7·25
STUNT BIKE	6·90	4·99
MY CHESS 11	8·95	7·25
BATTLE FOR MIDWAY	9·95	7·50
HAVOC	9·95	7·95
ANCIPITAL	7·50	5·50
QUASIMODOS REVENGE	7·90	5·90
TORNADO LOW LEVEL	7·90	5·90
JONY AND THE JIMPYS	6·90	5·25
KOKO KONI WILF	6·90	5·25
ZAXXON	9·95	7·25
BLUE MAX	9·95	7·25
FORT APOCALYPSE	9·95	7·25
SENTINEL	9·95	7·25
SUMMER GAMES	14·95	10·50

SPECIAL OFFER

	OUR PRICE
SPECTRUM 48K	129·95
SOFTWARE PACKAGE WORTH	56·00
KEMPSTON TYPE INTERFACE	14·95
QUICKSHOT II JOYSTICK	11·95
TOTAL VALUE	212·85
OUR PRICE	£145·00

(This offer is not included in the 10% discount for orders over £50)

BBC GAMES

GAME	RRP	OUR PRICE
OLD FATHER TIME	9·50	7·50
CITY DEFENCE	7·50	5·95
MUSIC SYNTHESISER	9·50	7·50
TWIN KINGDOM VALLEY	9·50	7·50
HULK	7·95	6·50
AVIATOR	14·95	11·00
BLAGGER	7·95	6·95
JCB DIGGER	9·95	8·50
HOBBIT	14·95	9·99
VOODOO CASTLE	9·95	8·50
CHARTBUSTER	9·95	7·50
ELITE	14·95	10·50

ELECTRON GAMES

GAME	RRP	OUR PRICE
MICRO OLYMPICS	5·95	4·75
TWIN KINGDOM VALLEY	9·50	7·50
HULK	7·95	6·50
ALL ACORNSOFT	9·20	7·50
CHUCKIE EGG	7·90	6·50
BLAGGER	7·95	6·50

ALL PRICES INCLUDE P&P

QUICKSHOT II ONLY £8.99

PLEASE NOTE IF YOUR ORDER EXCEEDS £50 YOU GET 10% FURTHER DISCOUNT

SEND CHEQUES/P.O. TO
GOODBYTE
94 LEATHER LANE, LONDON EC1

PLEASE STATE WHICH MICRO

Christmas boxes from CMC.



systems . . .

We offer a number of complete packages for word-processing, from **£658** to **£1960**. Pictured here is a BBC-based system: BBC 'B' + DFS, Philips green monitor, 100K disk drive, Wordwise, dot matrix printer, leads—ready to use, at **£875** including VAT. Other packages on offer include:

PACKAGE ONE: BBC 'B' Computer ● Wordwise software ● Sanyo DR101 tape recorder ● Dot matrix printer ● BBC cassette lead ● BBC printer cable **£658.00**

PACKAGE THREE: BBC Computer + Acorn DFS ● Philips 12" green hi-res monitor ● 200k disc drive ● Wordwise software ● Dot matrix printer ● Printer cable **£940.00**

We stock a vast range of micros, printers, monitors, joysticks . . . phone or write for our complete price list. All prices listed **include** VAT. Credit terms available for orders of £500 or over—ask for details. See our full stock on Prestel 377550875/76A—updated weekly. All credit cards accepted.

type and talk



With serial interface: **£171.35**

With serial and centronics interface **£190.00**

Simply connected to any micro, this is a powerful speech computer with sophisticated software: it will convert any text into speech faster than it can be spoken. This is our own product, developed and manufactured in Cambridge. *Postage £10.00.*

. . . books . . .

Our highly successful Advanced User Guide for the BBC has now been joined by the Advanced Basic ROM User Guide, which delves deep into the BBC micro BASIC 1 and BASIC 2 ROMs. At **£7.95**, it's essential for the serious user. We have also introduced hard-back ring-binders for the Acorn User Guide and our Advanced User Guide: available at **£4.50** each, plus £1 postage.





and disk drives . . .

The new generation of TEAC 5¼" slimline disk drives offer high performance at incredibly low prices. Single drives: 100K **£120**; 200K **£140**; 400K **£180**. Dual drives: 2×100K **£295**; 2×200K **£325**; 2×400K **£415**. Disk with power supply extra **£30**. *Delivery £6.00 per item.*

All drives are fully cased and complete with cables and format disk—ready to use.

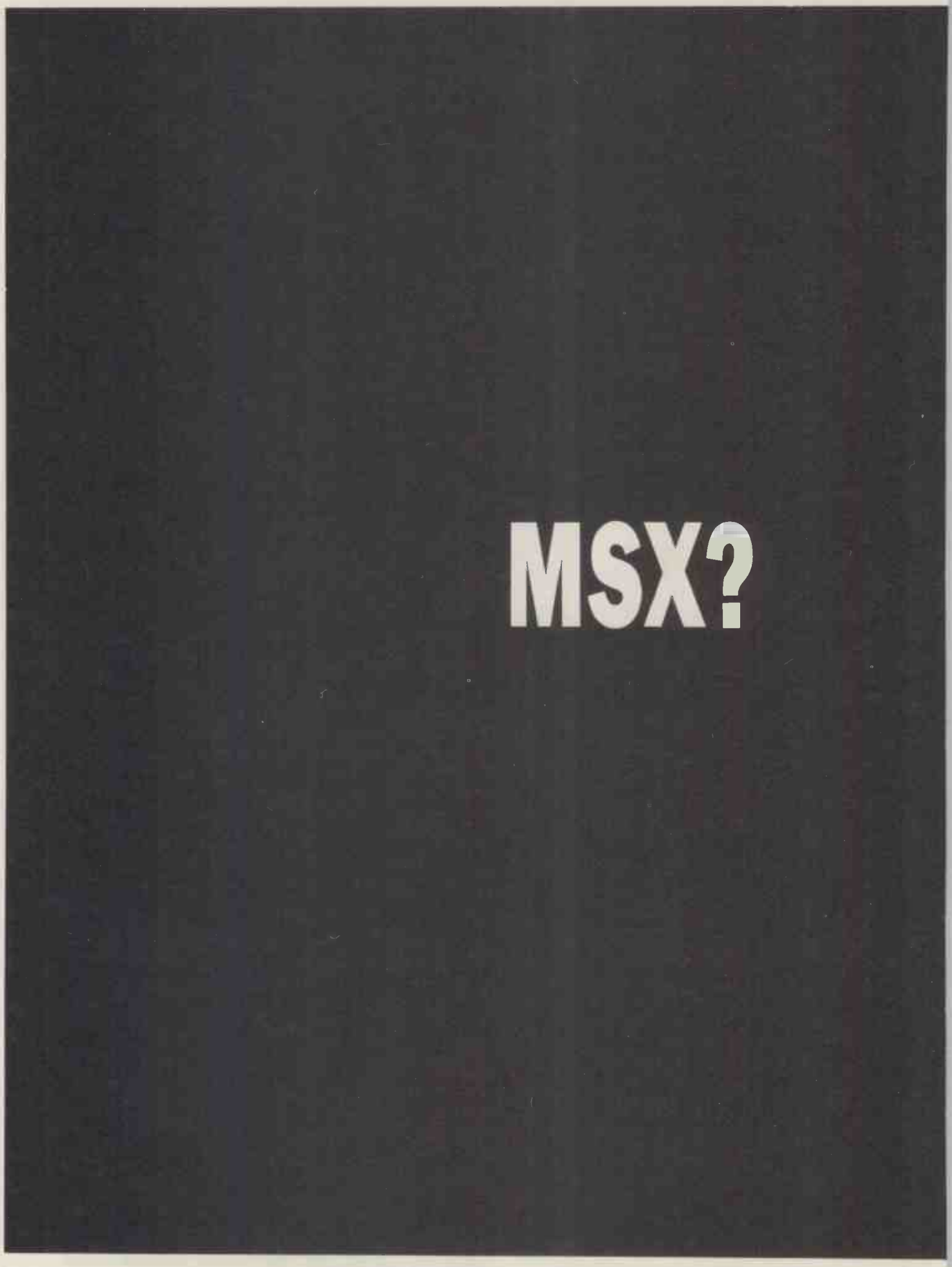
. . . and for 1985 . . .

Our free mailings will bring you immediate details of new products on offer—if you wish to be included on our mailing list, just write or phone.

Cambridge Microcomputer Centre

The Peripheral Centre of East Anglia

153-4 East Road, Cambridge CB1 1DD, U.K.
Telephone (0223) 355404 Telex 817445.



On sale now: the essential buyers' guide to this exciting new standard for home
and peripheral listings. *All* you need to know about *every* MSX computer availa

omputers. Facts, specifications, prices, software
le. Plus–free first issue of MSX Computing.



12 YORK PLACE
BRIGHTON
SUSSEX BN1 4GU

Microworld
Computer and Video Centre Ltd.

10 THE BOULEVARD
CRAWLEY
SUSSEX RH10 1XX

★ WE CATER FOR ALL YOUR HOME AND BUSINESS REQUIREMENTS ★ BEST PRICES, ADVICE & SUPPORT ★

COMPUTERS

BBC



Model B..... £344
Model B + Disc I/F £408
Teletext Receiver..... £195
Z80 2nd Processor..... £346
6502 2nd Processor..... £173
TELEX operation with BBC (requires Z80) £1700
VIDEO DIGITISER..... £222
RAVEN 20 (20K) RAM EXP..... £60

ELECTRON (SPECIAL OFFER)

Acorn Electron plus 1 interface + disc interface..... £169
Joystick I/F..... £21
Dual Joysticks for the BBC and ELECTRON £17
Single Joystick..... £8

ACORN COMPUTER

sinclair



New Spectrum with proper keyboard and software..... Ring for price
PROTEK Switchable I/F..... £17
Detronics Keyboard..... £40
Light Pen..... £26

Quickshot 2 Joystick..... £10
Sinclair I/F 1..... £43
Micro Drive..... £43
16K to 48K upgrade..... £20
DISK I/F + Floppy or 3" Microdrive, a complete long awaited kit for the Spectrum..... £209
SPECTRUM QL (IN STOCK)..... £348
Black matching Microvitec CUB Med Res Colour Monitor to display 85 Col text..... £239

COMMODORE 16 + DECK + SW..... £121
COMMODORE 64..... £165
DISK DRIVE 1541..... £192
PRINTER I/F..... £59
C2N CASSETTE UNIT £36
QUICKSHOT 2 JOYSTICK £10

commodore



THE SUPERB COMMODORE PLUS 4..... £259
INCLUDES BUNDLED SOFTWARE

PRINTERS



SHINWA A80P 100CPS £205 (NEW)
SHINWA A805..... £225
MANNESMANN TALLY M180 SUPER PRICE..... £164
RITEMAN MATRIX..... £199

Epson
IN STOCK

CANNON PW 1080A..... £261
CANNON PW 1156A..... £356
CANNON P1080A COLOUR..... £356

EPSON RX80F/T..... £231
EPSON FX80..... £330
EPSON FX100..... £443
EPSON RX100F/T..... £356

KAGA/TAXAN GEM OF A PRINTER 160 cps
MODEL KP810..... £261
MODEL KP910 (15.6" WIDE)..... £357
STARGEMINI 10X F/T..... £210
SERIAL I/F..... £55

DAISYWHEEL PRINTERS

JUKI 6300 (40CPS)..... £775 (NEW)
JUKI 6300 (40CPS)..... £785
JUKI 6100..... £340
BROTHER HR15..... £353
Keyboard..... £149



JUKI 6100

Sheet Feeder..... £209
Tractor Feed..... £105
DAISYSTEP..... £235
QUENDATA..... £229
JUKI 12200 Typewriter/Printer Parallel or Serial (10CPS)..... £275 (NEW)

TATUNGS Sheer Genius
EINSTEIN

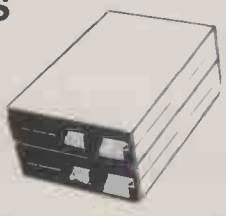
★ Fast Processor & full Graphics
★ 16 Colours & 32 Sprites
★ 64k RAM & 8K ROM
★ 500K 3" Compact Floppy
★ Superb Sound
★ Full I/O Capability..... £429
Matching Colour Monitor..... £209
80 Col. Card..... £44

The BRILLIANT Amstrad Computer *Great on performance*

The CPC 464 Colour..... £294
Green..... £207
3" Drive for above..... £173
(with PSU)

DISK DRIVES

TEAC



Single Sided 40 TRACK
100K Single..... £121
200K Dual..... £243
Single Sided 80 TRACK
200K Single..... £165
400K Dual..... £329
Double Sided 80 TRACK
400K Single..... £189
800K Dual..... £382
Optional PSU..... £25
48/80 Switch..... £8

HITACHI OR PANASONIC

3" Microdrives Complete (200K)..... £120

MONITORS



FIDELITY MON FOR QL £199
NOVEX 14" (RGB/COMP) £187
MICROVITEC CUB 1431 STD..... £173
MICROVITEC CUB 1451 MED..... £259
MICROVITEC 1441 H RES..... £347
SANYO CD 3125 NB..... £189
SONY 14" COLOUR MONITOR AT LOW RGB INPUT, SUPERB PICTURE — CABLE.... £169

TV/MONITOR

NORMENDE TV/MON 14" RGB FULL REMOTE — CABLE FOR BBC SUPPLIED..... £227
PHILIPS V7001 (Green)..... £65



KAGA MONITORS IN STOCK
RING FOR LATEST PRICES



BRITISH PRODUCT AT ITS BEST

apricot



DEMONSTRATION FACILITIES AVAILABLE

apricot *Fle*

OUTSTANDING COMPUTER OUTSTANDING FEATURES

apricot PORTABLE

COMMITMENT TO BUSINESS EFFICIENCY

★ 16 Bit Processor
★ 256K RAM & 720K Drive
★ Colour (640 x 256)
★ I/R connected Keyboard
★ Mouse Option
★ Speech Recognition
★ Bundled Software

APRICOT F1E..... £895
APRICOT F1..... £1095
APRICOT PORTABLE..... £1695
ABOVE WITH 128K COLOUR RAM CARD & CORDLESS MOUSE..... £1995
APRICOT PC TWIN DRIVES..... £1595
APRICOT PC TWIN 1.4MB..... £1795
APRICOT Xi5 (5 MB HD)..... £2495
APRICOT Xi10 (10MB HD)..... £2795

MACINTOSH SUPER MICRO..... £1750
SANYO MBC550 COL COMP..... £719
SANYO MBC555 COL COMP..... £969
(WITH TWIN DISC DRIVES)

MISCELLANEOUS

ACCESSORIES
DISK MEDIA

Dysan DISKETTES

DYSAN 104/1 SSSD (QTY 10)..... £15
DYSAN 104/1D SSDD (QTY 10)..... £17
DYSAN 104/2D SSDD (QTY 10)..... £24
DYSAN 204/1D SS..... £25

RIBBONS AND PRINTER STATIONERY ALSO SUPPLIED

SOFTWARE ★ PULSAR SOFTWARE

★ PEGASUS LEDGERS
★ DELTA DATA BASE
★ SAGE LEDGERS
★ SYMPHONY
★ SMART SW
★ FRAMEWORK
ETC, ETC.

PEGASUS BUSINESS SOFTWARE

ALL GOODS INSPECTED PRIOR TO SHIPMENT

Please add 15% VAT + £1 P&P or £8 for larger items (ie Printers, monitors etc). Prices subject to change without notice. Goods in stock will be despatched within 24 hours. We also specialise in export. Dealer enquiries welcome. Orders from schools, colleges, universities, govt. depts. welcome.

Telephone orders:
BRIGHTON (0273) 671863/698241 Crawley (0293) 545630, Farnham — Surrey (0252) 726379

★ *COMMITMENT TO OFFER BETTER SERVICE* ★

PLEASE SUPPLY.....

I enclose CHQ/PO or debit my card No.
..... For amount £ .....
Including carriage as specified.
NAME: .....
ADDRESS: .....

New from Xebec —

The 9710H Slimline Disk Subsystem



The 9710H disk subsystem — slimline in form factor, but filled with system features:

- 10 Megabyte formatted capacity using half high 5¼-inch Winchester disk unit.
- Universal SASI interface for system connection to wide range of popular microcomputers.
- Available selection of Xebec host adaptor cards to allow easy add on to existing microsystems.
- Automatic data error detection and correction to give high data integrity.
- Small 'footprint' to minimise work space required.
- No fan convection cooling for low acoustic noise — ideal for office environment.
- Professional I/O connectors with provision for easy daisy chaining of additional box on SASI bus.
- Includes widely used and industry proven Xebec controller technology.

Good looks combined with good features make the 9710H a very attractive box.

The Xebec 'Xero D' signature that appears on this page is the quality mark of the company. It identifies zero defect quality as the goal on every program and product within Xebec. This commitment to quality and a major continuing investment in both product and manufacturing technology are earning Xebec its position as a major supplier of advanced technology product for microcomputer systems.

Xero D.

Xebec Systems Ltd.,
1st Floor, Cockayne House,
Crockhamwell Road,
Reading RG5 3JH
Tel: (0734) 693511
Telex: 849443

XEBEC
The Zero Defect Company

**Belgium — Tel: 32-02-7629 494, Telex: 65054. Italy — Tel: 39-6-350201, Telex: 620114.
Germany — Tel: 49-89-6372766, Telex: 5212201. France — Tel: 33-1-5605438, Telex: 206223.**

The new Mitsubis

For those in the know

Anyone conversant with home computers will know precisely why MSX was worth waiting for.

The sheer proliferation of computer and software systems flooding the market loudly underlined the need for a unified standard.

So the major companies jointly developed a single computer and software system. The result – MSX – the format that will be standard for all time.

And those in the know will not be surprised that Mitsubishi are in the vanguard of the MSX movement. For, with the F-series, Mitsubishi offers everything that MSX is and more.

GRAPHICS

Maximum resolution of 256 x 192 pixels with all 16 colours available on the screen at the same time. 32 sprites in two sizes and two magnifications allowing easy creation of '3D' graphics. 255 pre-defined characters all of which can be used as straight text or easily mixed with graphics.

JOYSTICK AND CASSETTE PORTS

EXPANSION BUS | PRINTER PORT | MONITOR OUTPORT

SOUND

Three independent channels which can be output through the TV loudspeakers at any volume, individually or simultaneously, at any of the available 8 octaves. All three channels can use the 'noise' generator for stunning sound effects.

KEYBOARD

73 moving keys, ergonomically designed for many hours of fatigue free use. Large cursor control keys which are excellent for both programme editing and game playing. 5 function keys giving 10 pre-defined functions which can easily be redefined from 'BASIC' using the 'KEY' command.

BASIC

MSX BASIC is possibly the most comprehensive version of the original language. There is a complete set of commands for creating graphics and sounds, manipulating text and moving sprites. In addition to this there are 'built-in' interrupt routines for detecting sprite collisions, function key selections and joy-stick fire buttons.

EXPANSION

The Mitsubishi 64k ML-F80 and 32k ML-F48 are both equipped with 2 cartridge ports, 2 joy-stick ports and a centronics compatible parallel interface. It is through these devices that the MSX system can be expanded for use with disc-drives, printers, serial interfaces, modems and other peripherals.

SOFTWARE ON CASSETTE

The MSX system can load and save data onto cassette at 1200 or 2400 baud and unlike certain other home computers, the Mitsubishi F-series can be used with a normal domestic tape recorder for this purpose.

When you put all of these features together, with the knowledge that Mitsubishi is the largest manufacturer of Mainframe computers in Japan, those in the know will immediately recognise the true potential of the Mitsubishi F-series.



i MSX Computers

For those who aren't

The Mitsubishi MSX family computer is everything you wanted to know about computers, but didn't know who to ask.

It's friendly, it's fun and so simple, a grown man can use it. Yet so versatile even his computer-versed children would be hard-stretched to over-tax it.

It operates with any colour TV set. Just plug it in, and the full power of the computer is instantly at your fingertips.

FOR FATHER

The Mitsubishi MSX can do many things, from keeping a simple check on the bank balance to running a complete business with customer account files, stock control programmes and word processing. It is just as much at home keeping control of your record or stamp collection or playing 'strategy' games such as chess, othello or contract bridge.

FOR MOTHER

There is the opportunity to store recipes and other household information or keeping record of the children's progress at school. Household accounts can also be recorded so that savings can be planned for holidays and other seasonal expenses.

FOR THE CHILDREN

There is education, particularly computer education. In a world where computer literacy is now of foremost importance, MSX offers a broad base of educational software. With simple programmes for the very young through to complex programmes for older students like language learning.

Also, the graphics system of the Mitsubishi computer ensures that the MSX versions of your favourite games are reproduced with incredible speed and accuracy.

Undoubtedly, MSX is the format for the future, and will become the byword for computer education and entertainment.

And you can be secure in the knowledge that regardless of future developments, any investments made in MSX hardware, software and peripherals today will always be compatable with the Mitsubishi F-series.

So if you've waited until now to buy a computer, you couldn't have timed it more perfectly. Get to know one today.

MITSUBISHI COMPUTERS

Mitsubishi Electric (UK) Ltd., Hertford Place, Denham Way, Rickmansworth, Herts WD3 2BJ. Tel: 0923 770000.

SPECIFICATIONS

CPU:
Z80A (3.6 MHz)
Memory:
ROM: 32 KB
RAM: 64 KB (F80)
RAM: 32 KB (F48)
Video Ram: 16 KB
Screen Displays:
*Text Mode:
40 columns x24 lines
*Graphics:
256 x 192 pixels
Colours: 16 (15+transparent)
Sprites: 32
Output: RF, Composite Video
Keyboard:
73 moving-key keyboard
5 function keys
Cursor control keys
Special keys for screen editing
Sound:
8 octaves
3 channels for sound or 'noise'
Output by TV sound or External Audio Amplifier
Cassette Interface:
1200-2400 baud
Motor controlled by CPU
Parallel Interface:
Centronics
Joy-Stick:
2 x 9 pin connectors
Rom-Cartridge:
2 x 50 pin connector

*Subject to Scan of Monitor



THE UNIQUE MSX SYSTEM Complete

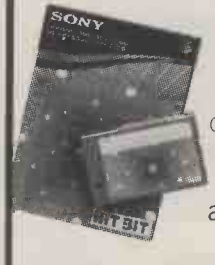
In the confused world of computer technology the unique MSX System has been adopted as a common standard for computer production by at least 16 of the biggest and best names in home electronics. This major breakthrough in the development of

The Sensational SONY HIT BIT



A 64K MSX Computer with an exclusive, built-in Personal Data Bank (firmware). This handy facility enables you to enter, store, recall and up-date all kinds of personal information such as appointments, addresses, telephone numbers, etc. Operation is simple, with instructions appearing on the screen every step of the process.

£299.95

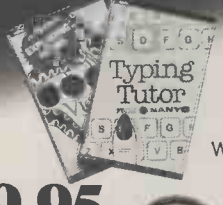


Data from the Personal Data Bank can be saved on any data storage facility or on the **UNIQUE HBI 55 RAM CARTRIDGE,** available for **£39.95**

KV1430 14" MONITOR STYLE, PUSH BUTTON CONTROL TRINITRON COLOUR TELEVISION
with front mounted RF terminal. **£239.95**

HBD50 MICRO FLOPPY-DISK UNIT stores up to 360K bytes of information on a 3½" disk. Easily connected to the Hit Bit by using one of the expansion slots. **£349.95**

The Superb SANYO MPC 100



This sophisticated piece of equipment offers all the advantages of 64K MSX computing. *(complete with 4 programme starter pack)* **£299.95**

Plus a unique optional feature – **MLT001 LIGHT PEN.** This provides you with unlimited flair and flexibility in colour graphics design. This feature comes complete with a software package containing some intriguing graphic facilities.

CBP3000 14" MONITOR STYLE COLOUR TELEVISION with removable smoked glass screen for higher definition.

£199.95

MLT001 LIGHT PEN
£89.95



PRICES SHOWN INCLUDE VAT AND ARE CORRECT AT TIME OF GOING TO PRESS. E. & O.E.

RING TELEDATA 01-200 0200 FOR DETAILS OF YOUR NEAREST STOCKIST.
ANYTIME DAY OR NIGHT

compatibility...

Home Computing brings you complete compatibility in hardware and software. To cater for all home computing needs, Axis have selected in these pages an unbeatable, top value-for-money range of MSX computers, colour monitors, peripherals and software for you to choose from. "We believe that when you discover the benefits of MSX computing no other system will do".

TOSHIBA

The Star Value TOSHIBA HX10

The first MSX computer to be introduced into the U.K.



Offering superb facilities and outstanding value for the first time user or enthusiast. 64K Ram, 16 colour graphics, RF, video and audio connectors, plus ports for printer, disk drive and data recorder. *(Including starter pack software).*

£279.95

140E MONITOR STYLE COLOUR TELEVISION

The perfect partner for the HX10, providing excellent picture and sound quality.

£189.95

HX-P750 PLOTTER PRINTER

Easily connected to the HX10 through the printer interface. This printer features image and character plotting in 4 colours – red, green, blue and black – making it ideal for colourful graphs, pie and bar charts. Plotting speed is 285 steps per second.

£249.00

SANYO



DR202 DATA RECORDER

Top of the range machine offering a host of high technology features.

£44.95

DON'T FORGET TO ASK YOUR DEALER FOR DETAILS OF CREDIT FACILITIES, EXTENDED GUARANTEES, ETC. AVAILABLE ON CERTAIN ITEMS.

AXIS

AT HOME WITH TECHNOLOGY

THE UNIQUE MSX SYSTEM ..amazing

When you buy your MSX computer, you enter a new dimension of Home Computing with software options on disk, ROM cartridge or cassette tape.
Peripheral options cover colour monitors, printers, disk

The Spectacular JVC HC-7GB



The HC-7GB personal computer from JVC is a new MSX machine designed for total compatability between other MSX machines and all MSX softwear. A highly advanced 64 K machine, the HC-7GB has three display modes offering RF, composite video and RGB outputs. The HC-7GB MSX personal computer from JVC is the final word in home entertainment.

£279.00

THE JVC 7255 GB 14" COLOUR TELEVISION COMPUTER MONITOR



With full remote control **£269.95**

SANYO CTP3132 14" PUSH BUTTON COLOUR TELEVISION



The ideal budget price television for your home computer unit. Great value for money at SANYO **£179.95**

JOYSTICKS

For extra versatility and sensitivity in control there is a range of high quality joysticks available from these famous manufacturers offering such features as double trigger and suction stability pads.



TOSHIBA HX-J400 £12.95



SANYO MJY 002 £12.95



JVC HCJ615 £12.95

SONY JS 55 £19.95

SONY PRN-C41 PLOTTER/PRINTER

This Plotter/Printer produces red, green, blue and black images and characters. Pen replacement is easy and it takes a wide choice of paper sizes including FREE 'greetings pack' software.

SONY **£249.95**

PRICES SHOWN INCLUDE VAT AND ARE CORRECT AT TIME OF GOING TO PRESS. E. & O.E.

RING TELEDATA 01-200 0200 FOR DETAILS OF YOUR NEAREST STOCKIST.
ANYTIME DAY OR NIGHT

versatility

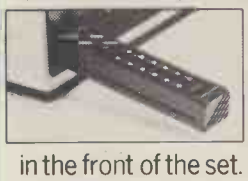
drives, light pens, plotters, joysticks, data recorders and RAM cartridges from many top name manufacturers in the home electronics field.

Their performance offers you unrivalled graphic and sound quality together with outstanding simplicity of use.

THE INCREDIBLE FISHER CFB 1410 P MONITOR STYLE COLOUR TELEVISION



This superb, high technology 14" monitor style television has earned a high quality reputation as a reference in the field of home computer monitoring. It features a full 17 function infra red remote control housed in the front of the set. Other sophisticated facilities include direct audio/visual terminals in/out and smoked glass filter for perfect picture definition.



FISHER £269.95



SANYO DR201 DATA RECORDER

An AC only recorder styled for computer use with all controls conveniently placed on top of the machine for ease of use. **£34.95**



SANYO DR101 RECORDER

Specifically designed for use with personal computers, with phase shift switch, speaker monitor and AC/DC operation. **£34.95**

SONY TCM737 DATA RECORDER

A mains or battery operated recorder ideal for use with your home computer. **£39.95**

JVC HC-R105 DATA RECORDER

The stylishly designed HC-R105 data recorder is an example of a machine produced to offer superb user convenience, exceptional performance parameters and reliable data transfer. The HC-R105 is a high speed machine giving very short access times to data. **£89.00**





SOFTWARE



TOSHIBA

SOFTWARE STARTER PACK As a special introduction to your MSX computing, Toshiba offer a pack of 5 exciting computer games for **ONLY £30**

Pack consists of: ● 3D Golf ● Trick Boy ● Clapton II ● Pyramid ● Polar Star

(Offer only available while stocks last)

Individual games available at **£7.95 each**

SONY ROM CARTRIDGE SOFTWARE A range of sophisticated Sony Rom Cartridge Software is available at prices up to **£19.95**



KNIGHTS:

KNIGHT-OTHELLO £5.95
The classic game now on MSX.

VICIOUS VIPER £5.95
Eat the men but don't bite your tail.

EXPLODING ATOMS £5.95
A strategy game for two players.

SMASH OUT £5.95
With key or joystick control.

CAVE ADVENTURE £5.95
Negotiate the labyrinth of treasures.

MSX DEMONSTRATOR £5.95
Realize the potential of your MSX.

MSX GRAPHICS £5.95
Demonstrate your excellent MSX graphics.

TYPING TUTOR £5.95
Score by response to flashing keys.

JUNIOR MATHS £5.95
Teaches children to add and multiply.

MSX BASIC TUTORIAL PART 1 £5.95
Learn MSX Basic programming.

MACHINE CODE LANGUAGE £5.95
Write your own machine code programs.

KNIGHTS MAIL LIST £14.95
Store addresses and print labels.

BUDGET ACCOUNTS £14.95
Accounts with special forecast feature. (Available on disk or cassette).

KUMA:

DRILLER TANKS £8.95
Fight in tunnels fire breath Hectoriens.

BINARY LAND £8.95
Unite the couple in the complex maze.

FIRE RESCUE £7.95
Rescue the mice from a burning building.

ERIC & THE FLOATERS £5.95
Recover treasure from the evil floaters.

DOG FIGHTER £6.95
Blast enemy aircraft out of the skies.

HYPER VIPER £7.95
Avoid venomous vipers in the labyrinth.

SPOOKS AND LADDERS £6.95
Trap spooks in holes & escape the mine.

COCO IN THE CASTLE £6.95
Rescue the maiden from the king's castle.

CRIBBAGE £5.95
Play 6 card cribbage with your MSX.

HOLDFAST £5.95
A local politics strategy game.

HOME BUDGET £14.95
Control your home income and expenses.

WDPRO:– Wordprocessor £29.95
A professional quality wordprocessor.

DATABASE £19.95
A professional database program.

ZEN MACHINE CODE PROGRAMMING SYSTEM £19.95
Generate Z80 assembler language programs.

KUMA FORTH £39.95
A fully structured self extending language.

COMMUNICATIONS WITH VIEWDATA £19.95
Communicate through your modem.

SPEECH SYNTHESIS £69.50
(includes hardware card)
Typed in words can be spoken.

QUICKSILVA:

FRED £7.95
Fred's adventures under the pyramids.

BOOGABOO (The Flea) £7.95
Avoid a deadly dragon inside deep caves.

ANT ATTACK £7.95
Escape the ancient city fighting ants.

THE SNOWMAN £7.95
Build a snowman avoid Monsters & Flames.

GAMES DESIGNER £9.95
Modify existing or write your own games.



AMPALSOFT:

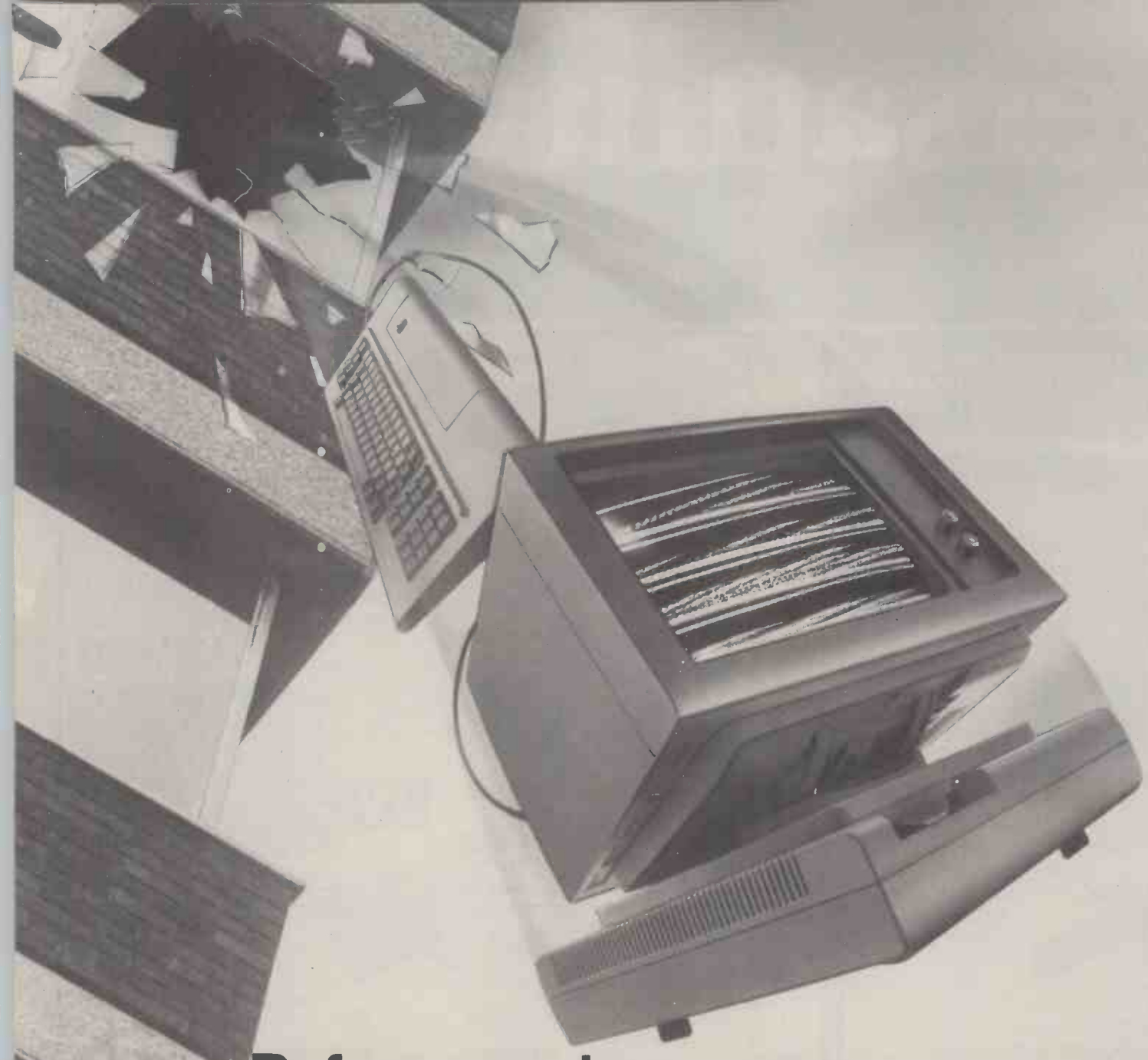
The "CHESHIRE CAT EDUCATIONAL SERIES" of programs will be made available to MSX users.

ABOVE ARE ONLY A FEW OF THE MANY PROGRAMS AVAILABLE FOR YOUR MSX BY MAIL ORDER OR FROM YOUR LOCAL STOCKIST.

DON'T FORGET TO ASK YOUR DEALER FOR DETAILS OF CREDIT FACILITIES, EXTENDED GUARANTEES, ETC. AVAILABLE ON CERTAIN ITEMS.

AXIS

AT HOME WITH TECHNOLOGY



Before you give up on your system, check for static damage.

When you come up against a memory loss, find an inexplicable information error, an unaccountable action or experience a system crash for no apparent reason, there could be a perfectly logical diagnosis.

Static build up.

Static electricity is generated by all of us. Touch a computer keyboard, word processor or any electronic terminal and you transfer static which can result in expensive and sometimes irreparable harm.

Fortunately the 3M 'First Touch' protection mat provides a solution. Simple and unobtrusive it just slips under your system and with the minimum fuss is ready to work.

Just a touch of the mat and static is drained away, leaving a hazard free environment.

Your company will have less down time, save on costs and increase productivity.

Don't wait until your system crashes, find out more by speaking to Carolyn Morris on 0344 58474 or completing the coupon below and sending it to 3M Static Control Systems, 3M United Kingdom PLC, Bracknell, Berkshire RG12 1JV.

Please send more details of the 3M 'First Touch' protection mat.

Name _____

Job Title _____

Company _____

Address _____

_____

3M Static Control Systems

QUALITY THAT GOES BEYOND TOMORROW

3M and First Touch are trade marks.

3M

Is the Information Revolution Passing You By?

If you use an Apple, IBM, BBC or ACT micro then you could be missing out on the information revolution of the decade. Today there are literally hundreds of databases worldwide, which can be accessed by a microcomputer fitted with a Nightingale modem and using appropriate software. These data bases include Prestel, Micronet, Homelink, Telecom Gold, various 'Bulletin Boards' and massive American Databases such as 'DIALOG' and 'The Source'. Micros can also be used to send telex messages.





A world of information is available to you now when you install the Nightingale modem from Pace. There are hundreds of thousands of 'pages' of data available on Prestel, free computer software on Micronet, homebanking facilities available with Homelink, Company facts, Educational information, magazine and news articles available with Knowledge Index and the ability to communicate with other micro users direct, or via 'bulletin boards'.

The Nightingale modem is only £136.85 inc. VAT. If you do not already have suitable communications software Pace can supply this complete with a manual and full installation instructions.

PACE

"Bringing tomorrow a little closer"

PACE SOFTWARE LTD.
92 NEW CROSS STREET,
BRADFORD. BD5 8BS
Tel. (0274) 729306
Telex 51564

NIGHTINGALE - The Modem

By far the most versatile modem available, at the price, for either home or business use, Nightingale will enable your micro computer to send and receive data utilising an ordinary P.O. Telephone Line. It offers Prestel/Viewdata baud rates (1200/75 & 75/1200) alongside 300/300 baud full duplex for communication between computers.

The state-of-the-art modem chip technology employed in Nightingale requires minimum support circuitry resulting in low power consumption, low cost, high quality and extreme reliability. It also features a simple self test facility for easy installation.

Nightingale complies with the vigorous specifications laid down by British Telecom and is fully BABT approved.

"INFORMATION SHEETS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST"

SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY OFFER

For a limited period, when you order the Nightingale modem you will receive discount vouchers entitling you to the following:-

KNOWLEDGE INDEX

20% discount off standard enrolment fee (normally £25)

This remarkable collection of databases includes over 22,000,000 items covering Agriculture, Books, Business, Electronics and Computing, Corporate and Company News, Education, Engineering, Government Publications, Legal Information, Magazine Articles, Mathematics, Medicine and News/Current Affairs (The enrolment fee also includes 2 hours of free access time).

ONE TO ONE

50% discount off standard enrolment fee (normally £50)

One to one is an electronic message service designed to give you the communications capabilities of a telex at much lower cost. By using your micro fitted with a Nightingale modem you can produce telexes, letters, reports and contracts, and send them in seconds to any destination. Courier delivery, priority mail and radio paging are also included in this highly efficient communications service.

To Pace Ltd., 92 New Cross Street, Bradford BD5 8BS

Please supply:

- ☐ modems at £136.85 inc. VAT & carriage
- ☐ modems & software pack for BBC micro at £159, inc. VAT & carriage
- ☐ modems & software pack for Apple II/IIe at £279 inc. VAT & carriage
- ☐ modems & software pack for IBM PC* at £269 inc. VAT & carriage
- ☐ modems & software pack for ACT at £269 inc. VAT & carriage

Name .....

Address .....

Cheque enclosed £ ..... or please debit my Access ☐ ——————

Barclaycard ☐ —————— (Please tick)

If you require further information on the above communications products for other computer systems, please write enclosing a stamped addressed envelope.

*Assumes IBM micro fitted with RS 232 interface.

Please allow up to 28 days delivery.

Ask an expert why the Electron's the best micro in its class.

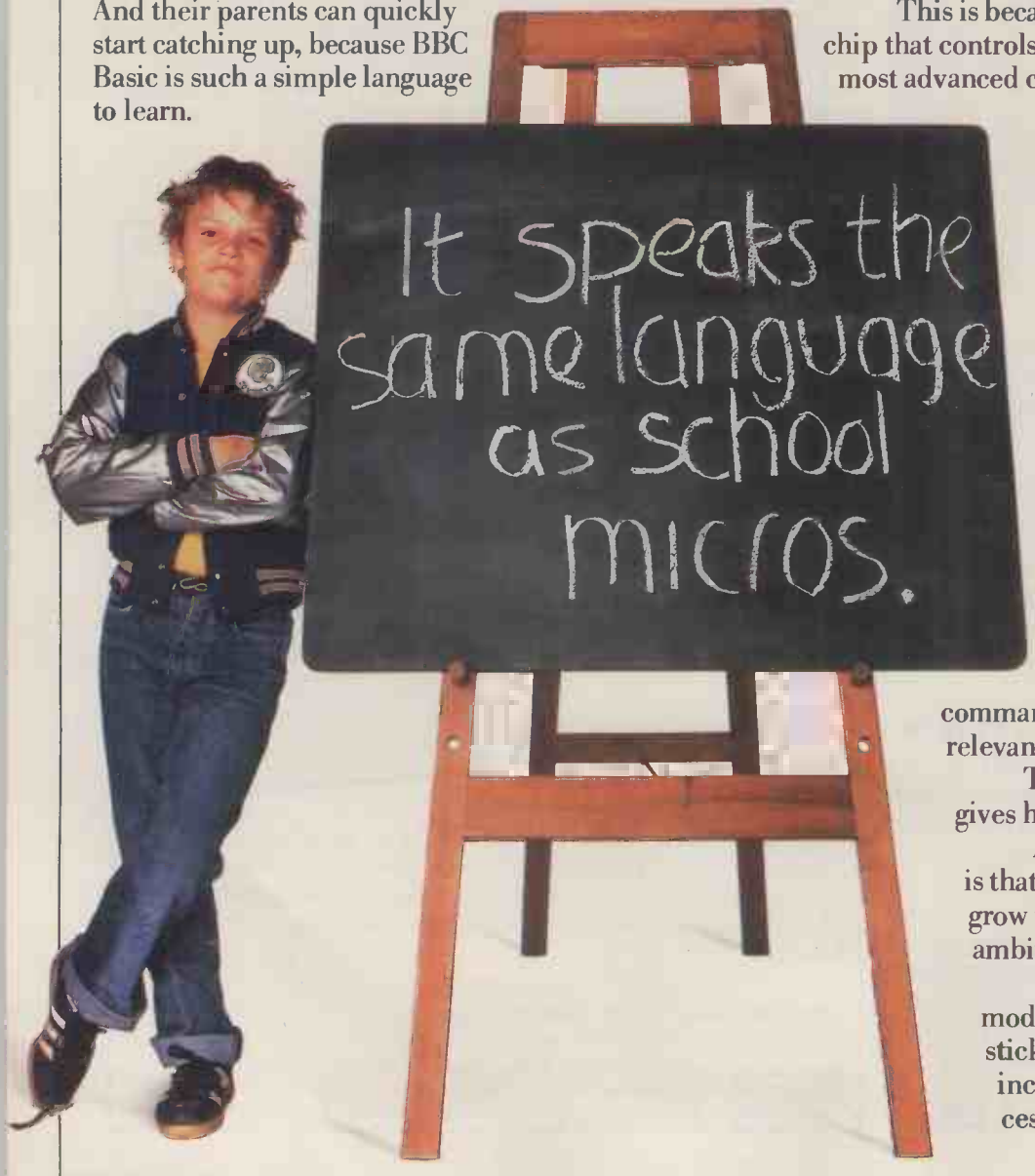
Most schoolchildren will tell you that one computer prevails in British classrooms today. Acorn's BBC Micro.

With a hint of pride, they'll also tell you that they're fluent in the computer language which Acorn developed for the BBC Micro. It's called BBC Basic.

And if you ask their advice on choosing a home computer for around £200, they're likely to tell you that there's really only one sensible choice.

The £199 Acorn Electron.

Like its £399 stablemate, but unlike any other micro, the Electron speaks BBC Basic. Which means that children can easily carry on with their computer studies at home. And their parents can quickly start catching up, because BBC Basic is such a simple language to learn.



However, language isn't the only thing which makes the Electron outstanding among every other micro in its price range.

A powerful choice.

The Electron is a 64K microcomputer which has 32K of RAM, combined with another 32K ROM.

This simply means that it has more power than most people ever need from a home computer.

Nevertheless, it has been designed to help you make the fullest use of its power.

For example, its graphics have the highest resolution of any home computer bar none.

This is because Acorn specially designed the chip that controls the graphics. And it's among the most advanced chips of its kind.

Indeed, it delivers twice as many characters across the screen as the Electron's nearest rival.

It expands into a system.

With the Electron, even total newcomers have been surprised at how quickly they can find their way into the complex world of computing.

Where many computers have keyboards which are confusing and clumsy to operate, it has a keyboard just like an ordinary electric typewriter's.

And for issuing main commands, there are single entry keys. Instead of literally spelling out the command, letter by letter, you just push the relevant key and it's issued.

There's also a built-in loudspeaker which gives high quality sound.

And what is perhaps most exciting is that the Electron has the capacity to grow with your knowledge and ambition.

With Acorn's Plus 1 expansion module, it can link up with a printer, joy sticks and fast-load cartridge software including View and Viewsheet word processing and spread sheet programs.

With the Plus 3 module, which will soon be available, you'll have a disc drive system and will be able to enjoy all the speed and convenience of 3.5 inch discs.

But let's not get carried away too quickly. You can start using and enjoying your Electron as soon as you get it home.

All you need is your television set and a cassette recorder.



The speed of a business micro.

Some home computers respond pretty slowly to your commands. After you've pressed the keys, they leave you twiddling your thumbs for more than a mere few seconds.

The plodders, however, are a very long way behind the Electron.

In fact, on processing speed, a recent bench test survey ranked



the Electron up with such high fliers as the IBM PC and the Apple III. Both are machines which cost well over £1,000.

It's an astonishing accolade when the Electron makes no greater claim than to be a micro which is designed to become part of the family.

Your starter for free.

With your Electron, you'll receive a free introductory cassette.

It will give you a taste of the exceptional colour graphics. It will show you how the Electron can play and notate music.

And when it's given you some new ideas about home accounting, it will challenge you to a few games and even spend a few seconds doing your whole family's biorhythms for you.

But remember, although it holds 15 programs, the cassette will only give you a glimpse of the Electron's full potential.

Because the potential is as infinite as your own imagination.

No shortage of software.

Although the Electron is still a relative newcomer to the market, the range of software available for it is considerable.

Besides plenty of games, there are many educational programs for children of all ages, from playschool to A Level.

There's a great deal to keep adults occupied, too. From money management to helpful domestic programs, even a range of foreign language programs, teaching the basics of French, German, Italian and Spanish.

And of course, with its simplicity and flexibility, the Electron could soon be



processing programs created and written by none other than yourself.

You can find the Acorn Electron with its full complement of accessories and software at local Acorn dealers and major high street stores.

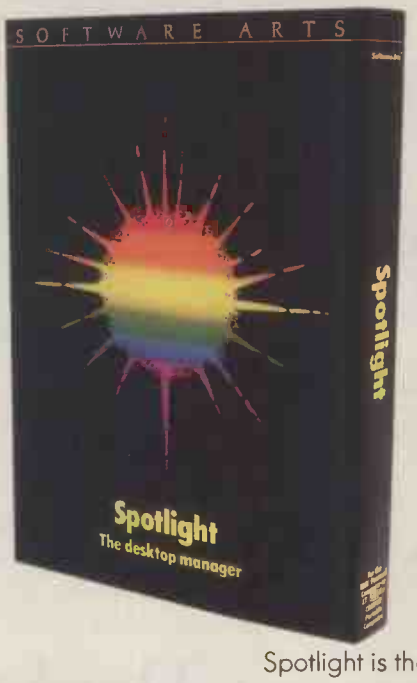
For the address of your nearest supplier, ring 0933 79300.

The Acorn Electron.



BEHIND EVERY GREAT PROGRAM IS A GREAT PROGRAM

Introducing Spotlight™
Note it. File it. Schedule it. Calculate it. Save it. Find it fast.



The Spotlight™ program is a set of convenient desktop accessories all in one package. No matter which application program you're working in—including VisiCalc,® 1-2-3,™ WordStar,® dBase II,® pfs:File,® MultiMate,® MicroSoft Word,™ TK!Solver,® and Symphony™—Spotlight gives you instant access to six essential functions.

Just a keystroke suspends your application program and gives you a window into Spotlight. Another keystroke gets you back to where you were just as fast. It's that easy.

Here's what you get:

Appointment Book—schedule daily and weekly meetings or display monthly calendar. Set a sound alarm to remind you of appointments, even if you're using another program.

DOS Filer—perform operating system tasks without leaving your program. List, create, delete, copy, and sort files and directories. Even format disks.

Phone Book—find and instantly display any name, address and phone number from 36 available lists. Each list can hold 500 different entries.

Note Pad—jot a note or write and edit messages up to eight pages long.

Index Card File—search up to 36 separate files, each of which contains 500 cards. Cards are alphabetically sorted.

Calculator—calculate any problems and insert the answers into the program you're using.

Spotlight is the great program behind any great program you use.

System requirements: IBM® PC or XT™, or COMPAQ® portable computers, one disk drive, 75K memory for RAM resident portion, DOS 2.0 or higher. Printer optional. Can be installed on hard disk. Runs with most IBM PC software packages.

Spotlight™
By Software Arts™

43 Buttermarket, Ipswich, Suffolk, England, IP1 1BJ Tel: Ipswich (0473) 221551/213187 Telex: 98501 Saint G

MANCOS-UNBEATABLE FOR PRICE, CHOICE AND DELIVERY ON PRINTERS AND VDU's

All prices quoted are one-off Dealer Credit prices. For cash with order on low, low trade counter prices 'phone Mancos Action line.

PAPER TIGERS 8000 SERIES. **There's nothing at a comparable price that can do quite as much as these exceptional, low-cost microcomputer printers.** All have combined serial and parallel interface for total operating flexibility, plus IBM compatible models. Data Processing. Business Processing. Word Processing. Spreadsheets. CAD/CAM. Multiple Print Speeds. Intermixed text and graphics. B/W or colour. Superior print quality with advanced paper handling, on 80 or 132 col width. The Paper Tiger can do the lot!

8010/8011	£336	8070/8071 Colour	£1579
8020/8021	£440	8050/8070 Options	
8050/8051 Mono	£1107	Colour Upgrade Kit	£169
8050/8051 Colour	£1249	Cassette Sheet Feeder	£379
8070/8071 Mono	£1437		

OKI MICROLINE Mancos bottom-line prices on this wide range of high performance printers, increasingly being recognised as the best on the market. Plug 'n' play kits on models 92, 93 or 84 for IBM compatibility. Mancos special free Plug 'n' play kit with every 92P.

ML80	£149	83A	£359
82A	£219	93P	£429
92P	£321	93I	£466
92i	£321	93S	£495
92S	£389	84P	£589
2350S	£1400	84I	£664
2410P	£1445	84S	£662
2140S	£1490	2350P	£1355
IBM Plug 'n' play (92/93)	£37	IBM Cable	£20
IBM Plug 'n' play 84	£75		

OKI MICROLINE (continued)

80 col Tractor	£27	Cut Sheet Feed 2410	£230
Cut Sheet Feed 84	£230	OK Writer	£75

VT 200 SERIES Digital's sleek new look to terminal technology in the VT 200 video terminal series, integrates human engineering with full VT 100 performance. Models include VT 220 for data communication VT 240 for text and graphics and VT 241 for interactive colour graphics.

V220 £865 V240 £1465 V241 £2132

TATUNG 6600 VDU **Just arrived!** VDU with VT 100 facilities—at an amazing price.

Tatung 6600 £395

TATUNG PC MONITORS **Stop Press!** Just introduced, the DN 1231 with RGB for BBC Micros, the DN 1232 with composite video (ie. for Commodore 64 etc.) or the amazing TN 1491 an extremely flexible monitor doubling up as a 14" TV receiver or giving high resolution graphics monitor for home computers. The choice is yours!

DN1231 £159 DN1232 £159 TN1491 £188

Call Mancos Action line for NEC, Mannesman Tally and Data Products. In stock—VDU's and Monitors from Digital (VT100 and VT 200 ranges) Televideo and Hazeltine.

BARGAIN BASEMENT LA 34 Receive only.

Dot Matrix Printer (60cps with graphics) only £349
DECMATE I/LQP02. Used excellent condition only £1995
Brother HRI letter quality Printers (including Tractor Feed) £417

THE MANCOS PROMISE

* We'll match any legitimate quote.
* Free delivery on shipments over £2,000.
* Rebates when you purchase more than 15 major items in any 3 month period.

GET ON OUR MAILING LIST— HUNDREDS OF GREAT BARGAINS EVERY MONTH

MANCOS COMPUTERS

TRADE WAREHOUSE

Action line

* Subject to terms and conditions —ask for details.

0 1 8 4 0 5 6 6 6 • 0 6 1 8 6 1 0 7 5 7

TOP-LINE CHOICE / BOTTOM-LINE PRICES

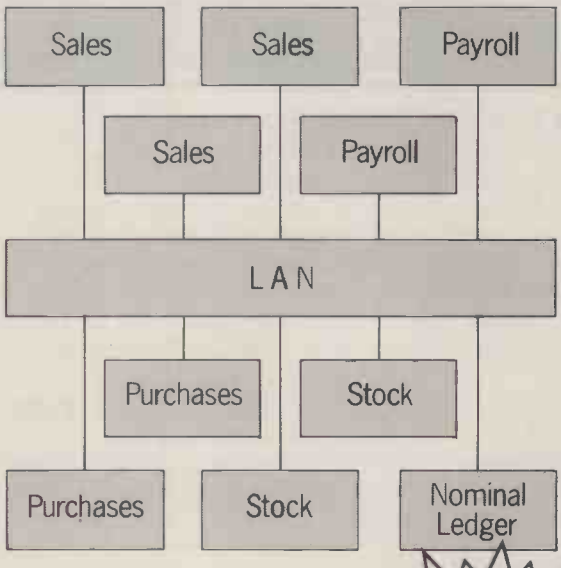
Mancos Computers, Unit 3, Albany Road Trading Estate, Manchester M21 1BH.

Prices correct at time of going to press. See latest price list.

MULTI-USER 16 BIT ACCOUNTING SOFTWARE

The Latest Generation of Accounting Software
Enter Data from Multiple Work Stations

GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM
GRAFFCOM



Enquire about our new Dealer Plan

Modules include:

- Stock Control
- Order Processing and Invoicing
- Purchase Order Control
- Name and Address
- Sales Ledger ● Nominal Ledger
- Payroll ● Job Costing

Features

- Multiuser/Multitasking
- True File Locking
- True Record Locking
- Multi Department ● Multi Company

Environment

- IBM PC, XT ● Future FX 30/20
- Act Apricot Point 7
- Others (Please check)

Business Applications from

G R A F F C O M

BUSINESS APPLICATIONS AND OFFICE PRODUCTS SOFTWARE PACKAGES
GRAFFCOM SYSTEMS LTD
7 RICKETT STREET LONDON SW6 TEL: 01-385 9422/3056

SOFTWARE OF A SUPERIOR INTELLIGENCE

Computer to computer communications. On the phone. Around the corner. Or around the world. From around £149

+ £5.00 p&p + V.A.T.



Modular Technology presents efficient computer communication at its simplest, cheapest, most convenient.

With the 3005 Minimodem from Modular Technology, your office computer is only a phone call from your compatible computer at home.

The 3005 is completely portable. There are no special lines to be installed. To originate transmission simply plug into the mains (mains unit necessary on 3005 but variable on 3005-1/2/3) and place almost any handset into the unique fully adjustable cups.

Your base computer can be instantly within reach, on the phone, whether you are in Abingdon or Abu Dhabi.

From £149 + p&p + V.A.T., the 3005 is within your reach, too.

Look at the 3005-2 for both answer and originate operation with the addition of an internal rechargeable battery for complete portability, or the 3005-3 which supports both the Bell 103 and CCITT V21 standards.

For portable Videotex applications the M3012 provides originate only 1200/75 baud. Or in the UK plug into the M4000 for the ultimate multi-standard direct connection modem.

Every Modular Technology modem is approved by British Telecom, BABT, FTZ or necessary national approval agencies for data transmission over the public switched network.

All modems are manufactured to the highest standards by Modular Technology.

For the Technical:

3005 ● Diagnostic LEDs ● Standard V24/RS232 interface ● Strong, durable case in cast aluminium ● In-built current loop interface ● Size: 280 x 130 x 60mm (L x B x H) ● Weight: 800g

3005-1 ● Similar to 3005 with additional switch for originate and answer modes

3005-2 ● With internal rechargeable battery

3005-3 ● As 3005-2 plus external switch controls — V21 or Bell 103.

M4000 ● Multi-mode ● Auto answer ● Full duplex/ Half duplex ● Auto function check ● Test facilities

To order, simply send us the completed coupon below, or phone us.

Please send me _____ 3005 Originate only at £149 + £5 p&p + V.A.T. = £177.10
_____ 3005-1 Modems at £169 + £5 p&p + V.A.T. = £200.10
_____ 3005-2 Modems at £179 + £5 p&p + V.A.T. = £211.60
_____ 3005-3 Modems at £189 + £5 p&p + V.A.T. = £223.10

Please allow up to 28 days for delivery.

Please send me further details of 3005 ☐ M4000 ☐ 3012 ☐ Other products ☐

Name _____ Address _____

_____ Tel: _____

I enclose my cheque for £_____ payable to Modular Technology Ltd. OR charge my Access/Barclaycard

Signature _____ No: ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Zygal House, Telford Road, Bicester, Oxfordshire OX6 0XB.
Tel: Bicester (0869) 253361. Telex: 838873 Modtec G.

Modular Technology Ltd is a wholly owned subsidiary of Zygal Dynamics plc.
Minimodem is a Trademark of Modular Technology Ltd.

Dealer & OEM enquiries welcomed

Modular Technology

PCW 85

LINKWORD

FRENCH GERMAN SPANISH ITALIAN

"A quick way of learning - quicker than the printed page".
Mike McCann, Your Computer.

"It took 12 hours to teach a regime that would normally take 40 hours".
Peter Marsh, Training Manager, Thomson Holidays.

"Vivid mental images are used as unforgettable memory joggers".
Jane Bird, Sunday Times.

"Before you know it, you are constructing your own sentences".
Mike McCann, Your Computer.

"We found the course great fun and at the end a surprisingly large amount had sunk in".
Which Micro?

"Even a confirmed look - out of the windower like me found concentrating on the course very easy"
Sally Clark, Computer Choice.

"Undoubtedly the linkword cassettes are the most interesting, most enjoyable . . . of those considered".
Jon Chambers, Next.

"The vocabulary sticks in your mind effortlessly".
Sally Clark, Computer Choice.

"An outstanding success"
Personal Computer World.

FOR SCHOOLWORK FOR BUSINESS
FOR HOLIDAYS FOR ALL AGES

Linkword Language Courses are published on

Machine	Publisher	Machine	Publisher
B.B.C. (B)	Acornsoft	Amstrad	Protek
Sirius	A.C.T.	Spectrum	Silversoft
Apricot	A.C.T.	C.B.M. 64	Audiogenic
Apple	A.C.T.	Vic 20	Audiogenic
I.B.M. P.C.	A.C.T.	Oric	Tansoft
Q.L.	Protek	Electron	Acornsoft

All versions contain a programme an audio tape and glossary.

(Prices from £12.95)

Versions available from
Boots, Smiths and leading retailers.

For further information write to:
Linkword, 41 Walter Road, Swansea.

Approved Dealer List

AVON
Software Plus, Bath 0225 61676
K & K Computers, Weston-Super-Mare 0934 419324
Key Computer Systems, Keynsham 027 56 5575

AYRSHIRE
Microstore, Sterling 0786 64571

BEDFORDSHIRE
Broadway Electronics, Bedford 0234 213639
Dorman's, Dunstable 0582 65515
ABC Computers, Dunstable 0582 699640

BERKSHIRE
Bracknell Computers, Bracknell 0344 427317/486063
Microwise, Reading 0734 591816

BUCKINGHAM
Rams Computer Centre, Bletchley 0908 647744

CAMBRIDGESHIRE
Peterborough Communications 0733 41007

CHESHIRE
Computer City, Widnes 051-420 3333
Cranford Computer Systems Ltd., Altrincham 061-941 6131
CSAR Computer Serv. Ltd., Stockport 061-480 2458
Diamond Computer Systems, Stockport 061-480 2458
Penine Computer Services Ltd., Stockport 061-480 7255

CLEVELAND
Customised Electronics Ltd., Middlesborough 0642 722064
Multicoloured Micro Shop, Redcar 0642 486643

CLWYD
Abergele Computer Centre 0745 826234

CORNWALL
Fal-Soft Computers, Falmouth 0326 314663
Microtest Ltd., Bodmin 0208 3812

DERBYSHIRE
Derby ITEC, Derby 0332 380478
Gordon Harwood, Alfreton 0773 836781
The Computer Centre, Chesterfield 0246 208802

DEVON
Open Channel, Exmouth 0395 264408
Actron Microcomp, Tiverton 0884 252854
Syntax Ltd., Plymouth 0752 28705
Computer Systems, Paignton 0803 524284
Seven Counties, Exeter 0392 21121
Model Shop, Plymouth 0752 21851
Berkshire Computer Specialists Ltd., Newton Abbot 0626 833855

DORSET
Silicon Chip, Weymouth 0305 787592
7 Counties, Dorchester 0305 66022

DYFED
Strong Computer Systems, Carmarthen 0267 321246
Computer Centre, Haverford West 0437 68228
Clear Computers, Milford Haven 0646 24420

ESSEX
Computer Pro Ltd., Basildon 0268 412545
Colchester Computer Centre 0206 47242
Capricorn Computers, Colchester 0279 68471
County Computer Store, Harlow 0279 414692
Brainwave Micros, Colchester 0206 56153
Maxton Hayman, Chelmsford 0245 354595
Godfreys, Basildon 0268 289379

GLAMORGAN
Bucon Ltd., Swansea 0792 467980
Jay Dee, Port Talbot 0639 895738
Steve's Computer Company, Cardiff 0222 41905

GWYNEDD
Computer Plus Discount, Llandudno 0492 79943
Tryfan Computers, Bangor 0248 352042

GLOUCESTERSHIRE
P R B Computer Systems Ltd. 0242 582022

HAMPSHIRE
Gosport Computer Centre, Gosport 0705 587862
Andover Audio, Andover 0264 58251
Brian Bass, Fleet 025 14 23360
ACT Computerworld, Southampton 0703 335633/336344

HEREFORDSHIRE
Melgray Hi-Tech 0432 275737
Golden Valley 0432 271114
Roe Computer Systems Ltd., Ross-on-Wye 0989 67474

HERTFORDSHIRE
County Computer Stores, Bishops Stortford 0279 506801
D J Computers, Welwyn Garden City 070 73 28435

NORTH HUMBERSIDE
Beverley Computer Centre 0482 881911
Computer Centre, Hull 0482 26297

SOUTH HUMBERSIDE
Brigg Computer Centre, Brigg 0652 53364

KENT
Microway, Rainham 0634 376702
Dover International Comp. Centre 0304 212433
The Micro Shop, Tunbridge Wells 0892 47133
C & E Microtronics Ltd., Chatham 0634 63036

LANCASHIRE
Midwich Computer Company Ltd. 0379 898751
4mat Computing, Preston 0772 561952
Dawn Computing Ltd., Bolton 0204 397799
Blackpool Computer Stores, Blackpool 0253 27091
Computer World (UK) Ltd., Bolton 0204 494304

LEICESTERSHIRE
D A Computers Ltd. 0533 549407
Harborough Home Computers 0858 63056

LINCOLNSHIRE
Burghley Computers, Stamford 0780 54444

LONDON
Castlehurst, Peckham, SE25 01-639 2205
Castlehurst, Whetstone, N20 01-446 2280
Dixonian, SE1 01-587 1004
Encom, Wimbledon Village, SW19 01-947 7678
Buffer Micro, SW16 01-769 2887
Sonic Foto, Tottenham Court Road, W1 01-580 5826
City Computer Centre, EC1 01-628 3531
Advanced Tech Centre, SE9 01-859 7696
Logic Sales, Southgate, N14 01-882 4942
Percivals, East Ham, E6 01-472 8941
T K Electronics, W7 01-579 2842
Computer Enterprises, SW19 01-543 6866
London New Tec Network, NW1 9ES 01-482 3816
Conway Computer Services, N15 01-800 1796

MERSEYSIDE
Source Computers, Newton-le-Willows 092 52 29049
Data Exchange Ltd., Birkenhead 051-647 9185

MIDDLESEX
J K L, Uxbridge 0895 51815

NORFOLK
C B & Micros, Thetford 0842 61645
Brainwave Micros, Norwich 0603 663796
R A K Computer Services, Norwich 0603 617674
Anglia Computer Centre, Norwich 0603 29652

NOTTINGHAM
Computer Graphix, Worksop 0909 472248

TYNE & WEAR
The Compushop, Newcastle on Tyne 0632 618673
Penhill Computer Services, Darlington 0325 483469

OXFORDSHIRE
Cotswold Computers, Chipping Norton 0608 41232
Computer Plus, Banbury 0295 55890

SCOTLAND
Tom Dickson Computers, Hamilton 0698 283193
Bardell Systems, Dumfries 0387 65615

SOMERSET
Sinewave, Computer Services, Taunton 0823 57526
Grays, Taunton 0823 72986

SUFFOLK
Bury Computer Centre, Bury St. Edmonds 0284 705772
Brainwave Micros, Ipswich 0473 210832

SURREY
Computasolve, Surbiton 01-390 5135
Suttons Computer Centre, Banstead 073 73 52605
C.H.I.P.S., Leatherhead 0372 372867
Surrey Micro Systems, Wallington 01-647 5636
Surrey Micro Systems, New Malden 01-942 0478
West Surrey Computers, Woking 048 67 88561
Crest Computer Services, Richmond 01-940 8635
P & H Electronics Ltd., Camberley 0276 877222
CASS Electronics, Egham 0784 36266
Decision Technology, East Molsey 01-979 5533
The Computer Shop, Reigate 073 72 22244

SUSSEX
Gatwick Computer Services, Crawley 0293 37842

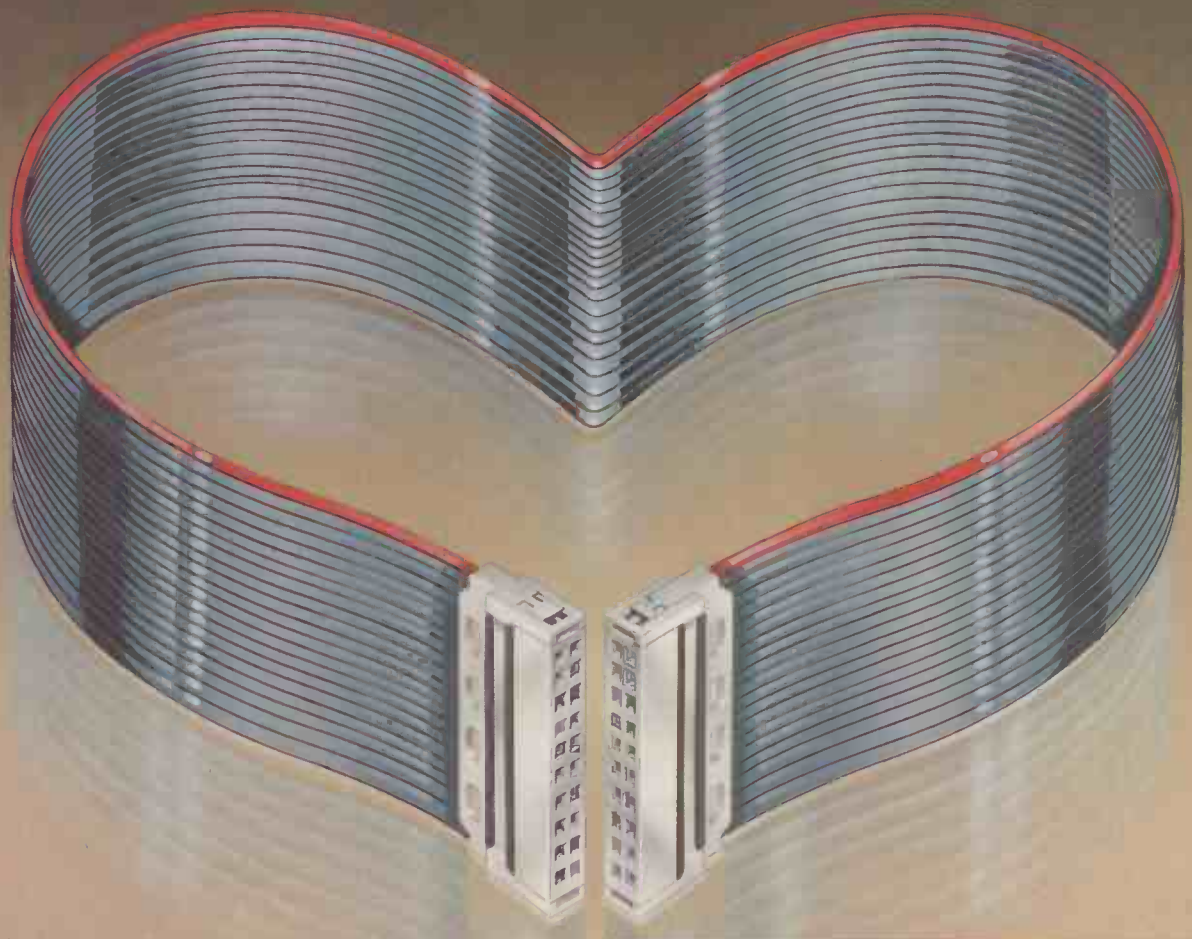
WEST MIDLANDS
J B C, Coventry 0203 73813

WILTSHIRE
Computer Centre, Swindon 0793 694997
Barbury Computers, Swindon 0793 611487

WORCESTER
Central Computers, Kidderminster 0562 746941
Evesham Micro Centre, Evesham 0386 49641

YORKSHIRE
T A Group, Sheffield 0742 700321
Micro Peripheral Services, Barnsley 0226 747245
Care Computer Services, Leeds 0532 632532
ATA Ltd., Sheffield 0742 700802
Tapp & Toothill 0532 435491
The Softcentre, Doncaster 0302 20086
Algotek Computer Co. Ltd., Wakefield 0924 369555
Pennine Computers Ltd. 0422 417191
Tasmin Software, Leeds 0532 438301
Raven Computers, Bradford 0274 309386
Mercury Computers Ltd., Fartown 0484 3577

WHY MICROS LOVE MT80



Most leading low cost Micros, eg BBC, Dragon and Sinclair QL love the MT-80 printer from Mannesmann Tally. It is fully hardware compatible and with a range of cable options, gives trouble-free straight through plug-in facilities.

You'll love it too, for its sophisticated looks, and its range of *standard features*, which include 80 col, 80 cps optimised bi-directional printing with dot addressable and line graphs, quick tear-off facility, friction and tractor feed, and easy change cassette ribbon. And all for an ex-VAT price of around £200.

Options include <55dBa sound reduction kit and 2K buffered serial interface.

The dealer who supplies you is supported by Mannesmann Tally, Europe's leading printer manufacturer. Your guarantee of continued support and assistance throughout the life of the printer.



Ask your nearest dealer for a demonstration, or phone us today for full details. Either Annie, Sali, Terry or Geoff will be only too pleased to help you.

MANNESMANN *TALLY*

THE FIRST NAME IN PRINTING

Mannesmann Tally, Molly Millar's Lane, Wokingham, Berkshire RG11 2QT
Telephone (0734) 791619/791533 Direct Lines or (0734) 788711 Switchboard



TABS
Business Centres
0963-40164



MODEM.

HIGH-SPEED COMPUTER TALK FROM PROTEK

Inter-computer communication is easy in anyone's language, thanks to the Protek Modem. Acoustic coupling provides a reliable link between the computer and the telephone line. There are no connection charges, the unit is totally portable. The flexible link between the mouth and ear-pieces ensures a reliable connection between most telephones.



APPROVED for use with telecommunication systems run by British Telecommunications in accordance with the conditions in the instructions for use.

AVAILABLE FROM LEADING COMPUTER STORES

VISA

Protek

Protek Computing Ltd, 1A Young Square, Brucefield Industrial Park, Livingston, West Lothian. 0506 415353.

DISCOVER MEMDOS



It took an apple for Isaac Newton to discover gravity so why not use your Apple to discover MEMDOS the unique Application Development Tool.

Why are there more than 10,000 Apple users of MEMDOS in France today?

When MEMSOFT won the Golden Apple Award, for best system software, Apple users realised that at last they had discovered the way to program their powerful application software easily!

For only £15 you can discover the amazing power of **MEMDOS** through **MEMDOS JUNIOR** with its incredible MULTI-KEY INDEX FILING (ISAM), dynamic Screen Management and powerful Macro instruction sets which reduce program coding by up to 90%. Use **MEMDOS JUNIOR** and we are sure that you will progress to full system **MEMDOS**, as over 10,000 others have done.

Available for Apple II, IIe, IIc and III



WIN A SUPER HOLIDAY TO GREECE
SEND FOR DETAILS

MEMSOFT LTD., 30 MINCING LANE, LONDON EC3 R7DP.
☐ Cheque enclosed for £17.50 (£15 + £2.50 p&p)
☐ Please send me Competition details.

Name
Address
Tel No.
Professional ☐, Personal ☐
Apple Type

A

PCW91

The full MEMDOS system costs £99 (only £84 if you buy MEMDOS JUNIOR).

Laskys

Win a Car



FIRST PRIZE:

The Exciting Peugeot 205 GT

PLUS MANY OTHER SUPER PRIZES.

Buy a bargain from Laskys and you

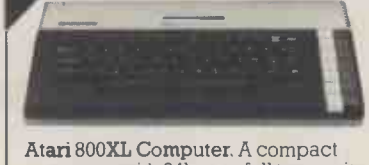
3 chances

TEST DRIVE A MACINTOSH AT LASKYS FOR 48 HOURS



Apple Macintosh Computer. 128k. Test drive this superb business computer in your own home or office, for 48 hours, free of charge and with no obligation. Simply complete a loan agreement in selected Laskys stores. **Now £1998.00**

3 chances



Atari 800XL Computer. A compact computer with 64k ram, full typewriter keyboard, 256 colour graphics and 4 voices (through tv). **Now £169.00**

3 chances



Acorn BBC 'B' Computer. With free Acorn Data Recorder and selected software, 32k ram, typewriter keyboard, 16 colour graphics and 4 built-in voices. **Now £399.90**

3 chances



Sinclair 48k Spectrum Plus. A new model from Sinclair with full typewriter keyboard, superb colour graphics, and realistic sound effects. FREE software pack which contains 6 popular games. **Now £179.90**

3 chances



Sony "Hit-Bit" MSX Computer. New computer with 64k ram (expandable). Professional-style typewriter keyboard and unique built-in personal database for home management. FREE 'introduction to basic' programming and reference manual. **Now £299.90**

3 chances



Brother M100G Printer. Friction feed, low noise, dot matrix printer with serial and parallel interface and long-life print head. Prints up to 50 characters per second. **Now £199.90**

3 chances



Acorn Electron Computer. A popular computer with 32k ram and a typewriter keyboard, 16 colour graphics, 4 built-in voices and 4 expansion ports. FREE software pack includes:- Boxer, Desk Diary, Snapper, Starship Command and Sphinx Adventure. **Now £199.90**



could win more than you bargained for

When you buy from Laskys you get the best modern technology at bargain prices. You also get the chance to win a Peugeot 205 GT and a whole host of other prizes including Compact Disc players, Midi systems, TV's, Videos, Clock Radios, Portable Radios, Personal Hi Fi's and Computers. Spend anything up to £50 and you can enter the competition with one chance to win, spend £50 to £150 and you get two chances, and if you spend £150 or more you get three chances to win. Ask for your entry form when you buy a bargain at any Laskys store.

LASKYS

Win a Car Competition



- We stock a huge range of Computers and Peripherals.
- Unique demonstration and comparison facilities.
- Credit to suit you.*
- 14 day exchange.
- Nationwide after sales service.

Central London Stores: 13/15 Brent Cross Shopping Centre, 18/19 Ealing Broadway Centre, 42 Tottenham Court Road, 257 Tottenham Court Road, 7/9 Queensway.
Outside London: Bexleyheath, Birmingham, Brighton, Bristol, Bromley, Cambridge, Cardiff, Chatham, Cheltenham, Chester, Colchester, Coventry, Crawley, Croydon, Edinburgh, Enfield, Exeter, Glasgow, Gloucester, Harlow, Kingston, Leeds, Leicester, Lewisham, Liverpool, Luton, Maidstone, Manchester, Newcastle, Northampton, Nottingham, Oxford, Peterborough, Preston Reading, Richmond, Romford, Sheffield, Slough, Southampton, Southend, Watford, Wolverhampton, York.
Opening Soon: Aberdeen, Guildford and Plymouth.

*ALL CREDIT OFFERS SUBJECT TO ACCEPTANCE BY LASKYS CREDIT BROKERS. ASK FOR WRITTEN DETAILS. TYPICAL APR 29.3% SUBJECT TO STATUS. PRICES CORRECT AT TIME OF GOING TO PRESS AND INCLUDE VAT AT 1 BUT MAY BE SUBJECT TO VARIATION. ALL OFFERS SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY. TWO YEAR GUARANTEE ON PARTS AND LABOUR, HI-FI AND TELEVISION. FOR VCR'S PORTABLE EQUIPMENT, VIDEO CAMERAS, COMPUTERS AND PERIPHERALS, ONE YEAR. OPTIONAL 5 YEAR GUARANTEE. THESE ARE IN ADDITION TO YOUR STATUTORY RIGHTS.



Much more than a book about 68000 Assembly Language programs

QL ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE PROGRAMMING

by Colin Opie £12.95

It provides all the basic material, but with special reference to the QL, its architecture, and its operating system. You will find invaluable information about QDOS, QL graphics, and important ROM utility calls, along with lots of examples, themselves useful machine-code routines.



A full 68000 Editor/Assembler on microdrive cartridge

QL MACHINE-CODE EDITOR/ASSEMBLER £29.95

It can output to screen, printer or microdrive, and incorporates a range of professional features including pseudo-ops, assembler directives, alternative mnemonics, and external library file inclusion.

'Colin Opie's book is an accurate and comprehensive guide to writing independent machine-code programs, and to expanding SuperBASIC with machine code. It's also a valuable reference to 68000 programming and to the QDOS system.'

Tony Tebby, designer of the QL QDOS operating system

McGraw-Hill Book Company (UK) Ltd., Maidenhead, Berkshire, SL6 2QL. Tel: Maidenhead (0628) 23431/2

Order Form

Name_____

Address_____

_____

Signature_____

I enclose cheque ☐/postal order ☐

Card No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Please charge my Access ☐ Visa ☐ American Express ☐ Diners Card ☐

Cheque No._____

Total £_____

QL Assembly Language Programming by Colin Opie	07 084777 0	£12.95
QL Machine – Code Editor/Assembler	07 084778 9	£29.95

Prices are subject to change without prior notice and apply to the UK only.

Available from all good bookshops and computer shops.
Dealer and distributor enquiries welcome.

The Sensible Solution -separates the business tools from the toys!

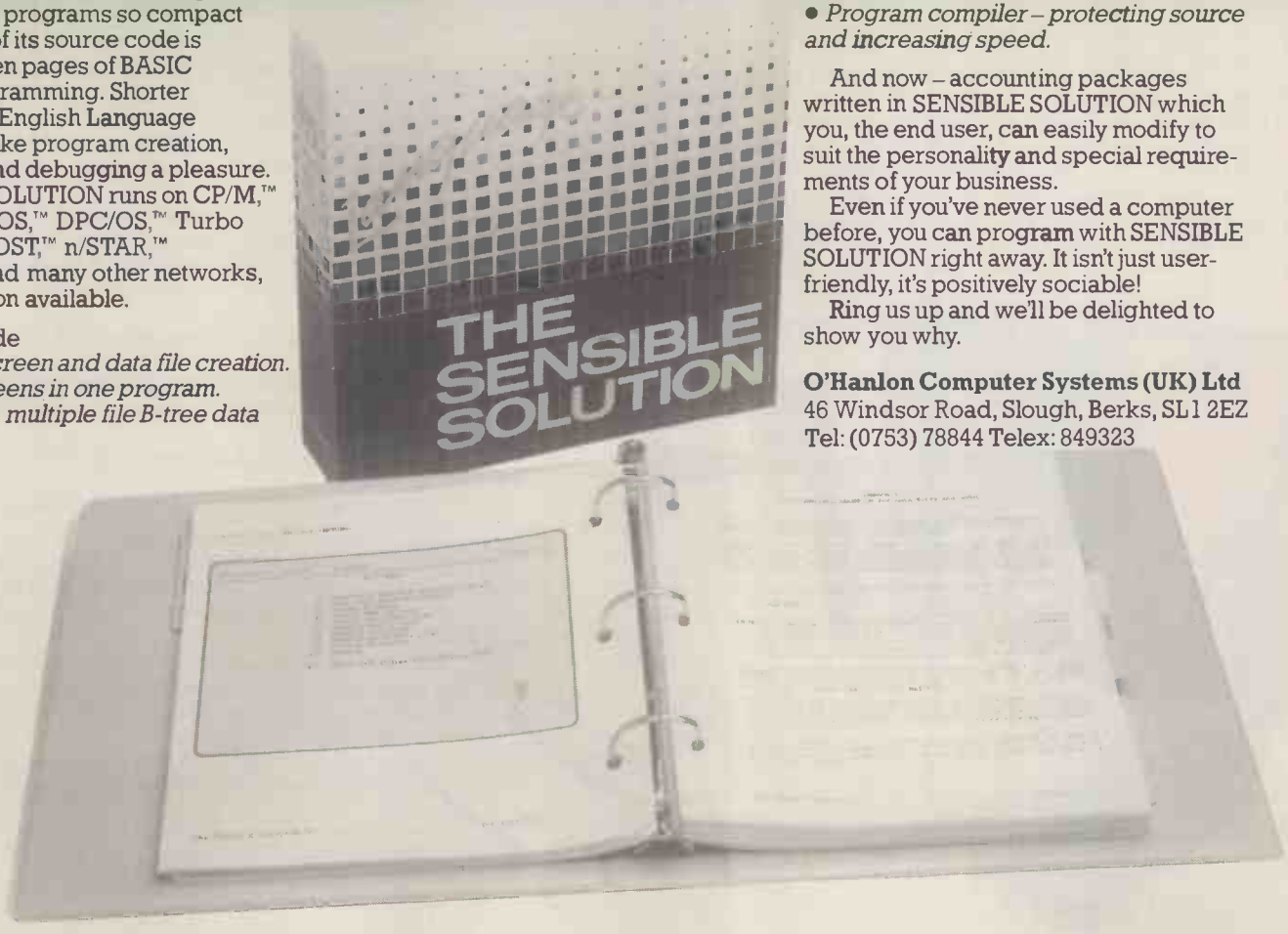
The SENSIBLE SOLUTION™ is an innovative approach to micro-programming – a truly multi-user relational data/procedural language.

SENSIBLE SOLUTION is a complete language, with programs so compact that one page of its source code is equivalent to ten pages of BASIC language programming. Shorter programs and English Language commands make program creation, modification and debugging a pleasure.

SENSIBLE SOLUTION runs on CP/M,™ MP/M,™ MS-DOS,™ DPC/OS,™ Turbo DOS,™ MM/MOST,™ n/STAR,™ NOVELLE™ and many other networks, with Unix™ soon available.

Features include

- *Automatic screen and data file creation.*
- *Multiple screens in one program.*
- *Multiple key, multiple file B-tree data file handler.*
- *Virtually unlimited program size even in 64K RAM.*
- *Multi-user record and file locking on multi-user systems.*
- *Totally portable between operating systems.*
- *INQUIRE™ quick report utility.*
- *Easy-to-follow English language source code and commands.*
- *Program compiler – protecting source and increasing speed.*



And now – accounting packages written in SENSIBLE SOLUTION which you, the end user, can easily modify to suit the personality and special requirements of your business.

Even if you've never used a computer before, you can program with SENSIBLE SOLUTION right away. It isn't just user-friendly, it's positively sociable!

Ring us up and we'll be delighted to show you why.

O'Hanlon Computer Systems (UK) Ltd
46 Windsor Road, Slough, Berks, SL1 2EZ
Tel: (0753) 78844 Telex: 849323

O'HANLON
COMPUTER SYSTEMS

The best thing next



The BBC Model B Microcomputer is widely recognised as an impressive first computer for the home or the school, but its capabilities are restricted by its lack of data storage and the limitations of Basic for serious programming. For the user who needs more from this computer the Torch Z80 Disc Pack is a gateway to the world of advanced computing.

Model B's fitted with disc interface can be upgraded to full business machines by the Torch Z80 Disc Pack thereby offering the use of more powerful and flexible languages such as Fortran, Pascal, BCPL and Cobol while twin 400K disc drives provide a massive storehouse for information and rapid data transfer from disc to processor.

Torch Z80 Disc Pack
The Torch Z80 Disc Pack is the proven upgrade for the BBC Model B microcomputer. It provides 800K of disc storage plus a Z80 second processor with 64K RAM running TORCH's own CP/M® compatible operating system based in ROM.

This advanced design means that almost all of the 64K RAM provided by the Z80 board is available for programming use – an advantage no other BBC micro upgrade can offer.

If your BBC micro has the Econet® option, there is a further benefit the Torch Z80 Disc Pack can offer. TORCHNET can link together up to 254 upgraded Model B's on a local area network, so for enthusiasts, clubs, schools and businesses it is a simple and low-cost way to achieve networking facilities.

The discs can be used for storage under the Acorn DFS system or for CP/M® programs and data.

A comprehensive software package is provided which includes word and data processing and a spreadsheet program, along with utility programs and manuals.

The Torch Z80 Disc Pack is recommended by the CCTA for government use.

At £699 the Torch Z80 Disc Pack is exceptionally good value.



Torch Z80 Extension Processor (ZEP100)
When fitted to a BBC system which already has compatible high quality twin 400K disc drives, the ZEP100 provides a complete business or scientific computer.

Alternatively, a ZEP100 may be fitted to a BBC system to enable it to be used as a Torchnet station.

The ZEP100, priced at £299, comes complete with full software support.

There are already over 10,000 users of Torch computer systems.

Our customers include hospitals, universities, private businesses, the Government and schools.

If you are ready to take a step into the world of serious computing contact your local dealer listed on the facing page.

to a BBC micro.



TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION
Torch Z80 Extension Processor (ZEP100)
Processor – 4 MHz Z80A
Memory – 64K RAM Accessible from the Z80
Firmware – 8K CCCP ROM on ZEP100 card
– 16K MCP ROM for BBC board
Software provided
– TORCH CPN CP/M® compatible O/S
– Disc Utilities
– Music System
– Misc. Utilites
– PERFECT® SOFTWARE comprising –
Perfect Writer – Word Processor
Perfect Speller – Spelling Checker
Perfect Calc – Spreadsheet
Perfect Filer – Database
Other Operating Systems Available
– UCSD p-System
Torch Z80 Disc Pack. As for ZEP100 but includes 2 x 400K 5 ¼" floppy disc drives with separate power supply unit.
Unicorn. These products are part of the best selling range of add-ons to the BBC Micro by Torch Computers Ltd, Abberley House, Great Shelford, Cambridge, CB2 5LQ. Tel. (0223) 841000. Telex 818841 TORCH G.

TORCH COMPUTERS
Lighting the way ahead.

Where to find your Torch dealer

AVON
MICROSTYLE
29 Belvedere, Lansdowne Road
Bath
Tel: 0255 334659

BEDFORDSHIRE
3D COMPUTERS
1 Manor Road, Caddington, Luton
Tel: 0582 458575
ABC COMPUTING
Systems House, Houghton Paraeli
Dunstable
Tel: 0582 699640
BROADWAY ELECTRONICS
Aston Road, Bedford
Tel: 0234 58303
DATASINE
59 North Street, Leighton Buzzard
Tel: 0525 374200

BERKSHIRE
3D COMPUTERS
26 Stanley Road, Newbury
Tel: 0635 30047
DPCE (UK) LTD
26/28 Market Place, Wokingham
Tel: 0734 790703
MICROSTYLE
Newbury Computer Centre
47 Cheap Street, Newbury
Tel: 07535 55211
MICROWISE
21 Duke Street, Reading
Tel: 0734 591816

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE
MICRO MASTERS (RUISLIP) LTD
6 Windsor Street, Uxbridge
Tel: 0895 70766
MICROSTYLE
52 Friars Square, Aylesbury
Tel: 0296 25487

CAMBRIDGESHIRE
CAMBRIDGE COMPUTER STORE (2)
4 Emmanuel Street, Cambridge
Tel: 0223 358264
GCC (CAMBRIDGE) LTD
66 High Street, Sawston, Cambridge
Tel: 0223 835330
HI-TEK DISTRIBUTION LTD
Trafalgar Way, Bar Hill, Cambridge
Tel: 0954 81931

CHESHIRE
3SL COMPUTERS LTD
Brook House, 513 Crewe Road
Wheelock
Tel: 09367 61249, 09367 61798
FAIRHURST INSTRUMENTS LTD
Dean Court, Woodford Road
Wilmslow
Tel: 0625 525694
NATIONAL MICRO CENTRES LTD
36-38 St. Petersgate, Stockport
Tel: 061 429 8080
STOCKPORT MICRO CENTRE
4 Brown Street, Stockport
Tel: 061 480 0539

CLEVELAND
AUTOCALL COMPUTERS LTD
17 Middlesbrough Road, Southbank
Middlesbrough
Tel: 0642 468618, 0642 722064
CUSTOMISED ELECTRONICS
155 Morton Road, Middlesbrough
Tel: 0642 247727

CORNWALL
MICROTEST LTD
18 Normandy Way, Bodmin
Tel: 0208 31717

DERBYSHIRE
FBC SYSTEMS LTD
10 Main Centre, London Road, Derby
Tel: 0332 365280
NASTAR COMPUTER SYSTEMS LTD
57 Saltergate, Chesterfield
Tel: 0246 207048

DEVON
A & D COMPUTERS
6 City Arcade, Fore Street, Exeter
Tel: 0392 77117
DEVON COMPUTERS LTD
The White House, 39 Totnes Road
Paignton
Tel: 0803 526303

DORSET
LANSDOWNE COMPUTER CENTRE
5 Holdenhurst Road, Bournemouth
Tel: 0202 20165
LANSDOWNE COMPUTER CENTRE
14 Arndale Centre, Poole
Tel: 0202 67091

DURHAM
DARLINGTON COMPUTER SHOP
75 Bondgate, Darlington
Tel: 0325 487478

ESSEX
AKHTER INSTRUMENTS LTD
28 Burnt Hill, Harlow
Tel: 0279 443521
CAPRICORN COMPUTER CENTRE
37-38 Osborne, Colchester
Tel: 0206 68471
ESSEX COMPUTER CENTRE LTD
216 Moulsham Street
On-The-Parkway, Chelmsford
Tel: 0245 358702
MICROCORE LTD
5 Broomfield Road, Chelmsford
Tel: 0245 264230

GLOUCESTERSHIRE
COMPUTER SHACK
14 Pittville Street, Cheltenham
Tel: 0242 584343
TELEMATICS WEST
31 Dyer Street, Cirencester
Tel: 0285 68349

HAMPSHIRE
ADACS
Foresters House, 4 London Road
Andover
Tel: 0264 52187
ELECTRONEQUIP
34/38 West Street, Fareham
Tel: 0329 230670
COMPUTERWAY LTD
Brook House, Millbrook Road East
Southamptonoad East
Tel: 0703 38868, 0483 62626
FERRANTI AND CRAIG
5 New Market Square, Basingstoke
Tel: 0256 64015, 0256 69966

HERTFORDSHIRE
3D COMPUTERS
Greystone Works, The Green
Croxley Green, Rickmansworth
Tel: 0923 779250
COMPUTER PLUS
47 Queens Road, Watford
Tel: 0923 33927

HUMBERSIDE
THE COMPUTER CENTRE
(HUMBERSIDE) LTD
26 Anlaby Road, Hull
Tel: 0482 26297
HOLDERNESS COMPUTER
SERVICES
17 Westgate, Patrington, Hull
Tel: 0964 30225

ISLE OF MAN
TYPESTYLE LTD
1 Avondale Court, Onchan
Tel: 0624 24650

KENT
DATA STORE,
THE (MICROCOMPUTERS)
6 Chatterton Road, Bromley
Tel: 01-460 8991
WATERS COMPUTER SYSTEMS
Army and Navy PLC, High Street
Bromley
Tel: 01-460 9991
KENT MICROCOMPUTERS LTD
57 Union Street, Maidstone
Tel: 0622 52784
MEOWAY COMPUTERS LTD
141 New Road, Chatham
Tel: 0634 826080
MDDATA LTD
30 St. Johns Road, Tunbridge Wells
Tel: 0892 41555

LANCASHIRE
CABIN COMPUTERS LTD
183 St. Helens Road, Bolton
Tel: 0204 652100
DOUBLELINE LTD
Unit 2, Forrest Way
Gateworth Industrial Estate,
Great Sankey, Warrington
Tel: 0925 573212
NORTHERN COMPUTERS
Churchfield Road, Frodsham
Warrington
Tel: 0928 35110

LEICESTERSHIRE
D. A. COMPUTERS LTD
104 London Road, Leicester
Tel: 0533 549407
PERCY LORD & SON
63 Blaby Road, Wigston
Tel: 0533 785033

R. H. MURCOTT LTD
Great Central Road, Loughborough
Tel: 0509 214444

LINCOLNSHIRE
FELIX COMPUTERS
63 Wide Burgate, Boston
Tel: 0205 54321
OAKLEAF COMPUTERS
Bells Yard, Dysart Road, Grantham
Tel: 0476 60000

LONDON
3D COMPUTERS
114 Gunnersbury Avenue, Ealing, W5
Tel: 01-992 5855
BRAINSTORM COMPUTER
SOLUTIONS
103a Seven Sisters Road, N7
Tel: 01-272 6619, 01-263 6926
CHROMASONIC
48 Junction Road, Archway, N19
Tel: 01-263 9493
LION HOUSE (RETAIL) LTD
227 Tottenham Court Road, W1
Tel: 01-580 7383
ACORN COMPUTERS LTD
10 Henrietta Street, WC2
Tel: 01-379 7358
MICROAGE
Unit 72, Capitol Park Estate
Capitol Way, Edgware Road, NW9
Tel: 01-906 3666, 01-957 7119
MICROFAST
57 Hoxton Square, N1
Tel: 01-729 1778
WATERS COMPUTER SYSTEMS
Barkers, High Street, Kensington, W8
Tel: 01-937 5432
PILOT SOFTWARE CITY
32 Rathbone Place, W1
Tel: 01-636 2666
TECHNOMATIC LTD
17 Burnley Road, NW10
Tel: 01-452 1500, 01-450 6597
TOMORROWS WORLD TODAY
27-29 Oxford Street, W1
Tel: 01-439 7799
TRIGON COMPUTER SYSTEMS LTD
98 Victoria Road, NW10
Tel: 01-961 1466
OFF RECORDS
Computer House, 59 Battersea Rise
SW11 Tel: 01-223 7730
SYSGO LTD
Hawkehouse, Green Street,
Sunbury on Thames
Tel: 09327 89571
TWICKENHAM COMPUTER CENTRE
72 Heath Road, Twickenham
Tel. 01-891 4991

MANCHESTER, GREATER
BYTE SHOP
THE (MANCHESTER) LTD
11/12 Gateway House,
Picadilly Station Approach
Manchester
Tel: 061 236 4737
GM CUS MICRO SERVICES
The St. Thomas Centre
Ardwick Green North, Manchester
Tel: 061 273 6480
NSC COMPUTER SHOPS
29 Hanging Ditch, Manchester
Tel: 061 832 2269

MERSEYSIDE
DATA EXCHANGE LTD
Exchange House,
164 New Chester Road, Birkenhead
Tel: 051 647 9185/6
MICROMAN (SHAVE ELECTRONICS)
Unit 1a, Rainford Ind. Estate,
Mill Lane, Rainford, St. Helens
Tel: 074488 5242, 074488 5295

MIDLANDS (WEST)
BYTE SHOP, THE (BIRMINGHAM)
94-96 Hurst Street, Birmingham
Tel: 021- 622 3165
WATERS COMPUTER SYSTEMS
Rackhams, 35 Temple Row
Birmingham
Tel: 021 236 3333
STARMER COMPUTERS LTD
Richmond House, 69 School Street
Wolverhampton
Tel: 0902 713173, 0902 20251
WALTERS COMPUTER SYSTEMS
12 Hagley Road, Stourbridge
Tel: 03843 70811
CAMOEN COMPUTER SYSTEMS
462 Coventry Road, Small Heath
Birmingham
Tel: 021 771 3636
COMPUTACCOUNT
21 Spring Hill, Ladywood,
Birmingham
Tel: 021 236 3455

J B C MICRO SERVICES LTD
200 Earlsdon Avenue North,
Earlsdon, Coventry
Tel: 0203 73813
MICRO BUSINESS CENTRE LTD
Wolverhampton Computer Centre
17-19 Lichfield Street
Wolverhampton
Tel: 0902 29907/29021

NORFOLK
JARROLD OFFICE EQUIPMENT
Barrack Street, Norwich
Tel: 0603 660661
SYNERGY LTD
E Block, University Village, Norwich
Tel: 0603 503015
ELECTRONEQUIP
17 Tenneyson Avenue, Kings Lynn
Tel: 0553 3782

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE
ATAN COMPUTERS LTD
T/A COMPUTER MARKET
27 Goosegate, Nottingham
Tel: 0602 586454
G. A. COMPUTERS LTD
20/22 High Street, Ruddington
Nottingham
Tel: 0602 213492, 0602 211225
H N & L FISHER (HUTHWAITE) LTD
264 Huthwaite Road
Sutton in Ashfield, Nottingham
Tel: 0623 553437

OXFORDSHIRE
ABSOLUTE SOUND AND VIDEO
19 Old High Street, Headington
Oxford
Tel: 0865 65961

SHROPSHIRE
COMPUTER VILLAGE LTD
Walker House, Telford Town Centre
Telford
Tel: 0952 506771

STAFFORDSHIRE
CANNOCK ITEC
Chaseley House
New Penkridge Road, Cannock
Tel: 05435 77039
COMPUTERAMA
59 Foregate Street, Stafford
Tel: 0785 41899
PEN SPEED LTD
Wharf House, Fradley Junction
Alrewas, Burton on Trent
Tel: 0283 790338

SUFFOLK
BRAINWAVE MICROS LTD
24 Crown Street, Ipswich
Tel: 0473 50965
S J EMERY & CO
10 Market Place, Bungay
Tel: 0986 2141

SURREY
3D COMPUTERS
230 Tolworth South, Surbiton
Tel: 01-337 4317
3D COMPUTERS
30 Station Road, Belmont, Sutton
Tel: 01-642 2534
CROYDON COMPUTER CENTRE
29a Brigstock Road, Thornton Heath
Tel: 01-689 1280
DATASOLVE LTD
99 Staines Road West
Sunbury on Thames
Tel: 09327 85566
J. S. SIMNET COMPUTERS LTD
Unit 14, St. Georges Ind. Estate
380 Richmond Road
Kingston-Upon-Thames
Tel: 01-5411495
VULCAN COMPUTING LTD
32 Guildford Road, Farnham
Tel: 0252 724182

SUSSEX
CASTLE ELECTRONICS
7 Castle Street, Hastings
Tel: 0424 426844
COMPUTAID LTD
22 Queens Road, Brighton
Tel: 0273 204228

TYNE & WEAR
HCCS
533 Durham Road, Low Fell
Gateshead
Tel: 0632 821924
OFFICE INTERNATIONAL
W. Harold Spink Ltd
112/114 Pilgrim Street
Newcastle-Upon-Tyne
Tel: 0632 610285

WARWICKSHIRE
CARVELLS OF RUGBY
9 Bank Street, Rugby
Tel: 0788 65275

WATERS COMPUTER SYSTEMS
Rackhams, 75 The Parade
Leamington Spa
Tel: 0926 27900

WILTSHIRE
WILTSHIRE MICRO CENTRE
Unit 9, Central Trading Estate
Signal Way, Old Town, Swindon
Tel: 0793 612299

YORKSHIRE (SOUTH)
COM-TEC COMPUTER CENTRE
23 Sheffield Road, Barnsley
Tel: 0226 46972, 0226 296100
WATERS COMPUTER SYSTEMS
Rackhams, 50 High Street, Sheffield
Tel: 0742 28121

YORKSHIRE (WEST)
ELTEC COMPUTERS LTD
Lister Hills, Science Park
Campus Road, Bradford
Tel: 0274 722512
GTM COMPUTERS LTD
864 York Road, Leeds
Tel: 0532 647474
MICROPOWER
Northwood House, North Street
Leeds
Tel: 0532 458800

WALES, NORTH
TECHNEG CLWYD TECHNICS LTD
Unit 4b, Antelope Ind. Estate
Rydymwyn, Mold, Clwyd
Tel: 0352 83766
TRYFAN COMPUTERS LTD
57 Madoc Street, Llandudno
Gwynedd
Tel: 0492 70802

WALES, SOUTH
BUCON LTD
35-36 Singleton Street, Swansea
West Glamorgan
Tel: 0792 467980
GWENT COMPUTERS
95 Chepston Road, Newport, Gwent
Tel: 0633 841760
HIGHLANDS COMPUTER SYSTEMS
27 Murray Street, Llanelli, Dyfed
Tel: 05542 70517
PRINTRONIC LTD
Hill House, Raglan, Gwent
Tel: 0291 690214

SCOTLAND
ANDREW WHYTE & SON LIMITED
Microworld, 12 Leven Street
Tolcross, Edinburgh
Tel: 031 228 1111
WEST COAST
PERSONAL COMPUTERS
20 Wellington Square, Ayr
Tel: 0292 285082
COMMSCOTT LTD
30 Gordon Street, Glasgow
Strathclyde
Tel: 041 226 4878
COMPUTER SERVICES (SCOTLAND)
89/90 Westlaw Place
Whitehill Ind. Estate, Glenrothes, Fife
Tel: 0592 773710
LORNE COMPUTER SERVICES LTD
12 High Street, Oban, Argyll
Tel: 0631 65535
SILICON CENTRE
7 Antigua Street, Edinburgh
Tel: 031 557 4546

IRELAND (NORTHERN)
CEM MICROCOMPUTER SERVICES
117 University Street, Belfast
Tel: 0232 24111, 0232 243564
IRELAND (SOUTHERN)
LENDAC DATA SYSTEMS
8 Dawson Street, Dublin 2
Tel: 0001 710226, 0001 710796

Prices quoted are ex-VAT. CP/M is a registered trademark of Digital Research Inc. Econet is a registered trademark of Acorn Computers Ltd. Perfect Software is a registered trademark of Perfect Software Inc. Text, graphics and keyboard provided by BBC Model B.

NEWSPRINT



Guy Kewney gets all the latest micro news. This month there's talk of prize sceptres, French micros, disappointing summers and optimistic winters, plus a look at Sinclair's new version of its best-selling home micro, the Spectrum +.

PC passé

So the question is: will IBM drop the PC in 1985? A great many people are telling me that the answer is, *YES*.

It isn't as exciting as it sounds. All it means is that systems with two floppy disk drives are beginning to look old fashioned, and are making the IBM look ordinary.

As from next year, my sources suggest, the only IBM micros without at least one hard disk will be the PC Junior, and the new machine to be launched in Japan, with Sony-style 3½in drives, as on the Apricot and Macintosh.

The IBM PC AT and PC XT are both being priced into a more interesting position, suggesting that IBM is well aware of the limitations of its basic design.

The limitations are simple: they are those of the Apple II. There is no fundamental difference between an IBM PC and an Apple II. Those who doubt that need only study *Flight Simulator*, the game which is normally regarded as the ultimate proof of whether an IBM-like micro is really an accurate fake.

The Apple and IBM processors, for all the hype, run at similar speeds. The computers are simple boxes with space for plug-in cards, and the only real advantage that the IBM has is its larger memory area. To give an Apple II a full megabyte takes trickery, which is beyond the comprehension ability of most software.

However, with a RAM disk (as now available on the Junior) or a hard disk, it becomes possible to load much bigger programs onto the IBM, and run them *fast*. Without those aids to quick loading (especially in loading program overlays), the user really doesn't notice any speed advantage over '16-bit technology'.

My editor tells me that needs explanation.

The Apricot is the first cheap micro to arrive at its buyer's desk with 256k of memory. Most others have the option of arriving with only 64k. Even the IBM, for some time, had 64k as the standard memory.

Naturally, if there is a chance that most users have only 64k, software writers make sure that their programs will fit on those machines, and there is a simple way of doing this — you use the disk for the overflow.

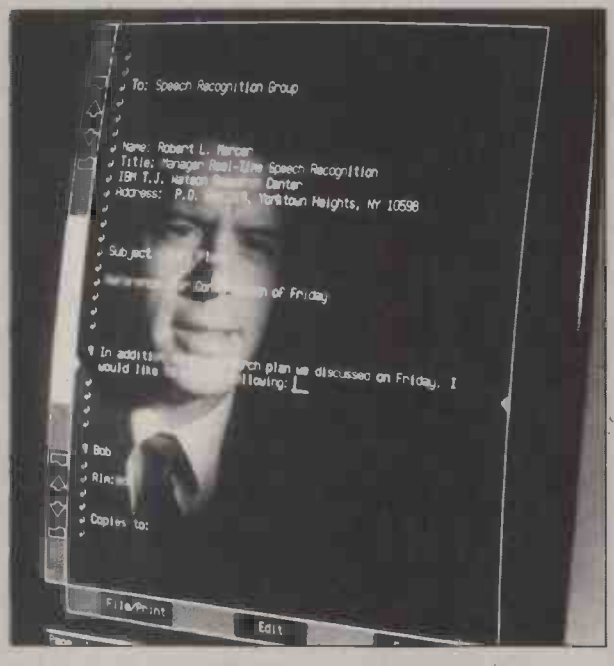
Suppose you have a word processing program. Call in WordStar, and write it. You will find (on a 16-bit computer like the Apricot) that WordStar itself occupies some 22k. But to run WordStar, you need WSOVLY!.COM, which is around 40k. And you need the messages file WSMSGS.OVR, which is around 28k.

Load all that into memory, and bingo — 90k of memory. Now, where will you keep the document you are writing?

WordStar, like most programs originally written for 64k of memory, stays mostly on disk. Type the right command, and bits of the extra are called in, and fed into sections of memory which are no longer needed, because they used to contain functions which aren't being used for the moment.

People who buy IBM XT computers tend to get them with 256k, and quite often with 512k — half a megabyte. These days, that's not much money on top of the basic price of a working system.

If IBM could arrange things so that every customer had a 256k computer with a hard disk, two things would follow: firstly, programs like WordStar, if written today, wouldn't be split up. You'd have your 100k of instructions, and there'd still be plenty of space for the text. There'd also be lots of space for another program, in memory, running (or ready to run) to do other things like dial the phone, count the number of words typed so far, look for the account number of somebody who just phoned with a query, and play *Scrabble* when the supervisor



IBM is very impressed with its own cleverness in producing a machine which 'will recognise spoken English sentences,' but others are less convinced that this really is a 'major advance in computer speech recognition.'

The subject always grabs me by the throat, because of my report, a few years back, that Government agencies had a device capable of partial speech transcription.

The IBM device is pretty sophisticated, being designed as a computerised dictating machine. It understands some 5000 words, and although it requires the speaker to leave a gap between each word, it can recognise something like 95 per cent of them. It can even distinguish, from the context, between homonyms like 'to' and 'two' and 'too,' says IBM.

There will be many who will look at the formidable array of powerful, specialist electronics which IBM has harnessed to this task who will say: 'That proves the Government couldn't have been doing it a few years back, doesn't it?'

Well, no!

The equipment supposedly used by security department eavesdroppers was designed to do no more than 30 per cent of telephone speech, and to produce, not an accurate analysis of possible homonyms, but a simple phonetic transcript. Many times, all it produced was garbage.

What it did (my sources assure me) was to save a lot of work on the occasions when it did work. It gave surveillance workers a way of scanning through a phone conversation at a glance, to see if the content was likely to be of interest. If it was, standard earphone transcriptions would be made.

The difference between a 30 per cent success rate and a 95 per cent success rate, with intelligence enough to recognise individual words, rather than just print a phonetic transcript, is phenomenal.

IBM reckons that it is a 'reasonable goal' to expect its machine to transcribe continuous speech 'ultimately'.

isn't looking.

And secondly, people would start writing 400k programs, and overlay them. Maybe they'd overlay 64k at a time. They'd be much more powerful (do more things) — and much faster. Consider how much time is wasted, between pressing a key on the keyboard, and the moment when the machine has found the overlay on the disk, loaded it, and started executing. It's typically four seconds, but often 10.

Loading off a hard disk is very, very much faster than loading off a floppy, and anybody proposing to try Concurrent CP/M without a hard disk is not going to grasp its potential. With Concurrent operating and a hard disk, it's like having four computers at once, each running a different program, without the need to load each program before running.

So, the advantages of a computer of this sort are obvious — and if all IBM computers were configured that way, they would all be much faster and nicer than their rivals.

The other big improvement that could be made, would be to use the 80286 chip, instead of the 8088 chip.

The big 286 will run all 8088 programs, but offers several advantages.

For a start, it can offer four megabytes, not just one. You really could have that much memory plugged in all at the same time, and programs that *big* loaded.

Secondly, it has a 'protect mode' which allows software like Concurrent DOS to be really foolproof. It would be better if it had demand paging, so that no memory was wasted — but it hasn't. Never mind.

Thirdly, the 286 runs at about three times the speed of the 8088. Even with two floppy disks, you'd notice the speed. With one hard disk and extra internal memory, you'd never have to wait for the computer.

That's why IBM has launched the PC AT (see the Benchtest on page 160).

The same reasons underlie Acorn's choice of the 286 chip for the ABC range (see below) and the result in both cases will be that better software gets written for the machines.

Unless, of course, some twit carries on selling a machine with two floppies and 64k. As long as that sort of machine is on the market, all software will be hobbled so that, in an emergency, it will run on the simplest system.

Now do you believe that IBM might drop the PC next year?

If any last evidence is needed, look at ACT. It sells the Sirius, which came out in Britain before the IBM. Today, the company which builds it is bust. Nobody in America writes software for it. ACT itself no longer encourages people to buy it — the company would rather you paid money for an Apricot.

But even today, ACT still sells the Sirius with hard disks, because for people with ordinary business Sirius computers, the changeover is worthwhile.

If ACT can drop (virtually) its dual floppy version, why should IBM be shy?

Blood out of stone?

Gavilan, a US computer company which announced a lap-held portable eighteen months ago, is bankrupt. Vector, a famous big-micro company, also American, is losing money. Oric has virtually pulled out of the UK market, and Dragon has disappeared.

Is this the beginning of the end of the micro business?

Maybe not. Something which I'd suspected for some time was confirmed by a buyer at WH Smith last month — that is, computing is not a sunshine sport.

Smiths was talking to me about its winter software marketing plans, which it has put into the hands of two distributors, Terry Blood and Thorn EMI. The question arose: is WH Smith expecting business to pick up this Christmas?

'Business has been bad,' commented George Bradbury, a buyer, 'but no worse than we anticipated. Now we're looking for some upturn and growth, as the nights get longer and the days get darker, and kids play less football.'

For those of us who actually have computers, the sort of summer we had was no encouragement to polish off that last sort routine, or get our disks into alphabetical order, or find the advert which promised automatic updates of text file indexes — or any of the hundred other little activities and chores which waited for our next spare moment.

But for those who didn't have a computer, the thought of buying one must have been the furthest possible idea from their minds. Beer, yes; swimming, sunbathing, picnicking, or otherwise disporting oneself in the sunshine, yes. Go into a shop and look for a micro? When they'll soon be down in price? You must be joking.

Naturally, this simple interpretation of the slow summer hasn't found favour with the financial pundits.

Almost without exception, observers in the City pages are claiming that the micro business boom is over. So are the big market research companies. Their analysis is simple: everybody who wanted a micro, has one.

One prediction, typical of many, came from IDC, a well-known market research company specialising in micros and computers generally.

'The breathtaking growth of the home/hobby markets,' it says, 'which the Western European countries have experienced, is predicted by IDC to subside into relative stability.'

The report goes on to talk about 'the decline in growth potential' which 'will require vendors to sharpen their competitive edge, as awareness dawns that consumer demand is not a bottomless pool.'

In 'Visions of the future' you'll find a similar analysis.

Nobody should quarrel seriously with IDC's predictions of slow-down, and the report (costing a bargain £2000, less the odd fiver) no doubt gives chapter and verse for its predictions for market size, including the suggestion that true 16-bit designs will revitalise the home market, when they arrive.

I'd put it a different way, however. I'd say that the micro industry has been behaving for far too long, as though there was nothing to progress beyond the interesting job of price reduction.

In fact, home computers with serious home potential, for £400, are quite attainable with today's technology, and the reason the market is slowing down is that nobody has bothered to build them.

When a design like the Amstrad, thrown together inside six months with available parts, can become the glamour machine of 1984, all it shows is that manufacturers generally have gone to sleep.



What sort of robot do you think you'd get for £24? Go to CGL and find George. He can 'teach you to program.' (He can what?) 'He has up to 48 programmable steps — he can go forwards, back, hold, turn left and right, curve left and right, and even retrace his steps.'

Details on (01) 508 5600, but don't apply for a job as an experienced hacker on the basis of having used George. Not even (especially?) if George was GEneral ORGanisEr — a 1970 ICL system for 1900 mainframes.

Oric's renewed lease of life

Oric, not having gone bust, its creditors are called 'suppliers' — and those suppliers are principally Jermyn (semiconductor components), Hitachi (similar) and Stackpole. They may be short some £3.5 million.

In a meeting with Oric, called to explain the shortage of cash, and of UK sales, they were told of promising sales

in Europe, and have agreed to support the company for at least another three months.

Oric described the meeting as follows: 'The confidence and support shown in Oric by our major suppliers allows us to forge ahead with our market penetration both overseas and in the United Kingdom.'

The agreed statement by the suppliers, for some unfathomable reason, didn't harp on the UK, where Oric Atmos sales have been impressive only by the rate at which they have dropped. They announced that the 'future of Oric deserves our total support, particularly in French, German, Austrian Swiss and Italian markets.'

The company is still playing at lawsuits, threatening its former distributor with an action covering some £300,000. Let us hope for a big revival of Oric sales over Christmas.

Competitive edge

Slightly higher up Tandy's range (see picture story below), the company has announced a rival to the IBM XT — in the US only, so far. It does sell a rival to the PC, which is a great deal faster — that is the Tandy 2000 — but the new one is just an imitation at a lower price, $3000.

You therefore have the extraordinary sight of Tandy producing a super-powered, dual-floppy system, and an ordinary-powered, hard disk system both to run roughly the same software. I know it sounds strange, but friends who have used them assure me they are nice machines.

On the US trail

Gavilan looked like the cleverest portable computer ever, when I saw it working (in prototype form) at the 1983 NCC in California. It had an 80-column LCD screen, a disk, and lots of integral software, plus a scratch-mouse.

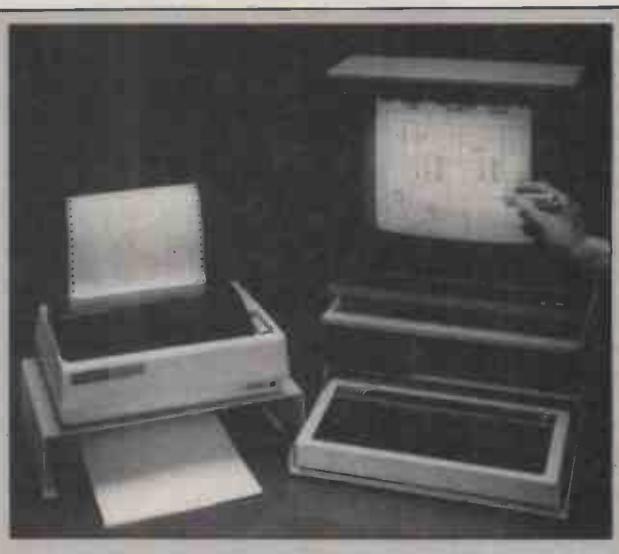
Five months later, at Comdex, I was even more impressed with the new version, which had a 16-line LCD, not just eight as in the original. It also had MS-DOS, and would run IBM software. I saw it doing this (in prototype).

In January, on a visit to Gavilan's enormous premises in San Jose, I saw new versions, with both sets of operating software, and telephone links, all working (in prototype) with a promise of delivery inside two months.

In May, at Atlanta Comdex, there it was again, complete with jamboree announcements of sales to the military, orders from dealers. It was a little overshadowed, true, by the announcement of the HP 115 portable, but that didn't include a disk.

In October, still not having built one microcomputer, and claiming that it had orders worth $100 million, the company went bust. It had got through $30 million worth of venture capital, and owed its suppliers $10 million.

Apparently the company hopes to find a buyer.



It was a bit galling to watch BBC Micro designers boasting of how they used the machine to design the internal logic chips, when you and I can't even lay out five chips on a board. Until, that is, Datapen launched Cirkwik, which is a computer-aided Schematic (circuit) drawing program, which uses a light pen. With an 80-column printer, you can even design the boards . . . and the program costs only £20. Details on (0256) 770488.



It would be ungrateful to greet Tandy's announcement of a price cut, to £99.95 on its Colour Computer 2, with the cry 'that's roughly twice what it's worth' — so, I'll content myself with the observation that this is not the real colour computer, but its baby brother.

The 64k version with extended basic costs £170, which is a £30 drop, but still not enough to make me run round to Walsall demanding one for my office. The real colour computer is being phased out. I suppose Tandy must be selling these cut-down versions, or it wouldn't make them. I know it sounds ungrateful, I'm sorry, but I just don't like the things.

As simple as 'ABC'

Acorn took a lot of scorn at the *PCW* Show for its new family of business computers, the ABC range. Most people derided the size of the box, others asked what was the point of something that looked like a Macintosh but wouldn't run Mac software, and still others said it looked pretty slow.

In fact, the two top-of-the-range machines in the ABC series are pretty impressive — far more so than they seemed, at the Show.

What could go wrong, and badly wrong, would be the price, and the obligatory Acorn cockup. As stated in our Show Report (see 'The Party's Over', November *PCW*) Acorn is planning to produce the top two, '32-bit' machines, for around £3500 — and that really is going to be too much, by the time the company gets them out. And the question of when it gets them out is one which worries me a lot.

The bottom machine, the Personal Assistant, is — to all intents and purposes — a BBC Micro in a box. It's a big box, because Acorn has to squeeze an Intel 80286 chip, half a megabyte or more of memory, a hard disk and a floppy disk into it with a colour monitor. Alternatively, it'll have the National Semiconductor 32016 chip (yes, it used to be called the 16032, but that sounded like a 16-bit chip, and Nat Semi wanted it to sound grander) which is arguably more powerful than the 286.

The point about the 286 chip, as mentioned above (see 'PC passé'), is that it runs 'protected' mode software.

Acorn is working with Digital Research on the main operating system for the big 286 machine, and it is a version of Concurrent DOS. Digital Research won't say much about this operating system, other than to confirm — cautiously — that it will be 'portable'.

Ah, portable. Onto what? What other machines use the 80286? Well, there's a board from Macrotech, which fits into any S100 bus machine, and also has a Z80 on it (details on (0621) 828763 from Fulcrum). There's the machine from Comart, too. And, just in passing, a company called IBM has launched something called a PC AT, which seems to use that chip. Is this, perhaps, the machine onto which Digital

Research hopes to 'port' its new operating system?

The company's not saying, but yes, it is. It's also hoping that IBM will announce this product as an IBM label product, and that, at last, it'll have something which absolutely does away with the need for any IBM owner to use PC DOS.

The way Acorn has set up the ABC 310, it uses the BBC Micro circuits inside it for display, and gets all its instructions down the Tube from the 286 chip. Its native 6502 processor actually runs four tasks simultaneously, to fetch display details from the possible four tasks which can be running on the 286.

Using a very great deal of memory, the ABC gets round most of the problems of running original IBM software, because of the clever 'protected' mode of the 80286 chip. Its memory can be 'marked' into protected sections, and into sections which automatically produce an alarm to the system when a program tries to use them, and this means that many problems which normally face Concurrent DOS in noticing screen handling, can be picked up by the chip itself.

The trouble with a very great deal of memory is that it costs money.

It doesn't cost so much that it breaks the bank of Acorn, but the danger, from my talks with Acorn, is very much that Acorn will be so pleased with its cleverness in producing this system, that it will ask a price of rather more than £3500 for the hard disk system, instead of quite a bit less.

In the opinion of many people, close to the project and also close to the IBM project (secret, of course) to offer the same operating system, Acorn won't sell more than a few dozen unless it picks a price under £3000.

I doubt that it will. And, on past performance, I have absolutely no faith in Acorn's ability to actually get this machine built by March — which is the date unofficial sources are offering for its appearance. The 32016 machine, for example, has been coming 'tomorrow' for two years now. The Z80 machine, out only three months ago, was due even before the 32-bit one. And the Electron took 15 months longer than expected.

It's a real pity, because with the Desktop Manager that Acorn has put on the system, it really does offer all the joys of using a Macintosh, plus the ability to use four concurrent programs. And it *should be* very reliable, because of the protect mode operation of the chip.

It's a nice machine, which deserves the chance of success. Let's hope it gets it.

Grand Prix micro

Whitechapel Computer Works' new supermicro, the MG-1, costs a half to a quarter the price of its rivals, things like the Apollo, Sun and Perq.

But since the MG-1 costs £5500, and uses the same 32016 as supplied in Acorn's forthcoming 210 ABC micro, you can bet Acorn will quote this as evidence of the excellent value for money of its ABC range, at around £3500 including hard disk.

The MG-1, however, is not a general purpose micro, but a graphics oriented desktop mini. No doubt it is very good value compared with the Perq, which is so wonderful that everybody weeps over it, but so expensive that nobody even writes software for it except the couple of dozen hopefuls who bought it to write software for.

The MG-1 is for computer-aided design freaks, and those people should contact the Works on (01) 377 8680. Anybody else, keep your nose out of what doesn't concern you, and for goodness sake don't let the people in Cherry Hinton (a little village near Cambridge, where Acorn works) know anything about it.

Did you know, by the way, that some bright marketing expert wrote a letter to Ms Cherry Hinton, c/o Acorn, offering consultancy services?

Good news from Warrington

Bill Unsworth, Warrington-based maker of bits and pieces for the Apple, has designed his own '32-bit supermicro'.

At £2500 with a Motorola 68000 chip (as used in the Macintosh, Lisa, Sage and so on) plus two disks of 800k each, the system is unusual mainly in that it is single-user only.

According to Bill Unsworth, it's actually a dual processor design, with 192k of memory, and 64k of that dedicated to the display chip, a Motorola 6809 (as used in the Dragon and Tandy Colour computer).

So, in hardware terms, it really is quite a powerful machine. It has two serial ports, a centronics port, a general purpose 16-bit parallel port, a 10-bit analogue to digital slot, clock and calendar, speech synthesiser, and sound generator. It also has monochrome and RGB colour output ports.

The operating system at launch is CP/M 68k. There will also be the Pascal P-system, which Unsworth says he expects to be almost totally compatible with the Apple II version. And when Digital Research announces the concurrent version of CP/M in January (I think), that will be supported too.

The box has a four slot expansion system, which consists of sets of inline connectors. One is Apple II compatible, and the others have 68000 expansion signals as well.

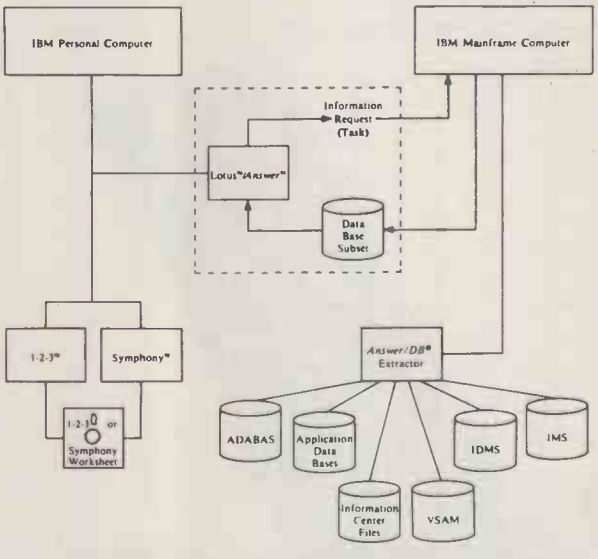
Memory can also be 256 or 512k, or one megabyte. This month U-Microcomputers will add a memory board to it, and eventually versions with internal memory of up to 10 megabytes.

'We are using an Apple compatible hard disk controller in standard slots, with 10, 20 and 40 megabytes, with the 10 megabyte costing an extra £1000 in place of one floppy,' said Unsworth.

With the P-system, the company hopes that people will be able to take programs without making any changes, even compiled. But they may have to recompile to take advantage of 800k drives. On CP/M 68k, with compilers for CBasic and MT Plus, programs are supposed to be source-compatible.

The disk format will be programmable. That means that it is possible to read IBM data disks — users will need utilities to read IBM disks, but drives are compatible for data file reads. An Apple to U-man serial link will be available soon, for £20-30 plus the Apple serial link.

The system should be fast: 'It is a 10 megabyte 68000 with no wait states,' said Unsworth. 'The two processors swap information 2k at a time, without



It's possible to get quite enthusiastic about Informatics' new 'Lotus/Answer' software package — especially if you are the firm's database manager, in charge of the mainframe.

The package is designed to get information out of the mainframe, and into either of the Lotus integrated products, 1-2-3 or Symphony.

Normally, the theory that micros make life easier for the mainframe manager falls down, when top executives come into his office with the casual suggestion that they should be able to 'download' information.

For a start, the poor information manager has to find spare channel capacity on his mainframe where he can attach another remote terminal. Then he has to work out what to do with the data, to make it acceptable to the micro and, finally, he has to help the top executive to perfect the complex series of steps involved in transferring it.

Lotus/Answer does all that, with the exception of finding the channel capacity. You can't have everything done for you, now, can you?

Details in London on (01) 242 0770, and be gentle with the company, because this micro business is still a bit frightening for nice mainframe people . . .

processor intervention.'

At the price, with no bundled applications, my initial reaction is that it's expensive. But since there is very little software available to bundle, that's not the end of the story, and when it does start appearing, no doubt the U-man will get some of it wrapped up in its price.

Availability is expected before Christmas, the company says.

Pascal's forward stride?

It seems to have taken a long time, but the Pascal language is at last starting to be genuinely available on most micros. The test of 'most' means not just Apple II and IBM, but less world-famous machines — and in the last few weeks both Sirius owners and BBC Micro users have had announcements from the custodians of the p-system, Softech.

In this country, the distribution of the p-system is through TDI, and the TDI/Acornsoft version is the latest announcement. Just to prove how obscure this version really is, you thousands of BBC Micro owners out there can forget it. For better news, try this month's review of ISO-Pascal.

The TDI version, costing £300 odd, requires a BBC with DFS — plus a 6502 second processor, and 800k dual drives. Not quite as obscure as Bill Unsworth's new supermicro, but not far off.

Special features listed for this implementation ('the latest and most complete, version IV.1') include filer, editor, utilities and compilers for both UCSD Pascal, and Fortran 77.

Pick an agent

I am delighted to report that Climax Computers is undertaking a particularly strenuously searching evaluation of potential agents for its multi-user system.

'Perhaps if I begin by telling you that our multi-user incorporates the Pick Operating System,' says a recruiting letter, 'you will appreciate that this is a rather important letter — the reaction of the press to Pick has been almost as dramatic as the system itself.'

The letter was addressed to me. 'A study of the market has identified your organisation as one company likely to be interested in an agency agreement on our multi-user computer,' said Bruce Skelton, rather unconvincingly.

At £12,000 a shot? I don't know — can I have a dozen on a sale or return basis, on credit?

Vision of the future

It's a potent thought, that software distributors take around 20 per cent of the money we spend on games in the shops. The question is, can anything be done to reduce this? — and the answer, according to Rediffusion, is: 'yes.'

After all the excitement a year ago, the idea of distributing our favourite games to the shops down phone lines — telesoftware — seems to be going stale.

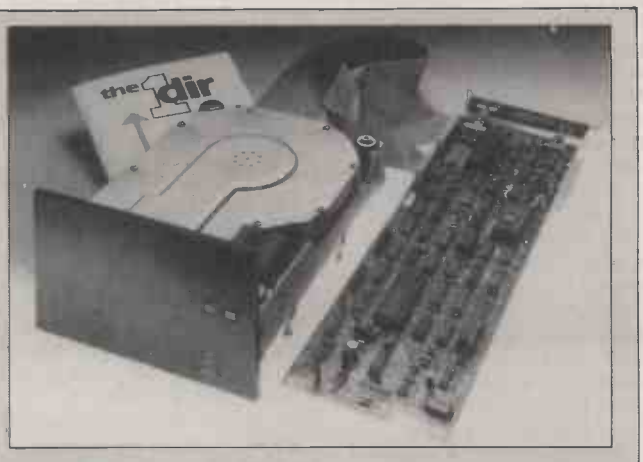
Prism has quietly let it be known that it has dropped the idea of using the Romox machine, and is looking instead to an experiment with video disk equipment. Those machines have suddenly become available for pennies, with Hitachi dumping its stock of video disk players at £99 including 20 films, which gave Prism the idea of making a special disk demonstrating its top 100 games, and giving a player to each shop.

That sounds like a dream to me, but apparently the company is 'actively considering it.' Perhaps — but even supposing it tries, it still won't be a way of distributing the software by putting the code on the disk, because it doesn't have any way of getting it off.

Strangely, while the tide of scepticism rises, Rediffusion has just announced that telesoftware is 'the writing on the wall for computer shops.'

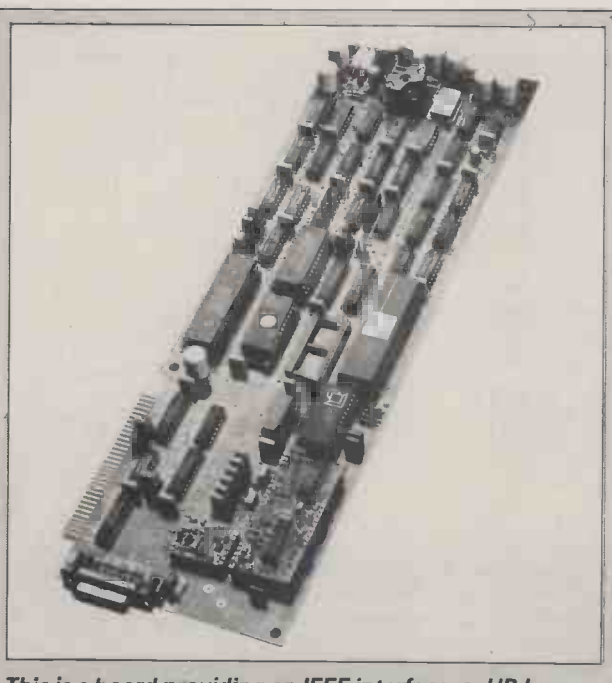
Mike Aldrich, head of Rediffusion Computers, recently analysed the way our software cash is split up — with 30 to 40p going to the retailer, 15-20p going to the distributor, a thumping 35p to 45p going to the publisher, and a mere 5p or at most 20p going to the author.

Aldrich reckons that what will end this bonanza for the middlemen is a simple invention — the modem. But instead of using the modem on the end of a phone line in a shop, he reckons that users will keep their own modems in their homes, and will dial up software. 'The growing sales of comms equipment with home micros is the



I know this is just a hard disk for the IBM micro, but it's the name which gets it the special mention here. It's called 1-DIR — pronounced 'wonder'. Actually, 1-DIR is the name of a piece of software which comes free with the Qubie PC10 hard disk, and gives a 'user-friendly front end shell' which stands between the ignorant users and PC DOS, handling files, commands, and so on.

Demos arranged through Roger Harvey or Peter Dignam on (01) 228 8822.



This is a board providing an IEEE interface, or HP-bus interface, or IEE 488 bus interface, for the IBM PC.

Anybody involved in connecting computers to instruments will recognise the importance of this at once. The same interface is used for connecting Commodore business machines to printers and disks, but don't rush out and buy one just to connect your old Commodore disk up to your PC, because there is a very great deal more work involved than that.

Details from BICC Data Networks on (0442) 218383.

For owners of a BBC Micro and an old Commodore 8250 disk, there is hope, however, in the Intelligent Interfaces Syscon 6, which does make the link. It now covers the whole range from 2040 upwards. And another version of the Syscon 6 will let BBC owners connect the Mator Shark hard disk up, giving 10 megabytes — though what you do with 10 megabytes when you can only store 31 files is beyond me.

Details on (0789) 296879.

Powerful, flexible, and so easy.

ASPECT brings a new level of power and ease of use to the micro database world. Its English-like command language enables ASPECT to provide all the facilities of the most powerful existing database systems, and more, whilst its unique Generator enables all ASPECT routines to be set up in a straightforward question and answer session. ASPECT can run entirely via menus and the generator or, for the more experienced user, by direct commands.

THE ASPECT SYSTEM FEATURES

MULTI FILE · MULTI LEVEL (HIERARCHICAL) FILE STRUCTURE · VARIABLE LENGTH RECORDS · SYSTEM MENUS · USER DESIGNED MENUS · DIRECT COMMAND MODE · FULL SET OF CONDITIONAL OPERATORS · POWERFUL REPORTING SYSTEM · INTELLIGENT HELP FACILITIES · READING AND WRITING OF FILES FROM OTHER SYSTEMS · REPORTING DIRECTLY FROM OTHER SYSTEMS



ASPECT is available from Microft Technology Limited, 45a Radnor Walk, London SW3, and costs £400 + VAT, or £40 + VAT for a limited record evaluation version. For further information telephone 01-352 7876. Dealer enquiries welcome.

Available for most 16 BIT micros

ASPECT

The database management system.

ASPECT is a Trade Mark of Microft Technology Limited, and is a British product.

PCW 103

The computer system that won't give you any arguments at home.



£249
Computer complete with green screen VDU (GT64)

£359
Computer complete with colour monitor (CTM640)

CPC 464 complete with monitor and datacorder

The first low-cost personal computer to be approved by the British Electrotechnical Approvals Board.

It's eight in the evening. The weekly soap is about to start on the box. And you're in the middle of a program.

Either way, there's going to be trouble.

The new CPC464 gets round the problem very neatly.

It comes complete with its own colour monitor or green screen VDU. Yet it costs around half the price of a comparable home micro system.

That's not all. As well as the monitor, the CPC464 includes a built-in cassette data recorder, 64K of RAM (42K available), 32K of ROM, typewriter style keyboard and a very fast extended BASIC.

And it comes complete and ready-to-go. Just plug it in.

High resolution graphics. Stereo sound.

The quality of the graphics on the CPC464 screen beats the micro/domestic TV combination out of sight.

That's because our monitor drives each colour on the screen directly from the computer. Nothing gets in the way of the best possible picture. And you won't have tuning problems.

It sounds good, too. Especially when you feed the 3-voice, 7-octave stereo output through a hi-fi amplifier and speakers.

64K RAM.

With 64K of RAM there's plenty of room for sophisticated and complex programs.

Over 42K is available to users, thanks to the implementation of ROM overlay techniques.



Pound for pound, other micros simply can't match the CPC464's memory.

Amsoft. Exciting software range.

Arcade games, educational programs and business applications are all designed to utilise the CPC464's impressive graphics, sound and processing abilities.

A rapidly expanding range of programs is already available. High quality software that takes advantage of the CPC464's high specification and speed-loading capability. Which means even complex programs can be loaded quickly.



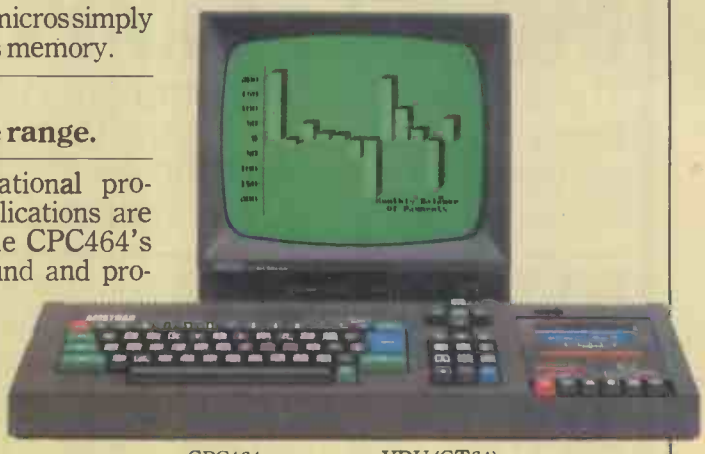
Amstrad. Join the Club.

The CPC464 User Club is run by Amsoft, our software division, which provides software, peripherals and publications for members.

As a member, you'll enjoy immediate benefits like the privilege card, Club binder, regular magazine, competitions for valuable prizes and contact with other Amstrad users.

Whether you're a games fanatic or interested in serious commercial applications, you'll want to join the Club.





CPC464 green screen VDU (GT64)

Green screen VDU.

Perfect for data management with high resolution screen, 80 column text display and up to 8 text windows.

An optional power supply and modulator (MP-1) is available for use with a colour TV.

CPC464. Unlimited scope for expansion.

We're with you all the way. That's why there's a built-in parallel printer interface. A low cost optional disk drive system including CP/M* and LOGO. A joystick port. And the virtually unlimited potential of the Z80 data bus with sideways ROM support.



Optional disk drive DDI-1 including interface CP/M* and LOGO £199.95



Optional 80 column dot matrix printer DMP-1. Offers high performance computerised text processing for only £199.95.

BOOTS COMET Dixons
Menzies RUMBELOWS AND OTHER COMPUTER STORES

AMSTRAD

ONE GREAT IDEA AFTER ANOTHER

*Trade mark Digital Research

I'd like to know more about the incredible CPC464 complete computer system.
Please send literature right away.

NAME

ADDRESS

POSTCODE PCW4

To: Amstrad Consumer Electronics plc, Brentwood House, 169 King's Road, Brentwood, Essex CM14 4EF. Tel: Brentwood (0277) 228888.



MORSE: SIMPLY BETTER VALUE

There's never been a better time to buy a business micro, and there's never been a more friendly store to buy from. Morse have the right products, service, and best of all, the greatest value. Here's a selection of some of our systems, most with a printer and software at no extra charge. Call today!

IBM PC "STARTER" PACK Ideal for basis of WP/Spreadsheet system. 128K, dual disks, monochrome, **SAVE £420** with our free dot-matrix printer, cables, paper & disks! **£2116**

IBM COLOUR PC Colour version of the PC, ideal for graphics. Includes dot-matrix printer, wordprocessor & accessories **worth £520 at no cost!** Complete system **£2669**

IBM XT The 10Mb Hard disk version of the PC. Our packages include free software and printers. The 512K "Full-House" pack even has **Lotus 123** at no extra charge! **£PHONE**

COMPAQ PORTABLE, the No.2 PC in the US. **SAVE £300!** Morse supply this mighty machine with free Spreadsheet and data-base software. 256K, graphics, only **£2195**

APRICOT PC Compact, powerful, friendly, British. Morse supply the hugely popular Apricot with **FREE £390 PRINTER** paper & cable, Wordprocessor & SuperCalc **£1790**

COMPAQ PLUS Size and strength of the portable, PLUS 10Mb Hard disk storage. Morse give you **Lotus 123 FREE** with this 256K graphics computer. At Morse **£3945**

APRICOT Xi Superfast 10Mb Winchester version of the Apricot PC in matt Black. With the Xi, Morse are **giving away the Brother HR15** daisywheel printer saving 15%! **£2990**

DEC RAINBOW 100 Superb value package includes CP/M 86/80, dual 400K drives, choice of monitor, days training, 1 Year On-Site maintenance. **Was £2295** now **£1350**

APRICOT PORTABLE AND F1 Now in stock, these incredible value computers are storming the market. Morse supply a **FREE £95 Mouse** as an introductory offer. **£PHONE**

DEC RAINBOW 100 Plus The 10Mb Hard disk Rainbow, includes MS/DOS, CP/M 86/80, choice of monitor, 2 days training, Year On-site maintenance. **NOW ONLY £3300**

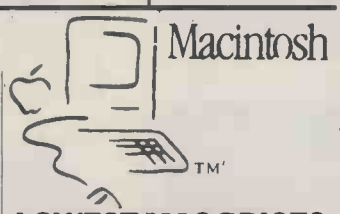
SANYO MBC 555 with WordStar, DataStar, CalcStar etc. Best value in personal WP. Our offer includes Green screen, daisywheel printer, cable & box disks. Complete **£1350**

TELEVIDEO TELE-PC PC Compatible, (runs Flight Sim. dBase, 123 etc). 128K, 14" graphics monitor, & RS232C serial port as standard. Excellent value **at Morse £1790**



MORSE SOFTWARE

SYMPHONY v. FRAMEWORK. The Giants battle it out! Morse carry the very latest software, and feature the best integrated packages. Compare Symphony **£550** with Framework **£495**. With both products, Morse offer special prices on the extra memory needed. Call for details and a demonstration.
NEW ARRIVALS: Microsoft Chart. Graphs from MultiPlan, Word etc. for only **£235** Artificial Intelligence "Clout" **£149** for R-Base database at **£378. Please 'phone for info.**



LOWEST MAC PRICES

BRAND NEW, BOXED Apples.
MACINTOSH including MacWrite, MacPaint, mouse, etc. List price £1795, at Morse only **£1390**
Imagewriter - hard copy of Mac screen. 10" (list £385) **£299**, 15" Imagewriter, (list £525) **£405.**
APPLE IIC inc. monitor, software, drive, mouse (£1569) **£1275.**
APPLE LISA II 5Mb Hard disk, 7 software packages inc. Lisa Office system, (£5050) only **£4500.**
NCR Decision Mate V list price £2368, at Morse **£1799**

SURPLUS SURPLUS

From our ex-display stock

TELEVIDEO TS803	
CP/M, with Software (£2000)	**1600.00**
TELEVIDEO TPC1 Portable	
CP/M with Software	**1350.00**
Hyperion PC Portable	**1495.00**
Hewlett Packard HP83 (£1595)	**295.00**
HP87, list £1595	**495.00**
HP 7225 A4 Plotter	**600.00**
HP 7470 2 pen plotter	**750.00**
HP VisiCalc, CP/M etc	**Phone**
Epson MX100, list £499	**290.00**
Brother HR1 daisy	**350.00**
Anderson-Jacobson acoustic coupler modem, list £265	**100.00**
Apple IIe Quickfile	**35.00**
Apple II disk drives from	**160.00**
Apple II VisiCalc	**45.00**
Apple II VisiTrend/Plot	**75.00**
Apple II Easywriter	**60.00**
Apple II Language Cards	**40.00**
Apple colour/80col cards from	**65.00**
Systematics Accounting, each	**35.00**
Apple Mailmerge	**20.00**
Apple Comms cards	**30.00**

From our ex-display stock

Xerox 590 typewriters	**195.00**
Ribbons & spare Golfballs from	**1.50**
Sinclair ZX81	**12.00**
HX20 E-Calc	**60.00**
Sharp MZ80A list £477	**175.00**
Sharp CP/M	**30.00**
C64 Infomast	**25.00**
C64 CalcResult	**25.00**
Vic 20 Starter pack, new	**90.00**
VIC 20 brand new, from	**70.00**
VIC 20 3K RAM pack	**10.00**
VIC 20 8K RAM pack	**20.00**
Atari 400 New	**50.00**
Atari 16K RAM	**22.00**
Atari thermal printer, new	**70.00**
Used	
Epson FX80 (almost new)	**320.00**
Apple II plus	**395.00**
BBC Model B	**275.00**

Many more too numerous to mention. Sorry - no mail order on surplus items - available to callers only. All Morse prices exclusive of VAT at 15%

MORSE

MORSE COMPUTERS 78 HIGH HOLBORN, LONDON WC1V 6LS. 01-831 0644. TELEX 916509.

writing on the wall for the software retailer,' he said.

Aldrich doesn't see the writing on the wall as saying 'Next year no more software shops' — he sees it as more like 'By 1999, no more software shops.'

However Micronet 800, the Prestel club, sees the future as being a little closer.

The Micronet analysis of next year goes: 'People have finished their mad rush to buy micros, and now they are looking for ways of using them and enhancing them.'

Enhancing them, Micronet reckons, means buying a modem, and using them means dialling up Micronet and downloading software. Micro Power has just given Micronet its entire catalogue, and the list of titles is quite impressive.

The plan to boost Micronet will be visible in shops, because it is going to offer a free access number. The password is ten fours, the user identity is four fours, and anybody with a Prestel modem can try it out — and shops will be encouraged to let people roam about the restricted pages of this demo area, instead of talking.

Intriguingly, Compunet (reviewed in this issue on page 134) reckons much the same thing, but with a catch — it announced Compunet at the *PCW* Show, and revealed that nobody would be able to keep the software they downloaded.

The Compunet modem works like a 'dongle' and the programs won't run unless it is in place. An interesting experiment, which I don't think is worth betting too highly on. Phone calls are costly enough, without the need to dial up each time you want to load as an added irritant, to say nothing of the network charges.

Compunet did impress me at the Show, by putting up the Multi-User Dungeon.

MUD got a mention in the magazine's August issue but normally you can't share in its delights, because it is very restricted on the Essex University computer. Century Communications has got the marketing rights, however, and Compunet just happens to run on a DEC 10 mainframe, exactly right for the software.

By the way, the original MUD at Essex has a new wizard. An arch-wizard friend of mine showed me the list of all the players, and one of them wears the title of 'Gnot the Wizard' — and any Micronet users who have played with the Viewfax database will at once recognise the signature of the Micrognome, who, despite everything you may hear, is *not me*.

A final observation in this long list of networking stories — there appears to be a growing problem in getting hold of modems.

One networking company told me that there was no real problem 'on the contrary, there are more people making modems now than ever before.' True, but not all the modems are any good. And even fewer are approved for legal connection to the phone. And one way to tell if a modem is any good, sad to say, is whether it is available — because it is almost true that all the good ones are sold out.

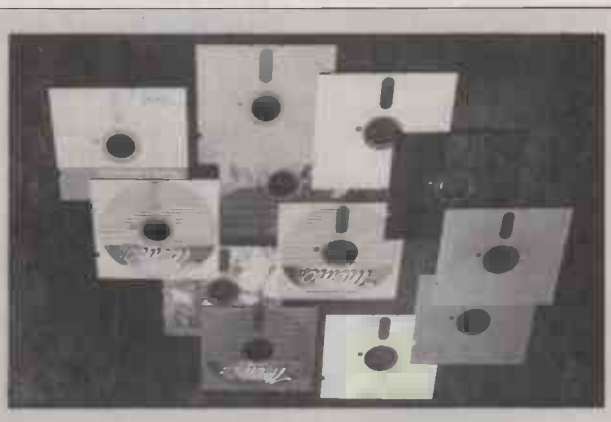
The modem market is booming the way the micro market used to boom.

In the US, latest figures from market researchers Frost and Sullivan show that the modem market 'will have a four billion dollar value in 1988, up from the 1.18 billion dollars of 1984' — and predicts that by 1990, communications and computing industries 'will have melted into one.'

Very interesting, but not helpful when it comes to buying your Christmas modem.



Yes, it's a Lady Mayor. Behind her, the headless Mayor of Barking, Councillor Fairbrass, expresses his delight at seeing 'the first Hewlett-Packard model 110 in a dealer's premisis' (sic). The machine is 'a very useful machine,' says the dealer concerned. I won't shame the company by naming it. And I don't know the lady's first name, or naturally I should quote it. But totally unreliable sources attribute to her the following comment: 'I'm getting a message from the Other Side . . .'



After the personalised notepaper, the personalised diskettes. It's not a silly idea, because you can get these Memron disks in different colours, using (say) red for text disks, (say) green for spreadsheets, and (say) yellow for programs. Or in companies where there are both Apple and IBM disks, they could be distinguished by colour, thus saving people from accidentally formatting important Apple disks because the IBM says they're blank.

Naturally the more established diskette producers will give you awful warnings about the quality of anything that isn't one of theirs. My own experience shows that this warning can be ignored — the only package of disks I ever had problems with was one I paid £90 for, warranted double-sided, double-density. Anyway, you can get details on (01) 900 0255, from a company called Sternstat.

Diary of a nobody

You can only feel sorry for James Minotto.

He set up Computerland in Europe, and got neither fame nor riches. Then he left to set up his own chain of franchised computer stores, Interface.

Now Interface has asked him to leave. Not only has the company issued a press statement referring tactlessly to his 'required resignation' but it has actually cut him out of history — an examination of company documents shows that he just doesn't exist any more.

The background information on how the company was set up doesn't mention Minotto. And to his distress, while he was still in the building, between handing in his 'required' resignation, and his departure, he found that callers were informed he'd already gone.

Apparently he isn't going to say anything for a while, while he makes up his mind what to do. In the circumstances, it's hard to suggest anything other than silence — baffled, for choice.

An offer you can refuse

I have managed to refuse an 'irresistible' offer of checking to see if hidden rules prevail in my database, for two reasons.

Firstly, my database has no rules, hidden or otherwise, being only 100 records long. Secondly, I can't afford the £150 he'd charge.

However, for people who have more complex data, Southdata has developed something called an Automatic Rule Finding System, which it will use on your data for you, reporting

on hidden constants and correlations.

Details on (01) 727 7564.

A vixen's wrath

It isn't fair to have a laugh at my old friends inside Osborne, but just this once they have surpassed themselves with a new ultra-luggable machine called the Vixen.

This machine was delivered to me at the *PCW* Show. It is in almost every respect an ordinary Osborne 1, with three important differences. Firstly, it is a very great deal smaller, being even smaller than a Wren. Secondly, it has a bigger screen. And thirdly, it has 400k capacity on each diskette.

So far, so good. Because of my known fondness for the Osborne, I suppose, I was offered the chance to review the machine for *PCW*. Because I'd seen the machine two years earlier, in prototype, and had agreed to keep quiet about it until it was ready, I felt entitled to have first crack at it.

The beast arrived. With it came instructions for secrecy until January.

To my disappointment, on loading the first system diskette, it turned out to be, in all respects, an Osborne.

The Osborne has faults, and the worst of them is its 'dead' keyboard. Let it take it into its head to examine a diskette, and you can thump the keys with a hammer, and it will just ignore you. Similarly, should it be busy processing a signal from a modem, it will ignore you.

The result has been irritating, and on occasion catastrophic, with commands lost down the line, and programs aborted, until I learned to keep my fingers off the keyboard when it was busy.

To my even greater disappointment, however, the first thing it did was to write garbage over the directory track of the system disk. Examination with CP/M utilities proved that the programs were intact, but the directory unreadable.

Embarrassed at not having had a chance to even load and run the disk backup program, I rang Osborne's UK distributor, and asked for a replacement. Embarrassed beyond belief, it admitted to having sent me the only machine in the country, with the only system disk, of which it hadn't made a copy.

The story had a sad ending.

The machine went off for upgrade (a new ROM, and a new disk) and was due to be returned later that week (two weeks ago, now).

But while it was there, enquiries were discreetly made: what did I think of it?

I must have failed to sound sufficiently enthusiastic, because all I've heard since then is Osborne's American announcement, that the machine has been launched.

It's nice when people tell a journalist they value his judgment. It's nicer, though, when they mean it.

Savage blow

As predicted in this column, people are now selling programs written in the 'language' Lotus 1-2-3.

The Systembuild 'spreadsheet library' apparently includes over 40 titles, covering areas such as finance (no, really?) sales and marketing, statistics, payroll, stock control, sales forecasting, invoicing and production scheduling.

Typical prices of these applications seems to be between £60-90, but for users who aren't sure, demo disks are available at a cost of a fiver — good value, especially if you can reformat the disk and use it afterwards, if you don't like the thing.

Details from Phil Savage on (0778) 344388.

Hunting for real treasure

The fashion for games where the treasure you collect is real, not just a message on the screen, has spread to Softek's Quo Vadis. It has designed a real silver sceptre, which the first person to find in the game will win. The company's cool was rather spoilt by the claim of one journalist who reviewed the game, to have won — and could he ask them to keep his claim in the hat until everybody else had taken as long as he did, or less?

Well, the company says that he didn't have the real game, and anyway it's changing it, and anyway he didn't really finish it, and the arguments run on like that, but what really fascinated me was the sceptre itself.

It's made of silver, and is worth £10,000.

Never mind why anybody in their right mind would want



For a piffling £40, Pete and Pam of P&P Microcomputer Distributors will solve the problem of making your nice new Macintosh dump its pretty pictures and fancy fonts to an ordinary Epson (or equivalent) serial printer. The product is called Epstart, and it runs itself. Details on (0706) 217744.



Anybody who can think of a reason to save a paltry £25 by not buying The Music System had better phone me quick, because as soon as Island Logic gets started, I shall be ringing up for one.

The program makes music on the BBC, and is the joint brainchild of Island Records and System, a Sheffield educational software house. The new company is called Island Logic, and the features it lists for its products (all five products included in the price) make mouth-watering reading.

The control screen is the sixth module, controlling all the other five. It looks like a Macintosh ikon-based screen, and calls up: the Editor, which is a musician's word processor. 'It allows you to write notes on musical staves, to store compositions, and even to modify existing tunes as supplied on the Library disk, or on the b-side of the cassette. The disk version includes percussion voices, and all versions include 15 sound envelopes, automatic transposition, numeric or Italian tempo notation, and automatic barline creation.'

The Music System isn't just a thing for writing. There is also: the Keyboard. 'It has built-in multi-track record and playback, 15 sound envelopes, and a metronome;' the Linker (on disk only) 'lets you make up large compositions from numerous single files, which can be played back as one whole piece of music;' and there is the Printout, which uses a dot-matrix printer to generate four-part manuscript. And there is, of course, the Synthesiser.

The product should do wonders for those people who make links from BBC Micro to hi-fi amplifiers. Details on (01) 741 1511.

MICRO DISCOUNTS LTD.

MICRO DISCOUNT LTD OFFERS THE BEST PRICES AROUND

COMPUTERS

Apricot Portable	POA
Apricot F1	POA
Apricot 256k 1×315 D/D + MONITOR	£1200.00
Apricot 256k 2×315 D/D + MONITOR	£1350.00
Apricot 256k 2×720 D/D + MONITOR	£1500.00
Apricot 256k 10Mb HD/D + MONITOR	£2225.00
COMMODORE 64	£150.00
COMMODORE VIC 20 Starter pack	£102.00
COMMODORE SX 64	£585.00
EPSON QX10 + RX80 + Cables	£1579.00
EPSON PX 8 (PORTABLE + software)	£625.00
EPSON PX 8 + Ram disk	£768.00
ORIC ATMOS 48k	£138.00
SANYO MBC 555 2×160k D/D + MONITOR	£870.00
BBC MODEL B	£310.00
SANYO AS ABOVE BUT NO MONITOR	£780.00
APPLE LISA	POA
APPLE MACINTOSH	£1600.00
APPLE 11C	£800.00
APPLE 11E	£450.00
APPLE PERIPHERALS	POA
*AMSTRAD WITH COLOUR MONITOR	£300.00
*AMSTRAD WITH MONOCHROME MONITOR	£220.00
*SINCLAIR QL	£380.00
ATARI 600 XL	£117.00
FUTURE FX 20 + SPELLBINDER	£1593.00

PERIPHERALS

COMMODORE 1701 Colour Monitor	£170.00
COMMODORE 1541 Disk Drive	£154.00
COMMODORE C2N Cassette Recorder	£33.50
FIDELITY CM 14 Colour Monitor	£165.00
SINCLAIR INTERFACE 1	£47.00
SINCLAIR MICRODRIVES	£47.00
ORIC DISC DRIVES	£217.25

PRINTERS

ADMATE F/T 180CPS	£160.00
ANADEX DP 9000B 180CPS	£786.00
ANADEX DP 9620B 240CPS	£910.00
ANADEX DP 9725B COLOUR	£1086.00
ANADEX DP 6500B 500CPS	£1999.00
ANADEX WP 6000 330CPS	1855.00
NEWBURY DATA PRINTERS	POA
EPSON P40 PX8 MODEL	£70.00
EPSON P80	£135.00
EPSON JX 80 COLOUR	£450.00
EPSON RX 80 T	£185.00
EPSON RX 80 F/T	£212.00
EPSON RX 100 F/T	£338.00
EPSON FX 80	£318.00
EPSON FX 100	£420.00
EPSON LQ 1500	£867.00
Sheet feeder for EPSON's	£179.00
OKI MICROLINE 82A	£229.00
OKI MICROLINE 83A	£369.00
OKI MICROLINE 92	£610.00
SEIKOSHA GP100	£150.00
SEIKOSHA 700A COLOUR	£250.00
STAR GEMINI 10 X	£185.00
STAR DELTA 10	£310.00
BROTHER HR5	£125.00
BROTHER HR15	£245.00
BROTHER HR25	£550.00
BROTHER EP 44	£186.00
COMMODORE MPS 801	£165.00
SMITH CORONA TP1	£147.00
UCHIDA	£210.00
QUME 1140	£1139.00
CANON PW1080A	£270.00
JUKI 6100	£310.00
CUMANA DISC DRIVES	POA
IBM EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE	POA
*COMMODORE C16	£130.00
*COMMODORE +4	£280.00
*ENTERPRISE 64 (FLAN)	£185.00
OLIVETTI EQUIPMENT AVAIL	POA
SEAWARS for Sinclair QL	£19.95

*INC VAT

We offer the widest range of printers on the market at the best prices, one years guarantee on all products.

A wide variety of peripherals available, please enquire. Hundreds of discount prices available.

Orders are strictly cash with order, in London area only COD available.

DATA ONE GENERAL AVAILABLE NOW!

Send all enquiries orders to:

MICRO DISCOUNT
C/O VANTAGE COMPUTER CONSULTANTS LIMITED,
220 BALHAM HIGH ROAD, LONDON SW12 9BS

Please state clearly when ordering what you require and your name and address. Carriage in London area is £5.00, all other places £10.00. All prices are exclusive of VAT. Please allow 14 days for goods to reach you.

EXPORT ORDERS WELCOME. CALLERS BY APPOINTMENT
UK GOVERNMENT AND EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENT ORDERS WELCOME.

Tel: 01-675 2964, 9.30 to 5.00 Monday to Friday



Sinclair Research's new version of its best-selling Spectrum home micro features a new typewriter-style keyboard, a reset switch, two pop-up feet and six bundled home software packages. It sells for £179.95 including VAT. That's the good news.

The bad news is that in many ways, the 'old' Spectrum (which is still being sold) is better value.

The styling of the new machine, the Spectrum +, is reminiscent of the QL. The casing is big, black and square to the point of looking like a slab of black plastic. It's also much larger than the old Spectrum, even though it houses exactly the same electronics (the ROM even displays 'copyright 1982' when you switch on the machine!).

The keyboard tries hard not to be better than that on the old Spectrum. Although it has more of a typewriter layout with a proper space bar and ENTER key, the keys feel just like those on the QL — dead and sticky.

The keys all have between one and four functions — so do the Spectrum's. The only trouble is that while the old Spectrum uses colour keying to help you identify the keys, the Spectrum + has the Basic keywords printed in white which makes it very difficult to find the right key.

On the plus side, certain functions such as the cursor keys and ENTER get a key all to themselves.

All in all, for your £179.95 you get a Spectrum in a cut-down QL case with a cut-down QL keyboard, a reset switch and two little pop-up feet. You also get six free software packages which a lot of dealers are already giving away with the standard Spectrum.

a silver sceptre (what do you do with it? Who would you sell it to? What would *they* do with it?) — the fascinating question is: where do you go to have one made?

Apparently you go to the local sceptre-making outfit, and you discover it will be happy to do it, as long as it's an order worth £50,000 — but there's a couple of other sceptre-makers down the road who might handle smaller stuff, and do you want their addresses?

What sort of world is this, where there's a flourishing market for sceptres worth over £50,000? Who wrote this awful script? Can we all leave the stage now? Cut!

Locked in the vaults

Vault Corporation has announced a new version of its wonderful Prolok method of software anti-piracy protection.

The wonderful thing about this version, Prolok Plus, is that it is virtually uncopyable. Not only that, but if you do make a copy, it can detect the traces left by 'nibble copy' programs. Especially the nibble copiers which did such a fine job of copying the original Prolok disks . . .

Details, if you think it's worth it, on (805) 496 6602 in California.

Spreading your losses

Visicorp, the company which called itself after its famous VisiCalc product, has lost the rights to sell VisiCalc, and has also lost the rights to the term — wait for it — Calc.

Its spreadsheet for use under VisiOn was called VisiOn Calc, and now it has to be called VisiOn Plan.

The lawsuit which decided this was settled out of court. It left Visicorp owing half a million dollars to Software Arts, the company where the software was originally written. If it all sounds mad, console yourself that both companies actually went to court with suits claiming many millions of dollars from each other. So all's well, I suppose, as long as both companies don't end well before the next financial year.

Vault obviously doesn't really think it's all that important, because in the same announcement, it has given details of its activities to get anti-piracy legislation passed. Not only does it have the cake, but it has enormously enjoyed every slice, and expects to make a killing selling the thing, too.

Playing the ace

My picture of Jupiter Ace owners being adept at DIY got me a bit carried away in the October issue.

Only one of Boldfield Limited Computing's range of accessories for the Forth-based micro comes uncased — the joystick interface. And only one comes in kit form, its ZX81 adaptor kit, with an alternative device being available pre-built, so Ace users without a soldering iron should have no problems.

Boldfield is selling the Ace for £26 after tracking down various sources of supply for the machine, and reckons that 'people who are lucky enough to obtain one before we sell out have done well. After all, at £26 the price is less than the value of its components, and cheaper than just a Forth language software package for other makes.'

For a free brochure, phone Boldfield on (0487) 840740 or write to Sussex House, Hobson St, Cambridge.

Vive la difference

While I was glued to my desk in London, another *PCW* writer got the chance to sample the delights of the Vidcom trade show in Cannes, highlight of which was a French micro set to cross the Channel in the New Year.

Tony Hetherington took the trip — and he reports that for £250 UK users will be offered a main processing unit housing a built-in modem, an infra-red linked professional keyboard and two infra-red joysticks.

The machine is called the Exelvision EXL 100 and it's said to have sold 500 units in its first week in France. It is driven by two Texas Instruments' 8-bit processors, supported by a speech synthesis chip, providing sound as well as speech, and a video chip with eight colours and 80,000 addressable pixels.

There is only 8k of ROM and 34k of RAM (with 32k available to the user), but both can be expanded by 32k cartridges. Exel Basic is such a cartridge.

Other expansions include 16k of CMOS RAM for about £50 which will store data for up to 20 months, a 3½in disk system, and a printer. Exelvision reckons that these add-ons will enable it to offer a business system for under £1000. We'll find out when the machine does arrive over here. END

Break into print

We're offering readers a chance to get rich (well, at least richer) and to influence what's published in the magazine — by writing for it. We welcome approaches from would-be writers, including those who have never appeared in print before. It's often users with practical experience who have the most interesting things to say, so don't worry if your prose is less than perfect, we can take care of the polishing.

If you have an idea for a feature, write to us with a brief synopsis outlining the proposed structure and content. If your article is already written, then send it in for consideration. Remember to put your name and address on both the covering letter and the manuscript — along with a daytime phone number if possible. Manuscripts should be typed or printed out (dot matrix output is fine), in double line spacing with ample margins top and bottom and on each side. Any accompanying program listings should be supplied on disk or cassette, ideally with a printout as well. We'll try to return all submissions sent in with a suitable sae, but make sure you keep a copy of everything as well.

Finally, we do pay for published work — the rate is £65 per 1000 words, and payment usually follows about four-six weeks after publication.

Home computers.

The report you've been waiting for: simple, factual, honest, comprehensive and 100% biased.

ALL you need to know about computers can be summed up in one word: Commodore. (Well, we did tell you this would be biased).

We make everything you'll ever need to get the most out of home computing: all the *hardware* and all the software. (And if you don't understand what that means, simply look under "H").



That's what these three pages are all about: explaining what computers are (without the scientific jargon), how they work (without any technical mumbo-jumbo), and how you can get more enjoyment out of them (without much difficulty).

BASIC. Most home computers speak the same language. It's called BASIC. This is a more friendly way of saying "Beginners All-Purpose Symbolic Instruction Code."

There are different kinds of BASIC and, like languages, some are a little easier to understand than others. Like, BASIC 3.5 in the *Commodore Plus/4* and *Commodore 16*.

BOOKS you can read: "Teach Yourself Computer Programming With The Commodore 64" and "Programmers Reference Guide."

CASSETTE. Just as you keep your favourite music on cassette, so you can also keep your favourite computer programs on cassette.

You can either buy pre-recorded programs in a shop, or you can write them yourself. Cassettes are just one form of program storage and playback – see also *Cartridges* and *Disk Drive*.

To play cassette software you need a cassette unit. The Commodore 1530 and 1531 cassette units have been specifically designed to get the very best out of our computers, and provide consistently reliable results.





CARTRIDGES. These are programs that plug directly into the back of the computer itself.

CPU stands for Central Processing Unit. This is the computer's "brain," and as such it's what does all the hard work.

CHIP: silicon. A very complex electrical circuit miniaturised in silicon. It carries out the functions in the computer. Unlike other home computer companies, we make our own chips, so maintaining quality.

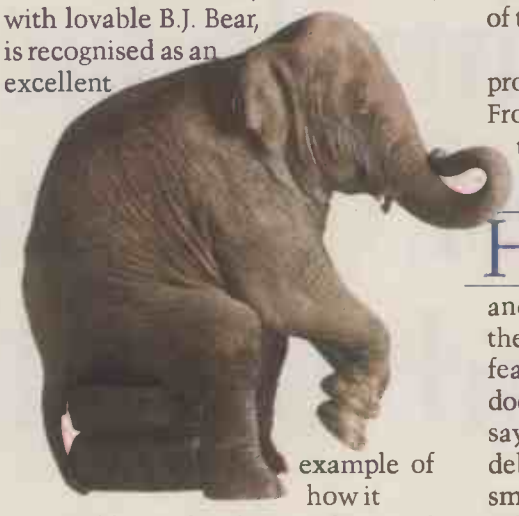
DISK drive. A program and data storage system, just like *cassettes*, but much faster. You can find and load the program you're looking for in seconds instead of minutes.

Diskettes, which can be used repeatedly for recording or re-recording programs, transfer information or instructions to and from the computer.

EDUCATION software from Commodore. We work non-stop with educationalists, improving our range of programs for the pre-school to "O" level age groups and beyond.

Computers are an invaluable educational tool – versatile, patient and able to present information in an exciting way.

Our "Get Ready to Read" series, with lovable B.J. Bear, is recognised as an excellent



example of how it is possible to develop reading and writing skills in pre-school children.

ELEPHANT: well-known symbol of the *Commodore 64's* enormous 64K memory. And don't you forget it!

FOUR is for Commodore Plus/4, our very latest home computer with four, very popular built-in programs: wordprocessing, spread-sheet (financial planning), database (filing), and graphics.



It has an extensive 64K memory, with an exceptionally large 60K available for use. The Plus/4 comes equipped with the Commodore BASIC 3.5 with over 75 programming commands.

Other features include sound facilities, comprehensive graphics and 121 colours.

GORTEK and the Microchips is a unique programming course, for children of all ages, that links learning exercises with a space adventure story.

GRAPHICS.

The pictures and diagrams on a *monitor* or TV screen, either high or low resolution.

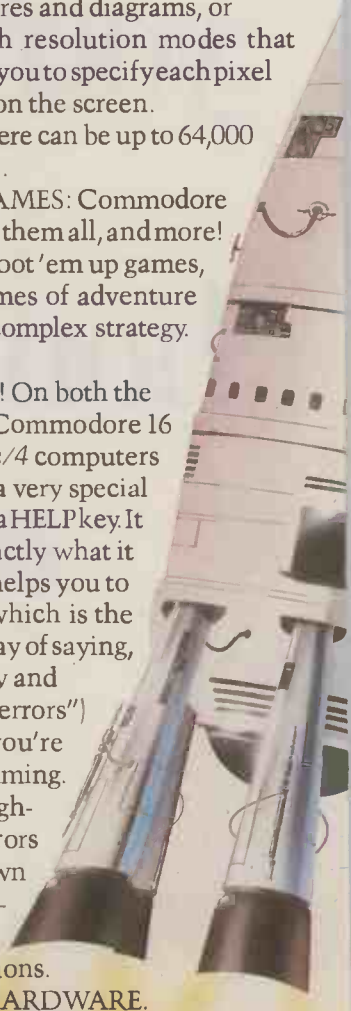
All Commodore home computers have 62 graphic symbols to create low resolution pictures and diagrams, or high resolution modes that allow you to specify each pixel (or dot) on the screen.

(There can be up to 64,000 of these).

GAMES: Commodore produce them all, and more! From shoot 'em up games, to games of adventure and complex strategy.

HELP! On both the Commodore 16 and *Plus/4* computers there is a very special feature: a HELP key. It does exactly what it says: it helps you to debug (which is the smart way of saying, "identify and correct errors") when you're programming.

It highlights errors right down to individual instructions.



HARDWARE. The computer itself – you can touch it. Whereas software's a program you can only see or hear (on the monitor) when it's running in the computer.

INTEGRAL software is software that is actually built into the computer, as on the Commodore *Plus/4*, the very latest in home computing.

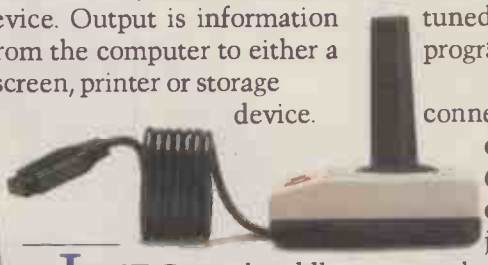
INTRODUCTION to BASIC. Just as you don't need to understand how a car works to be able to drive it, you don't have to understand how a computer works to be able to use one.

But you will definitely get more enjoyment out of it if you do have a basic knowledge of programming.

Which is why "Introduction to BASIC" has become the most popular software tutorial.

It comprises 2 cassettes and an easy-to-follow, step-by-step manual.

INPUT/output: Input is information put into the computer from either the keyboard or a storage device. Output is information from the computer to either a screen, printer or storage device.



JOYSTICK and paddles. As well as improving speed and accuracy, these make games more real by putting the control of whatever it is on the screen directly into your hands.

KILOBYTE is 1,024 bytes. So "K" stands for a unit of 1,024 or 2^{10}. A 64K byte memory unit contains 64 x 2^{10}, or 65,536 bytes of memory. And if you don't understand all that, don't worry.

All that's important is knowing you can run more complex programs through a computer with a large memory, than one with a small memory.

LANGUAGE. This is a system of coding that can be understood by a computer. It allows you to "speak" to the computer, and for the computer to "speak" to you. Most home computers speak *BASIC*, but there are also other languages available for Commodore computers that have been designed for specific uses. For example, LOGO and PILOT in *education*.

MONITOR: this is the screen on which you can see what you've typed into the computer, and also what the computer is saying back to you. You can use an ordinary TV screen, but more preferable is a colour video monitor, like the Commodore 1701.

This is a special device that produces much higher resolution than a TV, and so offers superb reproduction and clarity.

On top of which it allows the rest of the family to stay tuned-in to their favourite TV programme while you're tuned-in to your favourite computer program.

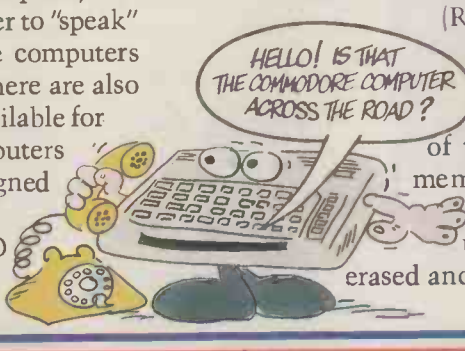
MODEMS allow computers to connect via a telephone line to other computer systems. Commodore 64 modem owners can communicate with other owners, join systems like Prestel/Micronet and an exciting new system called Compunet, where quality software is available cheaply or even free.



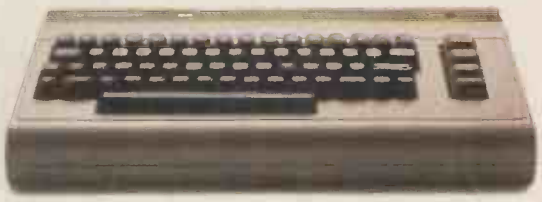
MEMORY. There are two basic types of memory: ROM and RAM.

Read Only Memory (ROM) is the computer's permanent built-in memory which tells the computer what to do. It doesn't disappear when the computer's switched off.

Random Access Memory (RAM), however, is for temporary storage. It is the part of the computer's memory that's free for you to use. It can be erased and used over and over again. It stores both data and instructions during the execution of a computer program. These are lost when you switch the machine off – unless, of course you store them on *cassette* or *diskette*.



NUMBER ONE. In the whole wide world, Commodore is No. 1 in microcomputers, and the Commodore 64 is the No. 1 best seller.



ORIGIN of the computer. In the 19th Century an Englishman, Charles Babbage, invented the first true computer. But his "Analytical Engine," was so ahead of its time, it turned out to be impossible to build!

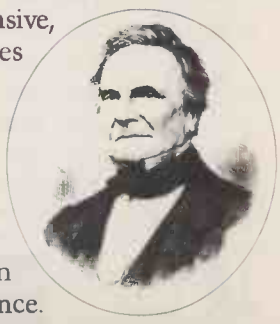
The modern computer first appeared around the time of World War II. Britain's "Colossus" was vast, consumed vast amounts of electricity, required its own air-conditioned room, was unreliable and difficult to operate.

It had its limitations.

Then came the amazing transistor... integrated circuits... and microcomputer.

The first desk top microcomputer in the world was the Commodore PET (this was a friendly name for Personal Electronic Transactor), in 1977.

In effect Commodore had taken hitherto huge, expensive, mysterious machines accessable only to eggheads, reduced the size and price, and put them into the hands of ordinary mortals in ordinary offices. An extraordinary advance.



PERIPHERALS. These are separate add-ons that will extend your computer's capabilities. Like our printers, storage devices and monitor.

PRINTER: One of the ways a computer can "speak" to us.

It means you can produce charts, letters, documents, pictures on paper.

The Commodore range includes four printers and one printer plotter.

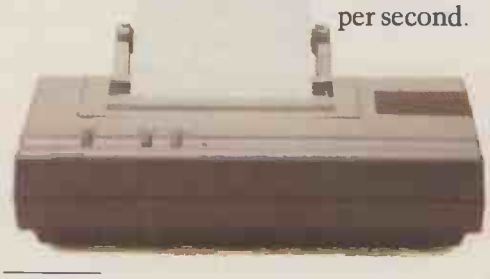
The MPS 801 dot matrix printer (so called because its characters are made up of dots) has a print speed of 50 characters per second, about five times as fast as the fastest secretary.

The MPS 802 dot matrix friction feed printer has a print speed of 60 characters per second and uses either single sheets or continuous stationery.



The DPS1101 daisy wheel printer (called that because, surprise, surprise, the print wheel looks a bit like a daisy), produces superb quality print on all letters, reports and documents (the kind of quality one desperately requires on a letter to the bank manager). There's a range of alternative type faces available on additional print wheels. Speed: 18 characters per second.

And the 1520 printer plotter (illustrated). This has 4 colours, and opens up a whole new world of graphic print-out ability. You can draw pictures, create graphic designs, plot graphs or construct bar and pie charts. Speed: 14 characters per second.



QWERTY – the 6 keys at the top left hand side of a standard typewriter. Unlike lesser machines, all Commodore computers have full-size, professional typewriter keyboards.

They have a solid, responsive feel to them. (The problem with rubber or membrane keyboards is they have a soft, spongy feel to them: you press a key, then wonder if the message got through).

RANGE. The range of Commodore software is enormous. There is something, as they say, for everyone: educational, business, home and games.



STARTER PACK. The Commodore 16 Starter Pack has been specially designed to introduce you to computing.

It contains everything you need to start home computing, complete in one box: a 16K computer, *cassette* unit, four superb software programs, and Introduction to *BASIC* Part 1.

It has a *Help* key in case you get into difficulties, and incorporates advanced *BASIC*, which has been specifically designed to simplify the programming process.

Other features include: 4 cursor keys, 2 *joystick* ports, an astonishing 121 colours, plus excellent sound and *graphics* capabilities.

TUNES. Commodore make software to help you compose your very own music.

All our home computers have great sound and music capabilities.

USER friendly. This is a program that explains itself as it goes along, or a computer that people can easily operate.

Every computer manufacturer now claims its products are "user friendly," but only Commodore really demonstrates it. For example, our *Help* key and use of Advanced *BASIC*.

VERTICAL integration is not as complicated as it sounds. All it means is that Commodore make everything to do with computers, from the silicon *chip* to the computer casing.

So we have complete control over everything, from design to manufacture.

It also means, of course, that we can design everything so you're able to get the very best out of your Commodore computer system.

WOMEN also are discovering computers – and not just in offices, but at home. Computers aren't sexist.



They were invented for everyone, and the fact that they're fun, exciting, educational, practical and time-saving are benefits that apply to women just as much as to men.

XMAS. There is no better time to give or receive a Commodore present.



YIPPEE! Yes, now you know (or should do) that computers are really interesting. They're not just about space games with horrendous monsters. Nor are they horrendously complicated machines that you need a maths degree to understand.

Computers are the future, and it's important that you and, even more so, your children don't get left behind in the past.

With a Commodore computer and a *peripheral* or two (and we now know what those are, don't we?) whole new leisure and business opportunities will immediately be opened to you.

Make the choice now and (just so long as it's Commodore) we promise you will never regret it.

ZIP us a line if you'd like more even more biased information on any Commodore products.

Write or telephone: Commodore Information Centre, 1 Hunters Road, Weldon, Corby, Northampton NN17 1QX. Tel: Corby (0536) 205252.

commodore

BY APPOINTMENT TO HIS MAJESTY THE QUEEN, MANUFACTURERS OF COMPUTER BUSINESS SYSTEMS, COMMODORE BUSINESS MACHINES (UK) LIMITED

YANKEE DOODLES



David Ahl has some good news for isolated business micro users in the form of companionship and price cuts.

Let's join together

The increasing number of small computers in offices means that users who are unable to share common data often find themselves in isolated, single-user islands. But all that is changing.

Today there's a major move towards local area networks. Ethernet, the first industry-standard local area network, was announced in 1980 by Xerox, DEC and Intel; and there are now more than 5000 Ethernet systems in operation supported by more than 200 vendors. Initially, Ethernet was hampered by a relatively high cost per node, but today the cost is down to about $600 per hook-up and experts expect this to decline even further.

Since 1980, many other local area networks have been announced and it's estimated that there are about 16,000 currently in operation.

These include offerings from Wang, Apple, Corvus, Datapoint and IBM. Consultant Architecture Technology Corp estimates that network sales will grow from about $300 million this year to $1.5 billion by 1988.

IBM is expected to be an important player. Its first offering is the recently announced PC Network which links up IBM Personal Computers.

Expected soon is an announcement of a factory floor 'industrial network' designed to tie together factory automation systems.

And two or three years away is the 'token ring' network, which will allow IBM computers of all sizes (and perhaps those of other manufacturers) to communicate with one another.

Eat your words

In 1950, a study by Univac indicated that five computers would meet the total worldwide demand for the foreseeable future.

In 1976, Ken Olsen, president of Digital Equipment Corp, told a World Future Society meeting in Boston that he couldn't see any reason for an individual ever to need his own computer.

In 1982, Future Computing, a market research firm, predicted that Commodore, Texas Instruments and Atari would be the leading three vendors of home computers for the following three years.

Soft in the head

The new software packages being issued by third-party vendors for three leading computers, the Commodore 64, Apple II, and IBM PC tell an interesting story. In the last six months, more business packages have been issued than anything else, followed by educational and games packages. However, the proportions vary widely for the different machines: IBM leads in business, Apple in education, and Commodore in games.

But, of course, not all the new packages will be successful. Furthermore, business packages tend to be priced considerably higher than games and educational ones, thus vendors of business software need fewer unit sales to break even.

If the price is right . . .

Typical of companies in the personal computer market, Tandy assumed that prices of home computers might fall as fast as 30 per cent per year, but the prices of business systems would fall more slowly, say, 15 per cent a year. However, in recent months Tandy, along with many other manufacturers, has had to face the realities of price declines of mid-and upper-end systems by as much as 40 per cent. In response, Tandy has cut the price of its bread-and-butter Model 4 by 40 per cent to $1299 (with two drives).

Also fuelling the price competition is a new PC compatible from Tandy itself, the Model 1000, priced well below $2000.

Seemingly a competitor for the sluggish PCJr, in reality the 1000 is more of a competitor for the IBM PC. It has a 16-bit 8088 CPU, 128k (expandable to 640k), monochrome and colour graphics adaptors (640 × 240 pixel resolution), single or dual floppy disk drives (360k each), a full-stroke detached keyboard, three-voice sound circuit, a parallel printer interface, two joystick interfaces, and a light pen interface. The CPU operates at the same clock rate as the IBM PC (4.77MHz) and almost twice as fast as the PCJr.

The expansion bus is completely compatible and has three expansion slots, so third-party peripherals can be used directly on the Model 1000. Software compatibility with the IBM PC is very high: the two 'test' programs, Lotus 1-2-3 and Microsoft Flight Simulator, run without a glitch.

According to Tandy, the machine is being aimed at home and small business users, so the initial 40 software releases include such packages as Lotus 1-2-3, Multiplan, MS-Word, DR Graph, Friday!, the PFS: series, Knoware, Micro Illustrator, and a nifty group of games.

Best of all, the pricing on the Model 1000 is 35 per cent to 40 per cent under that of the IBM PC. The base price of the Model 1000 is $1199; an entire system with 256k, a colour monitor, and two disk drives costs $2348 compared with $3578 for the corresponding IBM PC configuration.

Random bits

As well as announcing the 512k Macintosh ($3195) about four months earlier than expected, Apple lowered the price of the 128k Mac by 12 per cent and lowered the prices of the IIc and IIe by $100 each. Is this an indication that Apple is in trouble, or is the company just trying to get a bigger piece of the holiday season business while other mid- and low-end manufacturers are in disarray? . . . Jobs at Japanese computer companies in the US continue to be revolving doors: Sanyo, Sharp, and Panasonic have all had recent shake-ups . . . The shakeout of computer magazines continues to increase with well-established titles such as *Microcomputing*, *Softalk*, *Microsystems*, and *Commander* biting the dust along with newer entries such as *Compute's Gazette*, *Personal Software*, *Color Computer*, *PCJr*, and *Jr*. Experts expect the failure rate to rise to four or five a month leaving perhaps 20 healthy titles . . . Although universities have settled the question of who owns the copyright on a textbook (the professor who wrote it) and who owns a patent (the university — although a professor may share in the profits), the question of the rights to computer software is very much up in the air. In a 1979 case at Carnegie-Mellon University over the rights to Scribe, a document production system, the creators of the program won, but there are still bitter feelings on both sides. Faculty committees have convened every year since in an effort to establish a fair policy and have yet to succeed . . . A study by Communispond, a New York management consulting firm, found that most business executives preferred pencils to computers for composing their correspondence: 89 per cent chose pad and pencil, 10 per cent opted for dictation, and only one per cent used computers . . . Most software companies are reluctant to commit themselves to developing packages for the Coleco Adam, citing doubts about Coleco's long-term intention to stay in the market. Sierra On-Line had cartridges ready to burn in and decided to hold up and eat the costs itself. Other vendors are also taking a wait and see attitude . . . Future Computing projects that 67 per cent of all US households will have a computer by 1990 (presently 10 per cent). END

COMMUNICATIONS

This is the chance to air your views — send your letters to Communications, Personal Computer World, 62 Oxford Street, London W1A 1HG. Please be as brief as possible and add 'not for publication' if your letter is to be kept private.



Doubtful pleasure

These days everyone is obsessed with the cult of calling everything by its initials, and in your October issue you refer, in three places, to Artificial Intelligence as 'AI'. On page 136, Michael Stevens tells us that AI is concerned with choosing which particular event 'has more value (or gives greater pleasure?) than others.' Beware!

For decades the farming community has used the initials AI for Artificial Insemination. It needs no computer to tell you that this brings very little pleasure to the bulls (who prefer the old-fashioned methods), and none whatsoever to the cows. The community itself will derive little pleasure in seeing its abbreviation hijacked by the upstart electronics industry. That industry bellyaches enough about 'program piracy', but does not itself seem to be above abbreviation piracy.

There could well be misunderstanding were an enthusiastic computer salesman to assure a farmer that within a few years the whole of his administration will be handled by AI!

Jeffery English, Brockenhurst, Hants

'Lack of understanding'

The review of Spectrum Logo in the September issue of *PCW* would have been more welcome if it had been written with a greater understanding of Logo. To take up two important issues. Firstly, the reviewer, Mike Liardet, mentions the lack of a primitive to raise a number to a power. The point is that Logo is extensible. You create your own toolkit of procedures and functions. For example:

```
TO EXPONENT :NUMBER
  :POWER
IF :POWER = 0 [OUTPUT 1]
OUTPUT :NUMBER *
  (EXPONENT :NUMBER
    :POWER – 1)
END
```

which raises any number to an integer power >= 0. PRINT EXPONENT 4 3, for example, returns 64. EXPONENT becomes another prefix operator like QUOTIENT or PRODUCT.

The same is true of Lisp systems. A good system comes with plenty of built-in functions, but every user creates a further library of his own. The relationship between Logo and Lisp is far closer than your reviewer has apparently realised.

Secondly, where the reviewer compares the assignment statements in Logo and Basic, he uses as an example:

Logo: MAKE "X : Y + 3
BASIC: LET X = Y + 3

and claims the latter to be 'more intuitive' than the former.

How about the far more frequent

LET X = X + 1

which I find downright counter-intuitive. It makes me think of

LET 2 = 3

The problem is that you are giving the = sign a specialised meaning, which contradicts its familiar mathematical usage. This contradictory usage, derived from Fortran, led the Algol committee in 1958 to use

X := X + 1

and to use the word 'becomes' rather than 'equals' as the spoken variant of :=. If the reviewer had said 'familiar' rather than 'intuitive', I might have felt less indignant.

Using MAKE for assignment in Logo is consistent with the philosophy of the language, placing explicit control and responsiblity in the hands of the user. MAKE "X 3 seems to me completely unambiguous and clear, or do I mean familiar?

I'm sure other readers will have written to you about your Benchmarks. An error which led to a difference of an order of magnitude in Basic's favour will, I'm sure, be corrected.

Christopher Roper, Belton, Leics

Mike Liardet replies: with regard to the exponent function, Mr Roper would probably also defend a language lacking multiplication on the grounds that a procedure can be written using repeated addition.

The point is that Spectrum Logo does not have an exponent function. Moreover, Mr Roper's procedure is not a replacement for one, since it doesn't cope with negative or non-integral powers. Of course I know that the correct procedure can be written, but it's hardly an appropriate task for most beginners.

Secondly, since Logo does not permit extensions to the syntax (as do languages like POP-2 and Prolog), even a correct exponent function can't be used in the more familiar infix position. Thus, in Logo we are forced to use:
EXPONENT 2 –3.5
whereas in most other languages we can use:
2 ^ –3.5.

Thirdly, Logo user-defined procedures are executed at the speed of the interpreter — slowly. So a user-defined exponent will be many times slower than a machine-coded procedure provided as part of the language.

As for Logo assignment, I find
MAKE "X :X + 1 (Logo)
less clear than
LET X = X + 1 (Basic)
which in turn is slightly less clear than
X := X + 1 (Algol)

This is obviously a matter of taste, but we both prefer Algol's assignment at any rate. Whatever did happen to Algol, by the way? (Don't answer — I know.)

According to my watch the Benchmarks are correct.

GOTO a deep discussion

PCW articles are invariably informative and thought-provoking, but David Bradnack's presentation in 'GOTO, Thou Sluggard' (August *PCW*) was excellent. If articles were rated as to the pleasure they gave the reader simply through style and wit, this masterpiece would rate 100 per cent every time.

I still haven't read it in its entirety (I'm going to cheat and load it into my micro as a series of PRINT statements with appropriate GOSUBs) and Mr Bradnack even caught me on the hop with statement 180.

I have to confess to being a proponent of the modular approach to programming, and I do write many routines in the manner which has been so cuttingly presented. Yes, Mr Bradnack, you *have* made your point, and very cleverly too.

I take issue with the association between GOSUB and structured programming; along with the popular BBC Micro, my much-maligned TI-99/4A is capable of producing programs using the procedural approach. The procedures are called 'sub-programs' and are, I believe, slightly more powerful than the BBC PROC. Without going into deep discussion of either the merits of the TI-99/4A (there are very few) or of the structure of sub-programs, there's one highly important difference between a subroutine and a procedure.

Whether your programs are peppered with GOTOs or laced with GOSUBs, if an error is encountered, the computer will (usually) stop and issue a report of some description together with the statement number at which the error became evident. Your task is then to decipher the route taken by the interpreter from the start to the point in question. After even a few minutes processing, this can be an impossible task.

While I can't speak for the PROC function, the use of sub-programs on the TI-99/4A provides an 'audit trail' which is presented to you automatically whenever it encounters an error. The kind of horrendous error generated while nesting subroutines causes no problem with nested sub-programs, as all steps are detailed for you. The typical TI screen presentation might be:

```
*BAD VALUE IN 4010
```

IN HEXDUMP
CALLED FROM ASSIGN
CALLED FROM SPLIT
CALLED FROM GETCHAR
CALLED FROM SCRCHK
CALLED FROM INTRO

From this you know exactly the route that the interpreter took and can follow at a leisurely pace with pencil and paper. The use of GOSUB does mean that any route can be followed provided that you can: (a) retrieve all the unresolved RETURN addresses from the GOSUB stack *and* relate them to your program; and (b) be sure that no overflow of the stack occurs, losing some of the unresolved RETURNs. GOTO gives you none of this information.

While I do not accept the near-hysterical outbursts from some academics with respect to GOTO, Basic and brain damage, I am equally cautious about accepting Mr Bradnack's contention that selective use of GOTO in place of GOSUB is a preferable approach.

Finally, whatever your views on GOSUB, GOTO, Life, The Universe, and Everything, you have to admit that Mr Bradnack would have an excellent future as a politician!

Peter GQ Brooks, Oxon TI Users, Oxford

On the defence

I would like to clarify the situation concerning the NEC PC8201 (not the PC 8012A as quoted in your article 'Laphelds down in price', P107 November issue). I believe Bill Barham's remarks may have been misinterpreted and I would like to make it clear that NEC has no need to reduce the price of its PC8201 lapheld as it believes its product offer is far superior to that of their competitors.

This is the situation that Bill Barham had originally implied and I would be grateful if you could inform your readers accordingly as I feel they might otherwise be misled.

Judith Knight, NEC, London

Sensible inaccuracies

I read Kathy Lang's review of the Sensible Solution database (September *PCW*) which was most complimentary, but I feel that a number of points were missed or inaccurately represented.

(1) Sensible Solution is intended not only for networked systems, such as the SIG/NET, but for many micro operating systems. We currently support CP/M, MP/M, DPC/OS, TurboDOS, McNOS, MS-DOS, CP/M-86, Concurrent-DOS, Novell and any compatible operating system. Furthermore, all screens, programs and data files are transportable from system to system without modification.

(2) Although we use 128-byte records which could be wasteful of space if not carefully planned, most operating systems lock records of this size as the minimum.

(3) Using multiple linked screens does not introduce any overheads.

(4) Another date format not mentioned is DD/MM/CCYY where CC is the century. Most database management systems only allow YY which precludes dates ranging into the 21st century.

(5) Fields can be created with the same parameter values but only the field name varying by using the 'ARRAY' program supplied with the package. This allows the fields defined to be accessed as an array, like Basic, which is an extremely powerful feature, as is pointed out.

(6) If a data field is full, the cursor will usually drop into the next field on the screen. This explains why Kathy couldn't get the find command to always work. Pressing RETURN to end a field can be made compulsory on installation and changed at any time. Thus, at the main menu, you would have to press RETURN whether you type 1 or 10 into the two character field.

(7) There's a 'clean' way to end a program. Use the 'execute' command to start another program or any COM file.

(8) Describing the procedural programming language as 'somewhat crude' is like calling a COBOL compiler an ISAM file-handler with a somewhat crude programming language!

(9) Creating programs on a question-and-answer basis has the advantage that *no* syntax errors occur, and at every stage all options are displayed for you. Other systems need 'command assistants' to be specifically invoked — very tedious.

(10) The manual has since been revised to include a more comprehensive contents page.

Overall, I thought the review to be well presented for such a flexible product. However, with such a specification and the wide range of systems we run on, where's the competition?

Steve Leven, European Technical Support Manager, O'Hanlon Computer Systems, Slough, Berkshire

Kathy Lang replies:

(1) My Summary box has a line missing — it should include 'Systems Supported' showing CP/M-80 and 86, MS-DOS and PC-DOS, and several networked multi-user micro systems. My apologies.

(3) Good — but that in turn may have implications for security against breaks such as power cuts.

(5,6,7,10) I'm grateful to Mr Leven for making these points — but if the manual had been less opaque I might have found 5, 6 and 7 for myself (nor did the array utility come with my version). A more detailed contents page may help but a proper introduction to Sensible's approach and, even more important, an index would be better still.

(8) I strongly disagree. Sensible has only two ways of controlling execution: GOTO line number (optionally preceded by IF and a condition) and GOSUB line number. These control structures are, I repeat, very primitive: even the simplest Basics have FOR . . . NEXT, good ones have a proper IF . . . THEN . . . ELSE (without the necessity for branching) and a DO . . . WHILE, and some even (gosh!) permit procedures with variable parameters. Among Sensible's competitors in the data management market are several which have some or all of these features.

(9) I agree — but this approach does nothing to help avoid logical program errors, which tend to be much harder to find than syntax errors.

The great American disaster?

I own a QL (AH ROM), but some facets of the machine's performance have proved disappointing.

These are:

(1) Quill is painfully slow and as such prevents it from being used as a serious word processor.

(2) Microdrive access times are slow compared to ZX drives, and even slower when loading Quill files.

(3) 80-column mode overscans when using an industry-standard monitor, which is very tough on those who bought one expecting it to work. Nothing was ever said to the contrary.

A word of warning: to foist the QL on the great American public in its present state would be to commit commercial suicide. They are not a patient, laid-back lot like us. The special relationship between Uncle Clive and the British public doesn't exist over there. If it's not right first time it will, as our transatlantic cousins would say, 'go down the toilet.'

If the necessary improvements are made in time, the QL could still be a world beater. It has the potential. The line between success and failure has always been thin, and never more so than with the QL.

Roy Barrett, Hatherleigh, Devon

BLUDNERS

PCW's printer interface has been playing up on Spectrum programs. 'SP-Easel' from September's Program File and 'Crib Player' in November are the two programs affected — throughout both, the hash character (#) has been printed as a cross between a single quote and a closing bracket.

Neil Anyon and Philip Jones have written in with some corrections to the Spectrum 'Keywords' program in September's issue.

The hex loader routine (Fig 1) contains a number of errors, not least the inclusion of a MID$ function (unavailable in Sinclair Basic) at line 60. Also, the LET statements, compulsory in Sinclair Basic, have been omitted throughout the program.

To enable the program to run, replace line 60 with:
60 LET P=CODE (H$(B))–48
and add
35 IF LEN H$<>2 THEN GO TO 30 which prevents the program stopping due to the lack of a two-digit hexadecimal number. Finally, precede all variable assignments with a LET statement.

Nick Ryman-Tubb's October article, 'One Step at a Time', also had problems with Sinclair Basic. We're trying to produce correct listings, and any reader requiring copies should write in and we'll forward them.



BANKS' STATEMENT

The biggest slice

Would software manufacturers have more financial success if they tailored their products towards a well-defined market? Martin Banks crossed a few palms to find out.

A few weeks ago, a friend of mine in the computer industry came up with a fascinating but inconsequential fact. In 1983, IBM made $2.50 profit for every second of my 80-year-old uncle's life. At first I thought that this was the most irrelevant piece of information I had ever heard (unless I was IBM's bank manager, of course), but I played with some numbers and found that in the first quarter's trading this year, the jolly blue giant had made around $1 profit for every second he has been alive.

This is all quite stunning, but so what? Then I thought: 'Billions of dollars' just sounds like a hell of a lot of money when you say it out loud. Consider it in terms of an equivalent, such as seconds of life, and you realise just *how* much of a hell of a lot it really is.

If, therefore, IBM can make that much money out of the computer business, why are so many other companies going under?

There are, of course, significant reasons why IBM is such a success. It started by being in the right place at the right time when the computer industry first took off. It pursued its sales and marketing objectives with a zeal that still borders on religious mania. It became *the* name in computers: for many people computing means IBM, and that includes other computer manufacturers.

But why has it succeeded while others have failed? One possible reason for such success was recently brought to my attention. I visited a software company that had done well out of addressing a vertical slice of the software market place, and was due to launch its latest product. Its target was the legal profession, a business well-known — in folklore if not always fact — to be one of the most remunerative ways of earning a living.

The package was introduced and explained, and the price was mentioned in passing; at which point I felt the urge to seek a little clarification on the indelicate point of the price tag. What, I wondered, did one get for the £2000-plus that had been mentioned? If it was an all-up price, including the hardware, then it looked like a reasonable deal.

'Ah, no,' I was informed. 'That's just the price of the software package.'

Just the price of the software package? Good God. There are companies up and down the country who could — probably are — writing programs as complex for under £500.

It was then that the thought struck me. I've seen several software product catalogues from distributors and individual product announcements from software companies that reveal a great divide in the software business. Place your company in a nicely defined vertical market and you can charge what you like for the product. If the punters want it, they'll beat a path to your door, no matter what the price.

If, however, your product is of a more general nature with potential applicability across a wide range of user sectors, then the price must be low, competitive and aggressive. The related logic is quite straightforward: general-purpose applications packages will theoretically be sellable to a wide range of customers across a wide range of user sectors.

'You may not become a millionaire or reach IBM's enviable financial status but there's good money to be had making the icing for The Big Blue One's extremely fulsome cake.'

There is, therefore, the potential for high volume sales which justify an aggressive price. Such a price will also be needed to generate sales in the first place, because other software companies will be fighting for the same general-purpose data processing markets. They will all be selling word processors, database managers, spreadsheets *et al*. What will primarily distinguish the various packages will be price, unless the features of one are so stupendous as to be unbelievable, or so appalling as to be laughable.

Even the prices will be broadly similar, with each new entrant to the market attempting to provide more facilities than the current leading product in any sector at a lower price.

Yet, as has been found many times before (the latest being the home computer hardware market), there's only ever room for two or three successful products in any category and, once these market leaders are, by whatever process, defined, the other contenders are doomed to either struggle or suffer an ignominious failure. That is unless they can offer the user something different, or better.

Then they find that they can even charge for it. They may not sell as many units as the market leaders, but their profitability will often be greater in percentage terms. Such companies are now making the transition towards addressing vertical markets, where they may well find that the pressures are slightly more bearable and the problems slightly less.

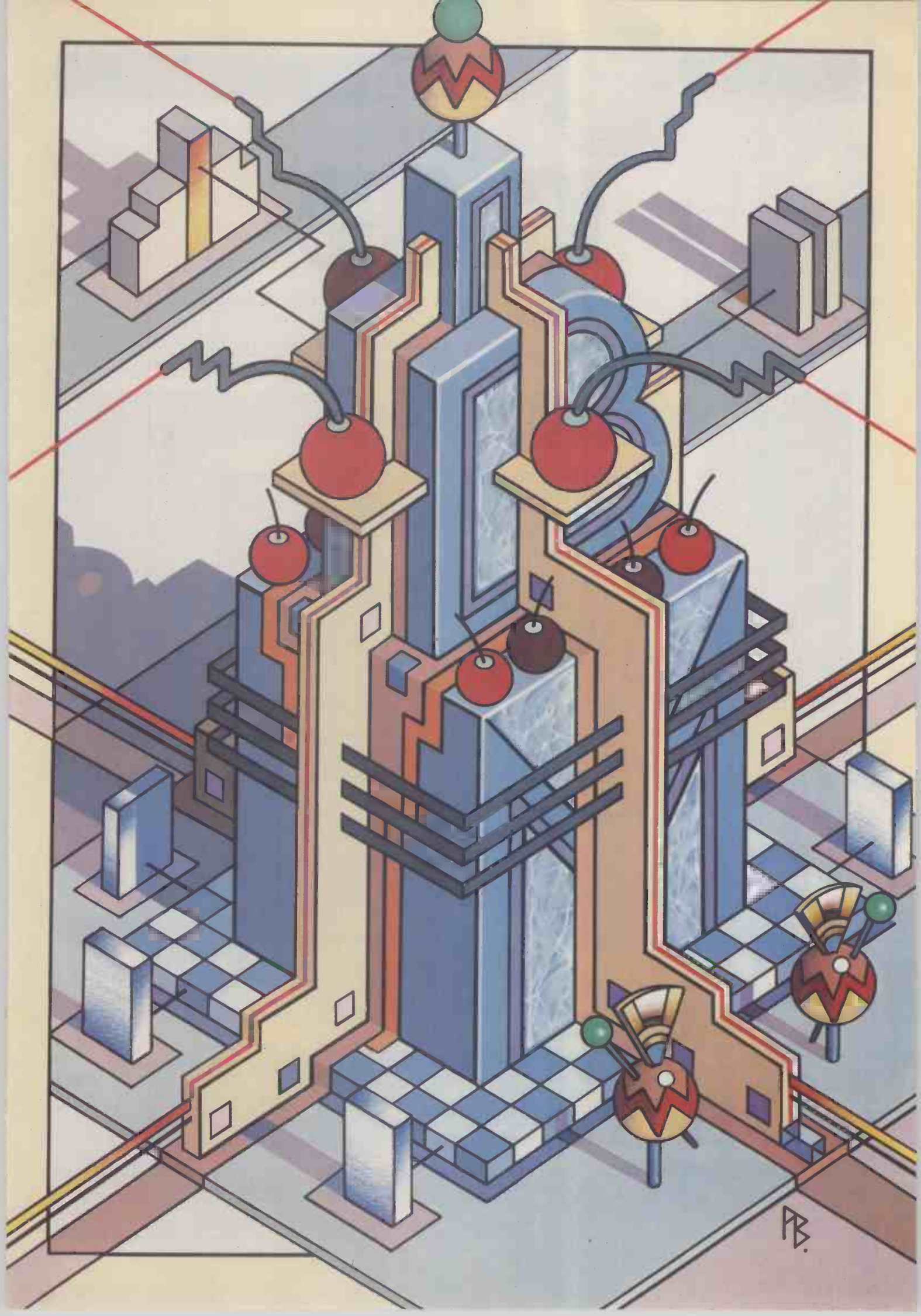
As can be seen from the catalogue of software distributors, pick the right vertical market and you can name your own price. Something for the legal profession perhaps, or the building trade — anywhere that's used to shelling out money in large dollops for its product purchases. These are the markets to go for.

You could spend less time and effort developing a package in those fields than in developing a word processor. You could come up with a package that had seventeen times more the power of WordStar, could run immediately on any machine with more than 16k of memory and cost just £25 and it still wouldn't sell. With a well-defined vertical market product you're almost guaranteed business. I've heard of customers buying such products, often several copies, just for evaluation purposes, to 'find out what it's capable of.'

At vertical market prices, that can be good business; in the general purpose applications business, it can mean bankruptcy.

You may not become a millionaire or reach IBM's enviable financial status but there's good money to be had making the icing for The Big Blue One's extremely fulsome cake. END

Illustration by Peter Bentley



ICL OPD

The OPD could be the busy executive's dream come true. It allows several applications to run simultaneously, talks to telephone callers and features Sinclair hardware and microdrives — to name just a few of its impressive capabilities. David Tebbutt takes an exclusive look at the latest concept from ICL.



What does your average busy professional do all day long? I'll tell you. He dives from task to task, taking phone calls, dashing off letters or memos, calling people and generally looking totally disorganised.

In fact, such a person is well in control and is capable of responding rapidly to changing circumstances and altering priorities accordingly. Unfortunately, most computers can't keep up with such a person. They prefer to grab you for an application and hold you there until the job is finished. Integrated programs like Symphony or Framework help considerably and the more recent development of background tasks (calculator, calendar, notebook, and so on) such as Sidekick, Spotlight and QED will bring computers much closer to an executive's needs.

Imagine a computer that lets you run several different applications 'at the same time', takes up less space on your desk than the average personal computer, replaces your telephone for both voice and data calls without interfering with other applications, and chats to your callers when you're out. Interested? I certainly was when ICL's OPD landed on my desk.

The amazing thing about this project is that it's been kept so quiet despite numerous mentions a couple of years ago. Here's a quote from a 1982 Sinclair press release: 'In December 1981, ICL announced that it was to develop with Sinclair Research an ultra low-cost integrated terminal/digital telephone workstation employing Sinclair's flat tube technology and Sinclair Basic. At the time it was christened the "One Per Desk IT Work Station".' The Basic and the name (OPD = One Per Desk) survived, but the flat screen was discarded somewhere along the way. The microdrives used for backing up the memory are a visible reminder of Sinclair's involvement, but the predominant influence is clearly ICL's.



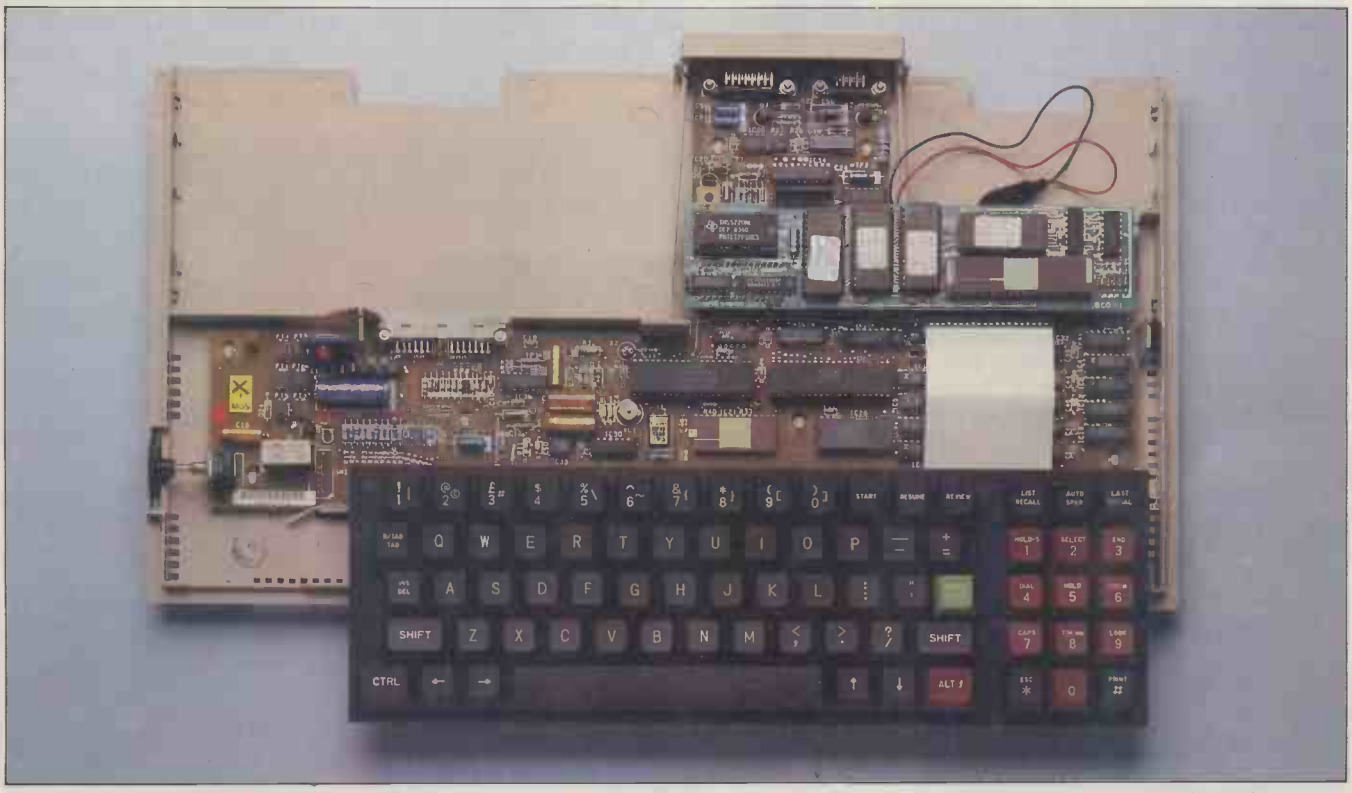
Side view: the monitor is adjustable and fits snugly to the machine

Hardware

The OPD comprises two units — a monitor and a keyboard unit incorporating a pair of microdrives and a telephone handset. To avoid the need for a cooling fan and to allow continuous operation for up to five years, ICL has tucked the power supply away in the back of the monitor unit. A single lead connects the units together, and this carries both power and control signals. A second socket at the back of the keyboard unit allows the attachment of an RS432 printer.

The colour scheme is chocolate and cream with burgundy telephone control keys and a lime green ENTER key. This is a good idea because the ENTER key is quite puny: it's been made the same size as the letter keys to help make room for ICL's special control keys. Six LED windows indicate whether power and the screen are on, which telephone lines are active and which microdrives are in use.

The OPD has no power switch but, in view of its continuous use, has a screen on/off switch to preserve the tube's life. In addition, the screen will blank after



Two Sinclair chips sit on the main PCB with the processor, ROMs and speech synthesiser chip on a smaller board



The standard qwerty keyboard incorporates a pair of microdrives and a telephone handset

five minutes of inactivity in order to protect the phosphor coating. A loudspeaker permits call monitoring without lifting the handset. The handset must be used if you wish to speak — there's no microphone in the OPD itself.

The keyboard, or control unit, comprises three modules — the main unit, the telephony module and the ROM module. The main unit contains the processor, memory, operating system ROMs, most of the control circuitry, the microdrives, the keyboard and a numeric keypad. The telephony module plugs into the rear left of the main unit, and has two telephone leads and the handset trailing out of it (the handset is a variant of British Telecom's 'Sceptre').

The ROM module slides into the rear right of the OPD and contains two sockets into which you may plug applications software: for example, ICL's own messaging software will be supplied in this form. Optionally, the ROM pack may also contain Psion's Xchange suite of programs which are tucked away inside the pack on five ROMs of its own. When faster one-megabit ROMs are available, the number of ROMs needed for Xchange will be reduced and the ROM pack will allow the addition of up to four additional plug-in applications. Plug-in modules can be 8-, 16- or 32k each.

The OPD is the easiest machine I've ever taken to pieces. The only screw was in the telephony module and I'm not entirely clear what it was doing there anyway. The top of the main unit is held to the base by nine concealed plastic clips; a slot allows you to insert a screwdriver and lever off each clip. It takes seconds and is designed for rapid replacement of damaged or faulty components.

The connections between the upper and lower parts of the assembly are the 14-pin microdrive connecter, the handset switch leads and the loudspeaker leads. The keyboard lies over the front part of an oddly-shaped main PCB (at least, I'm calling it the main one because it's the largest). In fact, the processor, four ICL system software ROMs (32k each) and the TI TMS5220 speech synthesiser are on a separate smaller board 'piggy-backed' onto the first. Two Sinclair-designed chips sit on the main board (sounds like a business machine, doesn't it?) and, of course, the microdrive ULAs are Sinclair's too. The three Sinclair chips and the Motorola 68008 processor are the same as those used in the QL. The main board contains 128k of main memory on 16 chips. An additional 2k of static RAM contains essential system parameter information, and is backed by a lithium battery designed to last at least five years. A further ROM contains the vocabulary for the speech synthesiser. Apart from such things as a volume control and a piezo electric speaker, that just about covers the main ingredients.



Choice of monitors: a 14in Microvitec colour or a 9in monochrome

The upper part of the assembly contains the loudspeaker, the handset on/off switch and the microdrives mounted on their own separate assembly. I must confess that I approached the microdrives with some trepidation, but they worked reliably.

The OPD's keys are well laid out and of normal pitch. The keytops are dished and have a slightly bumpy surface which makes them pleasant to touch. The technology underlying the keyboard is not a million miles from its much-hated rubber membrane relative: each key rests on a rubberised plastic 'bubble'. The bubble is securely trapped by a plastic surround attached to the keyboard PCB. This bubble doubles as a spring and, presumably, as a connecter. The keys automatically repeat after a short pause and a hefty 128k Basic keyboard buffer is provided. This keyboard is designed for low to medium use over the product's lifetime.

The qwerty keyboard is standard but there are a few differences. For example, the numerics on the top row each have three characters inscribed on the key top; the third is accessed by holding down the ALT key while pressing the numeric. INS and DEL are provided on a single key: they open a gap in the current line and delete the character preceding the cursor respectively. If you press CTRL with this key, it deletes characters to the right of the cursor and closes up the gap. TAB and BACK TAB are provided on the same key and are used to move between 'boxes' on data entry screens. The cursor keys are to either side of the space bar, just like the QL.

Now for some new keys: START, RESUME and REVIEW are specific to the OPD. Because the OPD lets you run several tasks at the same time these keys, in conjunction with ICL's firmware, allow you to get out of something (START), get back into whatever you left last if it's still there (RESUME), and find out what tasks are going on at the same time (REVIEW). This last function gives a menu of all active tasks and you can elect to go into any one.

Over on the right is the numeric pad which comprises fifteen keys and works in conjunction with SHIFT and ALT. In this context ALT turns the numeric keys into function keys and, as a reminder of this, has a lower case 'f' inscribed on it. I have always thought that separate function key pads are an irritation, just something else to learn, but ICL's answer is so simple I'm astonished that I've not come across it before.

The numbers are laid out in the same way as a touch-tone telephone: that is, with 123 at the top. Since this computer is so closely linked with the telephone system, ICL has made the right decision. Two keys on either side of the zero contain the Prestel special characters, asterisk and hash; the shift position of these keys contain ESC and PRINT respectively. The first we know, the second performs a screendump to your printer (ICL supplies an OKI printer for use with the OPD).

The remaining keys all have some function connected with the telephone system. Here's the top row: LIST shows your important phone numbers; RECALL has the same effect as RECALL fitted to some telephones; AUTO lets you switch a data call from the handset to the modem; SPKR initiates a 'hands off' call or transfers a call to the loudspeaker; LAST displays the last six numbers dialled and redials your choice; and REDIAL redials the last number dialled. Of the remaining seven, HOLD-S holds a call and transfers you to the other line; SELECT switches your preferred line; END ends a call and starts a new one, or connects you to a call on the other line; DIAL connects/disconnects the numeric pad from the telephone (presumably so you can use it in a program); HOLD holds a call; CAPS (what's that doing *here*?) locks the keyboard in upper case; and TIMING starts timing a call or lets you enter a charge band code.

The screen has a maximum resolution of 256 x 512 pixels, which gives a choice of four colours (or shades of grey) — black, white, green and red. Using a 256 x 256 resolution, the number of colours is doubled to eight and you can make the pixels flash too. In normal use the screen is laid out as 26 lines each of 80 characters (alternatively, each line can contain 40 characters). The top 24 lines form the main display area and the bottom two are referred to as the 'Noticeboard', where the system status messages appear. Since many things may be happening at the same time, these last two lines are essential.

The machine I tested had the standard 9in monochrome monitor (not unlike the one on the Apricot on which I wrote this review), but a 14in Microvitec colour monitor is also available. The OPD monitor has a two-position pair of legs at the front. One position has the monitor lying almost flat on the desk but it's all still visible behind the sloping main unit; the other position raises the monitor so that it may be pulled in close to the main unit where it fits snugly just behind the microdrives. This latter position also tilts the screen backwards and makes it more natural to use. Apart from the screen protection facilities (on/off and auto-blanking after five minutes), the monitor has a slider control for brightness and two LEDs — one to show that the tube is still powered, the other to show that the mains power is still connected.

The telephone module is controlled by a Frequency Shift Key (FSK) modem and can handle 1200/75 baud for Viewdata connections, 1200/1200 half-duplex and 300 baud full duplex. It can also handle two telephone lines at once, and with only one modem and one handset, these will normally be a data line and a speech line. However, it's possible to put one voice call on hold while dealing with another. The board is designed for analogue communication, but a digital board is under development to be ready when digital communication becomes more established. Auto-dialling and auto-answering facilities are also provided.

The speech synthesiser and its associated vocabulary is used to construct messages which can then be broadcast through the telephony module when set in auto-answer voice mode. Auto-answer data mode allows the reception and storage of data without any user intervention.

System software

The QL has an operating system called QDOS which is intimately related to QL Basic. In fact, I think they may even occupy the same ROM on that machine. ICL has written its own operating system software and accordingly has had to prise the Sinclair Basic away from QDOS prior to building it into OPD. This process is ongoing and several features were missing at the time of this review. In particular I felt the need for high resolution graphics, which are oddly missing from this machine.

ICL is aware that a large amount of third party software will be written for the QL, and will therefore be trying to make the two languages as compatible as possible. ICL will also want to make its own operating system resources available to Basic programmers, so I expect the final version of Basic to be completely compatible with QL Basic.

The OPD user will be very taken with the 'operating system' provided with the OPD. To call the ICL software an operating system is rather insulting. ICL calls it the Base Functional Software as it not only controls the essential functions of the machine, but also provides services which the user can invoke in order to access the various applications available. Briefly, the elements of this system are as follows: Kernel, Director, telephone handler, telephone directories, calculator, screen image printing and field editor.

The Kernel is what we normally call an operating system: it manages the nuts and bolts and provides a logical map of the hardware devices. Input, output, memory allocation, device control and interrupt handling are the main tasks of the Kernel and everything is, of course, invisible to the OPD user.

The Director is a higher-level piece of software which comprises two elements — the applications handler and the telephone handler. The Director schedules activities so that they don't trip over each other in their bids for machine resources. Guidelines exist for software authors and, providing they obey the rules, the Director and the Kernel will make sure that no contention problems arise. The Director takes care of those strange keys I mentioned earlier, START, RESUME and REVIEW, and is always in control of what application is where, what resources it's using, and what state it was in

when it was last active.

The telephone handler part of Director keeps track of the calls which have been requested by the various applications, the status of each line and the management of voice and data calls through those lines. Auto-dialling, line switching and connection of the speech synthesiser are handled by this part of the software, as is the reporting of the telephone system status to the Noticeboard at the foot of the screen.

OPD contains two telephone directories — one for computer services and the other for voice calls. The directories can be searched by keyword or part-word, browsed, used to automatically dial a number and saved to microdrive. The user can create and amend directory entries, and load and merge directories from microdrive. All these facilities are directly available to the user from a series of menus.

A simple calculator is provided which handles up to 16 digits (plus decimal point and sign). Calculations are to eight decimal places and the normal +, −, *, /, = and % facilities are provided. In addition, a number of memory commands are included but, frankly, the calculator is nothing to write home about. It's on a par with a credit card calculator, with the additional benefit that you can see the details of earlier calculation scrolling up the screen as if they were on paper.

The screen image printer literally freezes the screen when the button is pressed and dumps the image to the printer, and is obviously useful if you've encountered an interesting Prestel or electronic mail page.

The field editor provides cursor positioning and text editing controls, giving the user a consistent approach to data entry and amendment tasks.

All the foregoing functions are built-in to enable applications programmers to provide a consistent user image in their programs.

For the ordinary user, all the system's facilities and supplied programs are presented through a series of menus. Although you may lose track of yourself from time to time, you can always get back to the main menu by pressing OPD's panic button — the START key. The main menu comprises the following options: Telephone Directory, Telephone Control, Messaging, Applications, Computer Access, Calculator, Basic, and Housekeeping.

The Telephone Directory option conceals a lower menu which allows you to create and amend directory entries, save and load them via microdrives, search for an entry by keyword or part-word, display the current entry, and make automatic calls. You can store two numbers for each person — one data, the other voice. Extension numbers may follow the telephone number for display onscreen while the call is being put through. The only trouble is that when you lift the handset to ask for the extension, it disappears from the screen; you need to use your own short-term memory.

The Telephone Control option allows you to examine the status of your telephone lines (free, ringing, answering, and so on) and the last number called. The fun starts when you want to set the OPD to automatically answer voice calls with its built-in speech synthesiser.

A selection of some two hundred words is offered and to create a message, you simply type it using these words. If a word is unrecognisable to OPD it will highlight the wrong word so that you can change it. Endings such as -s, -ing and -ed may be appended to words and the letters, numbers and dates (1st to 31st) may be included. A sentence like: 'I am sorry, I am out. Please call my secretary on extension "328". Thank you.' is quite feasible. If you're the imaginative sort you could cook up something like: 'I have gone for a we-we. Back soon.' Full stops, spaces and commas provide pauses of varying lengths and the end result sounds rather like a well-educated Dalek. It works, it's fun and you can't be in any doubt that you're being answered by a computer.

You can set a time window for auto-answer and automatically switch to an alternative message outside that window; a repertoire of up to sixteen messages may be stored in the OPD. If you want the phone to ring for 14 seconds before your Dalek answers, then that can be arranged too; this gives people a chance to ring off when they realise you're not there. Other features of Telephone Control allow you to time calls and let OPD work out approximate call charges.

The plug-in ROM capsule covering Messaging wasn't finished at the time of this review. It's a kind of electronic mail facility which lets you create memos, messages or whatever in a 'notebook' on your OPD. You pop it into OPD's electronic 'out tray' where it waits to be transmitted to its destination. Transmissions take place without your intervention and, when you arrive in the morning, you may well find a stack of messages in your electronic 'in tray' which can be transferred to your notebook, printed out or simply destroyed.

The Applications option clearly depends on what you have plugged into your OPD. On the review machine it offered a cartridge menu which told me which programs were available from the microdrive, statistics relating to the microdrive's performance and access to Xchange, Psion's suite of applications programs.

Computer Access lets you maintain a file of computer phone numbers and access details in a similar way to the voice Telephone Directory mentioned earlier. It allows automatic or manual connection using Viewdata or Glass Teletype conventions. Pages of data may be stored for later printing and protocols can be tucked away in its Profile Store. I tried Telecom Gold but was denied access — someone at ICL may have changed the password. The auto-dialling, the connection and the sign on worked perfectly though.

I had more success with Prestel and suffered the usual experience of profound disappointment with what was there. I saved pages and displayed them after I had disconnected, and it pleased me to think that I was cutting down on my phone bills by using the facilities in this way.

Technical specifications

Processor:	68008, 7.5MHz
ROM:	128k integral 208k ROM pack
RAM:	128k dynamic 2k static (lithium battery-backed)
Mass storage:	Two microdrives, minimum 95k each
Keyboard:	73 keys, qwerty plus telephone-style numeric pad
Monitor:	9in monochrome
Size:	Control unit, 95mm × 440mm × 250mm Monitor 250mm × 280mm × 280mm
Weight:	Control unit, 3kg Monitor, 4.75kg
I/O:	Nine-way RS432 serial connecter
Modem:	1200/1200 half-duplex, 75/1200 and 300/300 full duplex
DOS:	Proprietary
Bundled software:	Telephone directories, control, communications, utilities, calculator, Basic
Peripherals:	OKI printer, Microvitec 14in colour monitor
ROM pack:	Psion's Xchange suite (Easel, Archive, Abacus and Quill)

The 'Classic' Menu Generator.

Eliminate all user contact with operating system commands. Use MENUGEN from Microft Technology to create menus to access all your regularly used programs.

MENUGEN is a utility which will create menus for any activity. A menu selection will run a program, call another menu, return to a previous menu, run a basic program, execute operating system commands, or exit to the operating system.

```
User Ltd. Selection Menu

1  ASPECT
2  Wordstar
3  Lotus 123
4  Disk formatting menu
5  Exit to operating system

Please type in selection number
```

FACILITIES INCLUDE

UP TO 16 MENU OPTIONS PER MENU SCREEN
UP TO 15 LEVELS OF NESTED MENU
OPTIONAL PASSWORD PROTECTION ON MENU SELECTIONS · OPTIONAL LOGGING OF ALL SELECTIONS TAKEN

MENUGEN is available for most micros with one of either the CPM or MS DOS family of operating systems, including IBM PC and compatibles, Sirius, Apricot and many Z80 machines. MENUGEN costs £30 + VAT (£34.50) and is available from Microft Technology Limited, 45a Radnor Walk, London SW3 4BP. To order, or for information, telephone 01-352 7876.

MENUGEN

MENUGEN is a Trade Mark of Microft Technology Limited and is a British product.

DISCOUNT MICROSOFTWARE LIMITED

THE BUDGET EXTENDER FOR ALL COMPUTER SOFTWARE

AT LEAST 20% OFF* ALL SOFTWARE

FOR: APPLE • IBM • BBC • COMMODORE • APRICOT • ATARI • SPECTRUM

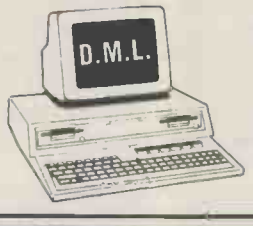
WE SUPPLY SOFTWARE FOR

BUSINESS * WORD PROCESSING * GAMES * EDUCATION SYSTEMS & UTILITIES * GRAPHICS

WE SPECIALIZE IN MAIL ORDER

TELEPHONE NOW 01-

FOR OUR PRICES AND FREE CATALOGUE
FREE 1985 DIARY WITH EVERY PURCHASE



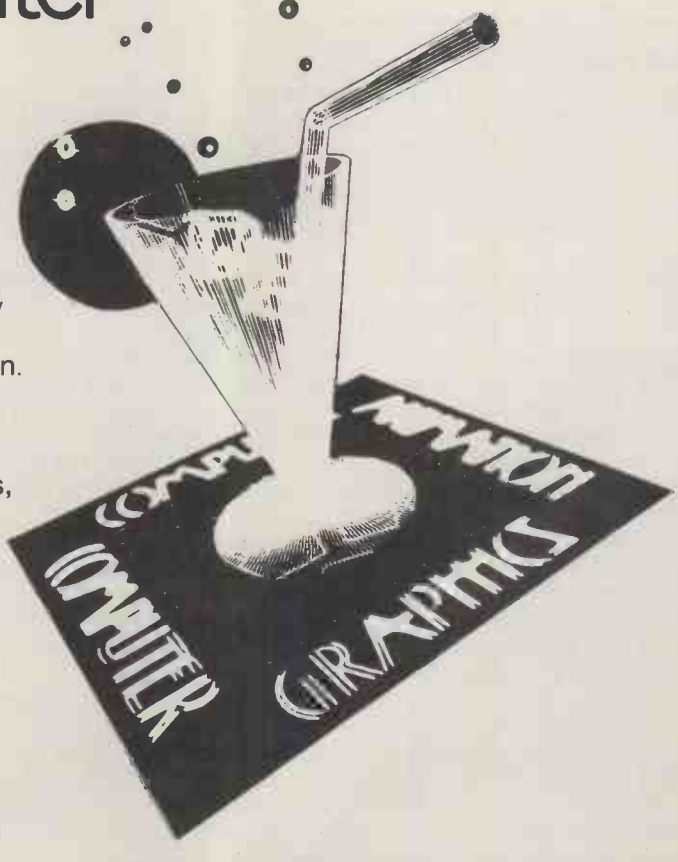
DISCOUNT MICROSOFTWARE LIMITED
11A CAMDEN HIGH STREET
LONDON NW1
TEL: 01-387 0325

Creative Computer Graphics

ANNABEL JANKEL
and **ROCKY MORTON**

This celebration of the stunning visual power of images created by modern computer technology presents the full range of today's computer graphics from the USA, Britain, France and Japan. Artists, scientists, programmers and technicians have described how they present the images, lucidly explaining their methods for the non-specialist reader. Frames from video games, NASA space simulations, scientific research, advertising, computer-aided design and feature films have all been chosen as outstanding examples of the new art form of computer graphics.

£15.95 net



Cambridge University Press

Finally, the Housekeeping option allows you to check the battery charge, set the time and date, save and load important bits of store and mess around with the microdrives. Format, copy, rename, display and delete are among the utilities provided.

Applications software

An option with the OPD is the Psion Xchange suite of programs. This comprises the four most popular applications — spreadsheet, business graphics, word processor and database. Called Abacus, Easel, Quill and Archive respectively, they are similar to the versions offered on the QL and the popular MS-DOS machines. Xchange was reviewed in *PCW*'s October issue and, as is so often the case, I was working with development versions.

Once the programs are fully debugged they offer a perfectly adequate set of facilities, and any minor niggles (especially the need to type Archive commands in full) are overcome by the splendidly low price. Because the Xchange applications are held in ROM and treat RAM as if it were a microdrive, the loading of programs and exchange of information is impressively fast. You can, of course, specify the microdrives for data storage when things do slow down; the trick is to make your telephone calls while the drives are busy. You can get into other activities but, sooner or later, they suspend the microdrive activity.

ICL is looking for other software but, at the time of writing, it either hadn't found what it was looking for or was keeping quiet about its plans. As I mentioned earlier, the company is aiming for compatibility with software offerings destined for the Sinclair QL.

Documentation

The OPD is supplied with the following manuals: *OPD Installation; OPD Handbook; OPD Basic; OPD Messaging;* and *OPD Welcome Package*. I was given draft copies of all except *OPD Messaging*.

The manuals are well laid out and well written, although I did feel the need for a road map from time to time. The problem lies less in the manuals than in the complexity of the subject being tackled. The OPD is a very sophisticated piece of kit and ICL has tried very hard (and very successfully) to hide this from the user. Because the manuals have to cover the subject thoroughly there's a danger of getting bogged down, so my advice is to read as little as possible and use the machine as much as you can. As you run into gaps and apparent inconsistencies, that's the time to study the manuals.

The *Installation* manual is approximately 25 pages which tell you clearly what to do to get your OPD going. Read it — you must. It's a model of clarity and about 50 per cent pictorial.

The *Welcome Package* runs you through a series of 'typical' OPD activities using both a microdrive cartridge and the *Welcome* book. The cartridge is the easiest way to get a feel for the OPD software if you'd like a little theoretical learning before properly using the machine. The accompanying manual is thorough but makes machine operation look a lot more complicated than it actually is.

The *Handbook* tells you everything you're likely to need to know about the OPD, but is a book to be dipped into rather than read straight through. It's clearly written but once or twice I found it guilty of 'forward referencing' — it mentions things before it's explained what they are.

The *Basic* manual is utterly comprehensive and can be used equally well by a novice or an expert.

Prices

The basic OPD costs £1150 including the 9in monitor, and Xchange is a further £150. My guess is that the Messaging software will be cheap, around £25. Discounts will be available for bulk orders, say more than ten units, and all prices exclude VAT. At the time of writing printer and colour monitor prices were still to be fixed.

Conclusion

The ICL OPD is an excellent concept. It grabs a corner of the desk and, with the Xchange software, takes care of most of the professional's data processing and telephone needs. By allowing several tasks to be operational at once, OPD comes very close to matching a user's rather erratic way of working.

The price is simply amazing coming from ICL — I haven't seen anything like this machine at that price level and I suspect that, for a few months at least, ICL will have the field to itself. I do hope that the company introduces a version of OPD which performs simple switchboard operations, rather like the Herald system that's so popular.

The microdrives behaved faultlessly all the time I was using the ICL software but let me down when using Xchange. Exhaustive tests followed and I couldn't avoid the conclusion that the pre-release software contributed to this problem. ICL has modified the electronics and the system software to maximise the realiability of the microdrives and I understand that, even at the time of the review, it still has some further improvements to make.

In view of the fact that ICL's Robb Wilmot would like to see a quarter of a million OPDs shifted next year, it's very much in the company's interests to make the machine as reliable as it can.

No Benchmarks were run on the ICL OPD as the Basic wasn't ready at the time of review. END

In perspective

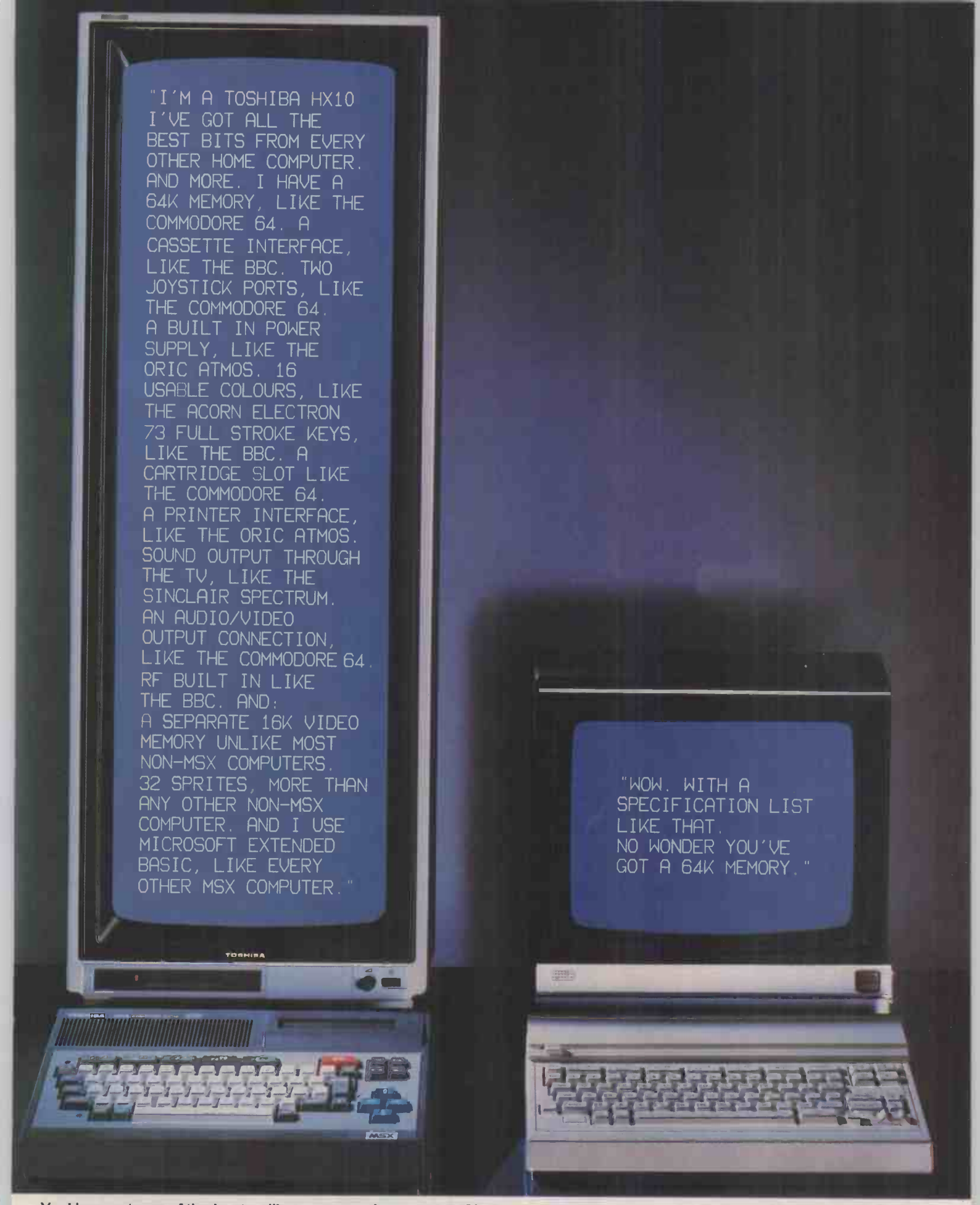
A single glance at ICL's OPD betrays its pedigree. The Sinclair microdrives peer at you over the top of the keyboard. Inside you'll find three Sinclair-designed chips and the Basic is adapted from Sinclair SuperBasic. Having said all that, the rest of the design is definitely ICL's. The system software has been written by ICL to handle a wide range of tasks concurrently — exactly what the busy professional needs; access to these facilities is through a series of simple menus.

With its built-in voice and data telephony system, ICL has clearly distanced itself from the run-of-the-mill desktop computers. I read somewhere that the few square inches on the top of the executive's desk are the most valuable piece of real estate in the world. The race is on for that space and I think that ICL is in with a very good chance of leading in the first lap. At £1150, or £1300 if you include the Psion packages, this product represents remarkable value. Looking around the market-place I had problems deciding which machines to compare it with; because there's nothing like it my choice is limited. Most people will need two telephones, a modem, a personal computer and a pile of software packages to match the OPD's facilities.

An IBM PC plus RS232 board, modem and integrated package such as 1-2-3 or Symphony would certainly be more than a match for the OPD. But at what cost? The microdrives put a limit on the OPD's data storage, but many users wouldn't notice this. The QL is a much closer match but once again, by the time you've added the extras — two phones, modem, special software and monitor — you're talking about an expensive and untidy system.

Sir Clive Sinclair clearly sees them as machines aimed for two different markets; either that or he's spreading his risk, which is unlikely. I have seen a Macintosh with a phone glued to the side . . . it's desperate, isn't it?

There isn't anything available in our part of the market which compares with the OPD. You're on your own with this one. Go out and cobble together these facilities around any personal computer and I think you'll find that when you price it you'll wonder why you bothered.



You'd expect one of the best-selling home computers in Japan to have a specification list as big as its memory.

But the Toshiba HX10 doesn't just limit itself to that.

It was developed along with other Japanese home computers to operate on one language: MSX. You can swap programs, games, cassettes, even peripherals like disk drives, printers, and joysticks: they're all compatible with every other MSX computer.

All of which makes MSX the system of the future.

So if you want a computer that won't be obsolete in a few years, buy an MSX. If you want one of the best-selling MSX computers in Japan, buy a Toshiba HX10.

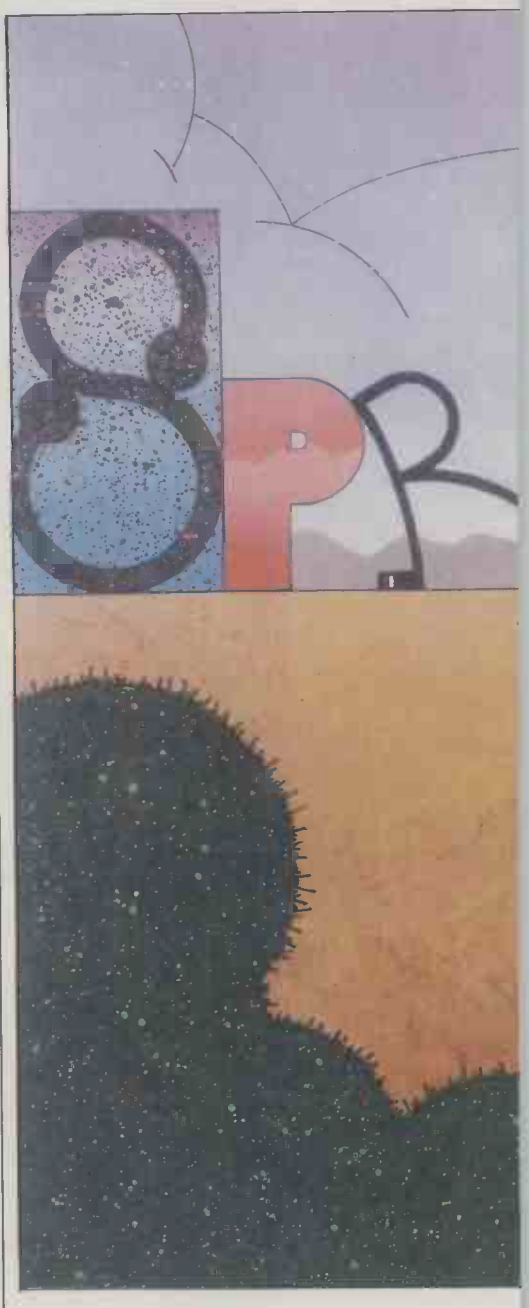
TOSHIBA MSX

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON THE TOSHIBA HX10 CONTACT TOSHIBA (UK) LTD., TOSHIBA HOUSE, FRIMLEY ROAD, FRIMLEY, SURREY GU16 5JJ. TEL: (0276) 681691.

IN BUSINESS

Spoilt for choice

Mike Liardet guides the prospective spreadsheet buyer through the bewildering choice of available systems, and gives hints on what, and how, to choose.



A couple of years ago spreadsheets were still something of a rarity. In those days there was VisiCalc — the world's first spreadsheet program, and a handful of early imitators. Whereas the would-be database or word processor user could look down a long list of products before making a selection, the budding spreadsheet user was invariably faced with Hobson's choice or, worse still, no choice at all.

A couple of years is a long time in the world of micros, and the situation is quite different today. Most of the major software suppliers, together with a host of newcomers, have plugged this gap in the market. All personal computer users, from the humble Spectrum to the world-beating IBM PC, can mull over the pros and cons of a wide range of spreadsheet software.

Paradoxically, this has made the situation more difficult, since most prospective spreadsheet purchasers can easily become confused by the myriad claims and counter-claims of rival products.

History

Unlike most micro software, spreadsheets have no mainframe ancestry: they only became feasible with the advent of machines with cheap processor power and high-speed displays, otherwise known as micros.

The spreadsheet appeared as recently as the late seventies by courtesy of two young Harvard Business School graduates, Dan Bricklin and Bob Frankston. Their program, called VisiCalc, was an instant success. Unfortunately (for them) they were unable to copyright or patent the spreadsheet concept, and in the intervening years a wide range of rival companies launched their own spreadsheet systems.

Today the spreadsheet is widely recognised as one of the software cornerstones for personal computing, along with word processing, database and graphics. Since many micro users need more than one of these fundamental packages, a number of manufacturers have attempted to combine them in one 'integrated system'. The theory is that a single integrated package is cheaper and easier to learn, with benefits becoming apparent when data needs to be transferred from one type of application to another (for example, spreadsheet results to generate a graphics display).

Much of the more recent spreadsheet software does not exist as a stand-alone package, but is just one of five or six applications in an integrated system. It has yet to be demonstrated that the public really does want this type of mega-software, but the success of graphics-spreadsheet integration (in the form of Lotus 1-2-3) is undeniable. However, at the present time there is still a good chance of stand-alone spreadsheets.

What is a spreadsheet?

When a spreadsheet system is running, the VDU screen acts like a window on a large sheet of numbers interspersed with text headings, neatly laid out in rows and columns. As the sheet is much larger than the screen, only a part of it can be shown at any one time.

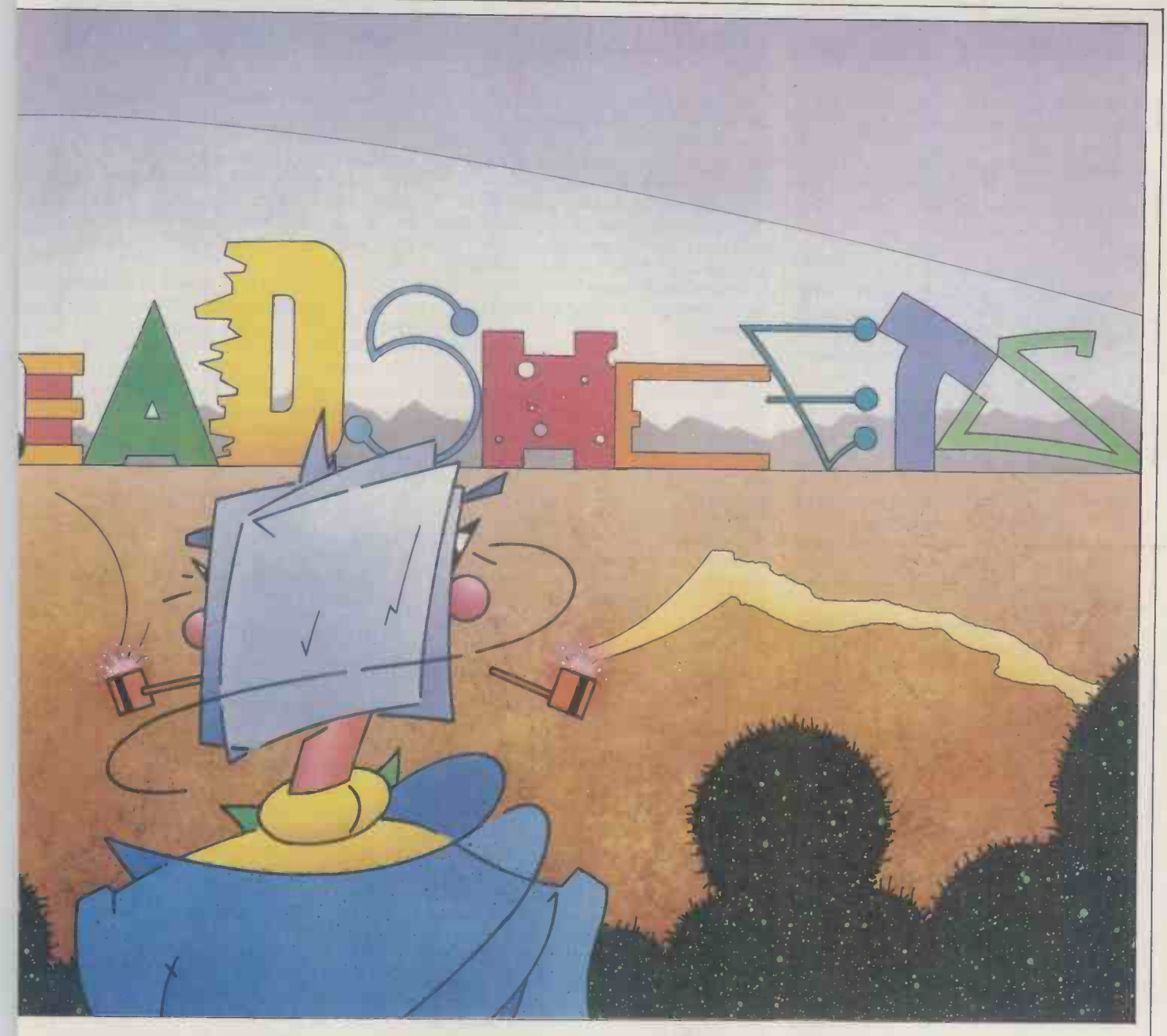
The spreadsheet rows are usually numbered and the columns identified by letters, so the coordinates of any cell can be ascertained; for example, the top left-hand cell is at A1, whereas Z99 will be further down and to the right.

A single cell is marked by the cursor, and is highlighted or distinguished in some way. By using a few keystrokes it's possible to shift the cursor to a new cell. Attempts to move the cursor off the edge of the screen cause a rapid redraw so that its destination can be displayed. If the redraw is fast enough, it's as though the window has been 'pulled' into a new position by the cursor.

At the cursor it's possible to enter text, a number or formula. A typical formula could be A1 — 10 * C2. If the values displayed at A1 and C2 are 76.5 and 6.7, this will cause the cell containing that formula to display 9.5. In practice, formulae can be very complex calculations using a variety of maths functions and referring to many other positions on the sheet. The result of a formula's calculation is displayed immediately the formula is entered, but if a change is subsequently made at a position referred to by the formula (at A1 or C2 in the above example), then a recalculation is made automatically so that the display remains consistent. This recalculation can have a knock-on effect to other formulae, which must also be recalculated, and so on. Frequently, an alteration on the top line of a spreadsheet can change everything from top to bottom.

Fast, automatic recalculation is the whole *raison d'etre* of spreadsheets:

Illustration by Andrew MacConville



the equivalent exercise on paper might take several hours, even using a calculator. A spreadsheet saves time and produces error-free results (assuming the correct formulae have been used), which in turn encourages more experimentation with figures, or 'what-if' analysis, as it is termed.

The classic spreadsheet implementation is in financial planning, where 12 columns are used to represent the 12 months and the rows are used for profits, sales, overheads, and so on. But spreadsheets can also be useful as a laboratory tool, for statisticians, or in any area demanding repetitive calculator work. 'What-if' analysis can be especially useful in financial planning, where there's no certainty about the future, and a range of possibilities can be quickly explored; for example, effect on profits if next year's sales are good, average or bad. Once a set of formulae have been built up in a spreadsheet, it's easy to experiment with a range of possible scenarios, as the recalculation effort can be performed quickly and accurately by the computer.

Requirements

To distinguish between a good and bad spreadsheet, you'll need a clear idea of your requirements. Most spreadsheet software will only run on a limited range of machines (IBM PC, CP/M systems, Apple II, and so on), so your choice will immediately be limited by the available hardware. You may insist on graphics or a link with other software, which will further limit the choice. There's also a major division between pure spreadsheet software and financial planning systems (based on older mainframe interactive techniques) which incorporate only some spreadsheet facilities.

When you have narrowed down the field, a demonstration of the more likely candidates is desirable to give you a chance to see the system's key features in action. Study the documentation and look for simplicity of style.

A popular approach is for documentation to be divided into tutorial and reference material. The tutorial sections should be readable and lightly entertaining; some of the later spreadsheet systems have tutorial material built into the software and you may prefer to learn this way. The reference material should provide the answers to fairly detailed questions that might arise once you are familiar with the basics. For example, whether the trig functions work with radians or degrees, or how to switch off automatic recalculation. The spreadsheet should be well-indexed for quick reference.

The most common problem encountered by spreadsheet users is lack of memory. A typical system might claim to handle a spreadsheet of, say, 256 rows by 64 columns, but run out of memory long before all 16,000 cells have been used. Spreadsheet size is limited by the amount of available RAM in the machine, thus 16-bit micros can accommodate larger spreadsheets than older 8-bit micros.

Once models become very large, the recalculation time, following a modification, becomes significant. To avoid irritating pauses after every modification, it's useful to be able to switch off the automatic recalculation facility: the faster calculations can be performed, the better.

Apart from the basics (documentation, reliability, speed and size), most spreadsheet systems differ from one another with respect to the facilities they offer. Generally, users only require a few available facilities, and here are the major options:

Integrated software: if the system is, or can be, integrated with graphics software, it's a definite bonus.

Maths function: everyone needs plus, minus, times and divide, but some may need trig and logs, and other advanced maths functions. Statistics and special spreadsheet functions (like row-sum, or minimum value in a column) are also very useful.

Spreadsheet editing: most systems offer special facilities for inserting or deleting rows and columns, or editing formulae. It's particularly important that a good replication facility is provided. This will enable a model to be developed for just one column and quickly copied across several — which saves a considerable amount of typing.

Display facilities: there are a number of possible enhancements to a basic spreadsheet display — multiple windows, where the screen can window on two or more areas of the spreadsheet, variable column widths, and so on. It's possible to manage without these facilities, but they are useful in certain spreadsheeting methods.

Sorting: some applications need data to be sorted, and there are spreadsheet systems to provide this facility. For some applications (ranking students' exam results, for example), it's important that the sorting not only affects the column being sorted, but that data in other columns is moved simultaneously as a result.

Consolidation: if an organisation is split into several divisions. It's often necessary to sum key data into one global report — this is consolidation.

Goal seeking: you know which result you want — but how do you get it? Goal seeking enables you to reverse the normal logic flow in your model. For example, what sales (at the top of the model) will give a specified profit (at the bottom)?

Sensitivity analysis: say, you've formed a reasonably plausible plan, but how drastically will it change if some of your assumptions (for example, next year's inflation rate) are wrong? Sensitivity analysis shows how sensitive the plan is to variations from your initial guesses.

Programmability: if you're already a programmer, you might appreciate the ability to use the spreadsheet as a rather novel programming language. Unless you're a *very* sophisticated user, you're unlikely to want to stray into this territory.

Home computer systems

It's naive to expect a £200 home computer to support serious business applications. Principally, home computers lack fast, reliable permanent storage facilities and have a reduced display capacity, which rules out any serious use of database, word processing or accounting systems.

But spreadsheet software does not make high demands on permanent storage facilities. Once the spreadsheet software and a saved model have been loaded, all further manipulation affects only the internal memory of the machine. As a home computer's internal memory and processor is identical to that of many business micros, spreadsheet performance should not be seriously downgraded on a home computer. Of course, loading and saving models to cassette tape does take longer, but this is only done occasionally during an average spreadsheet session.

Good spreadsheet software for home computers recently reviewed in *PCW* includes Psion's Vu-Calc for the Sinclair Spectrum (September 1983), Abacus for the Sinclair QL (September 1984) and Falc for the Sord M5 (January 1984).

Psion's Abacus is in a class of its own in the home computer market. Some people claim that the QL is a little pricey for a home computer, but it only costs the same as the BBC Micro which doesn't come with bundled-in software. Abacus is included in the QL's price along with three other Psion packages (graphics, database and word processing). The four packages can exchange data between each other but must be run separately. Psion, sufficiently confident of the software's sophistication, is releasing MS-DOS versions under the name of Xchange (see review October *PCW*).

Integrated systems

Following the enormous success of Lotus 1-2-3, an integrated spreadsheet-graphics-database which deposed VisiCalc as the leading spreadsheet system, several integrated systems have been released in the last year.

It should be remembered that most integrated systems are not strictly spreadsheets at all, but provide a highly sophisticated and versatile software environment that can resemble a spreadsheet, a word processor or a database as the need arises (1-2-3 is an exception).

Lotus 1-2-3 was originally available solely for the IBM PC, but is slowly migrating onto other MS-DOS machines. The 1-2-3 environment is primarily a spreadsheet, and the database facility is accommodated when rows of the spreadsheet are used to represent records with the columns being the fields. 1-2-3 has various sort and selection facilities to provide a

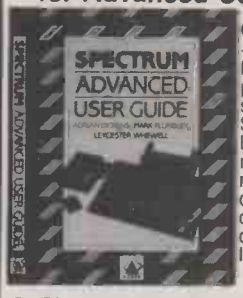
Product name	Tested on	Max Rows	Max Cols	Capacity £ rows	Recalc rows/sec	Scroll rows/sec	Scroll cols/sec	Text £ rows	Numbers £ rows
Abacus	Sinclair QL 128k	256	64	56	2.8	2.5	2.0	58	57
Falc	Sord M5	100	100			6.0	4.0	34	30
Framework	IBM PC 512k RAM				2.08	1.6	2.2		
MasterPlanner	56k CP/M 2MHz Z80	1000	1000	70	2.12	0.3	0.5		
Multiplan	Apple II 64k RAM	255	63	95	1.58	6.0	4.0	190	190
	Sirius 128k RAM	255	63	235	4.27	6.0	4.0		
Peachcalc	IBM PC 576k RAM	255	63	892	1.82	0.5	0.5	1230	1230
PerfectCalc	56k CP/M 2MHz Z80	255	52		0.30				
PlannerCalc	56k CP/M 2MHz Z80		128		0.74	0.4	0.5		61
PlanStar	IBM PC 256k RAM	5000	5000		0.16	2.0	1.3		
Symphony	IBM PC 458k RAM	8192	256	247	7.48	3.6	1.9	820	967
VisiCalc	Apple II 64k RAM	255	63	82	1.91	10.0	6.0	148	254
	+ 128k RAM	255	63	320	1.81	1.3	2.5	large	large
Vu-calc	Spectrum 48k RAM	60	60	240	1.00	4.0	3.0	240	240
1-2-3	IBM PC 320k RAM	2048	256	370	6.85	6.3	3.8	1210	1380

Fig 1 Benchtest results

ADDER

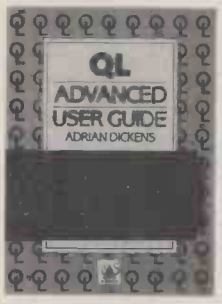
ADDER ADDER

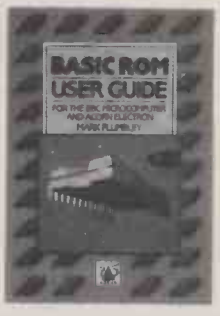
for Advanced Computer Books and Software



● SPECTRUM ADVANCED USER GUIDE
— by A C Dickens, M D Plumbley and L Whewell, this book is an essential supplement to the manuals provided with the components of the ZX Spectrum system. Both software and hardware aspects of the Spectrum system are covered including: a complete BASIC reference section, detailed screen maps, microdrives, Interfaces 1 and 2, the network, ROM modules, joysticks, a full Z80 reference section, detailed ROM routines with many practical examples of their usage — in short, every Spectrum owner's dream come true!
ISBN 0 947929 02 9, 232 pages, **£7.95**

● QL ADVANCED USER GUIDE
— by A C Dickens, this book is the authoritative guide to the Sinclair QL System. It provides a complete introduction to QDOS, covering multi-tasking, transient programs, resident procedures, heaps and stacks, traps and utilities, 68008 assembler programming plus much more. All of these features are illustrated by practical examples, and the powerful QDOS Experimentor program allows many facilities to be tried out from BASIC. All of the programs from the book are available on a microdrive cartridge which can be purchased with the book.
ISBN 0 947929 00 2, 352 pages, **£12.95** (book)
£9.95 (+ VAT) microdrive cartridge)

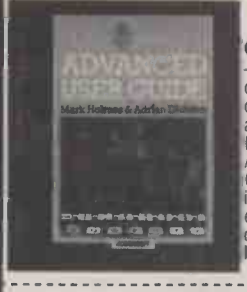




● BBC BASIC ROM USER GUIDE
— by M D Plumbley, this book contains a detailed description of the BASIC ROM as used in the BBC Microcomputer and Acorn Electron. BBC BASIC 1, BBC BASIC 2 and Electron BASIC are all covered in considerable detail. Extensive reference sections cover the ROM routines and error recovery, allowing sophisticated features to be added to BASIC programs. Many examples are provided (available on cassette) allowing 'Bad programs' to be salvaged, new commands to be added, procedures to be overlayed plus much more!
ISBN 0 947929 04 5, 360 pages, **£9.95** (book)
£5.95 (+ VAT) (cassette)

● ORIC ADVANCED USER GUIDE
— by L Whewell, written for the ORIC 1 and ATMOS computers, this guide is an essential supplement to the manual provided with the machine. The book contains a **COMPLETE** COMMENTED ROM DISASSEMBLY plus lots of information on the disc system, sound chip, 6502, ULA, BASIC variable storage, intercepting interrupts and a complete circuit diagram.
ISBN 0 947929 01 0, approx 290 pages, **£8.95** available end Sept '84





● ELECTRON ADVANCED USER GUIDE
— by A C Dickens and M A Holmes, this guide describes the facilities of the Acorn Electron in the detail required by the serious programmer, and acts as a supplement to the 'Acorn Electron User Guide'. Both the hardware and the software aspects of the Acorn Electron System are covered, including *FX/OSBYTE calls, paged ROM software, using events and interrupts, programming the ULA, interfacing to the expansion bus, a complete memory map and a full circuit diagram.
ISBN 0 907876 17 X, 256 pages, **£9.95**

Order from: Adder Publishing, PO Box 148, Cambridge CB1 2EQ

Item	Cost
[ ] Spectrum Advanced User Guide (book)	£7.95 (no VAT)
[ ] QL Advanced User Guide (book)	£12.95 (no VAT)
[ ] QL Advanced User Guide (microdrive)	£11.44 (inc. VAT)
[ ] BASIC ROM User Guide (book)	£9.95 (no VAT)
[ ] BASIC ROM User Guide (cassette)	£6.84 (inc. VAT)
[ ] ORIC Advance User Guide (book)	£8.95 (no VAT)
[ ] Acorn Electron Advanced User Guide (book)	£9.95 (no VAT)

Please add £1.50 P&P/book

I enclose my cheque/PO for £.....
NAME.....
ADDRESS.....
.....
.....
.....
Dealer enquiries welcome

ADDER

ALL PRICES CORRECT AT TIME OF GOING TO PRESS BUT SUBJECT TO CHANGE

Kuma

EPSON PX-8 and HX-20

SHARP PC-5000

apricot

HARDWARE

SOFTWARE & ACCESSORIES

NewBrain

PRINTERS AND INTERFACES

ACCESSORIES FOR SHARP MZ700

Please send more information:

Hardware	Software	
☐ EPSON PX-8	☐ AMSTRAD CPC 464	☐ CASIO FP200
☐ EPSON HX-20	☐ TATUNG EINSTEIN	☐ EPSON PX-8
☐ SHARP PC 5000	☐ MSX	☐ EPSON HX-20
☐ APRICOT	☐ SHARP 700	☐ NEWBRAIN
☐ NEWBRAIN	☐ COMMODORE 64	☐ SPECTRUM
☐ PRINTERS	☐ APRICOT	
☐ SHARP 700		

Name.....Address .....
..... Post Code .....
I own a..... *Computer* .....

Kuma Computers Ltd., 12 Horseshoe Park, Pangbourne, Berks RG8 7JW.
Telephone: 07357-4335.

crude but effective facility for handling small databases arranged in this manner. Its main selling points are its superb spreadsheet and graphics facilities, providing very fast calculations, plus pie charts and bar graphs.

Ashton-Tate, developers of dBasell, launched Framework as a rival to Lotus 1-2-3. Framework fully integrates spreadsheets, graphics, databases, word processing, ideas processing and communications. Each application type is held in a 'frame', of which there can be several of the same type. This means that several spreadsheet applications can be active at one time. If it's a spreadsheet frame it acts as a window on the spreadsheet in the normal way. All the frames can access each other's data, so data in a frame can be used to draw graphs in a graphics frame, or several spreadsheets can be totalled into a 'consolidation frame'. It's also possible to program Framework, so that highly complex spreadsheet manipulations can be performed at the touch of a button.

Having produced 1-2-3, Lotus didn't rest on its laurels but set about improving it. The result was Symphony, an integrated system launched at the same time as Framework, but with a specification so similar that one suspects that both companies were working as hard at market intelligence as at developing the software.

Symphony's user interface is closer to Lotus 1-2-3 than to Framework. All Framework's applications are offered, but the underlying data is stored in one huge spreadsheet which is viewed through different windows (*cf* frames above).

Some of 1-2-3's best features have been transplanted into Symphony — the impressive calculating power and graphics, in particular. But a number of new features have been added: an increased spreadsheet size, special word processing and communications facilities, and improved database facilities. Like Framework, Symphony offers multiple windows simultaneously onscreen, so more than one application can be viewed at once.

Of the three systems, and purely from a spreadsheet viewpoint, my preferred integrated system is Lotus 1-2-3. It offers everything you could reasonably expect from a spreadsheet system but very little else. The other systems are very much clogged up with word processing *et al* — not of much interest to the dedicated financial modeller. Lotus offers a trade-in for 1-2-3 to Symphony, so you can always opt for Symphony at a later date, which will handle anything you created with 1-2-3. However, if your prime interest is databases then you might plump for Framework, as it's also compatible with Ashton-Tate's dBase II.

Stand-alone systems

Most of the spreadsheet software currently on the market is of the stand-alone variety: that is, a single function software package. Although the software is single function, this doesn't always preclude it linking with other applications.

A popular ploy, predating integrated software, is to offer a range of packages all capable of exchanging data with each other. Apart from Psion's comparatively recent Xchange software, but following Micropro's original Star series (WordStar, CalcStar, and so on) there have been a number of others, including the Perfect range of software (with PerfectCalc spreadsheet), and the Peach software (including Peachcalc).

Another stand-alone spreadsheet strategy is to implement just the spreadsheet software, but provide a standard format for data transfer to be adopted by other software developers when implementing add-on facilities. Both VisiCalc and Multiplan do this: VisiCalc has the DIF data interchange format, and Multiplan offers SYLK. Some developers do offer software that can read these formats.

Of these stand-alone systems, I would opt first for Multiplan. I would tie VisiCalc and Multiplan, but relations between Software Arts (Visicalc's writers) and Visicorp (the publishers) have turned sour of late. This has held up any enhancements to VisiCalc, and it now looks like Software Arts is turning its energies to its later product, TK!Solver.

Financial planning

Before spreadsheets existed, mainframe users expended a great deal of time and money on financial planning systems. A financial planning system is a programming language in which the program manipulates rows and columns in a matrix, and generates reports from it. Financial planning systems have found their way onto micros and borrowed some spreadsheet technology on the way. Although the programming language approach is still used, it's also possible for the VDU screen to act as a window onto the matrix.

These systems offer very sophisticated facilities for financial work, but would not appeal to technicians with more mathematically complex models. They are also slower in use, lacking the immediacy of the spreadsheet automatic recalculation facility.

Comshare, a company with a long history of mainframe financial planning, was quick to recognise the spreadsheet threat. It launched two micro packages, PlannerCalc and MasterPlanner, both amalgamating traditional financial planning with the new spreadsheet techniques. PlannerCalc is offered as an inexpensive introduction to financial planning, and is compatible with its bigger stable-mate.

After enjoying little success with the spreadsheet system CalcStar, Micropro waited some time before introducing the financial planning system PlanStar, my favourite of the three. This system is packed with facilities not generally available in everyday spreadsheet software. Notable features include sensitivity analysis, consolidation and goal seeking.

Any user who has been spoilt by contact with some of the high-quality user-friendly micro packages will notice some considerable difference with financial planning systems. Although the concept of a programmable matrix is a good one, most of the financial planning systems have inherited too much of the old-fashioned mainframe approach to computing. You need to work quite hard to get these systems working for you, but it must be said that once they are in operation they offer some very powerful facilities.

Fig 1 shows the Benchtest results for the systems mentioned here. Note that the results are reprinted from the original reviews, and do not take into account manufacturers' enhancements. Note also that not all versions of the products are covered by these tests, and in several instances the software is available on more than one operating system. END

Name of package	Producer	Issue of *PCW*
Abacus	Psion	September 1984
Falc	Sord	January 1984
Framework	Ashton-Tate	August 1984
MasterPlanner	Comshare	April 1984
Multiplan	Microsoft	April 1983
PeachCalc	Peachtree	March 1984
PerfectCalc	Perfect Software	October 1983
PlannerCalc	Comshare	April 1984
PlanStar	Micropro	July 1984
Symphony	Lotus	August 1984
VisiCalc	Software Arts	June 1983
Vu-calc	Psion	September 1983
1-2-3	Lotus	November 1983

Fig 2 References

XCHANGE

There's never been a business software system like it before.



If you're in the market for business software, we think you ought to read our brochure about Xchange before you reach a decision.

Why? Because, quite simply, there has never been a software system like Xchange before: a modular integrated suite of business applications programs for desk top micros.

Modular integration – creating a system that's right for you.

Each of the four programs, in the expanding Xchange system individually competes with the very best in its field.

And the programs also link together to form an integrated software system that allows you to transfer information between programs with remarkable ease and speed.

The Xchange programs can either be purchased as a complete suite or separately to build a system that's exactly right for you – and to add to later as you require.

This modular approach to integration puts Xchange in a different league to ordinary "all-purpose" programs. It's the difference between a team of specialists working together and a jack-of-all-trades trying to do everything.

Rapid switching between tasks boosts the productivity of you and your micro.

Xchange enables you to switch between as many as eight completely different tasks and transfer information freely between them.

For the first time, you can have a micro that really works the way you do – moving from job to job and working with different people throughout the day. With Xchange, it's like having eight micros on your desk at the same time.

Xchange will be available shortly for the IBM PC, IBM XT, Apricot, Apricot xi and Sirius 1. The complete suite costs £495, individually the Word Processor, Spreadsheet and Business Graphics programs £175 each, the Database £250 (all excluding VAT). Versions for the Apple Macintosh, and other leading makes of 16-bit micro are under development.

Xchange – a software dream come true.

To give you the complete picture of how Xchange can transform the way you use your micro, we've written a brochure giving full details of each of the four programs, and the way they link together. It tells you everything you need to know. Complete the coupon or call us on 01-200 0200 and we'll send you a brochure by return post.

As you can find out for yourself.



'Xchange' is a trade mark of Psion Systems Ltd., and is sold subject to standard terms and conditions of use, copies of which are available direct from Psion.

To: PSION SYSTEMS LTD.,
FREEPOST, London NW1 1YP.

Please send me a copy of the Xchange brochure.

Name

Address PCW/3

Postcode

PCW 133



Compunet

Compunet is the new two-way network for Commodore 64 users. Tony Hetherington looked at its wide range of services and is convinced that the system has some major advantages over its rivals.

Compunet is the new home micro network from Commodore aimed initially at the Commodore 64 user, but services for other micros may follow.

For an annual subscription of £30, Compunet offers its users an impressive array of services ranging from home banking to the ability to upload quickly and sell home-produced programs.

One of the service's star attractions is Essex University's adventure game Multi-User Dungeons (or MUD for short — see 'Real, Live MUD', August *PCW*), but more serious users will appreciate the electronic mail facilities and the ability to form closed user groups.

Hardware

In order to use Compunet, you'll need a modem. I was provided with Commodore's own modem which was, at the time of writing, the only one to allow full use of the Compunet system.

The modem is housed in an undistinguished black plastic box which plugs into the Commodore 64's cartridge slot. It is connected into the phone system via a three-metre-long cable to a BT jack socket.

Removing the two screws which hold the two parts of the modem's case together reveals the normal array of communications circuitry together with a serialised EPROM. This EPROM is Commodore's 'ace in the hole' in its bid to combat software piracy — you can't buy protected software unless you have registered your serial number with Compunet. Once this is done, your modem acts as a dongle and your bought software will only run with this modem. Obviously, if you *don't* have a Commodore modem then you *won't* have a serial number to register, so you *won't* be able to buy any commercial software!

But the modem also has other advantages. It contains useful routines with which you can keep track of your time on Compunet and, consequently, keep your phone bill to a minimum.

The modem and Compunet operate at a rather slow baud rate of 1200/75, but it's obvious that Commodore has sacrificed the transfer speed for quality; quality both in the success of transmitted data, and the fact that the system uses standard Commodore graphics rather than the more usual but limiting teletext block graphics.

Screens of data which you may wish to upload into Compunet can be created using the screen editor in the modem and saved to tape or disk.

Getting started

Logging on to Compunet is a simple if time-consuming process, and is instigated by typing CONNECT followed by one of the phone numbers for a Compunet access point. At the time of writing there are 12 such numbers spread throughout the UK, so many people will only pay for a local call. The procedure is straightforward. Sit back and wait while your modem dials the number, input your user ID and password, and wait again; only this time you will be waiting for Compunet to download communications software which you need in order to talk to Compunet. According to Compunet this is downloaded every time you log on, so that Commodore can easily introduce new systems and services.

As this process takes several minutes to complete, you can save yourself time and money by storing this software on tape or disk using the modem's CNSAVE routine, and loading it back into your machine before you log on via CNLOAD. You'll only need to download this software again when it has been updated.

Once you are logged on, you are presented with a screen consisting of a menu of options and a command strip along the bottom affectionately known as the 'duckshoot'.

As with other network systems such as Micronet and Prestel, Compunet consists of a number of pages arranged in a tree-like structure. You start at the top of the tree working down through a number of branches, at the end of which are either leaves (of information) or more branches, or both.

The titles of these branches and leaves are displayed in an options menu on the screen and are selected using the up/down cursor controls. When you have selected the entry you want, use the left/right cursor controls to move the duckshoot until the action you wish to perform is highlighted in the centre. Press ENTER and the action will be carried out.

These actions include DIR to move down the tree and display the entries at that level, BACK to move up the tree, and SHOW to download the information into the machine where it can be PUT (saved) to disk to be read when you aren't online to the system.

Each branch and leaf in the system has a specific code number, and you can jump to a specific entry via the GOTO command. You can also LEAVE the system whenever you wish, and should you get stuck you can ask for HELP.

But it's unlikely that you'll ever get completely stuck as each section of Compunet is fully supported by pages of instructions (very fortunate — I received scant written instructions). The philosophy behind this is that once Compunet has told you how to log on, it's up to you to find and use the parts of interest to you.

According to Compunet's John Clarke, users will receive a full user guide at registration. This will contain step-by-step instructions on how to use the various parts of the system.

Range of services

When it comes to the crunch, the success or failure of Compunet will

depend not on its ease of use, but on the range of facilities and services on offer. It's in the latter case that Compunet presently scores over its rivals as it offers users full two-way communication in a free-for-all section, appropriately called 'the jungle'.

Among the usual mix of users' hints and tips are two areas which are sure to attract a lot of attention: the user noticeboard and user software. On selecting UPLD from the duckshoot, it's as easy to upload information and programs from your computer to Compunet as it is to download other people's—simply give your entry a title and a few moments later you're on the system.

If you're about to upload a program that has taken you months to complete and you feel you deserve some reimbursement for your hard work, then you can set your own price; a price which is only restricted by the fact that Compunet demands its share by setting its own commission rate at 40 per cent with a minimum of 50p. This shouldn't be too much of a worry as I imagine that the average user will sell enough of his own software to pay for what he buys.

You can also charge a fee for public viewing of your messages on the noticeboard, but it's unlikely that anyone will want to pay for them. For example, should you wish to comment on a program, you can do so by giving it a vote between 1 and 9. These votes are then averaged and displayed alongside the program to give users an indication of its worth.

Once the system has been up and running for a while, I envisage this area getting packed with 'It's my dog's birthday' type of messages. Undoubtedly, the more serious user will want to move elsewhere.

Courier is the name given to the electronic mail service through which you can send messages to specific users without being overheard. If secrecy *is* a requirement, you can set up your own closed user group and give read and write access to as many or as few people as you wish.

For really private conversations, you can download software so that two Commodore 64s can talk directly to each other. You could argue that you can use the telephone for such a confidential exchange of words, but via Compunet you can have a long distance call for the cost of two local calls.

The Software Park is the section to head for if you want to buy professional software from software houses. You should be able to pick up some bargains but remember, the software sold to you will only work with your modem. Trying it without the modem or on another machine may produce different effects ranging from not working to the drastic wiping out of your disk. As Commodore's Gail Wellington explained recently on *Chip Shop*, you might download international soccer and watch the players run out of the tunnel — only to see them turn round and run back up the tunnel.

At the time of writing only Commodore and Talent Software were offering any programs for sale, but other software houses should join in as the system gets going. Similarly, the number of free programs will increase from the presently available five pre-school programs to a whole range of 53 educational programs.

Other sections such as the Marketplace are for hardware and software small ads; Money Matters offers home banking facilities; and MUD will no doubt be played by intrepid explorers into the early hours. Until then Compunet is little more than a series of headings and a lot of speculation.

Prices

The Commodore modem used to review the system costs £99.99, but included in this price is your first year's subscription of £30.

You should also choose carefully the times you plan to use the system. If you use it during office hours there's a connection fee of £6.50 an hour on top of the charge of the phone call. Space in the user noticeboard and software areas will also cost you money, but these areas are the most reasonably priced parts of the system as the cost is calculated as a penny per page per day. Similarly, for a program the charge is a penny per 1000 words per day.

Sending messages via the Courier is cheaper than using the postal service at 10p for one page per user, with a charge of 7p for each additional user receiving the same message.

Finally, Compunet has instigated a system to make payment as easy and painless as possible. Each registered user is given a credit limit of £50 from which money spent on sales is deducted; money earned from sales is credited to your account, with the balance being deducted from your bank account by direct debit. You can keep a track of your account via the ACNT option on the duckshoot.

Conclusion

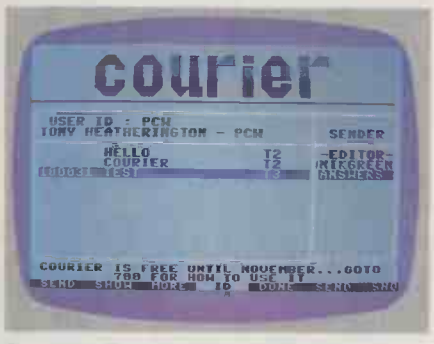
It's difficult to evaluate a system such as Compunet before all its services have been fully implemented. However I have seen enough to state that Compunet is offering more than the average network. Micronet is the rival service most readers are likely to have heard of; this offers commercial software and a range of information services — but you can't upload easily. Also, it's easier to find your way around Compunet due to its better structure and ease of use.

Compunet's major advantage is the ease with which users can upload their own information and programs at a reasonable cost, making Compunet a good transition between electronic magazine and user market-place. But there are inherent problems in success; over-use might result in a heavy access rate at peak evening times which could seriously degrade the *already* slow access times.

You'll need a Commodore modem to get the most out of Compunet, in order to buy and upload software or prepare documents offline. But if you view the modem and Compunet as a single package it represents a very good buy, particularly since Compunet is offering downloaded software to allow access to both Micronet and Prestel. **END**



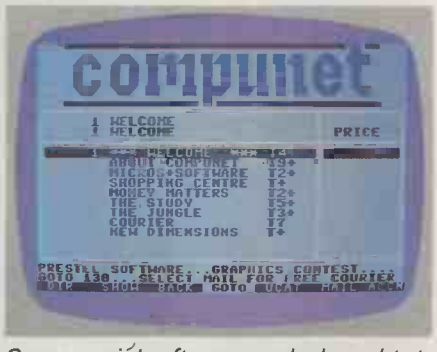
The opening menu of options with the duckshoot along the bottom.



Courier offers an electronic mail service as well as closed user groups.



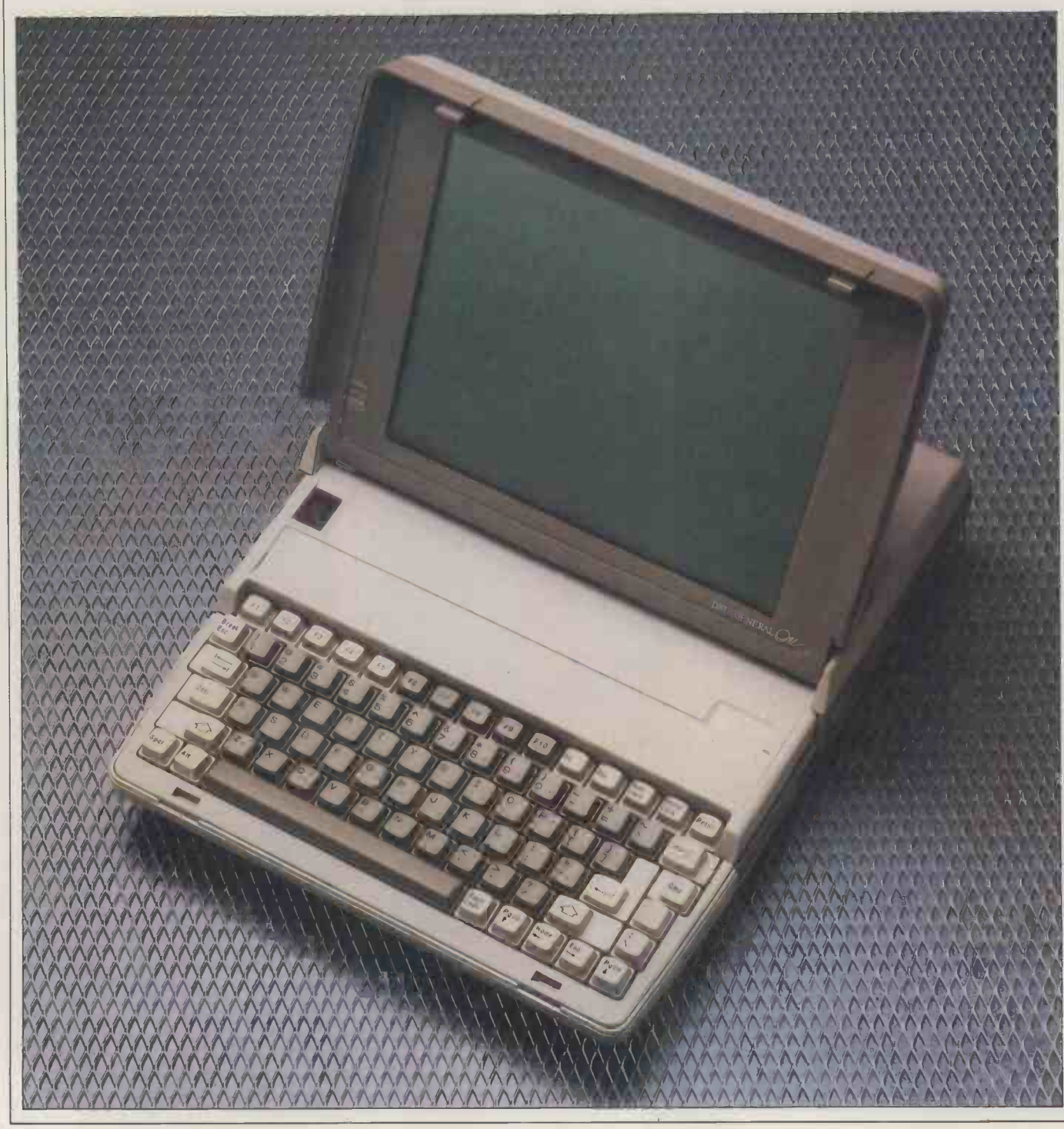
Users can easily upload and sell their own programs in the Jungle.



Commercial software can be bought at discount prices in the Software Park.

Data General One

Well-known minicomputer maker Data General has taken a courageous step in launching a portable micro in an already crowded market-place. But a machine which offers IBM compatibility and a 25-line LCD could attract the 'mobile' executive — and such is the company's aspiration. Peter Bright gives it the once-over.





The keyboard is very cramped: 79 keys are squeezed together tightly

Picture the scene. A couple of hundred dealers and journalists from all over Europe waiting restlessly in a theatre half-way up the Eiffel Tower for the show to begin.

The lights dim — the audience put on their headphones and tune into the appropriate language. Dry ice starts to choke the people in the front row.

Then the laser show starts, a cardboard cut-out wobbles across the stage and someone starts wittering on in French — another dealer l(a)unch.

The object of all this effort and no small expense is a new lapheld micro from Data General (DG), better known for its minis. The new machine offers a 25-line LCD display, up to two built-in disk drives, IBM compatibility and up to 512k for RAM all running from rechargeable batteries in a lapheld package.

Hardware

From the side the DG One looks like a small toboggan: the bottom is flat but gradually slopes up towards the front. I'm sure that if anyone ever made any decent-sized replicas, you could get up quite a speed riding one on a good snow-lined hillside.

The machine is finished in two-tone light and dark brown. When closed up it measures just 13.7×11.7×2.8ins, which is just about small enough to fit into the *PCW*-standard briefcase. It was, however, a very tight fit and there wasn't even room for a couple of 3½in disks. According to the specification the whole unit weighs nine pounds — it felt much heavier when I was carrying it home and the scales in the office put it at 12 pounds.

When the unit is closed up it looks very secure. There are no holes or ventilation slots, and the only visible means of entry is the slot (or slots) for the internal disk drive(s). The only thing it lacks is a carrying handle; Epson got it right with the PX8 which has a nifty little handle built-in.

To start the machine you press in two catches on the front and hinge the lid up: this lifts to reveal the keyboard, LCD and the on/off rocker switch. One of its nice features is a hi-tech auto power off device built into the lid. When you close the lid, a lump of plastic hits the on/off switch and rocks it to the off position. Heath Robinson lives!

There are two other covers on the machine. One is on top just behind the lid and hides the battery compartment. The basic machine runs on Duracell-type batteries, but the review machine came with the optional extra rechargeable batteries.

The other cover is at the back and hinges down to form a foot which lifts up the rear of the machine. It also reveals the I/O and external power ports. This cover is the worst-designed piece of plastic I've seen in a long time — I've got the cuts on my fingers to prove it. It had a nasty habit of collapsing when I least expected it (usually when I was plugging in a cable) and then not closing when I wanted it to.

I/O is fairly limited on the DG One. Along the back panel from left to right we have: internal modem output (not yet approved by BT), two RS232 ports (one printer, one external modem), the system expansion bus, and two power inputs.

It's odd that there should be two power inputs. One is for running the system and the other is for the battery charger, but I don't know why DG couldn't charge the batteries from the system power input. The result is that the machine is supplied with two separate power transformers — one for the batteries, one for the system.

Getting inside the machine is difficult. I tried but gave up admitting defeat, which isn't surprising as CMOS chips are notoriously sensitive and DG doesn't want people poking around inside the unit.

There are no ventilation slots in the casing — they aren't necessary. Most of the DG One's electronics are CMOS which not only means that it uses much less power than normal machines, but also that it runs much cooler. The casing didn't even get warm on the test machine.

The main processor in the DG One is an 80C88, the CMOS version of the popular Intel 8088 processor used in the IBM. One of the DG One's major advantages is that it's compatible to a large extent with the IBM PC, thus giving it access to a large range of hardware and software.

The basic DG One is supplied with 128k of RAM; the review machine was the fully expanded 512k model. The chips used are CMOS 64k static RAM chips. Interestingly, although the RAM is CMOS, it isn't battery-backed. This means that when you switch off the machine, you lose all the data in the RAM. According to DG, battery-backing a 512k machine would write off your batteries too quickly.

The basic model comes with one built-in Sony 3½in disk drive as standard: this is a double-sided unit giving a total formatted capacity of 720k. As the review machine was the expanded model, it had two 3½in drives built-in. In addition to being small these drives also use less power than 5¼in drives, so it's feasible to run a machine with disk drives from batteries.

The manual states that the batteries will last for about eight hours with average disk access, but obviously the



Verdict: good for tobogganing but, more importantly, two built-in 3½in disk drives

more you use the disks, the shorter the batteries will last. When the battery level is getting low, a message appears in the bottom left corner of the display to warn you, but the machine doesn't lock up, so you can close down in an orderly manner.

The DG One has an interesting range of optional extras. In order to be hardware as well as software-compatible with the IBM PC, an external 5¼in IBM compatible disk drive can be plugged into the expansion bus. Another external module is available which holds a 5¼in drive and also houses IBM compatible expansion slots, which means that IBM cards can be used with the DG One. A small thermal printer is available too.

The external hardware options were not supplied with the review machine.

The executives at Data General must have been kicking themselves when ACT beat them to launching the world's first micro with a 25-line screen (the ACT Portable) a few weeks ago. The Data General staff can console themselves with the knowledge that they've done a much better job.

The great thing about the DG One's display is that whereas the ACT Portable uses a wide, short screen to display its 80 characters by 25 lines, the screen on the DG One is almost square and is the same size as a 12in monitor screen. This not only means that there's more height to play with, but also has the psychological advantage of looking more like a conventional micro display.

The official specification of the LCD display is: 80 characters by 25 lines in character mode, or 640 by 256 pixels in bit-mapped graphics mode. This can be downgraded to 640×200 pixels in IBM compatibility mode.

Large LCDs take a lot of decoding to work, and the DG One uses two custom-designed CMOS gate array chips to handle the display. In addition to normal display functions, Data General designers have designed comprehensive IBM display emulation into the gate arrays, so that the display on the DG One can emulate both the IBM monochrome and the colour graphics adaptor under software control. If an applications package is designed to display colour graphics, then it will be grey-scaled on the DG One.

In use, the LCD display on the DG One is better than those on most other machines I've seen, but still bad in absolute terms when compared to a CRT. One of the problems is that although the display hinges up, you can only use it at one angle. You can't vary the angle as on machines like the Hewlett Packard HP110. You can, however, adjust the contrast of the display by using the CMD key and the up or down arrow keys. This helps to some extent, but you still need to position the machine carefully to get good results. Not surprisingly, I found that the display was at its best in natural light and at its worst when sitting on my desk at home lit by a single 100 watt lamp.



Internal modem output, two RS232s, the system expansion bus and two power inputs

The characters are nicely formed and looked very like the characters found on a VDU, but the 'shadow' characters on the HP110 are superior.

When the unit is closed, the keyboard is hidden underneath the display. As soon as you open the unit to use it, the display hinges up to reveal the keyboard. As on most portable machines, the keyboard on the DG One is cramped. It contains a total of 79 keys, all squeezed together tightly.

'In use, the display on the DG One is better than those on most other machines I've seen, but still bad in absolute terms when compared to a CRT. One of the problems is that although the display hinges up, you can only use it at one angle.'

The first thing you notice about the keyboard is that for a machine purporting to be IBM compatible, it's very un-PC like. I suppose this is unavoidable in a portable, but it plays havoc with the pretty keyboard overlays for programs like Framework.

The overall look is very old fashioned, but I'm not sure whether it's because of the cream and brown colour scheme or because the keys look like they're built on two levels. Everyone who saw it commented that it reminded them of old mainframe terminal keyboards.

The layout of the keys is fairly standard. The main qwerty section is set in the middle and coloured a darker brown to distinguish it from the editing keys. The 10 function keys are set out in a row along the top of the keyboard. Above the function keys is a space for a function key strip which can be used with applications custom-designed for the DG One.

The cursor control keys are set out in a line to the right of the space bar. This at least is an improvement over the IBM PC where they're incorporated into the numeric pad. The DG One doesn't have a numeric key pad as such, but the functions are built into the right-hand portion of the typing area. This can be a problem if you don't realise that you have NUM LOCK engaged and get '5's instead of 'l's.

The DG One has more than its fair share of control keys. In addition to the normal CTRL, ALT and ESCAPE keys, it has SPCL and CMD. SPCL doesn't do anything useful. To the right of the RETURN key is a blank key, which doesn't do anything useful either.

In use, this keyboard is an odd mixture. The keys are unusually well pitched for a portable machine and have a good, positive feel. It also has a number of niggling faults which make it less fun to use than it might be.

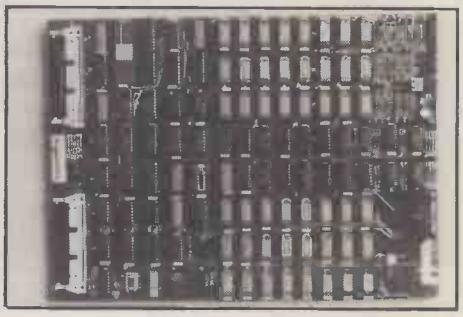
The first problem is that if you put the machine flat on the table without the back cover opened up, the keyboard is a good inch above the level of the desk and is impossible to use. If you use it with the back flap down it goes to the other extreme and slopes up too much.

Touch typing was a problem because

GRAPHICS

DIGISOLVE offer you a way to increase your graphics speed and resolution. Using a high speed graphics processor, our cards draw lines and characters FAST. The graphics processor works in parallel to the host machine and gives you the power of using a co-processor specifically designed for graphics. With drawing rates of up to 1,500,000 pixels per second, lines appear instantly to speed up your plotting.

With the resolution, we offer new possibilities for software and systems, both in monochrome and colour on a large range of computers.



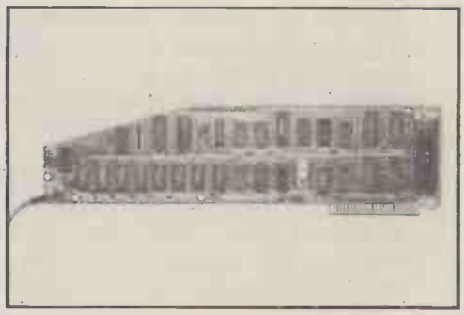
COLOUR GRAPHICS CONTROLLER

DIGISOLVE offer you high resolution colour graphics too. Designed to plug into any computer with a bus host adaptor. **The** VGP64 gives you 512 x 512 pixels in 64 colours. With its own vector processor and 384K bytes of memory, your computer can become a sophisticated grahics system. **64 COLOURS** or 8 if you insist, not many do! **4096 COLOURS** now you can really paint a picture. **384K BYTES of RAM** or 768K Bytes with 4096 displayed simultaneously. **2 PICTURE BUFFERS** give you help with animation. **GREY SCALE OUTPUT. EXT VIDEO SYNC LOCK** available for making video tapes. **APPLE, SAGE, PET, IBM, S100, VME BUS, RS232,** centronics, all have interfaces available to make use of our fast hardware. New ones are coming along all the time so give us a ring if your requirement is not listed.

8 COLOURS £899, 64 COLOURS £999
4096 COLOURS £2000 + P&P + VAT

The above prices are box units including power supply but excluding computer interface.

SOFTWARE PACKAGES: Painting and Slide generation, Business graphics, Architectural 3D design.



APPLE II

DIGISOLVE's Apple II High Resolution Vector Graphics Processor card quadruples the screen resolution and saves using up your Apple's memory. The enhanced Applesoft support disc supplied with our card provides powerful graphic functions and simplifies the conversion of existing software.

512 x 512 pixels resolution. **FAST** 1,500,000 pixels per second. **MEMORY** an extra 64K on the card. **TEXT** to 85 characters by 57 lines. **CURSOR** drawing features. **SOFTWARE** 18 new functions are added to Applesoft and extra utilities too, all with source listing. **OUTPUT** to a dot matrix printer or save images on a disc. **PASCAL** and **TASC** Compiles supported too.

£399.00 + P&P + VAT

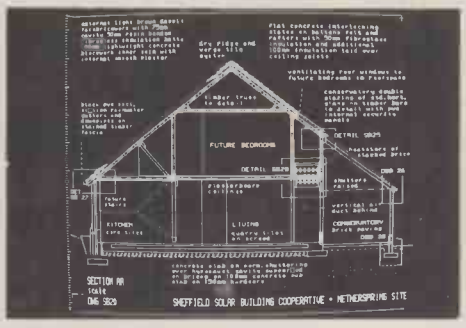
SOFTWARE PACKAGES: Art and Design, Business graphics, Painting, Slide generation packages. Architectural design and modelling, Kitchen design and Visicalc preboots.



VDU BOARD

DIGISOLVE offer you the cheapest way to make a scrolling VDU with our Intelligent 80 x 24 VDU card. With over 50 control functions, the card works up to 19.2K baud.

80 x 24 DISPLAY optional 40 x 24 or 40 x 12.
TRUE DESCENDERS on properly formed characters in an 8 x 12 matrix.
BLOCK GRAPHICS
FULLY SCROLLING display
UP TO 19.2K BAUD via RS232 communications port.
KEYBOARD AND RS232 DATA INPUT
£180.00 (1 off) + P&P + VAT



COLOUR GRAPHICS TERMINAL

The new **FRONTIER** monochrome and colour high resolution graphics terminals are fully compatible with **Tek** 4014 terminals at an amazing price. The high line rate flicker free monitor and advanced electronics provide an exceptional graphic display terminal.

512 x 720 DISPLAY, 1K x 1K STORED PICTURE PAN, ZOOM & SCROLL to move the display about. **LOCAL EDITING** with macros and software definable character fonts.
PALLETTE OF 4096 COLOURS
FLICKER FREE DISPLAY due to high line rate monitor and advanced electronics working non-interlaced.
19" SCREEN OPTION AVAILABLE

PRICES FROM £1495.00 + P&P + VAT

CUSTOM DESIGNS

DIGISOLVE have staff dedicated to design consultancy and are helping many industrial users with custom design packages. Our experience in designing display equipment, character or graphic based, and microprocessor controllers may help you with your special projects. Please do not hesitate to contact us if you require further details.

Digisolve

DIGISOLVE LIMITED
AIRE & CALDER WORKS
CINDER LANE
CASTLEFORD
W. YORKS WF10 1LU
(0977) 513141 (6 lines In), 513382, 510511
TELEX 557661 AGRAM

APPLESOFT IS COPYRIGHT APPLE COMPUTER ● TEK 4010 IS COPYRIGHT TEKTRONIX ● SCRIBE IS COPYRIGHT ECOTECH LTD

the right three fingers of my right hand were resting on the cursor and CAPS LOCK keys and accidentally engaging them, which is what happens when you have to fill every available space on the keyboard. Other gripes with the keyboard include a minuscule RETURN key and the fact that there's no indication that CAPS LOCK, NUM LOCK, and so on have been engaged.

Having said all that, the keyboard is still good by portable standards. The only portable with a better one is the HP110.

System software

The DG One will run both MS-DOS and CP/M-86; the review machine was supplied with MS-DOS version 2.11.

If you reset the machine (CTRL, ALT, DEL as on the IBM PC) without any disks in the drives, the machine will spend a moment searching for a bootable disk, admit defeat and drop into the ROM-based utilities. These can also be reached from DOS with CTRL, ALT and CMD, but the machine is reset so you'll have to reload DOS afterwards.

Four functions are provided from ROM — Notebook, Terminal, Set Up and Diagnostic — and are entered by hitting the appropriate function key (F1 to F4).

Notebook is designed as a basic text entry system for preparing one-off memos, and so on. As such, it's just about (but only just) acceptable. If you're going to do anything more than the most basic test editing, you'd be better off with a proprietary word processing package.

The Notebook screen is divided into two sections: the top 22 lines are set aside as the typing area, and the bottom three lines are used as command/message lines. What is immediately noticeable when typing is that when you get to the end of a line, the machine bleeps and doesn't proceed to the next line. It expects you to insert a carriage return at the end of every line just like a low-tech typewriter! What's the point of a word processor without word-wrap?

Things get worse when you find that although your test is stored in RAM, it's destroyed as soon as you boot DOS and there's no way of saving to disk from Notebook. Even the Tandy 100 can do better than that.

I suppose we should be grateful that editing commands are provided and you're not expected to re-type mistakes. As it is, the editing instructions are strange but effective. Cursor movement is provided by combinations of the CTRL, SHIFT and arrow keys. Notebook can store up to 500 lines of text, so page scrolling is provided in addition to character cursor movements. The command line provides five text editing commands plus commands for Search, Search and Replace, Tabulation, and Printing. The editing commands are Split Line, Join Line, Save Line, and Erase All.

Split Line allows you to move part of the text in the current line to the line below. In most word processors this is done by hitting <CR>, but here it's a separate command. Join Line is the reverse of Split Line.

Using Save Line, you save a copy of the current line of text so that it can be printed out when you hit Insert Line. The same line can be printed out repeatedly until a different line is saved.

'while the PC uses a parallel printer port, the DG One uses one of the RS232 ports. This might cause problems when IBM applications look for the parallel port and can't find it, but DG has put a patch in the BIOS redirecting all output to COM2 to avoid difficulty.'

The second ROM-based routine is a dumb terminal emulator. It offers a choice of two emulations: either Lear Seigler ADM 3A or DG's own Dasher D2. Assuming your firm doesn't have a DG kit, the ADM 3 option will get you onto most systems.

The command line allows you to select either the internal modem (which will be an option when BT approves it), or an external modem connected to the RS232 line. XON/XOFF is provided although DG calls it OFC (Output Flow Control). Baud rate, parity, and so on are controlled from the system configuration menu.

As with Notebook, you can't upload or download disk files using the ROM terminal emulator. However, you can run input to Notebook, edit it and send it back down the line.

The third ROM routine allows you to customise the system to your own requirements. You'd probably only use this routine when you first purchased the machine, or when you added to the system.

The Set Up menu has six options: Date/Time, Diskettes, Modem, Printer, Screen and Keyboard.

Date/Time sets the internal real time clock calendar chip, and is only used when the clock batteries are changed. These are separate from the rest of the system and last two-three years.

Using the Diskettes option, you can tell the system how many disk drives you have; the valid range is one to three. There were two on the review machine as three is only used if you're using the optional external IBM compatible drive.

The Modem and Printer options set up the transmission settings for the machine's two RS232 ports. Both ports can work at up to 9600 baud with all the usual choices of data bits, stop bits and parity.

The last two options allow you to set the type of IBM display that the system is emulating and to set up the national keyboard. The system options are saved when the machine is switched off.

The final ROM utility is a set of diagnostics. These allow you to test out the system RAM, both internal disk drives and the external 5¼in drive if fitted, and all are destructive so I didn't run them.

MS-DOS version 2.11 is shipped with all DG One systems. When the system boots up, DOS takes the time and date from the internal clock so you simply accept the defaults when asked for date and time. The implementation of DOS is perfectly standard and is to be expected on a machine which is trying hard to look like an IBM PC.

The only minor addition to DOS on the DG One is an extended version of the MODE command. Using MODE you can change the values of the RS232 lines, change the print mode of the optional DG printer, and change the mode of the IBM display emulator. To change the speed or the protocols of the RS232 lines, you just type something like MODE COM1:1200,N,8,1. This changes the first RS232 port to 1200 baud, no parity, eight data bits, and one stop bit.

One area in which the DG One differs from the IBM PC in terms of hardware is that while the PC uses a parallel printer port, the DG One uses one of the RS232 ports. This might cause problems when IBM applications look for the parallel port and can't find it, but DG has put a patch in the BIOS redirecting all output to COM2 to avoid difficulty.

If you're using the optional thermal printer, you can change its print quality from draft to near-letter quality using the MODE command. For near-letter quality you type 'MODE LTP1:NLQ'. The final use of the MODE command is

Benchmarks

BM1	1.6
BM2	5.4
BM3	12.9
BM4	12.3
BM5	13.8
BM6	25.2
BM7	39.5
BM8	39.1

All timings in seconds. For a full listing of the Benchmark programs, see 'Direct Access'.

THE COMPUTER PROTECTORS.





Keep everything you want in.

Static and dust, the biggest enemies of the home computer. Fortunately there are now Targus computer bags.

Thanks to the protectastat, specially treated material, these unique bags give your computer total anti-static and dust protection. Only Targus can do this.

COMPLETE PROTECTION

And that's not all. Beneath the hard wearing nylon outer, is a high-density, impact-proof, foam padding and a thermal lining to stop the build up of condensation.

It's also fire-retardent and once sealed with the heavy-duty nylon zips, rain-proof as well.

A PLACE FOR EVERYTHING

There's also a handy compartment for your programmes, joy-sticks, cables, leads, accessories and manuals; so it's ideal for neat home storage, as well as transportation between home and work or school.

FITS ANY COMPUTER

These sturdy, attractive bags are black with a red trim and come in 3 sizes, fitting any model. Just check the list to see which bag you need.



And everything you don't, out.

FREE MICROWIPES

Order any bag and we'll also send you a dispenser of microwipe anti-static treated screen cleaners – absolutely free.

ONLY AVAILABLE DIRECT

Targus computer bags aren't on sale in the shops, so order direct from us now.

Simply tick box A, B, or C, clip the coupon and send it with the correct remittance, plus £1.75 to cover postage, to: Personal Purchase Ltd., Engineers Way, Wembley, Middlesex HA9 0EB.
Allow 21-28 days for delivery.

Check this list for the bag to fit your model of computer:

A. SINCLAIR QL
A. AMSTRAD CPC 464
B. BBC MICRO B
B. DRAGON 64
B. ATARI 800 48K
B. ATARI 800 XL 64K
B. ENTERPRISE 64
B. MITSUBISHI – MSX ML – 8000
B. SANYO – MSX WAVY 10
B. SONY – MSX HB – 75
B. TOSHIBA – MSX – 64K
B. SHARP – MZ – 700
C. COMMODORE 64
C. COMMODORE – C – 16
C. VIC 20
C. ORIC ATMOS
C. ACORN ELECTRON
C. SORD
RECORDERS
C. TR – 17
C. TR – 30
C. SAISNO DR 70
C. COMMODORE 1530
PRINTERS
B. COMMODORE MPS 801
C. ORIC
DISCS
C. ORIC
C. ZX SPECTRUM
C. ZX INTERFACE
C. COMMODORE 1541

Personal Purchase Limited
Engineers Way, Wembley, Middlesex HA9 0EB.

Please send the Targus bag to fit my home computer (tick either box A, B, or C) at £_____ plus £1.75 p&p. I enclose my cheque/PO for £_____ payable to Personal Purchase Ltd., or please debit my Access/Diners Club/Visa/American Express.

Card Number_____ Expiry Date_____

Signature_____ A. £19.95 ☐

Name_____ BLOCK LETTERS PLEASE

Address_____ B. £24.95 ☐

_____

_____ Postcode_____ C. £29.95 ☐

Your remittance should be made payable to Personal Purchase Ltd., at the address specified.
Delivery on UK mainland only. Allow 21-28 days for delivery. Registered Office, Personal Purchase Ltd., Engineers Way, Wembley, Middlesex HA9 0EB. Reg. No. 1573900.
If not fully satisfied return your Targus bag within 28 days of delivery for a full refund. PCW/12/84

to change the IBM display emulation. Different IBM applications packages are written for different IBM video adaptors, but the DG One can emulate both the IBM monochrome adaptor and the colour graphics adaptor. To change the emulation you type MODE followed by either MONO, 40, 80, BW40, BW80, CO40 or CO80. All the values for mode are reset when you re-boot the system ,so it's best to set the default to the most common screen mode and use a batch file calling the correct mode for non-standard application programs.

The DG One is shipped with two configuration files called VDISK.COM and ANSI.SYS. If the user wishes he can call these as entries in CONFIG.SYS to alter the mode of operation of the DG One. VDISK.COM is becoming more common as MS-DOS machines are shipped with more RAM. It allows users to set aside a portion of RAM as a RamDisk, and on the DG One was accessed as drive C.

ANSI.SYS is a screen device driver which configures the system to respond to ANSI control codes. In this mode, the screen and keyboard respond to the same escape codes as a DEC VT100 terminal.

The final utility allows it to be connected to DG's CEO (Comprehensive Electronic Office) office automation system. As well as allowing access to all the facilities of CEO, it can translate files produced by certain common micro applications such as WordStar and Multiplan and transmit them to and from the CEO system, but as I didn't have access to a CEO system I couldn't try this out.

Applications software

Because the DG One is software compatible with the IBM PC, there shouldn't be a shortage of applications software to run on it. There will always be one or two packages which don't work, but the majority of popular applications, including Lotus 1-2-3 and Multiplan, are already available.

The major problem is likely to be working out how to get the software onto the 3½in disks. DG has appointed Tamsys to move IBM applications onto these drives.

An alternative is to buy the optional 5¼in IBM compatible external disk drive, which reads IBM disks so that programs can be copied across to the internal disks. The only problem here is going to be copy protected disks, which will have to be done professionally.

The third option, if you already have an IBM PC, is to link the two machines together and download software to the RS232 line. DG's preferred communications system is DGBlast which, in theory, allows you to upload and download program and text tiles. In practice, while my Olivetti M24 would talk to the DG One, the DG One refused to say anything to the Olivetti.

In the old days communications programs were complicated and very unfriendly to use. Recently, however, much more user-friendly programs have been released which make life much easier. My favourite at the moment is Perfect Link for the IBM PC. Unfortunately, DGBlast belongs to the old school and is not to be taken lightly.

Documentation

Two manuals were supplied with the machine — one was small, the other was very small. The first was the DG One owner's manual, and contained everything you need to know to enable you to set up the machine, use the ROM utilities, and run MS-DOS. Packaged in a spiral-bound typeset form with good use of illustrations, it's relatively low-level and easy to understand.

The second manual was a cut-down pocket quick reference version of the first, which I found quite useful.

Prices

The basic system with 128k of RAM, one 720k diskette and AC adaptor will cost you £2490. The expanded version with 256k of RAM, two disk drives and rechargeable batteries is £3675. The external 5¼in IBM compatible disk costs an extra £685.

Conclusion

I always said that I wouldn't buy a lapheld until it had a 25-line screen, disk drives and would work off batteries. I will now add another condition . . .'and I can afford it.'

Low-power technology is still expensive. If it wasn't, the pile-'em-high-and-sell-'em-cheap merchants would be using it.

For an expensive machine the DG One feels cheap. It's certainly nowhere near as well engineered as its major competitor, the HP110.

Apart from the price performance ratio. I have no qualms about the machine. It works well and the package of screen, disks and battery power is just fine. Choosing between the DG One and the HP110 is a difficult decision; if Hewlett Packard built a machine to this specification I'd be ecstatic.

The marketing aim is to poach desktop business. People who use a desktop use the machine for more prolonged periods than people on the go with a lapheld. Given this assumption, I expect a desktop to have a good, easy to read display and a nice keyboard. The display and keyboard on the DG One are fine for occasional use, but I'd hate to spend seven hours a day looking at the LCD screen and using that keyboard.

For anyone who wants a go-anywhere machine that can run IBM PC software, and can afford it, this is a fine machine. I'll wait until CMOS becomes cheaper. END

Technical specifications

Processor:	80C88
ROM:	32k
RAM:	128k up to 512k
Mass storage:	Up to two 3½in 720k internal disk drives plus one 5¼in IBM compatible external drive
Keyboard:	79-key full travel
Size:	2.8×11.7×13.7ins
Weight:	Nine to twelve pounds depending on specification
I/O:	Two RS232 ports, system expansion bus
DOS:	MS-DOS version 2.11, CP/M-86
Bundled software:	ROM-based terminal emulator plus editor
Peripherals:	Optional printer and IBM expansion chassis/5¼in disk drive
Modem:	Optional internal modem (not yet BT approved)
Power:	240-volt AC or battery
Battery:	Eight to ten hours continuous use

In perspective

The marketing people at Data General are trying to be clever with this product. Its obvious market is as a go-anywhere, full-function portable which can be run off batteries and carried in a briefcase.

However, by offering the external IBM compatible disk drive and expansion units, the marketing men are hoping to poach some business from the desktop market. Although great things are forecast for the lapheld market, the real business at the moment is still with desktops. Data General hopes to sell very large numbers of this machine, and to do so so they need to be in as many sectors of the market as possible.

At the portable level, the DG One's main competition is from the Hewlett Packard HP110, which beats the DG One on engineering, user-friendliness and style. The DG One has a bigger screen and built-in disk drives.

DELTA 2

DELTA gives your computer the power to breeze through the management of any record keeping situation – whether it's stock control, personnel, customer files, mailing, library, car fleet management, club records, or course bookings. DELTA is totally versatile and very user friendly – there are thousands of applications for this exciting program.

Your staff will really enjoy using DELTA. They'll be able to create their own records, store information, and sort and search the files. DELTA has its own calculation program PLUS its own report generator to print lists, reports, mailing labels and even personalised letters (DELTA has its own letter writing option as standard!)

DELTA also links with LOTUS 1-2-3, MULTIPLAN and WORDSTAR. It's the perfect way to make the most of your data.

If you haven't already looked at DELTA now is the time to do so. You can see it at Compsoft's headquarters near Guildford, or we'll recommend the best local supplier in your area. Training courses, User Club and 'Hotline' service provide a totally professional after-sales backup.

Ring us today or clip the coupon and we'll send you a beautiful 12 page full colour guide to database software. Or ring us and we'll help in every way possible.

DELTA is available for most microcomputers including the IBM PC, Apricot, HP 150, Sirius, DEC Rainbow, etc, etc.

DELTA is also distributed on the IBM PC and PC/XT by IBM UK Product Sales.



Compsoft plc
Hallams Court
Shamley Green
Nr Guildford, Surrey
England GU4 8QZ
Telephone: Guildford (0483) 898545
Telex: 859210 CMPSFT

Please send me further details

Company _____

Contact _____

Address _____

_____

PC _____ Tel No. _____

SOFTWARE

Filevision: data with meaning

Will Apple's Filevision database, with its unusual terminology and use of graphics, help to dispel fears that the Macintosh is just an 'executive toy'? Peter Bright thinks so.

The problem with micros in business is that they have a nasty habit of taking once meaningful data and turning it into uninformative figures.

Database programs are often the worst offenders. Take something like stock control: at the start of the chain, the data means something tangible — someone has to go out and count how many widgets you've got. But by the time the computer has had a good munch at the data, you have to think hard about the difference between a widget and a wombat.

Another problem is that building database programs can be a pain. Of all the popular applications, database management is the only one that forces you to dive some way into the works of a micro and get your hands dirty. With a word processor, spreadsheet or graphics program the worst thing you might have to do is think of a new filename. But with a database you have to work out the file structure and field types and, in most cases, field lengths — the list is endless. Even then, you usually have to write an ultra high-level program if you want your database to do anything useful.

Filevision for Apple's Macintosh differs from all the other databases I've seen in that it associates an onscreen picture with each record in the database. You not only get data about your item, you get a picture of it too. It also relieves you of the chore of having to specify the data type for each field or even the field length. The net result, according to the advertising blurb, is that even a computer-naive Macintosh user can create and use a database with a quick flick of the mouse.

Filevision is supplied on a single 3½in disk along with a surprisingly thin manual. When you try to copy the distribution disk, it looks for all the world like you've succeeded. All the files appear to be there and the program gives the impression that it will load, but halfway through loading a copy of Filevision the Mac spits out your disk and asks you to insert the distribution disk. It then reads a few copy-protected routines from the disk and lets you re-insert your copy and carry on.

This is a clever trick and while it does reduce the likelihood of your distribution disk being corrupted, it still means that you're reliant on that one disk.

Before I delve into the workings of Filevision, I'll cover the package's terminology — it isn't the same as is used elsewhere.

The disk file where the data is stored is called the 'drawing file'. The maximum size for a drawing file is 132k, the minimum is 4k, and we'll see later that this needn't be a restriction because you can chain disk files together. You can have as many different drawing files as will fit onto a disk.

At the next level down from the drawing file are 'types'. It's easiest to look on a type as a logical file — think of it in the same way that you would a data file in any other database. When you set up a type, you also define how the data in each record will be structured; each type can have a different data structure. You can have up to 16 types in any one drawing file.

It's worth putting some thought into the way you're going to set up types, because most of the search and printing functions in Filevision will only work on one type at a time. You don't want to end up with important relevant data in two different types.

Below the types are 'objects', which are roughly equivalent to records in any other database; the major difference being that each object has a drawing as well as data associated with it. The maximum number of objects per 'picture file' is 999, which cannot consume more than 2k (2000 characters).

Objects are made up of 'data fields'. Both fields and objects are variable length, so you don't need to worry about making fields long enough. You don't need to declare the field type either (alphabetic, numeric, date, and so on), so setting up the structure is extremely straightforward. The only limitation is that there's a maximum of 30 fields per object.

So to sum up, a Filevision disk file is known as a picture file. This contains up to 16 logical files called types. Each type has a unique data structure made up of objects (records) which, in turn, are made up of data fields.

In use

Filevision can be started in two ways. To open a new file, you select the Filevision ikon from the finder. But if you want to call up a previously saved file, you select the ikon relating to the file and the system automatically loads Filevision and auto-runs your file. You can obviously load and save files from within Filevision too.

Assuming that you're creating a new picture file, the main Filevision screen looks like Fig 1. You'll see that there are nine pull-down menus running along the top of the screen and 10 tools in the toolbox running down the left side. The remaining screen space is taken up by the drawing window, which is blank at the moment.

The first step to creating a new database is to set out a structure for the

data in each type. This is achieved using the 'Types' pull-down menu.

The system always has one default type in place called background. This can be used for anything you like, but its usual role is to make the picture look pretty rather than to hold data.

To create a new type you select 'Add Another' from the Types menu which calls up the data definition screen (Fig 2). The system automatically allocates two default fields — Name and Link. Name is used as a key for searches, so it pays to put some thought into the data you put in that name field; link will be described later.

To add a new field, you select the Add Field button at the bottom of the screen. The system then says 'Where?' and the cursor turns into a picture of a hand. To create the field, position the cursor where you want the field to be displayed and hit the mouse button. You then use the mouse to stretch or contract the field size to your heart's content. It doesn't matter if you find later that you didn't leave enough space: just stretch the field with the mouse. You can add or remove fields at any time, even when you've entered all your data. Ah, the wonders of variable length fields.

Using this combination of mouse and variable length, non-typed fields creating the field structure for the different types are very easy.

After you have created all the types and field structures you need, you can progress to the more interesting job of drawing objects.

The easiest way to describe how objects work onscreen is to give an example. If you look at Fig 3, you'll see a map of Greater London showing the different postal districts. The data hiding behind this map gives information on fictitious London Apple reps. If you want to know who's calling in NW9, just highlight the area and the data screen is displayed.

This picture was created using the 'tools' listed down the left side of the screen; there are eight different drawing tools and two pointing devices. From top to bottom the tools allow you to draw/edit text, symbols, straight lines, rectangles, rounded rectangles, ovals and freehold lines.

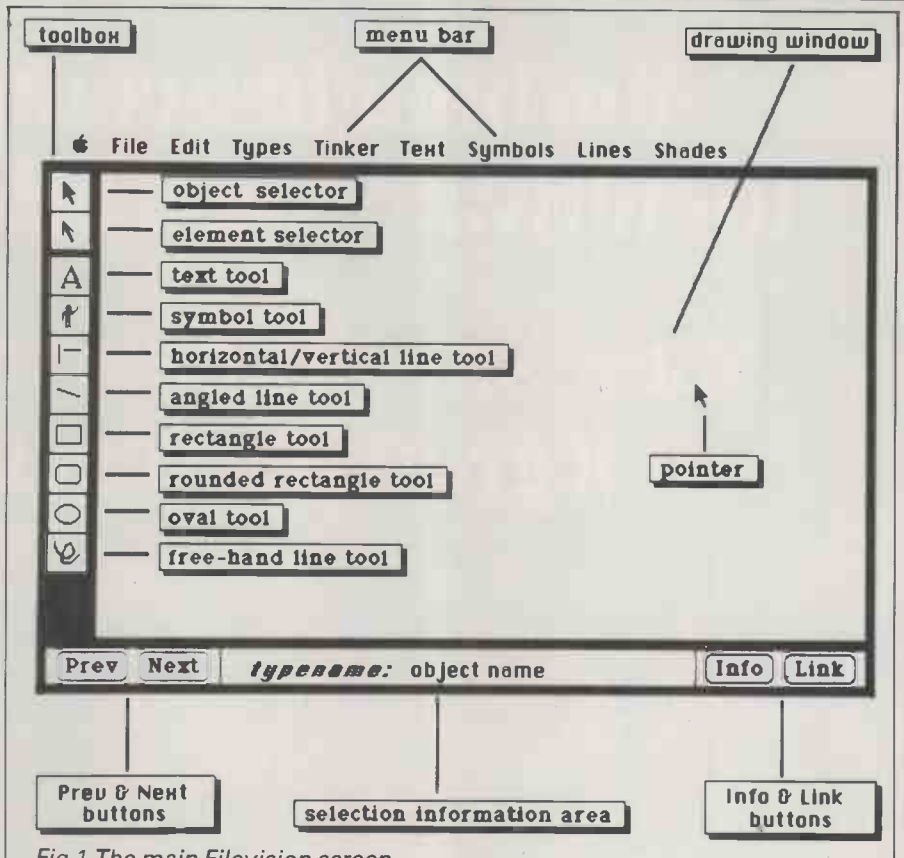


Fig 1 The main Filevision screen

Text can be modified in any of the usual Mac ways — different fonts, styles, point sizes, and so on. You can create different symbols using the symbol editor (Fig 4). The system is supplied with 20 pre-drawn symbols, but you can easily create new ones by calling up and modifying the symbol.

Any enclosed spaces such as rectangles or ovals can be filled with any of 20 different shading patterns using the 'Shades' pull-down menu.

The example picture is made up of no less than 172 different objects which on their own are only lines and letters, but which together make up the map of London. Each object can be individually selected and edited — you can move, expand, contract and even reshape objects at any time.

For every object drawn, Filevision creates a related data record. The structure of the record depends on the type under which the object was created. To enter or view data relating to a particular object, you move the pointer to it using the mouse and double click the mouse button; the system then displays the information screen which you designed when you created the type. Within this screen you're free to enter or amend data and play with field lengths, but you can't add or delete fields (this option is available from the 'Tinker' menu).

The only potential problem with the drawing file is that you have to draw a great many objects on the screen just to make the picture look prettier. This is all very well, but you're left with a corresponding number of empty data records which were created for the superfluous objects. An example of this is the map of London where useful data is only associated with the lettering (NW9, SW8, and so on). The lines marking the postal area boundaries make the picture easier to understand and don't have data associated with them.

It's possible to overcome this problem to some extent by using 'Elements'. You can create complex composite objects by holding down the SHIFT key while you draw the object, which combines the shapes you draw into one

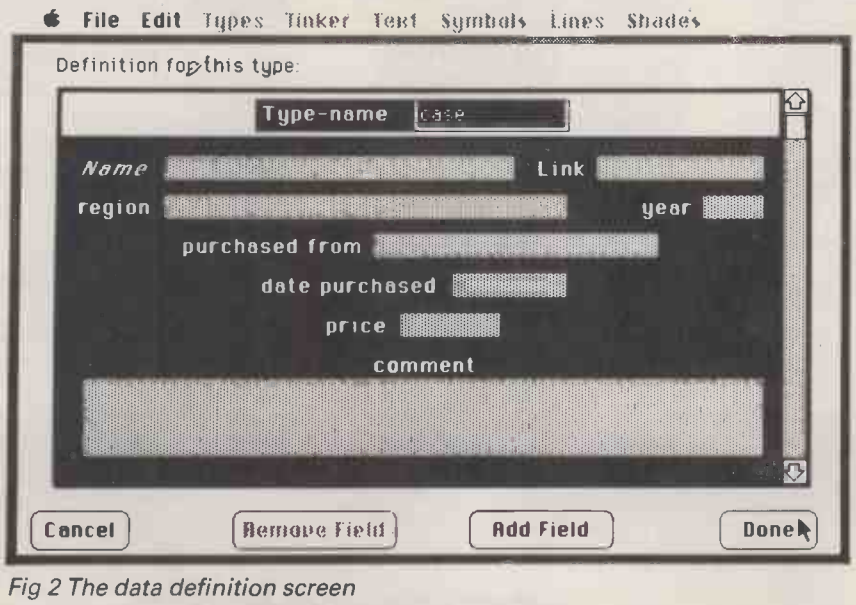
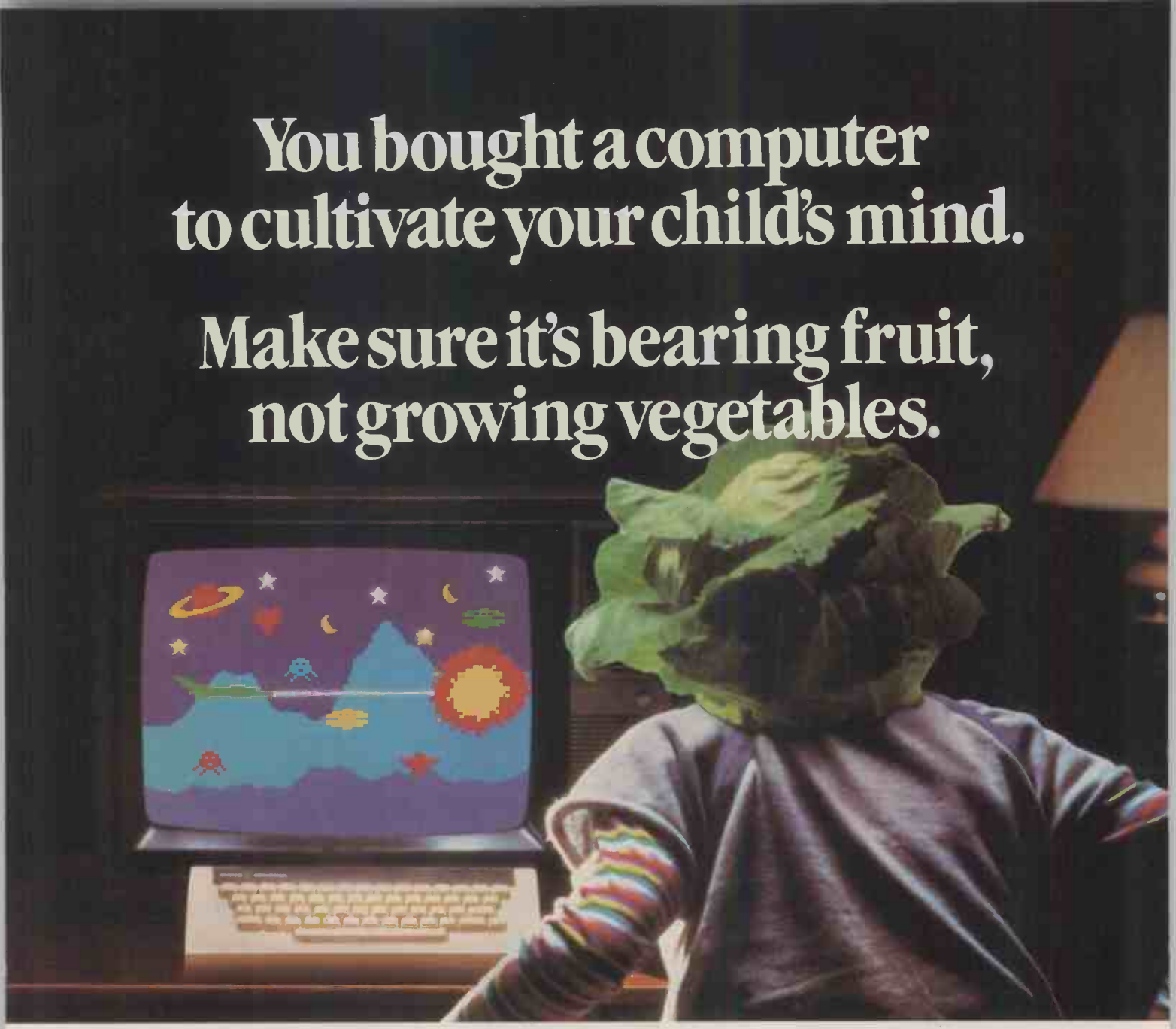


Fig 2 The data definition screen

You bought a computer to cultivate your child's mind.

Make sure it's bearing fruit, not growing vegetables.



When it comes to developing a child's learning skills the computer's potential is endless. Unfortunately, the search for software that makes the most of that potential has been endless too.

That is until Spinnaker created their remarkable Learning Tree Series, a unique software range that introduces the one thing missing from most educational programs – fun!

At Spinnaker educators and games programmers write our software. It's a team effort that uses the understanding of how a child learns in a 'fun' way that makes children simply forget they're learning at all.

So successful is the Spinnaker formula that worldwide more parents buy more Spinnaker programs than any other home educational software.

And now, here in Britain, Spinnaker comes to the rescue of parents saddened by the mindless 'shoot to kill' software syllabus.

If you're looking for software that truly cultivates young minds look out for Spinnaker Learning Tree Series.

We're proud to say Spinnaker is one software house actually giving computer games a good name.



ALPHABET ZOO
A zany two-in-one game that teaches children how to understand the relationship between letters and sounds, how to spell and how to have fun doing it.



FRACTION FEVER
An infectiously exciting encounter with the friendly fraction but with a big difference. This contribution to the third 'R' has all the pace and style of arcade game action and graphics.



AEGEAN VOYAGE
What better introduction to the timeless characters and domains of Greek Mythology. This voyage of discovery leaves your child free to enjoy mind challenging tasks because the imagination is well and truly captured.



KINDERCOMP
In one delightful program six fun learning games that every young child will enjoy. Kindercomp helps develop a child's reading readiness and fundamental counting skills.



KIDS ON KEYS
A three game program that cleverly combines simple 'computer literacy' with early learning tasks. Children learn to identify numbers, letters and words through a sound and image reward.



ALF IN THE COLOUR CAVES
You'll have to be clever to guide Alf on his exciting journey through the colour caves and wriggle, squoosh and zig zag him through the shapes to the colour room at the bottom.

Available from selected W.H.Smith, Claude Gill, Blackwells and all good software outlets. Most Spinnaker software is available for Commodore 64, Sinclair Spectrum 48K, Acorn Electron and BBC-B micros.

For further information contact Susan Hough,
W.H.S. Distributors, St. John's House, East Street, Leicester LE1 6NE Telephone: (0533) 551196.

SPINNAKER™

We make learning fun.

object. In this way, you can draw a square within a square which Filevision counts as one object instead of two.

Linking

'Link' is one of the fields automatically created by the system for each object, and is one of the most interesting features of Filevision. If an object has a link entry, the user has the option of calling up a whole new drawing file corresponding to that object from disk. As long as you have enough disk space, you can build up a tree structure of Filevision drawing files.

Let's look at an example. At the top level you have a drawing file showing a map of the world. Each object in the file contains basic details about a country and a link calling a drawing file showing towns in that country. This can go on until you run out of disk space.

The effect of linking is very impressive. To continue the world theme, you could select Great Britain on the map of the world and be presented with a detailed picture. You could then select London and get a map, select Westminster, then a street, and so on down as far as you want to go.

This, of course, is an extreme example. The amount of data and therefore disk space needed to do this is incredible, but it's easy to conceive of projects going one or perhaps two levels down.

The Tinker menu

The quaintly-named 'Tinker' menu allows you to highlight objects which conform to certain criteria. The main options are: 'Hide These', 'Show Only These', 'Highlight All', 'Highlight Some' and 'Ignore'. The Tinker options only work on one type at a time, so before you use them select the type you wish to work on from the types menu.

Hide These allows you to stop the specified type from being displayed onscreen, which is useful for narrowing down the data you're working on. Show Only These removes everything from the display apart from the selected type.

Highlighting is Filevision's way of selecting data that matches certain criteria. Highlight All displays all the objects in the current type in emphasised print. Types which haven't been selected are displayed in a de-emphasised light grey print.

Highlight Some is the most useful of all Tinker's options. It highlights only those records in the current type which meet criteria you have laid down.

When Highlight Some is selected, Filevision displays the selection screen (Fig 5) which allows you to use the mouse to select objects on up to four different criteria ANDed together. The left side of the screen is used to enter your criteria, and the right side shows what you've entered.

It's possible to use the mouse to enter nearly all the selection criteria; first select the field you wish to work on. The entry box can only display five field names, so if your type contains more than five fields you have to go to a separate screen and decide which ones will be displayed on the selection screen. This works well enough, but it would be easier to scroll through the fields from the selection menu.

Once you have selected the field, you use the mouse to select the criteria. Boxes are provided for the verbs 'is', 'is not', and for the operators 'equal to', 'greater than' or 'equal to', 'less than or equal to', and 'between'.

Finally, you can enter the number or string with which the data is to be compared. If you're doing a string search, Filevision allows you to tune the matching using '^', ',', '..' and '@'.

'^' looks for an exact match at the start of the field. As soon as it has found it, it doesn't bother to look any further in that field. For example, if you specify '^FRED', Filevision matches 'FRED BLOGGS' but not 'RED FRED BLOGGS'. '..' is a wild card match for any character; '@' is a single character wild card; and '@@FRED' will find any occurrences of FRED preceded by any two characters.

The highlighting section's main restriction is that it only allows you to AND a maximum of four criteria. This is fine for most applications, but on one or two occasions I found it a problem.

The only way around it is to apply your four criteria to the current type and then change all the highlighted objects to a new type; this allows you to apply four more selection criteria to the new type. Although this works, it's rather messy and goes against the basic idea of Filevision.

When you choose the Highlight Some option all the objects which meet your criteria are highlighted onscreen, and everything which doesn't is shaded in light grey.

Printing options

In addition to displaying data onscreen, Filevision also produces various printed reports. There are four printing options, all available from the 'File' pull-down menu. The print options work closely with the screen highlighting options. If you haven't highlighted anything on the screen, the print options will assume that you want all objects in the current type to be printed out. However, if you have highlighted various objects, the print options will only print these.

The first option allows you to dump the screen to the printer. This is available permanently and is useful for getting hard copy of pictures with different highlighting according to different criteria.

The second option is 'Print Info', which prints out all the fields of the selected objects. When it's selected, Filevision allows you to specify headers and footers for the pages along with the field the objects will be sorted on. You can also decide the print quality of the report using the standard Mac printing option box.

The third option is 'Print List', which allows you to create a tailored report based on the selected objects within the current type. In addition to selecting the sort field and the headers and footers, you can also specify how your report

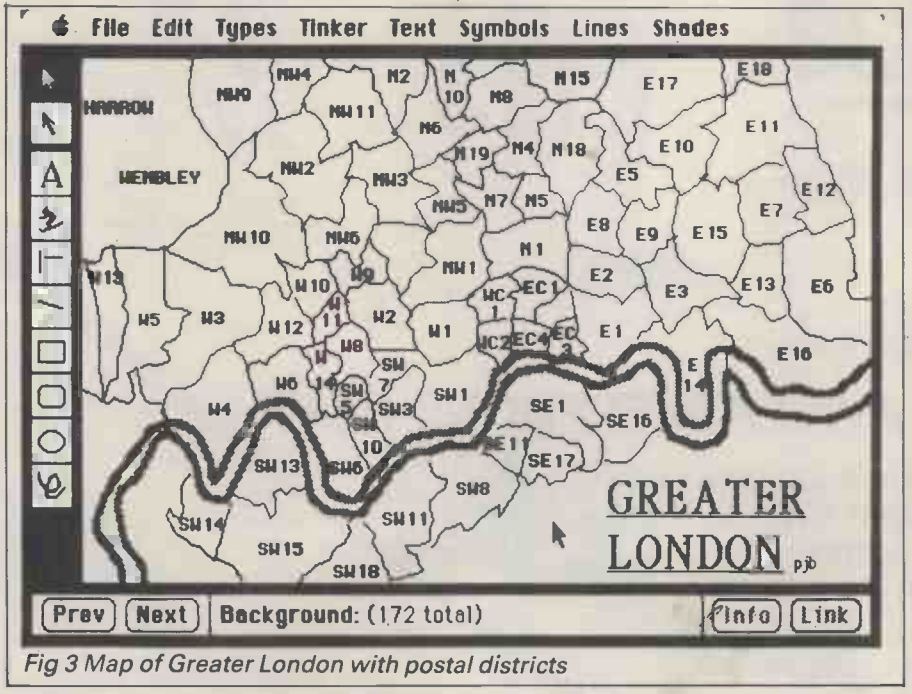


Fig 3 Map of Greater London with postal districts

Reductions are given for warranty periods

CHM

Place your ORDER NOW ON 01-431 0320 (8 lines)

THE company for computer maintenance

CHM can offer comprehensive maintenance contracts on systems at

FIVE PER CENT

of the cost of the system per year

NATIONWIDE

Very few can offer a service that is both nationwide and comprehensive – CHM can.

This cost is for a comprehensive contract on your computer system, including parts, labour and travelling with a twenty-four hour response time.

With service centres located throughout the mainland, CHM provide maintenance services to thousands of computer users. CHM can meet all your maintenance requirements including maintenance of large networked computer systems. CHM make quality maintenance services available to more and more computer users every day.

We look after **Apple, Commodore, IBM PC and XT, ACT Sirius, ACT Apricot, Kaypro, Osborne, ICL Micro, Superbrain, Compaq computers; Rodime, Corvus, Davong, Tall Grass, Nestar hard disks; Ricoh, Oki, Centronics, Qume, Epson, Diablo printers, and lots more.**

Service is on site. Manufacturers parts are used. The service offered is superior to the level of support that dealers can offer. CHM is recognised by many manufacturers. Be safe – go to CHM.

CALL OUR HOTLINE NOW.

IBM PC XT
with the monitor and keyboard

£285 PER YEAR



ACT Apricot
with monitor and keyboard and two disk drives

£133 PER YEAR



Apple II
with two disk drives and monitor

£113 PER YEAR





A team of skilled engineers to protect your investment

Incorporating Sullivan's

IMMEDIATE COVER AVAILABLE! PHONE NOW!

Computer Hardware Maintenance Limited
Marty's Yard Hampstead London NW3 1QW
01-431 0320 Throughout the country

Phone now on our central number 01 431 0320 for cover in England, Scotland and Wales, or clip the coupon. Systems that are in manufacturers warranty can be covered at lower cost. The advantage is that you have a fast on-site service. Unusual makes are also covered, don't hesitate to call.

Dealers we support your clients.

*Special offer for limited period only.

HOTLINE 01-431 0320

Clip the coupon here.

I would like to know more about how CHM's services can benefit my company.
CHM **FREEPOST**, Marty's Yard, Hampstead, London NW3
Urgent ☐ Tick

Name
Position
Company
Address
Telephone

PCW/12/84

should look by specifying fields as column headings across the width of the page. Filevision will then print out the selected fields giving each object a new line. You can specify if the data in each field is printed ranged left, centred or ranged right to make your printout visually pleasing.

The final option is a label printer for printing data onto address labels. The screen shows an outline of a label and allows you to specify where selected fields will be printed.

The report generating options were the only area which disappointed me. Although I can see that setting out data pictorially on the screen cuts out some of the demand for printed reports, there will still be times when they're necessary.

The printing facilities aren't comprehensive enough to cope. You can only sort out one field at a time, and the sort can only be in ascending order. There's no provision for totalling of fields or value-based page breaks. You're also limited to printing data in column order; if this doesn't suit, bad luck.

Documentation

This consists of one 150-page spiral-bound manual. When I first saw it I thought that it was so short it couldn't hope to cover all the aspects of Filevision adequately — database manuals usually make *War and Peace* look short. After using the manual I can say that not only does it cover every area, but that it's the best manual I've ever used of any kind.

Great use is made throughout of illustrations and emphasised printing. Everything is very well broken up and exceptionally easy to follow. The manual is divided into three sections — Learning Filevision, Using Filevision and Filevision Reference. The first section is a tutorial designed to be used in conjunction with a demonstration file provided on the distribution disk. It's only after you've finished the tutorial that you realise that it's taught you everything you need to know about Filevision.

The rest of the manual just provides back-up — it's the tutorial that does the real work.

Conclusion

I've become bored recently with new business software. While the names may change, the products remain very similar. The last innovative product I saw was Brainstorm, but even this now has a brace of lookalikes professing to do the same thing.

Filevision is the first product for a long time which is truly innovative. In the process, it has brought database technology to the point where it can be used by the proverbial ingenuous MacIntosh user. The use of graphics may at first sight look like a gimmick, but this view couldn't be further from the truth: the graphics allow you to see what the data *means*.

The biggest bore with any database is usually entering the data. Apple is predicting that a whole new market will develop offering ready-made 'data packs' for use with Filevision. Instead of using printed reports, market research companies and the like could just produce a Filevision drawing file with all the data already installed and distribute it on disk.

If this idea caught on, it could have dramatic effects. Instead of ploughing through pages of printed reports, you could call up the required information and analyse it in your own way. Not only that, but the data is represented pictorially. It's a great idea.

Apple says it hopes that Filevision will do for the Mac what VisiCalc did for the Apple II. Obviously some of this is hype but it certainly has the potential, especially if the data pack on disk idea catches on.

This product has not only made me rethink my view of databases, but also my view of the Mac. In the past I didn't want the hassle of setting up a database: now it's positively fun. Where I used to regard the Mac as a glorified executive toy with little practical value, I now see it as a potentially very powerful tool capable of much more than I at first thought.

Although Filevision won't solve all database problems, it's still the best piece of new software I've seen during the last year.

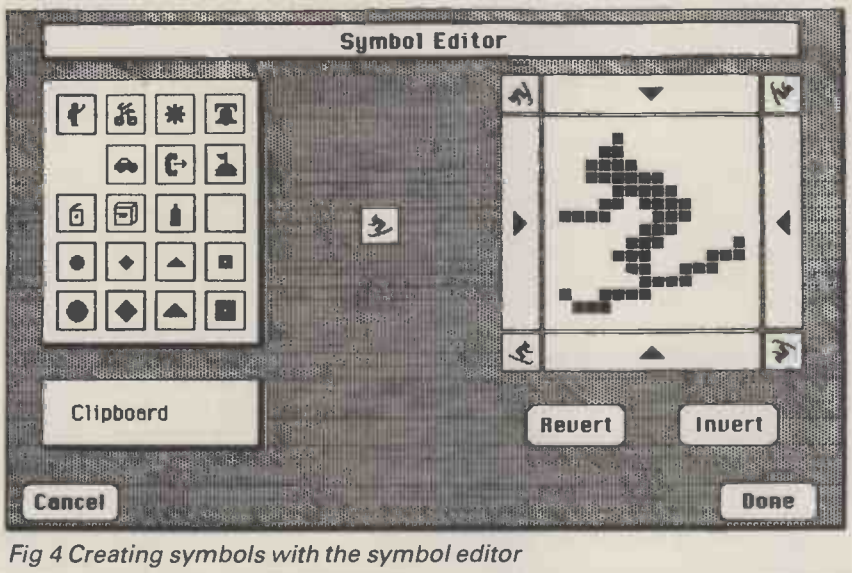


Fig 4 Creating symbols with the symbol editor

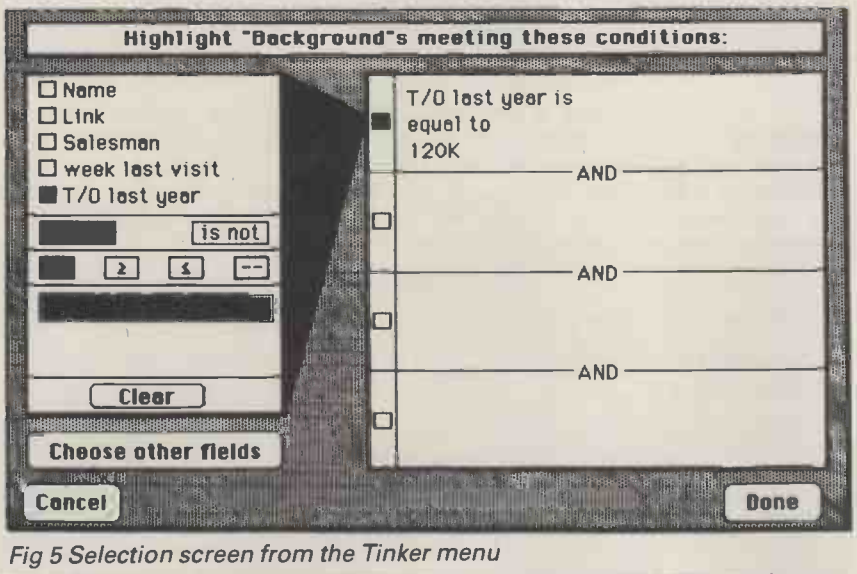


Fig 5 Selection screen from the Tinker menu

Filevision is manufactured by Telos Software and distributed in the UK by Softsel and Pete and Pam. It costs £159 + VAT. END

A class for all students

One of the beauties of Econet is that there are hundreds of ways of configuring software to run on the local area network. But this can create problems — Robert Elliott explains how to avoid them.

The cost of purchasing an Econet local area network is surprisingly cheap. Assuming all the necessary hardware for the workstations is already available (that is, one BBC Micro with an Econet interface and monitor per station), then the total cost for upgrading to a level II system is £1250. This includes dual 800k, switchable 40/80-track disk drives, a second 6502 processor, level II software, all the cabling and installation.

The commonly held belief that at least 10 stations must be present to make the network viable is misleading. For a start, the teaching advantages of such a configuration are of some worth. Since all students load off the one disk, software is made more easily available; and there's a corresponding saving in disks required to store programs. Network communications allow the teacher complete control over all student activity.

Other resources, such as a printer, can be shared by all users and, contrary to Acorn's own leaflet on Econet, printing takes place in the background, allowing complete use of the printer server as a workstation. Add to this the cheapness of adding further workstations (the price of a BBC with Econet interface and monitor), and I would say that anyone considering a system involving more than six users would be better going for the network approach.

Supplied with the system are three handbooks — *The Econet Manager Guide, The Econet User Guide* and *The Econet Advanced User Guide. The Manager Guide* is excellent with very clear instructions on how to control the network. Learning to use the system is fairly straightforward since most of the commands the manager issues are one-liners. For example; *CDIR BOB' creates a new directory called 'BOB' within the currently selected directory.

Two disks are also supplied: the File Server Master Disk and a Utilities Disk. Together they provide the software necessary to use the system as well as several utility programs to help in its management. There's a utility to convert software in standard DFS format to file server format, another to transfer files from one directory to another, wipe entire directories, add new users, print a disk's structure, and so on.

After the euphoria of successful installation the first decision we had to make was how to organise file server disks.

Econet directories have a similar structure to Unix directories in that entries need not be actual files but may be directories themselves. This hierarchical approach to disk structures means that related files may be grouped in a common 'sub-directory'. For example, a CATalogue of directory MAIN may contain:

```
MAIN (012)              Owner
FSDISC1                 Option 00 (Off)
Dir.MAIN                Lib.LIBRARY
BBEBPLOT      WR/WR
STOCKCTRL     R/
UTILITIES     DL/
```

Users of disk-based BBC systems will be familiar with the concept of a file's *access string*. However, the 'D' attribute will be new to non-Econet users. There are three files in this directory: BEEBPLOT, STOCKCTRL and UTILITIES. In fact the latter is not a file at all. The 'D' attribute denotes that it *is* a directory within the MAIN directory (that's a sub-directory of MAIN). Now a '*CAT' of UTILITIES gives:

```
UTILITIES (005)         Owner
FSDISC1                 Option 00 (Off)
Dir.UTILITIES           Lib.LIBRARY
BEEBMON       R/
EXMON         R/
USRDEFCHR     R/
```

There are *three* files in the UTILITIES directory.

Sub-directories may be created to any depth. One possible disk configuration is shown in Fig 1.

When a user logs on to the network, Econet looks for a directory to match his

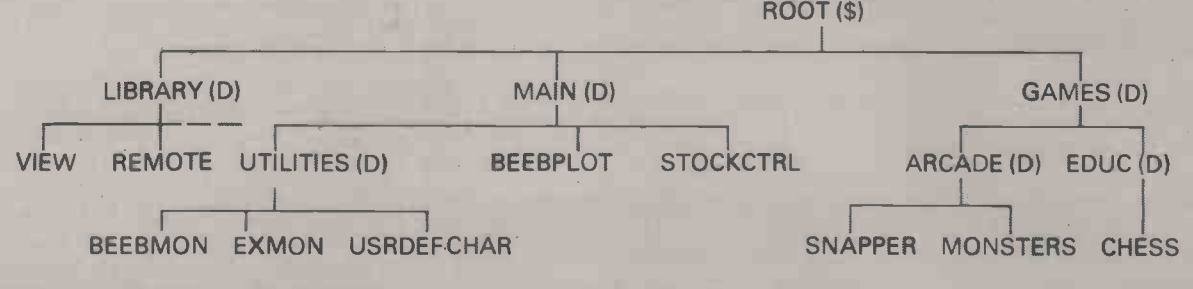


Fig 1 Disk configuration (sub-directories may be any depth, but the 'Root' directory is always at the top of the tree)

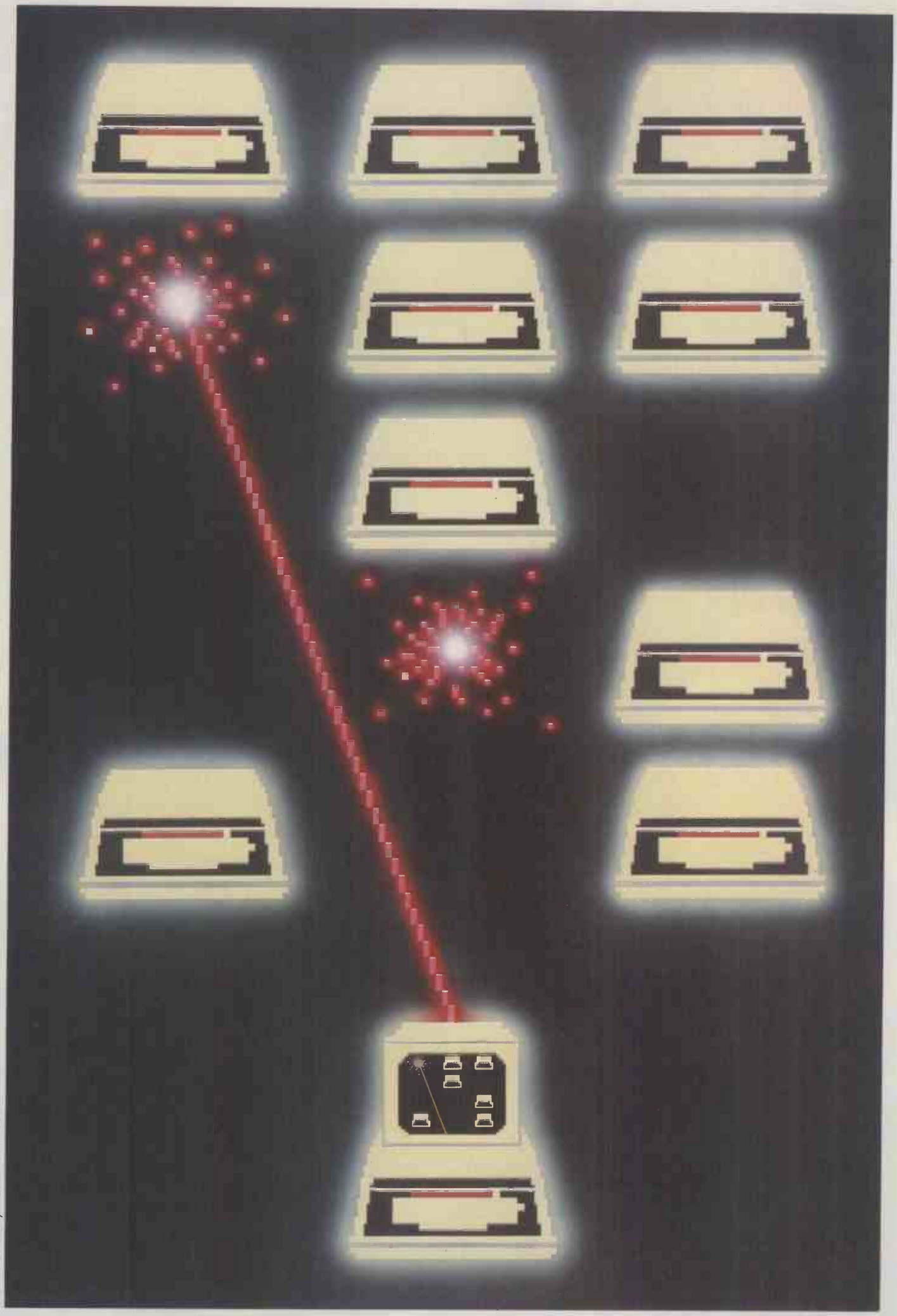
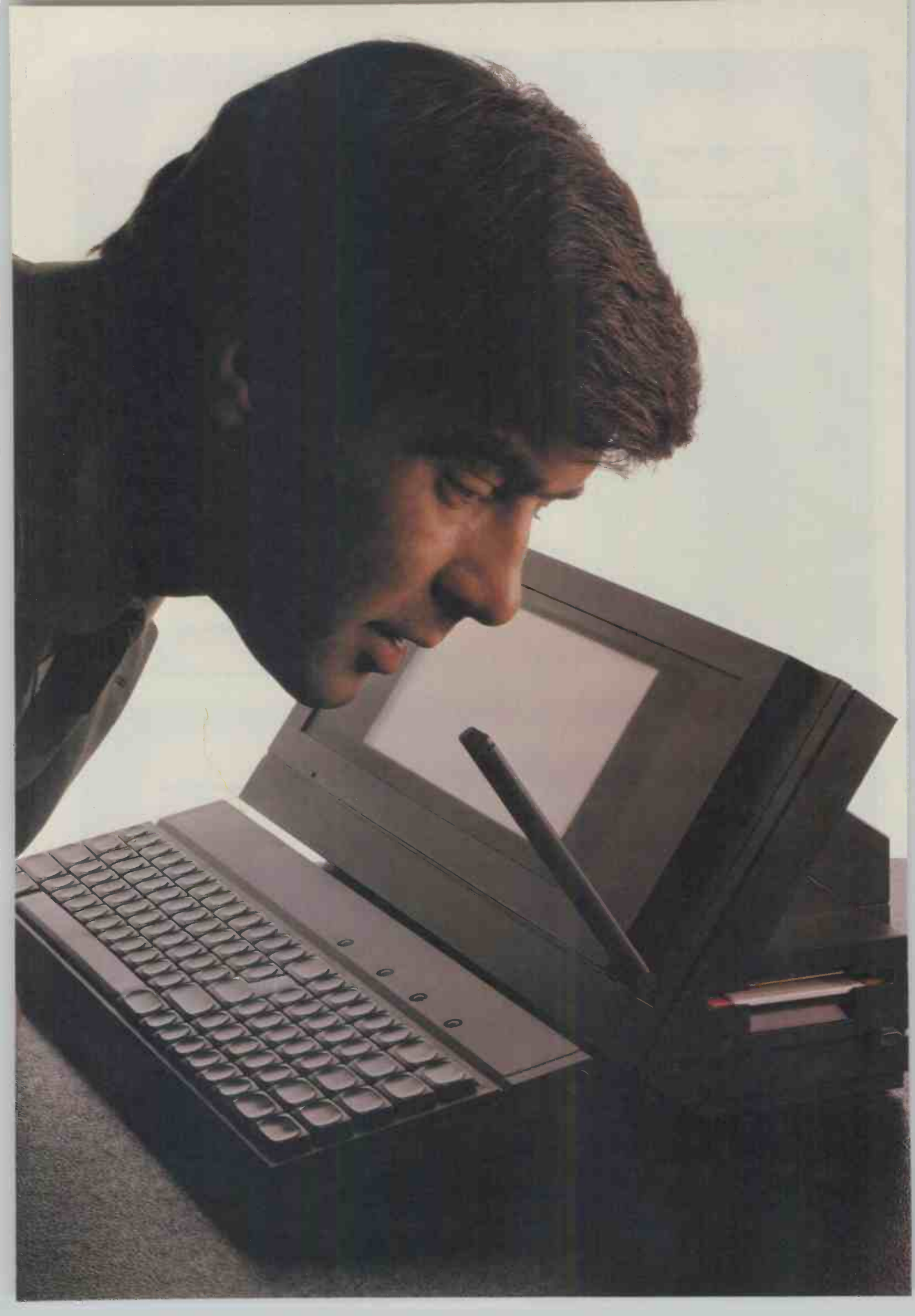


Illustration by Mark Watkinson



Our rivals are speechless.

Hello.

I'm an Apricot Portable. The computer you can talk to.

I'm a very good listener. I can understand over four thousand words. And I'll learn to recognise any accent from Glasgow to Grosvenor Square.

I can respond to commands in foreign languages and even a personal code if it's hush hush.



CORDLESS MOUSE

Rather surprisingly for my size, I can easily run a medium sized business on my own.

My maximum memory is 1 MByte and I can store up to 720K on a 3½" disk.

I tip the scales at just under 13 lbs. (Most of my rivals weigh in at two stones.)

CARRYING CASE



So packed away in my slim, charcoal grey carrying case I'll slip practically unnoticed onto the 6.30 with you.

One of the reasons I'm so trim is my full sized flat screen. It's a bit like looking at a big digital watch.

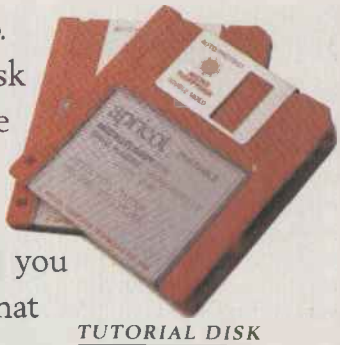
My cordless keyboard and mouse work by infra red signals, the way you probably operate your TV set at home.

What's a mouse?

It's a piece of gadgetry that lets you use the computer by simply pointing the mouse at the machine and moving around the ball control with your thumb.

Or you can use the desk to roll the ball if it's more comfortable for you.

Want to know more?



TUTORIAL DISK

With every machine you get a free tutorial disk that demonstrates all my features.

It shows how words and pictures are cleverly mixed on screen and explains everything you haven't gathered already.

You will also get a powerful bundle of free software which, among other things, gives you a word processor, spreadsheet and diary.

Then when you've mastered those, you can choose from two thousand packages specially developed for Apricot, which will include Lotus 1-2-3.

That'll make me do almost anything except sugar your tea.

Give them time. They're working on it.

Please send me details of the Apricot Portable. To: ACT (UK) Ltd., FREEPOST, Halesowen, West Midlands B63 1BR.
Or Freefone Apricot via Operator.

PCW/12/84

Name

Position

Company

Address

Tel

THE ANSWER IS AN
Apricot Portable

ACT

APRICOT PORTABLE FROM £1695 PLUS VAT NOT INCLUDING MOUSE.

ACT (UK) LTD., FREEPOST, HALESOWEN, WEST MIDLANDS B63 1BR.

MEMOTECH MTX500

OVER £35·00 WORTH OF FREE SOFTWARE

The Ultimate. Only £199.

MEMOTECH MTX500 MAJOR FEATURES

STANDARD I/O PORTS

- Variable rate cassette port (up to 2400 baud)
- Two joystick ports using Atari configuration
- Centronics-type parallel printer port
- ROM cartridge port
- Uncommitted parallel input/output port
- Internal ROM board port
- Hi-Fi output port
- 4-channel sound through TV speaker
- PAL composite video colour Monitor port

THE RS232 COMMUNICATIONS BOARD

(required for disc expansions)

- Two independent RS232 ports
- 60-way Disc Drive Bus supporting up to four 5.25 and/or 8 inch floppy disc drives, plus instant access Memotech Silicon Discs, and Hard Discs with capacities up to 32 Megabytes

USER RAM

- Optionally expandable to 512K in increments of 64, 128, or 256K

24K OF ROM which includes:

- MTX BASIC
- Noddy, a simple, text-handling language
- A powerful Assembler/Dissassembler – sections of machine code can be created and run by calling the Assembler from within BASIC
- The sophisticated Front Panel, which displays the contents of all registers (including the F flag register) and pointers during program execution
- All four languages can be used interactively with each other, and with the user

ROM EXPANSIONS

- MTX NewWord, a 32K word processing package
- Hisoft PASCAL, written specially for the MTX Series

THE KEYBOARD

- Full size, 79-key, full-stroke professional quality keyboard incorporating:
- Main Block with typewriter-style layout
- A separate 12-key numeric/editor keypad
- Eight programmable function keys (16 with shift)

HI-RES GRAPHICS MODE

- 256 × 192 pixel resolution plus
- 32 × 24 Text in 16 foreground and background colours
- All 16 colours (i.e. 15 colours plus transparent) are available on the screen together
- 32 user-definable easily controllable sprites
- 128 separate GENPAT statements providing a huge range of user-defined characters

TEXT MODE

- Text resolution is 40 × 24 characters plus
- 128 user-defined characters
- Eight user-definable virtual screens or "windows" (available in all modes)

For further information, please contact:

MEMOTECH

MEMOTECH LIMITED STATION LANE INDUSTRIAL ESTATE
WITNEY OXON OX8 6BX
TELEPHONE: (0993) 2977 TELEX: 83372 MEMTEC G



username and boots him into that part of the hierarchy. If no match is found, he is logged on to the ROOT directory. For example, if you type '*I AM BOB', then Econet attempts to log you on to the directory called 'BOB' (wherever it is in the tree). If no such directory exists (and assuming 'BOB' is a registered user) he will be logged on to the ROOT.

Disk organisation

The important point to note is that a user who has to move up the tree to access files has only *public* access to those files; if you move down the tree, you have *owner* status. You may have noticed that a files access string is divided (by '/') into two parts: the first half specifies what the owner access to that file is; and the second half, the public access. Therefore, if a file's access string is 'R/', this means that users with owner access have read-only access and users with public access have no access whatsoever. Since the Root directory is at the top of the tree, users who log on to this directory have owner access to all files on the disk.

The problem is, how do you configure the disk so that students have access to all the necessary software while ensuring that they are not allowed to cause any damage (for example, delete important files such as application software) or use facilities that are intended for the teacher (for example, the 'REMOTE' program)?

There are literally hundreds of ways of configuring a file server disk depending on who is ultimately going to use the software on it. If the disk were to be used for learning how to program, then it would be important for each of the disk's registered users to have their own user area (that is, directory), so that when they logged on they would be booted to the directory containing their own personal programs. Conversely, if the group were concentrating on applications software, it would be wasteful to have copies of all the required software in each user's directory.

Applications

Since we are mostly concentrating on the applications side of things, let's tackle that particular problem.

After much thought the structure in Fig 2 was decided on, where '(D)' denotes directory.

The disk has only two registered users — 'TEACHER' and 'STUDENT'. Since there is no TEACHER directory, when TEACHER logs on, he will go to the ROOT directory by default, giving him owner access to all the files on the disk. However, when the student logs on, he will be booted to the STUDENT directory and will only have public access to directories at a higher level. As all the access strings in directories above STUDENT are 'R/' (that is, read only to owner, no public address), then the user STUDENT has no access to programs such as VIEW, NOTIFY, and so on, which are contained in the LIBRARY which the student has to go up the tree to reach! Notice that the GAMES directory is also inaccessible to user STUDENT! Changing access strings is by the *ACCESS command with a wildcard as a parameter.

```
ROOT(S)

LIBRARY(D)
        NOTIFY
        REMOTE
        VIEW
        PROT
        DISCS
        USERS
        PS
        NETMONITOR
NETMGR
PASSWORDS
GAMES(D)
        ARCADE(D)
                SNOOKER
                etc
        EDUCATION(D)
                WHITE KNIGHT
                ANIMALS
STUDENT
        ACCOUNTING(D)
                STOCKCTRL
                etc
        WORDPROC(D)
                TEXT-EDIT
                WORDCONF
        LIFE SKILLS(D)
                KINGDOM
                etc
        CAL(D)
                HANGMAN
                PEEKO
                DIG-LOGIC
        DATABASE(D)
                DBASE
                VUFILE
        UTILITIES(D)
                BEEBMON
                USERDEFCHR
                etc
        GRAPHICS(D)
                HEADER
                PIE
                etc
        LANGUAGES(D)
                SPASCAL
                etc
        DEMOS(D)
                LED
                BUBBLE-SORT
                AI-OXO
                etc
```

Fig 2 Structure

Although there are two physical drives (0 and 1), each with two physical sides (1 and 2), Econet does not distinguish between disk sides. When a user attempts to access a file, Econet searches both sides of the currently selected drive. This means that at any one point in time, 400k of backing storage is online and all 400k can be used since there is no limit on the number of files held on a file server disk. A simple command allows the second disk (assuming dual drives are used) to be selected. Econet is very economical in its use of disk space — I have transferred over thirty cassettes and numerous disks (all the software in the department!) over to the network and it has all been stored on two thirds of *one* file server disk!

'Econet directories have a similar structure to Unix directories in that entries need not be actual files but may be directories themselves . . . related files may be grouped in a common "sub-directory".'

Auto-start facilities

Since individual directories can be configured for auto-start, students can be protected from the rigours of Econet and the operating system. When a user logs on, Econet checks if the auto-start option — in the user's directory — is set; if so, it executes the !BOOT file in accordance with the auto-start option (that is, *LOAD, *RUN or *EXEC). I have used this facility to boot a welcome page when user STUDENT logs on; similarly, when TEACHER logs on, 'KEY-INIT' is chained to set up the user-defined keys with commonly used Econet commands such as *VIEW, *REMOTE and *USERS.

Another auto-start option is achieved by the user pressing <SHIFT><BREAK>. When this happens Econet attempts to log on as user BOOT and, assuming user BOOT and the BOOT directory exist, the auto-start option is set and the file !BOOT is contained within this directory, then the commands contained in !BOOT are executed. In effect, this facility gives the impression of every station having its

own local disk drives.

Any station on the network may have its own local storage facilities. For example, a local tape unit may be used for I/O by selecting the cassette filing system. Consequently, transferring most tape-based software over to Econet is just a matter of selecting the cassette filing system (using *TAPE), loading the desired program, re-selecting the network (using *NET) and saving the file under ECONET. Local disk storage may be used similarly, except the station must have its own disk interface and drive.

Network communications

The sharing of hardware and software by all users is common to all local area networks. What makes Econet unique is its communications capabilities.

By using the commands supplied, the teacher can supervise the progress of individual students with the minimum of fuss. For example, a student's work may be monitored using the *VIEW command, which transfers the student's screen to the teacher's monitor. If the student is having problems, the teacher may tell him what to do by using the *NOTIFY command. If problems persist, then the teacher may take complete control of the student's station by using the *REMOTE command. This not only copies the student's screen to the teacher's monitor, but disables the student's keyboard, passing control of all further processing to the teacher's station while allowing the student to see exactly what the teacher is doing. Finally, the file server's monitor displays all network activity by echoing every command any user issues with an accompanying station number. All this is possible without the teacher leaving his desk!

One slight omission is the lack of a command to not only view the student's station, but also update the teacher's monitor as the student continues to work (the *VIEW command merely takes a 'photograph' of the student's screen). I have written a small program that adds a new command to Econet (Listing 1). The *STATION command (for example *STATION 12) not only copies the student's screen, but also updates the teacher's monitor as the student's screen changes. The student is unaware of this supervision and the link may be severed by pressing the <ESCAPE> key.

To put the program on the network, log on to the LIBRARY. Type in the program and run it. Now, save the object code by typing '*SAVE "STATION" 199D 1A30'. You may notice that I have saved more memory than appears to be necessary — however, since the new command line is stored immediately after the machine code, room has to be reserved for it. (Remember to give the program an appropriate access string!)

Conclusion

Econet has not been without its critics. While it's still too early to come to any definite conclusions regarding the robustness and durability of the network, I can say that everything the manager's guide claims to work, does.

'What makes Econet unique is its communications capabilities. By using the commands supplied, the teacher can supervise the progress of individual students with the minimum of fuss.'

Transferring software across has been much simpler than expected. Since PAGE is set to &1200, most cassette and all disk-based software has been transferred successfully.

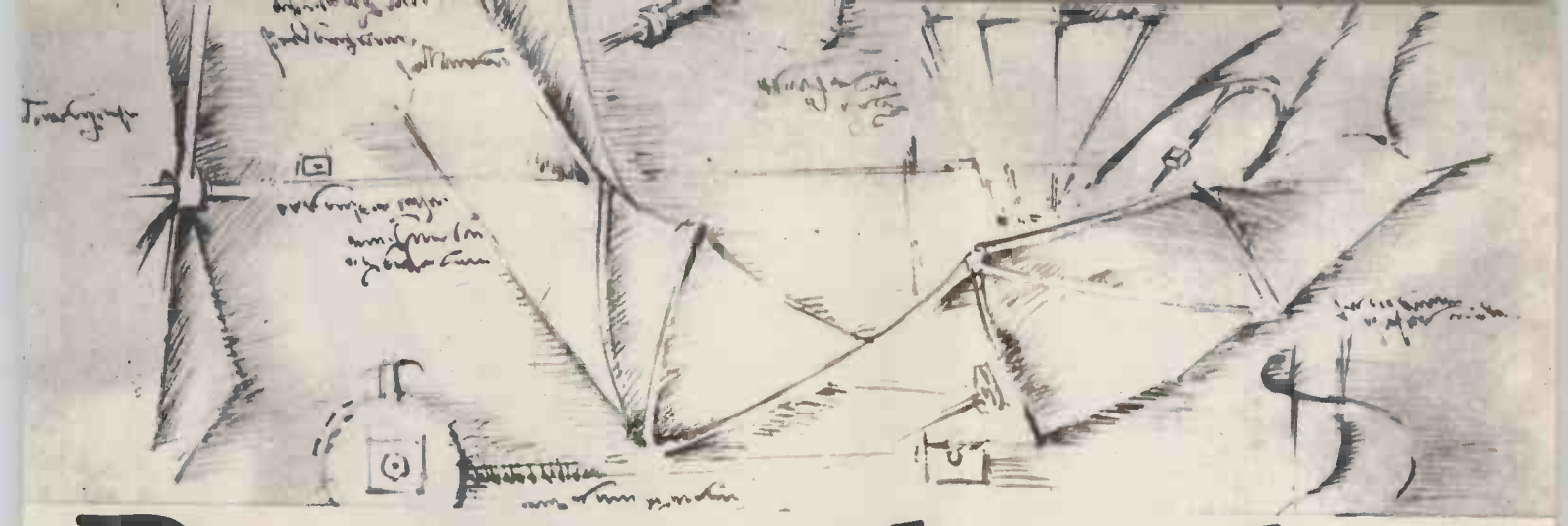
Having said that, I have experienced some difficulty running software which requires data to be saved from within the program. This tends to happen on (some) cassette-based software and has not been a problem with any software transferred from disk. Inevitably, my ROMs don't work! WORDWISE, GRAPHICS and EXMON don't seem to be compatible with the network filing system, although Computer Concept's latest version of WORDWISE is.

One final point in Econet's favour is its cost. Compared with most other local area networks, Econet is remarkably cheap. With twenty user stations on the net, each workstation (including monitor) costs approximately £560 (ex VAT). What other twenty-station local area network can compete with this figure?

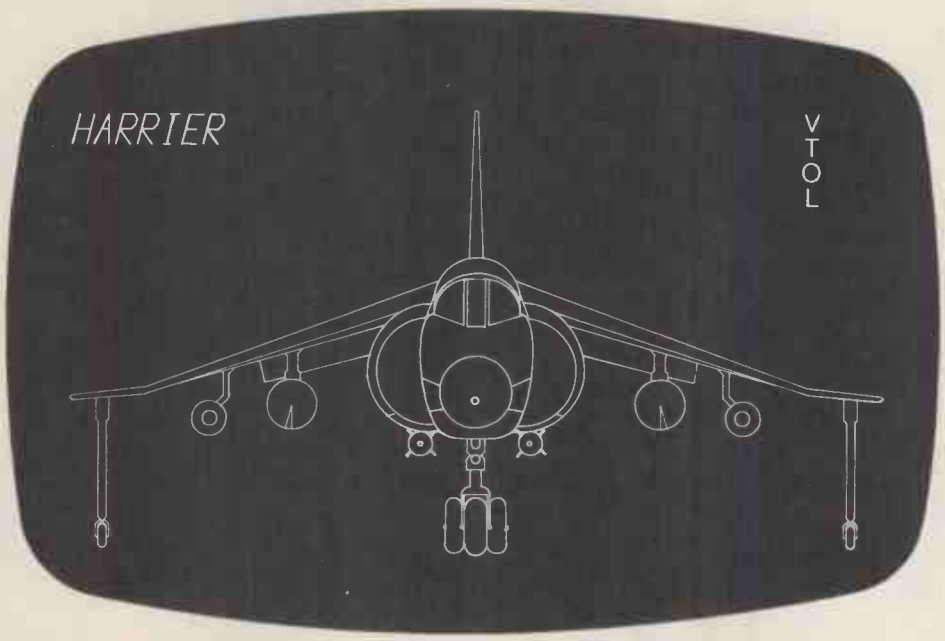
Robert Elliott is a senior lecturer in Clydebank College's Business Technology Department. END

```
10  KEYPTR=&02D8:          REM Pointer to next free location in buffer
20  KEYBUF=&0300:          REM Base address for keyboard buffer
30  DOSCLI=&FFF7:          REM Entry point to OSCLI routine
40  DIM MEMORY 100:        REM Reserve 100 bytes for object code
50  FOR PASS%=1
    TO 3 STEP 2
60  P%=MEMORY:             REM Set PC to address MEMORY
70  [ OPT PASS%
80  LDX KEYPTR             / Load X reg with address of next free
                             location in buffer
90  .AGAIN                 / Search buffer (backwards) until a <SPACE>
                             is found
100 DEX                    / Make X point to last character in buffer
                             (&0D)
110 LDA KEYBUF,X           / Transfer this character into accumulator
120 CMP #&20               / Is this a <SPACE>?
130 BNE AGAIN              / If not repeat the search
140 LDY #3                 / Load Y with number of characters in NCL
                             minus 1 ie VIEW
150 .TRANSFER              / This loop transfers characters from OCL to
                             NCL
160 INY                    / Make Y logical index (Y is index for NCL)
170 LDA KEYBUF,X           / Load X with character to transfer
180 INX                    / Make X point to next character in OCL
190 STA TEXTLOC,Y          / Now transfer to NCL
200 CMP #&0D               / Was this character a <CR>?
210 BNE TRANSFER           / If not move onto next character for transfer
220 .VIEW                  / Continually execute NCL
230 LDX #TEXTLOC
    MOD 256                / Load X reg with low byte address of NCL
240 LDY #TEXTLOC
    DIV 256                / Load Y reg with high byte address of NCL
250 JSR DOSCLI             / The OSCLI routine
260 JMP VIEW               / Continue until interrupt
270 RTS
280 .TEXTLOC               / Store NCL here
290 ]:NEXT PASS%
300 $TEXTLOC="VIEW":       REM Store this string from location TEXTLOC
                             on
310 CALL MEMORY
320 END
```

*Listing 1 *STATION command*



Drawing and words...



It took the rare skill of Leonardo Da Vinci to conceive of manned flight and to be able to portray his ideas.

Doodle dms gives today's designer the power of micro-computer technology to design, change and draw his ideas.

Doodle is a breakthrough in graphics software. Anyone can learn to draw simple line diagrams or sophisticated technical designs with Doodle.

Doodle easily integrates drawings in word-processed text for reports, catalogues or training manuals.

Doodle can produce high quality output on low cost Matrix printers and runs on IBM-PC, Sirius, Apricot, Compaq, Zenith, AM-Stearn, Olivetti M24 and Columbia.

- Engineers, designers and architects can use **Doodle** for CAD.
- Educators can use **Doodle** for designing course material.
- Lecturers can use **Doodle** for creating presentation material.
- Exhibitors can use **Doodle** for creating dynamic displays.
- Office Managers can use **Doodle** to plan layouts or design forms.

How could you use **Doodle**?

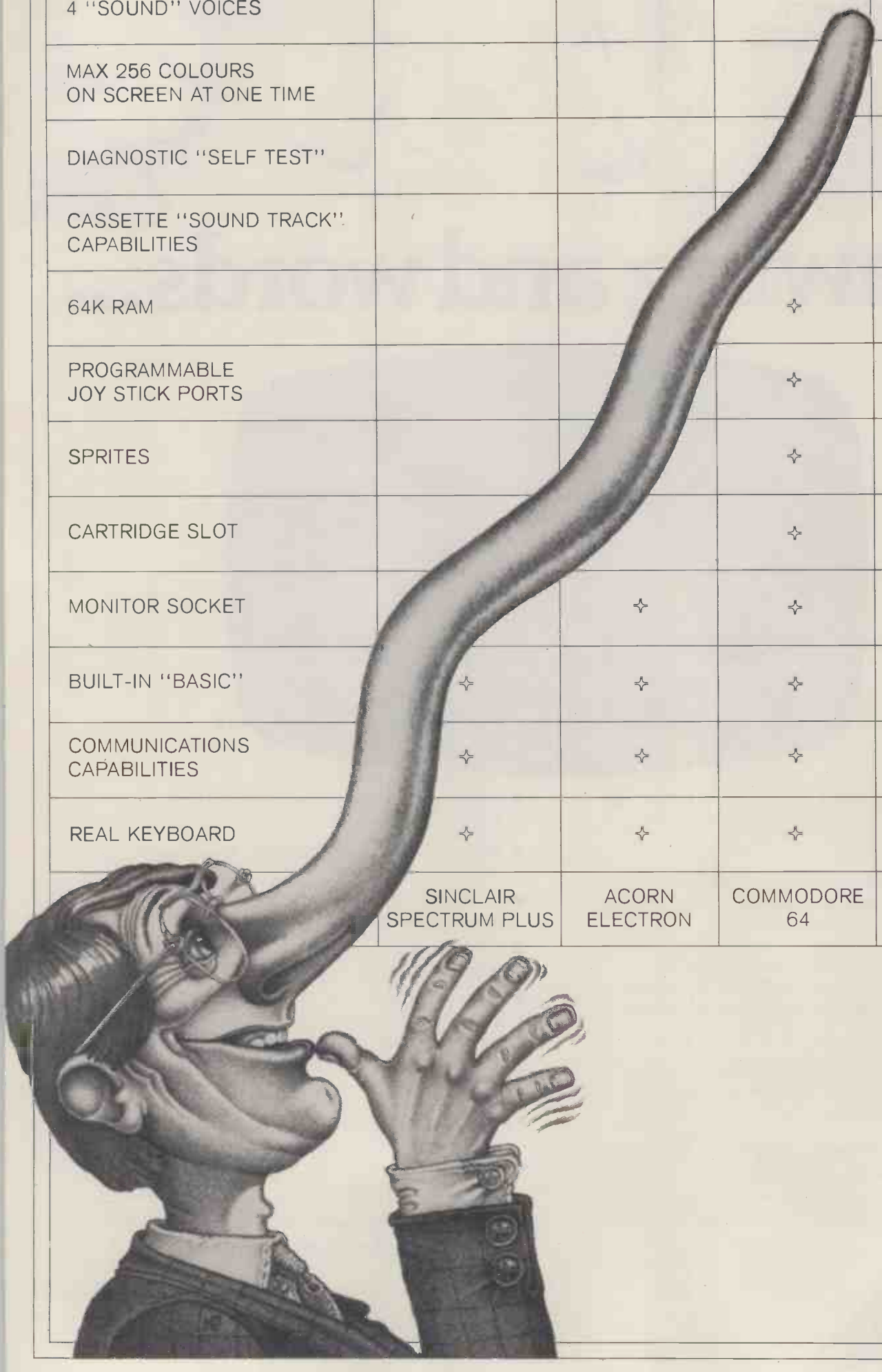
DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

doodle

The Electronic Pencil

Further Information from:
Trilex International Marketing Limited,
57 Church Street,
Staines, Middlesex TW18 4XS
Telephone: Staines 63771

FEATURES	SINCLAIR SPECTRUM PLUS	ACORN ELECTRON	COMMODORE 64	ATARI 800XL
4 "SOUND" VOICES				✧
MAX 256 COLOURS ON SCREEN AT ONE TIME				✧
DIAGNOSTIC "SELF TEST"				✧
CASSETTE "SOUND TRACK" CAPABILITIES				✧
64K RAM			✧	✧
PROGRAMMABLE JOY STICK PORTS			✧	✧
SPRITES			✧	✧
CARTRIDGE SLOT			✧	✧
MONITOR SOCKET		✧	✧	✧
BUILT-IN "BASIC"	✧	✧	✧	✧
COMMUNICATIONS CAPABILITIES	✧	✧	✧	✧
REAL KEYBOARD	✧	✧	✧	✧



AT £169, LOOK HOW THE ATARI 800XL COCKS A SNOOK AT THE COMPETITION.

AT LAST, SERIOUS HOME COMPUTERS ARE UP AGAINST SERIOUS COMPETITION. THE ATARI 800XL OFFERS EVERYTHING COMPETITORS IN OUR PRICE RANGE OFFER. AND, AS YOU CAN SEE ON THE LEFT, A GREAT DEAL MORE. PLUS SOFTWARE PRICES THAT START AT LESS THAN £10.

ATARI 800XL

FOR FURTHER DETAILS CONTACT YOUR NEAREST ATARI DEALER: ARGOS, BOOTS, CARREFOUR, CO-OP, CURRYS, DIXONS, GRANADA, LASKYS, LEWIS'S, LITTLEWOODS, MAKRO, RUMBELOWS, SILICA SHOP, SPECTRUM, VALLANCES, WIGFALLS, WOOLWORTHS AND ALL OTHER COMPUTER SHOPS.

IBM PC AT

The PC AT follows its immensely successful and much-copied little brother into the market, but does it represent good value to the single user or is it designed for bigger things? Peter Bright tests the latest product from the seemingly infallible IBM.





The PCAT keyboard is a great improvement on the PC — the typing areas are well spaced and the RETURN and shift keys are larger.

You're on a 'hiding-to-nothing' reviewing a new IBM micro — the people who don't know any better will buy it anyway, and the people who do, can work out how good it is for themselves.

It was with these thoughts in mind that I set out to review IBM's second offering on the micro scene, the PC AT. 'AT' apparently stands for 'Advanced Technology', and I must admit that on the face of it the AT does boast one or two interesting features: multi-user, the new Intel 80286 processor, optional 1.2Mbyte floppy disk, all for £3000. It looks like IBM might have come up with something new for a change.

Hardware

IBM won the prize for the lowest specification in the biggest box with the original PC, but I'm glad to say it has managed to do rather better with the AT. The main box is only slightly larger than the PC box, even though it has much more inside it. That said, putting an AT on your desk is as good a way as I have found of hiding yourself from the rest of the office — it's still a big beast.

For this reason, IBM can supply a floor mounting stand which allows you to stand the system unit on its side next to your desk.

The AT is a three-box design in the same mould as the PC and the vast majority of other desktop micros. The monitor is exactly the same as that used on the PC, but the system unit and the keyboard have been completely redesigned.

The system unit is finished in a mixture of grey and cream. Most of the unit is the same grey as the PC, but the front panel is finished in cream to match the monitor and the keyboard.

On the front of the system unit at the far right-hand side is space for two half-height 5¼in floppy disk drives. On the left-hand side are two LEDs, a key and the IBM badge.

The LEDs are used to indicate power on and when the hard disk is reading or writing. The key is used to disable keyboard input from the main unit; it does not disable input from remote terminals. The idea is that the system manager can prevent access to his terminal without throwing off authorised users.

When the machine arrived, I spent a happy 10 minutes trying to bypass the lock. I thought I had found a way by removing the main cover and wedging the micro switch on the lock closed with the aid of a pen top. Then I found that you can't take the cover off if the lock has been activated. Back to the drawing board.

I wouldn't usually class the maker's badge as one of the most innovative features of a micro (I don't know though . . .); however, IBM seems to employ someone to design useless appendages for the AT. On the front panel that person has been hard at work designing a spring-loaded swivelling IBM badge. The idea is that if you have the unit standing on its side on the floor, at least you can make sure that the IBM logo is the right way up. Hey ho.

The rear of the main unit is very unremarkable. From left to right there are sockets for power in and out, the fan, a DIN plug for the keyboard and the exit holes for no less than eight expansion slots. There are also four strips of velcro which look like the work of the useless appendage person.

The velcro is used to hold an optional plastic blanking plate in place. This fits onto the back plate and doesn't seem to serve any useful purpose other than to cover various type approval badges and a few screws. It looks pretty but I'm sure it wouldn't last long before it got lost in an office.

Getting inside is just the same as for the PC: remove five screws and slide the cover off (remembering, of course, to turn the key to the locked position.

The inside is also reminiscent of the PC. The power supply dominates the rear right-hand corner. In front of that are the twin disk drives and the hard disk (which can't be seen from the outside). To their left are the eight full-length expansion slots. The main processor board lies along the bottom of the unit. However, while the layout remains the same, the individual components are very different from the original PC.

The PSU is a multi-voltage unit with external switching for continental use (although you'd have to be Superman to lug this lot over to the continent in your hand luggage). The PSU box also incorporates the system cooling fan. This has a built-in thermistor which regulates the speed of the fan according to how hot the unit is. This apparently helps cut down unnecessary noise. It doesn't work — it's still noisy.

The AT is available with a bewildering range of disk drives. The review machine had one 360k floppy drive, one 1.2Mbyte floppy drive and a 20Mbytes full-height 5¼in hard disk. A 40Mbytes hard disk is also available. The floppy drives aren't marked 'A' or 'B', although the 360k PC-compatible drives are marked with a '*' embossed onto the casing. All the new floppy drives are half-height as opposed to the old full-height units on the PC.

The most interesting aspect of the new drives is the 1.2Mbyte high capacity unit. The only other mass micro I can recall which offers 1.2Mbyte on one 5¼in floppy is the Sirius. This did it by varying the speed of rotation of the disk to allow it to pack in more data.

The AT drive doesn't do this, but it's still non-standard. The drive can actually work in two modes — IBM compatible and high capacity.

If you put a standard 360k PC format disk in the drive, it will happily

read the data. It will also write data back in 360k format, but this is more dodgy. The manual stresses that IBM doesn't guarantee that data written to a 360k disk in a high capacity drive can be read by a standard drive. In practice I didn't have any problems, but don't say you haven't been warned.

The drive will only work in high capacity mode if you use it with special disks supplied by IBM. At first I thought it might just be a marketing ploy, so I shoved one of my 'all-singing-all-dancing' Inmac disks into the drive and tried to format it. The AT would have none of it and spat the disk out with a message to the effect of 'You can't fool me like that, sonny.'

It transpires that the disks have a special surface which can handle the high density needed to achieve 1.2Mbytes. The only doubt I have is about the supply of these new disks. No-one I talked to at IBM was sure whether they were available from anyone other than IBM. If they aren't it means you are dependent on IBM's whim until a third party tools up to produce the things. Not recommended.

The main PCB takes up two thirds of the floor space in the system unit. It is dominated by the processor, memory and the expansion ports.

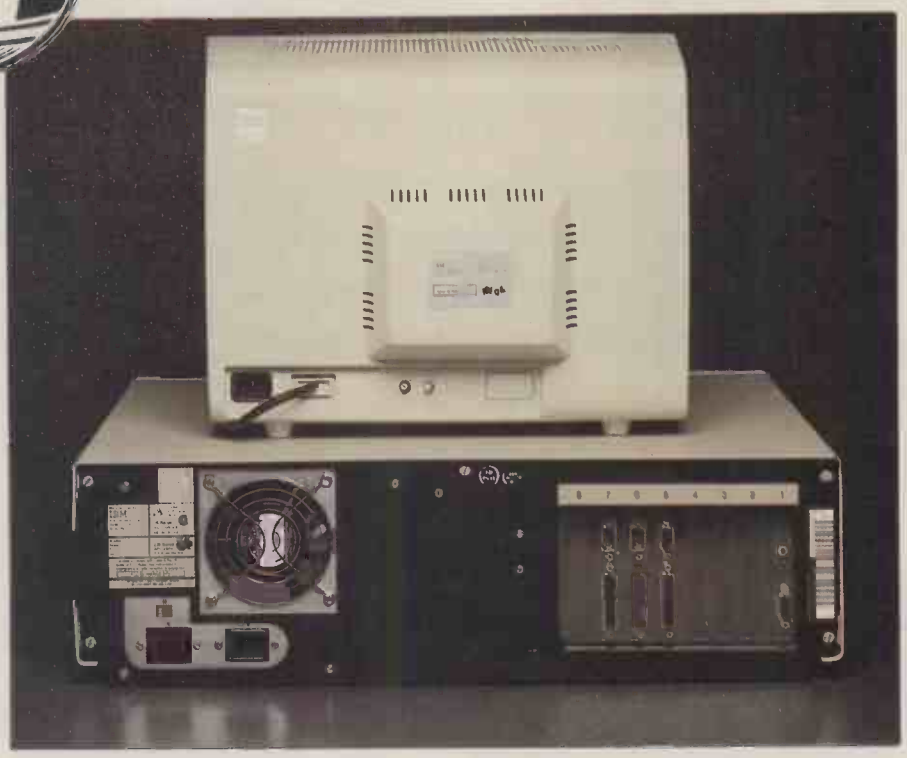
The Intel 80286 main processor is very easy to spot because it's square rather than the conventional oblong DIL package. Many modern VLSI chips are adopting this shape because they can run pins out of each side of the square rather than just two sides on DIL packages.

The 80286 and its smaller brother, the 80186, have been on the stocks for quite a while, but production difficulties and problems with the mask have put the chip in short supply. The mask problem also means that, although the chip has a design clock speed of 8MHz, the production versions can only be safely run at 6MHz.

In hardware terms, the 80286 can be looked on as a CPU and advanced memory management unit combined into one chip. It has a full 16-bit external data bus and a 24-bit address bus which would theoretically give access to a maximum 16Mbytes of RAM. I say theoretical because the amount of RAM that the processor can access is dependent upon the mode in which it's running. In compatibility mode (see below) the maximum is 1Mbyte.

Although it's loosely based on the older 8086/8088, the design of the processor unit is very different resulting in much higher throughput.

The instruction set of the 80286 is also based on the older chips, but in protected mode programmers have access to an extra 28 instructions. Most of these are designed for use with the memory management unit.



Nothing out of the ordinary here — exit holes for up to eight expansion slots



On the right two half height 5¼in floppy disk drives

The review machine also came with an 80287 maths co-processor fitted. ATs are usually shipped without the chip but with a socket if your software needs it. The 80287 performs the same function for the 80286 processor as the 8087 does for the 8086: that is, it relieves the processor of mathematical calculations and lets it get on with less time-consuming work.

The base model AT is supplied with 256k of RAM. However, the review machine arrived carrying the full 512k, which the main board can take without having to resort to using expansion slots. Maximum RAM using the expansion slots is 3Mbytes. The RAM was provided by 36 of the new(ish) Texas Instruments 128k × 1 giving 512k with parity. The main board also holds 64k of ROM-based operating system routines and diagnostics.

Like the PC before it, the AT makes heavy use of expansion slots to provide basic functions such as video genera-



THE RIGHT TOOLS FOR THE JOB?



If you've been looking around for business software, you'll probably know all about the latest gadget. It's called "integrated software". A little bit of everything, crammed into one do-it-all package.

But if you're really serious about running your business, you'll know how important it is to get the best possible tool for every job.

That's why we developed Smart Software. The Smart Word Processor, the Smart Spreadsheet with Graphics and the Smart Data Manager are all state-of-the-art, fully-fledged packages in their own right. On their own, they match the best. Yet together, they integrate totally in every way to form a complete software system.

If you think your business might need something a little more powerful than the latest all-in-one software gadgets, you're in good company. A group of America's top corporate decision makers recently voted Smart Software the overwhelming victor in an integrated software show-down that included Lotus Symphony™ and Framework ™ from Ashton Tate.

Call one of our distributors now for more details about Smart Software. It could be one of the smartest moves you'll ever make.

ACT (Pulsar) Ltd Highfield Court 24 Highfield Road
Edgbaston Birmingham B15 3DP West Midlands
Tel: 021-455 7000 Telex 336874

Paradigm Southampton House 192-206 York Road
London SW11 3SA Tel: 01-228 5008 Telex 8954575

MBS Soft Ltd Unit A Horton Trading Estate Stanwell Road
Horton Slough Berks Tel: 02812 4515 Telex 848945



Smart Software

from Innovative Software Inc.

Smart Software is a registered trademark of Innovative Software Inc.

PCW163

WAVE MATE BRINGS MUSCLE TO YOUR IBM PC/XT WITH IT'S 80286 MOTHERBOARD

BULLET-286 makes the XT perform with greater power and speed than the IBM PC/AT

It's the new **BULLET-286** motherboard for the IBM PC/XT marketplace. This advanced-technology product utilizes the Intel microprocessor 80286 while maintaining both hardware and software compatibility with the IBM PC/XT. By simply replacing the existing XT board with our new **BULLET-286,** you get greater power and speed than the IBM PC-AT. Thus, existing PC/XT users can preserve their investment in hardware and software while moving a quantum leap beyond PC-AT performance.

The **BULLET-286** contains a 6 megahertz no wait state 80286 microprocessor in place of the XT's 4.77 MHz 8088. There is an 80287 math co-processor option, 8 IBM expansion slots, and enhanced ROM BIOS. The **BULLET-286** is equipped with 256K bytes of memory, expandable to 1 megabyte on-board.

The **BULLET-286** is compatible with the IBM PC/XT to a degree far beyond the IBM PC-AT product. Application programs and operating systems (PC-DOS, CP/M, UCSD Pascal, Pick, Oasis, Unix-derivitives) available for the XT, can run without incompatibilities on the **BULLET-286.**

You can order now. The **BULLET-286** is available with 256K RAM, with options to 1 full megabyte. Prices start at $1,995.

Quantity discounts available. OEM, distributor and dealer inquiries welcome.

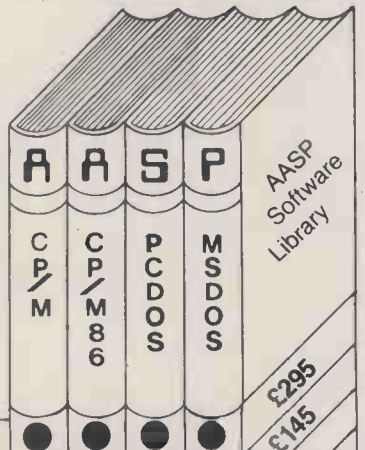
WAVE MATE EUROPE nv·sa
159 Chee de Vleurgat
1050 Brussels, Belgium
Tel: (02) 649 10 70 Telex: 846 61 828

AASP

Systems Ltd
719 Banbury Avenue
Slough Trading Estate
Slough, Berks.
SL1 4LH

Tel. Slough (0753) 821682

This is just a tiny selection from our range. Please ring or write for further details, price lists and reliable, intelligent, patient advice to provide you with the tools you need. We have most disk formats available.
Send C.W.O. plus £1.75 pp + VAT.
Payment within 30 days on approved accounts.
All prices excluding VAT



Wordstar	World's most widely used word processor package	●	●	●	●	£295
Mailmerge	Mail shot/Boiler Plate for above	●	●	●	●	£145
Multiplan	Spreadsheet with linking of worksheets	●	●	●	●	£159
Lotus 123	Spreadsheet, database plus graphics			●		£375
Knowledgeman	2nd generation database, easy to use			●	●	£450
Supercalc 2	Most well known spreadsheet	●	●	●	●	£199
Pertmaster	Critical Path Analysis	●		●	●	£650
Access Manager	Keyed file Access for CBASIC, Pascal MT, PL/I	●	●	●		£285
C Basic	Digital Research Version of Basic	●	●	●		£232
Lattice C	Well respected version of C Language		●	●	●	£390
VAT Analysis	Calculates VAT for Retailers	●		●	●	£300
BSTAM	Transfers files between micros	●	●	●	●	£140
X25 Pad	Connects IBM PC to world wide packet switched networks			●		£750

tion, disk control and printer connection. The AT does rather better than the PC by having eight full-length slots.

The main difference between the two machines is that where the PC has an 8-bit data bus and limited memory addressing, the AT has a 16-bit data bus and a 24-bit address bus. This means that if you want to take full advantage of the AT's architecture, you need extra lines for the expansion cards.

IBM gets around this problem by giving each slot a PC-compatible socket and a 36-way socket to take the extra data and address lines. This means that the AT will work both with custom-designed cards and most PC cards.

The expansion cage in the review machine was occupied by four cards: a disk controller, two serial/printer cards and a colour graphics card.

The disk controller card is the only one of the three to make use of the extra socket. This is a new custom-designed unit which controls the high capacity floppy, PC-compatible floppy and the hard disk. The card fitted to the review machine was obviously an early version and had a couple of patches fitted.

The two serial/printer cards are used to connect remote terminals to the main unit. Each card houses a standard (for IBM) 25-way D plug for connecting a parallel printer and a 9-way D plug for the RS232 line. The 9-way RS232 line is a bad idea. It seems that whenever IBM comes across something that everyone else uses as a standard, it changes it. It happened on the PC with the parallel printer port and now IBM has done it to the RS232 connection. Everyone else uses a 25-way D plug, so why use a 9-way version?

Interestingly, according to IBM, the maximum number of remote terminals that can be connected is two. At the launch it was said that this was due to a hardware limitation. I have a feeling it has more to do with IBM not wanting to compete with products higher up in its range.

The PC keyboard certainly evoked strong reactions when it was released. You either loved it or you hated it. I rated it as the best keyboard I had ever used until I tried the keyboard on the AT.

The AT keyboard is similar to the PC unit. It's connected to the main unit by an extra long coiled cable, which allows it to be used a fair distance away from the main unit if necessary. Like the PC unit, it has two legs which can be flipped down to alter the typing angle.

A total of 84 keys are divided into three main areas. The main qwerty typing section is in the middle, with 10 function keys set down the left-hand side and numeric pad/editing keys to the right. The feel of the keys is just the same as on the PC — firm, sharp and beautifully positive.

A great deal of criticism was levelled at the layout of the PC keyboard. IBM seems to have taken note of this and rectified it on the AT.

One of the major criticisms was that the RETURN key was too small and difficult to find. The AT has a RETURN key so large that anyone could find it. The shift keys get similar treatment. Another criticism was that there was no gap between the function keys and the typing area, and between the typing area and the numeric keypad. The gaps are there now. Finally, there was no indication on the PC keyboard that CAPS LOCK or NUM LOCK had been selected. Now there is a bank of three LEDs in the keyboard to indicate CAPS LOCK, NUM LOCK and SCROLL LOCK.

It is not all good news though. A major criticism of the PC keyboard was that the cursor control keys doubled up with the numeric keys and invariably the wrong mode was selected. Unfortunately this is still the case with the AT.

Worse than that is what IBM has done with the ESCAPE key, which usually lives somewhere in the top left of the keyboard. IBM has put it in the numeric keypad on the right-hand side of the keyboard. This makes life difficult for anyone used to running Lotus 1-2-3 *et al* which make heavy use of ESCAPE. Having said that, the AT keyboard is still a vast improvement on the PC keyboard and now rates as my favourite keyboard on any micro.

The display on the AT is standard IBM, just the same as the PC. That means that you get an acceptable monochrome display and a downright horrible colour display unless you want to pay for a third party display card that may or may not work in the AT.

The review machine was supplied with the same IBM colour monitor as supplied with the PC. The trouble with this monitor is that it doesn't tilt and only swivels if you pick it up and put it down facing in a different direction.

System software

With the introduction of the AT, the IBM system software scene is starting to look rather muddled. The AT will be offered with a choice of two operating systems, PC-DOS Version 3 and Xenix.

PC-DOS Version 3 is the latest updated version of the PC-DOS single-user operating system which was originally on the PC. Xenix is Microsoft's adaptation of AT&T's Unix multi-user operating system. In addition, a special single-user version of Xenix called PC/IX will be made available for the PC. However, PC-DOS Version 3 won't run on the PC, so it stays with PC-DOS Version 2.11.

Xenix won't be available for the AT until next year, so the review machine was tested in single-user mode running PC-DOS Version 3.

When you switch on the AT it goes through its self-test routine in much the same way as the PC; the only difference being that it's thankfully much quicker. It then goes on to boot DOS and ask for the date and time in the same way as the PC — only this time you take the defaults because the AT has a battery-backed clock/calendar built-in.

The 80286 processor in the AT is capable of operating in two modes: either compatibility or protected mode. In compatibility mode it emulates an 8088 processor so that programs written for the 8088 will run. In protected mode, the processor offers an extended instruction set along with some very comprehensive memory management features designed for use in multi-user/concurrent processing applications.

DOS 3 works in compatibility mode and limits user memory to 640k. This means that even though you can physically expand your AT to 3Mbytes, your program can only access 640k. The rest will have to be used as RamDisk.

To all intents and purposes DOS 3 is just the same as DOS 2.11 with a few bits rewritten to take advantage of the new architecture on the AT. The user image is exactly the same as DOS 2.11. It looks very much as if IBM and Microsoft have done as little as possible to get PC-DOS up on the AT, which may not have been such a good move. Digital Research is about to release its 80286 version of Concurrent CP/M, and the signs are that it will make full use of the processor as well as offer PC-DOS emulation and a multi-user option. If I were a prospective AT owner I'd give Concurrent CP/M a very close look.

The only interesting features I found with DOS 3 on the AT were a couple of utilities which I've seen elsewhere — but not on IBMs. They are a RamDisk manager and a prompt utility.

The RamDisk utility is called VDISK.SYS and is used to set aside an area of RAM as a virtual disk; the advantage being that you can treat the virtual disk in the same way as you would a normal disk, except that the access time is extremely fast.

To set aside a RamDisk you add an entry calling VDISK.SYS in the CONFIG.SYS configuration file. For example, an

Benchmarks

BM1	0.8
BM2	2.2
BM3	4.9
BM4	5.1
BM5	5.6
BM6	9.4
BM7	15.0
BM8	13.9
Average	7.1

All timings in seconds. For a full listing of the Benchmark programs see 'Direct Access'.

entry in CONFIG.SYS such as 'device = vdisk.sys 256 512 64' would mean that every time the system was booted up, a 256k Ram Disk would be set aside with a phantom 512 sectors and up to 64 directory entries.

The other *new* utility is called 'Prompt'. This is very like a similar utility found in Unix which allows you to alter the system prompt. For example, if you were fed up with the system showing 'A>', you could type 'PROMPT GET LOST' and the system would use 'Get Lost' instead of the default prompt. It's fun for five minutes but wears thin after that. Just out of interest I tried booting my PC system disk with PC-DOS Version 2 on the AT. It booted with no problem and even ran applications, but it couldn't recognise the hard disk.

Applications software

Applications software — there's the rub. The obvious use for the AT is as a small multi-user machine. In this role IBM's favoured operating system is Xenix. The problem is that there's not yet a great deal of good multi-user applications software on the market but no doubt this will change. Such is the pulling power of IBM that software houses will be falling over themselves backwards to convert their software to multi-user. This will take time, but IBM is giving them some lead time by not releasing Xenix officially until 1985.

There are no such problems with PC-DOS, thousands of programs are available for the PC. The only question is: will they run on the AT? The answer is that you can never be totally sure, but it seems that the majority of popular programs will run out of the box. IBM is giving technical assistance to software houses who have to re-write.

I had a go with Flight Simulator on the AT and it wouldn't run. The reason for this isn't clear as it got very close to running and only failed when it tried to load in the scenery from the disk.

IBM has been very thorough in trying to assist with getting applications software over from the PC. Two of the user manuals supplied with the machine were devoted to giving instructions on how to install specific programs on the AT.

A look at the Benchmark timings shows that the AT is fast, but perhaps not quite as fast as one would have expected. Remember that the AT has the brand new 80286 super processor and that the review machine was also equipped with the 80287 maths co-processor. Even with all this it only came out fractionally faster than the Olivetti M24 with a humble 8086 and no maths chip.

The reasons for this are varied. Firstly, Basica makes no use of the 80287, so it might as well have not been fitted; and secondly, Basica is an 8-bit Basic and is not optimised for this processor. Even so, it's an interesting comparison because the Olivetti's GWBasic is an 8-bit Basic . . .

In perspective

The AT sits comfortably above IBM's current range of PCs. Although it can be used as a single user machine, its main role will be as a small multi-user unit with a couple of remote terminals added on to the base unit. The only possible conflict would have been the base model AT competing with the PC XT; IBM got over this potential problem by cutting the price of PC XTs.

The base model AT with 256k of RAM and a 1.2Mbyte floppy drive can be had for less than £3000. However, I think it's likely that most AT users will go for the 512k RAM, 20Mbytes disk version for £4300. This is the minimum configuration with which you can do any serious multi-user work.

The fact that the AT was going to be based on the Intel 80286 chip wasn't a particularly well-kept secret. Consequently the flow of AT 'think-alikes' has already started and is likely to continue in much the same way as the PC look-alike market. Most of these products will either give superior performance or be priced lower than the AT.

As with the PC, the people who know what they are doing will probably be able to get better price/performance elsewhere, but other users are likely to buy it regardless.

Technical specifications

Processor:	Intel 80286 running at 6MHz
ROM:	64k
RAM:	256k expandable to 3Mbytes
Mass storage:	20 or 40Mbytes hard disk, 360 or 1.2Mbytes floppy disks
Keyboard:	84 keys
Size:	6.5 × 21.25 × 17ins
Weight:	42lb
I/O:	Eight extended PC compatible slots
DOS:	PC-DOS Version 3, AT Xenix

Documentation

What is the world coming to when IBM documentation sprouts yellow cartoon birds saying how nice DOS.3 is?

Luckily the bird has so far only managed to penetrate the noddy guide to DOS supplied with the machine. Let's hope it gets no further! As a rule IBM manuals are well laid out and easy to understand, and don't need the 'Gee-Whizz' style.

The AT was supplied with three other manuals: the *Set Up Guide*, *Guide to Operations* and the *Applications Installation Guide*. The DOS reference manual wasn't available, so I can't comment on it. However, the others were of standard IBM quality: good use of two-colour printing, plenty of diagrams and easy to follow.

Prices

The basic AT with 256k of RAM and 1 × 1.2Mbyte floppy disk drive will set you back £2951. I doubt that many people will buy this model. It's more likely that they'll go for the expanded version with 512k of RAM, a 20Mbytes hard disk and a 1.2Mbyte floppy drive. This will set you back £4281.

Conclusion

I found nothing to dislike about the AT and quite a lot to like. The 1.2Mbyte disk drive is interesting, but I'm not sure how useful it is in a machine which already has a hard disk. It makes backups easier but not *that* much easier — I'd still go for a high capacity tape streamer. It would be of much more use in the PC, but the disk controller card won't work there.

DOS.3 is a disappointment. I was hoping IBM would take the opportunity to improve the operating system, but it hasn't made full use of the main processor's facilities.

As far as Xenix goes, it will be a while before it's launched and even longer before decent software is available. I think a long look should be given to the 286 version of Concurrent CP/M. Assuming Digital Research doesn't make any major *faux pas*, it could have a great deal to commend it to the AT user.

The AT doesn't look like good value as a general purpose single user machine, nor was it so designed. But as a small multi-user system or as part of IBM's new micro LAN it begins to look much better. Perhaps even good value.

The IBM PC AT is a good solid product, just as you would expect from IBM. It nods towards innovation by using a new chip and a high capacity disk drive, but on the whole sticks with what IBM stands for — good solid conservative technology that sells by the bucket-full.

Thanks to IBM dealer Silicon Valley for supplying the review machine. END

On average, there is one new software package being written for the IBM Personal Computer every day.*







It's difficult to say exactly how many programs there are for the IBM Personal Computer.

New ones are being added to the extensive library every day.

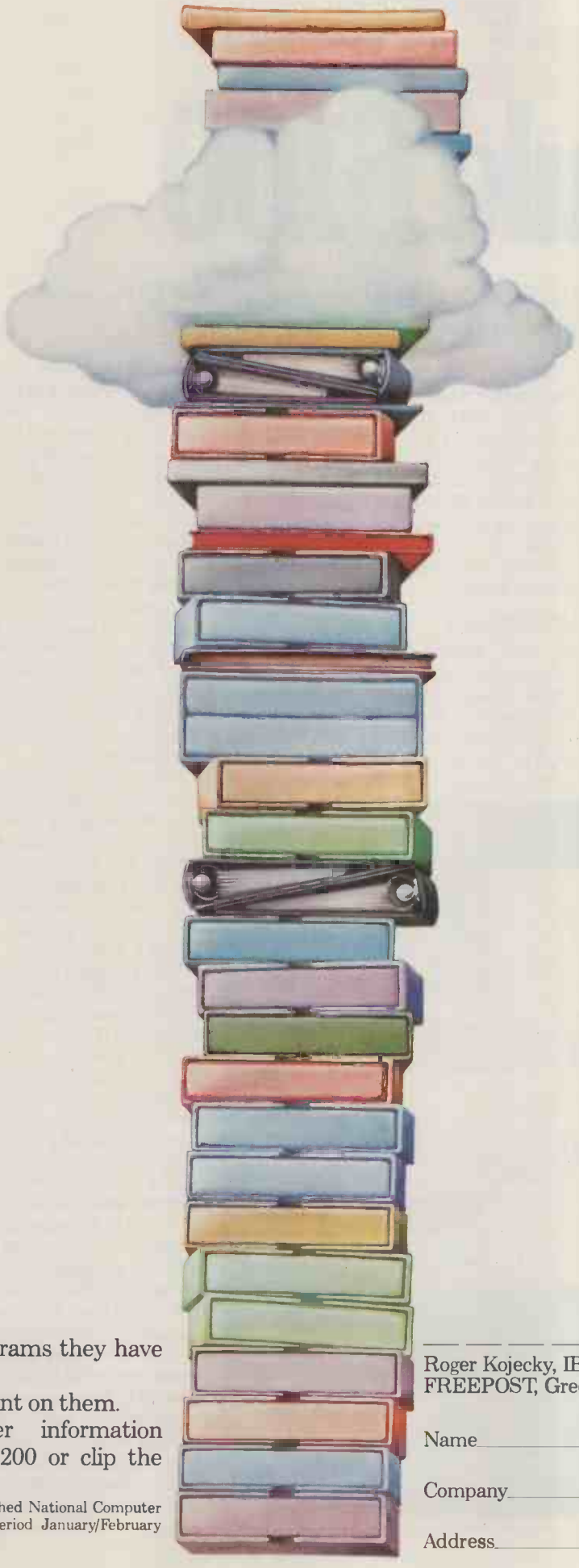
Which means that, however unusual your business may seem, we can probably offer you software that matches your personal needs.

As you'd expect, software for the IBM Personal Computer covers every everyday business function (accounts, sales forecasting, word processing and so on.) As you probably wouldn't expect, it also covers a whole spectrum of less obvious areas.

With specific programs for subjects as diverse as gem-cutting and plant-breeding.

Your local IBM Authorised Dealers or Retail Centres will show you how many IBM Personal

LITTLE TRAMP CHARACTER LICENSED BY BUBBLES INC. S.A. HMS/GGK





Computer Programs they have for you.

You can count on them.

For further information phone 01-200 0200 or clip the coupon.

*Based on published National Computer Centre data for the period January/February 1984.

Roger Kojecky, IBM United Kingdom Product Sales Limited, FREEPOST, Greenford, Middx. UB6 9BR. (Tel: 01-578 4399.)

PCW 7/84

Name_____ Position_____

Company_____

Address_____

IBM

PCW 12 84



Juki 6100

Simon Craven looks at the Juki 6100, an inexpensive, letter-quality daisywheel printer, and is suitably impressed.

There's never been a better time to buy a computer printer but, paradoxically, choosing which one to go for has never been more difficult. The latest round of price reductions has brought daisywheel printers down to a level previously occupied by draft-quality, dot matrix types, so the main criterion for selecting something suitable for your particular application is the kind of compromise you are prepared to strike between speed and print quality.

The Juki 6100 certainly offers excellent print quality for a £370 unit, but the *other* price you pay is a speed of only 18 characters per second. A £370 dot-matrix printer can be expected to zip along at up to 100cps, dropping to about half that figure in a double-strike 'correspondence quality' mode.

Whether this is important to you depends mainly on the length of your printing tasks. The Juki comes into its own for letters, when the delay is never long enough to be irritating. However, with an article of 2000 words or more, the speed differential is more noticeable: the Juki takes about 12 minutes to stutter it out, against two and a half minutes for a typical mid-range dot-matrix printer.

Hardware

If your desire to see fully-formed characters marching crisply across the page overrides your impatience, then the Juki 6100 has much to recommend it. Daisywheel printers are traditionally bulky, heavy pieces of equipment which threaten to shake the house down when they burst into *staccato* action; the Juki breaks with that line of development. Its overall dimensions are 20.5 × 5.9 × 14.2ins, making it a sensible choice if you want your computer system to leave a couple of square inches free on your desk top. This is about six inches wider and two inches deeper than an Epson FX80 dot matrix printer, but a couple of inches smaller in those same dimensions than the main daisywheel rivals.

Nor will you need to weld bracing struts to the furniture before putting your new 'toy' online. It weighs in at 27lb — about 10lb less than much of the competition — and the low weight of the moving parts keeps vibration at acceptable levels.

Noise is frequently the Achilles' heel of a daisywheel printer, but I found the Juki subjectively less irritating than an Epson FX80. Although the noise continues for a longer period than a dot matrix type, being much lower pitched the irregular beat of the daisywheel is less annoying than the predictable scream of the Epson.

The physical design of the printer is very thoughtful. An injection-moulded plastic case keeps the internals free of dust, and the dust cover-*cum*-acoustic muffler is engraved with typescales for the three type pitches (10, 12 and 15) which the Juki can produce. All the controls are easy to reach, and include two platen knobs instead of the one that many printer manufacturers provide.

The front-mounted control panel is slightly unusual. A small slider control is an immediate attention-grabber: it allows you to change the pitch setting without sending special codes through software or fiddling about with internal DIP switches. But you can't change horses in mid-stream: once it has been moved to a new position, the printer must be turned off and then on again to reset it to the new parameters.

WordStar users, indeed, anyone whose word processor allows the use of an alternative character set, can still use software control to alternate between, say, 10-pitch and 12-pitch.



There are three ZX81-style touch-sensitive keys to the right of the slider, but instead of the normal Line Feed, Form Feed and On Line/Off Line toggle, you get separate keys for Off Line (here marked Pause) and On Line (marked Reset). The Form Feed function remains, but Line Feed is not present.

One of the most inconvenient aspects of many printers is gaining access to the DIP switches, but the Juki is definitely superior in this respect. All you have to do is pull off the top part of the case and a single bank of switches is revealed — no screws to undo, no need to remove the ribbon nor the paper. It is, however, a good idea to switch off the power before you get stuck in!

The functions of the switches themselves are straightforward enough. Switch 1 determines whether or not a carriage return should automatically imply a line feed, and switches 4 to 6 are used in various combinations to select one of the eight international character sets available. Switch 7 distinguishes between continuous stationery and single sheets, 8 gives two choices of form length, and 9 provides two options for the spacing between lines.

So far, so conventional, but switches 2 and 3 offer a little more of interest. Switch 2 selects one of two levels of daisywheel impact. In my case, the lower intensity setting proved more than adequate for normal use, and probably reduced wear and tear on the plastic daisywheel supplied, but if you want to produce a clear impression through weighty wads of carbon paper then you can turn the power up.

Switch 3 is aimed at users of the IBM PC. The PC has a couple of idiosyncratic tricks up its sleeve, including a habit of cutting off diplomatic relations with any peripheral it hasn't heard from for a while. If a signal is not received from the peripheral, be it a modem, printer or plotter, then the communications channel is closed after a certain period of time. This can cause problems with parallel printers, as the PC gets impatient when it fills the Juki's 2k buffer and can't send any more data.

A couple of software patches are recommended in the manual. Setting switch 3 to ON sets the scene by selecting the appropriate mode for the buffer's data processing.

Setting up

Hooking up your computer to a Juki 6100 is unlikely to cause too many problems. The standard parallel interface, using an ordinary Amphenol connecter, can be supplemented by an RS232 serial interface at extra cost. The codes which turn on and off various features such as underlining, shadow, bold and double printing, as well as superscripts and subscripts, have been made identical to those used by the Diablo 630. Any piece of software which includes a printer installation menu is likely to include a driver suitable for the Juki.

This compatibility with convenient standards also extends to the ribbon, which is like that of an IBM Selectric typewriter. Supply of single-pass carbon ribbons and the more durable multi-strike cloth ribbons is unlikely to cause any headaches. Using single-pass carbon ribbons makes the print quality especially crisp and clear, but the traditional drawback is the need to buy a replacement ribbon at short intervals. The 6100 does a very good job at squeezing the most out of its ribbons, striking each bit of the ribbon in three vertically arranged tracks. The ribbon life is 160,000 characters, or about 27,000 words, although the multi-strike cloth alternatives should be good for at least 100,000 words before the print becomes faint.

The advantage of a cloth ribbon is not the decrease in running costs, of course — it's the progressive way the ribbon wears out. If you stick to carbon ribbons the time will come when, say, it's eleven o'clock on Sunday evening and your last ribbon runs out in the middle of printing a 12-page report which has to be on somebody else's desk by nine o'clock the next morning. If you have a cloth ribbon, you can always squeeze a few more pages of print out of it, even if the quality isn't everything you might have hoped for.

'Hooking up your computer to a Juki 6100 is unlikely to cause too many problems. The standard parallel interface, using an ordinary Amphenol connecter, can be supplemented by an RS232 serial interface at extra cost.'

The other major consumable with a daisywheel printer is the daisywheel itself. Plastic wheels like the one supplied with the printer have a low initial cost, but in the long-run their higher rate of wear makes them less economical than metal wheels. The daisywheels used are compatible with those used on Triumph-Adler machines, so there should be no difficulty in getting hold of your required typeface.

Documentation

The unusually high quality of the documentation which accompanies the Juki 6100 is a powerful incentive for selecting this product over some of the alternatives. In an ideal world, all computers, software and peripherals would come with a manual this good.

All the usual information is supplied in a clear and concise format, and the well-designed contents pages make it easy to get straight to whatever snippet you are looking for. There's also a decent index — a feature noticeable by its absence on too many computer products. It's all beautifully written, with a noticeable American idiom which manages not to get in the way of the information, and never skimps on the well-presented technical information. The design is clear and entertaining, with numerous cartoons injecting a little levity into what could too easily become a dull subject.

What makes the documentation stand out in terms of content as well as presentation is a series of chapters devoted to interfacing the Juki to the most popular personal computers, and the most likely choices of word processing software for those systems.

The computers covered are the IBM PC, Apple II family, Kaypro II, Osborne 1 and TRS-80 Model III. The software featured is mainly the relevant versions of WordStar, although Perfect Writer also puts in an appearance and the Tandy chapter goes into Superscript. The explanations of how to get the most from your system even suggest using DEBUG.COM to patch your WordStar program files.

Optional extras

Optional extras for the 6100 include a continuous stationery tractor-feed device with an accompanying end-of-paper detector. Another possible enhancement is the expansion of the 2k static RAM print buffer to 8k, just by plugging in 2k RAM chips until the desired capacity is reached. A list of compatible memory chips is given in the manual, along with full fitting instructions.

The latest offering from Juki is the larger 6300. This is a rather more conventional device than the 6100, and provides a much wider carriage and significantly higher speed. Unfortunately the example borrowed was not complete with documentation so a full evaluation was impossible, but initial impressions were of a solid, well-engineered machine which nevertheless lacks some of the 6100's thoughtful touches. For example, the external control for pitch setting has been replaced by a combination of internal DIP switches, and the typescales on the platen cover have been omitted. The print quality was very good, though, and I was impressed by the low noise of the printer.

Conclusion

Overall I was very pleased with the Juki 6100. With the prices of this class of product falling steadily it's difficult to make specific recommendations about the value for money offered by various competitors, but operationally the Juki is extremely competent with no noticeable weak spots.

If you are in the market for a low-cost letter-quality printer, I can foresee few grounds for dissatisfaction with the 6100. END

Play it again, Beeb

Good quality, multi-channel sound is one of the many advantages of the BBC Micro, but playing Bach on a qwerty keyboard is a pianist's nightmare. Richard Tomlinson tells you how to build your own electronic keyboard from easily obtainable parts.

The four sound channels on the BBC Micro produce an imaginative range of effects over five octaves. Sounds from buzzes and beeps to multi-voice melodies can be coaxed from the sound generator, but most games on the market settle for zaps and pings which don't do justice to the micro's full potential.

Our keyboard uses the BBC's 12-bit analogue to digital converter (ADC). The keyboard's internal resistor chain is simply a potential divider arranged so that when a key on the keyboard is pressed the resistance chain is electrically divided and the computer calculates which key is being pressed by the amount of current being fed into the ADC. (This contrasts with the operation of a qwerty keyboard, where each keypress generates an ASCII code corresponding to a character in the ROM or user-defined character set).

Naming of parts

All the parts needed for the project, with the exception of the wood glue and double-sided tape, are available from Maplin. The keyboard used on the prototype is the XB15RM a 49 note C to C keyboard, although a cheaper version (ref XB17T), which is not as deep front to back, can be used just as well. Keyboards with fewer or more keys can also be used and will require modifications to the test program (see below).

Forty-nine GJ keyboard contact blocks are needed to go with the keyboard. Each of these is a single pole changeover switch which is activated by depression of the lever arm. When the keyboard has been constructed these lever arms are depressed by the key plungers. The keyboard contact blocks are stuck onto four SRBP mounting strips.

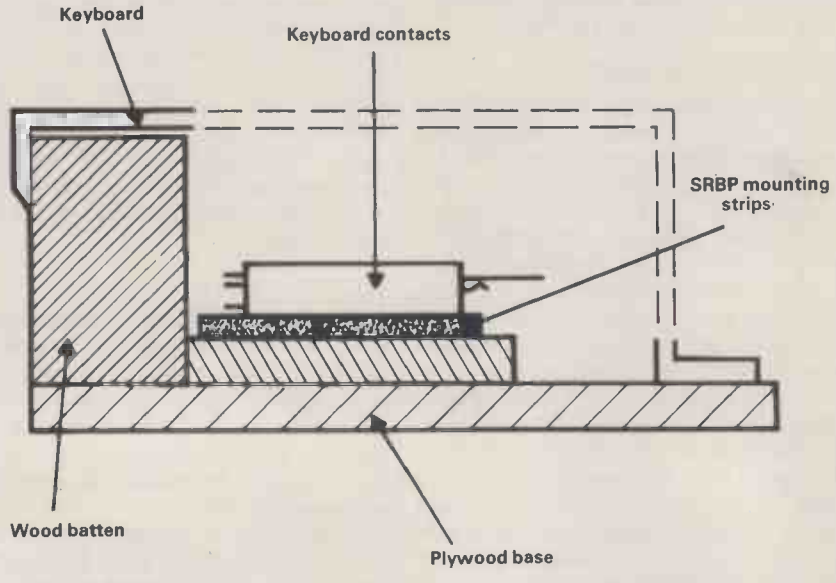


Fig 1 Assembly

The potential divider chain is constructed out of one 100k Ohm, one 220 Ohm and 50×100 Ohm resistors. Having designed the keyboard and built the prototype, I discovered that the first and last keys did not produce a steady output, but oscillated in an alarming way. Although the explanation *wasn't* obvious, the solution *was*: a 220 Ohm and a 100 Ohm resistor were added to the beginning and end of the resistor chain respectively. A load had to be put onto the ADC when no keys were being pressed, so a 100k Ohm resistor was added between the VREF and CHANNEL 0 lines in order to keep the ADC at a steady preset value.

Connection between the keyboard and the computer is achieved with three one metre lengths of flexible cable connected to a 15-way D-type plug. About 1.5 metres of light duty connecting wire will be required to join one pin of every contact block together. For the termination of wires a terminal block (HF01B) is used.

The base of the unit is formed from a sheet of ¼" (minimum) plywood 2'2" by the depth of the keyboard (in the case of the XB15R). To raise the contact blocks a piece of ¼"×2"×2'4" is also needed. A wooden batten about 2'4" long supports the keyboard (see Fig 1). Wood glue, a strong adhesive such as Araldite and double-sided tape (carpet tape) are the other essential ingredients.

Assembly

Glue and screw the smallest side of the wooden batten onto the edge of the plywood base. Screw the keyboard hinge onto the batten as in Fig 1, and glue down the thin strip of plywood on the base next to the batten.

Stick the mounting strips temporarily to the small strip of plywood with a modest amount of double-sided tape, so that the mounting strips can be

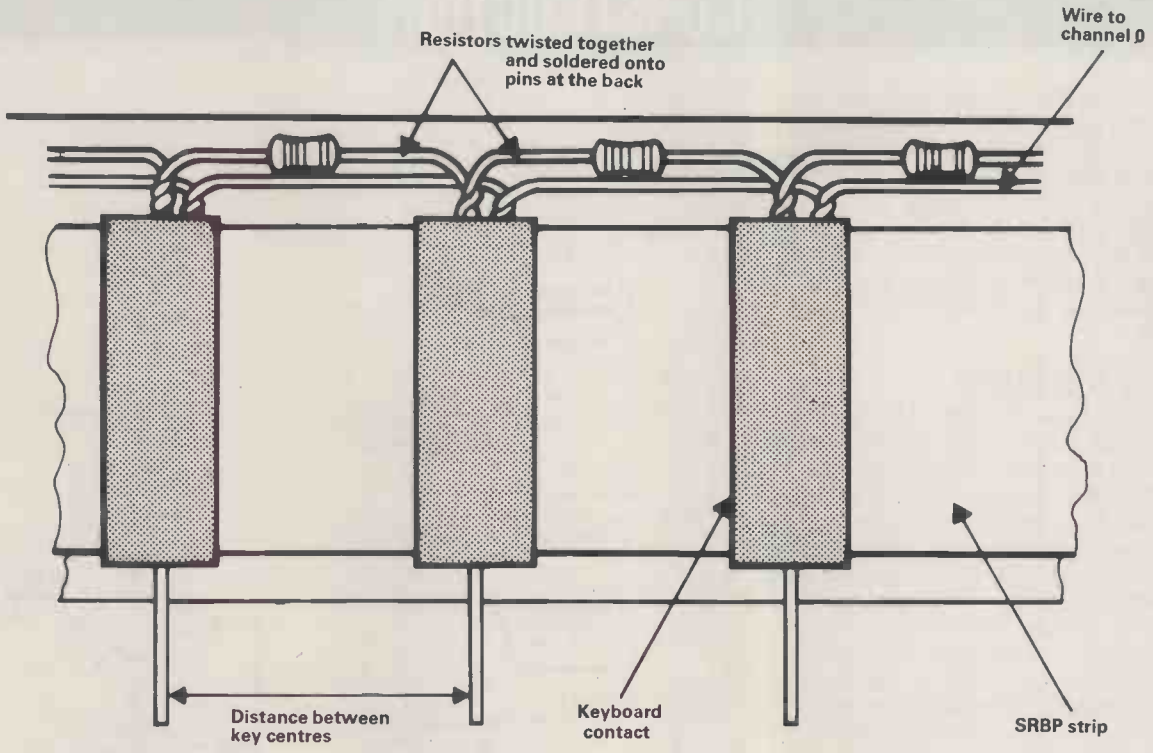


Fig 2 Positioning of resistors

removed after alignment of the contact blocks. Place each keyboard contact on the mounting strips, taking care to centre the contact arm under the keyboard plunger (Figs 1 & 2) and mark off the position. After all the positions have been marked, remove the mounting strips and glue the keyboard contacts to the mounting strip using a strong adhesive.

Join the 100 Ohm resistor legs by twisting and soldering them together. The spacing of the resistors *must* be as shown in Fig 2. The resistor legs can then be cut back to the length shown in Fig 2 and the chain soldered into place. (Other methods were tried but this proved to be the most convenient!). All the keyboard contacts must then be connected to channel 0 (Fig 3). This is achieved by soldering a long connecting wire to one of the pins on each contact block (Fig 2). Only two of the three pins on each block are used, making them function as on/off switches (Fig 4). The three flexible wires are terminated at the keyboard end by the use of the terminal block.

Once the wires, resistors and resistor chain have been connected to the

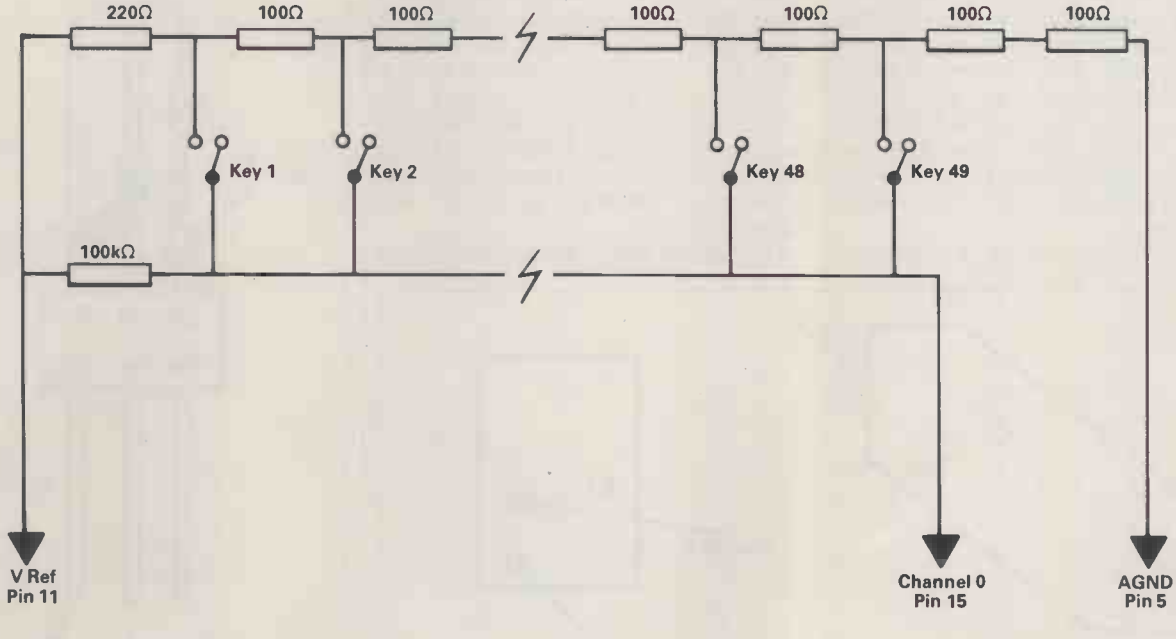


Fig 3 Connecting keyboard contacts to channel 0

terminal block, the block is screwed to the wooden base, inside the keyboard. Make sure that no bare wires or resistor legs touch the metal surface of the keyboard. The 15-way plug is now connected to the three flexible wires which run from the keyboard to the ADC as follows: channel 0 wire to pin 15, AGND wire to pin 5 and VREF wire to pin 11 (Fig 5).

Testing the board

The test program (Listing 1 & Fig 7) allows you to solve any problems that might have occurred during construction of the board. If an alternative board (see below) has been used, only minor changes will be necessary. Once the board is fully operational it can be used as a keyboard instrument capable of generating a wide variety of sounds from an organ to bagpipes, from one channel sound to simple additive (Fourier) synthesis. The board can also be used (with minor modifications to the test program) as a device for writing music into other programs. Most schools nowadays have at least one BBC B, so by expanding the program the board can take its place in the school orchestra as an organ/synthesiser or in the music department as a teaching aid.

To make the board compete with other keyboards, accompaniment must be incorporated into the program (Fig 6). There are two types of accompaniment, real time and step time. Real time is where the accompaniment is played back exactly as it was played in (mistakes and all!). Step time is where all the notes have the same duration, which is changed by the speed of the tempo.

To keep the key response quick, the program must regularly call a procedure to keep updating the accompaniment. The test program can be used with the addition of a few procedure calls. Where there is a loop, which could last for a long time, (line 190 for example) a procedure call should be placed between the REPEAT and UNTIL commands.

When the sound buffer is full and a sound command is executed, the program will pause until there is space in the buffer for the command. If this happens when the keyboard is being used, then the board will go 'dead' for a short period of time. Therefore, when a procedure is called to update the accompaniment, the sound buffer must be checked for space. If there is no space the computer must return from the procedure without updating the accompaniment.

Pitch and duration are needed for real

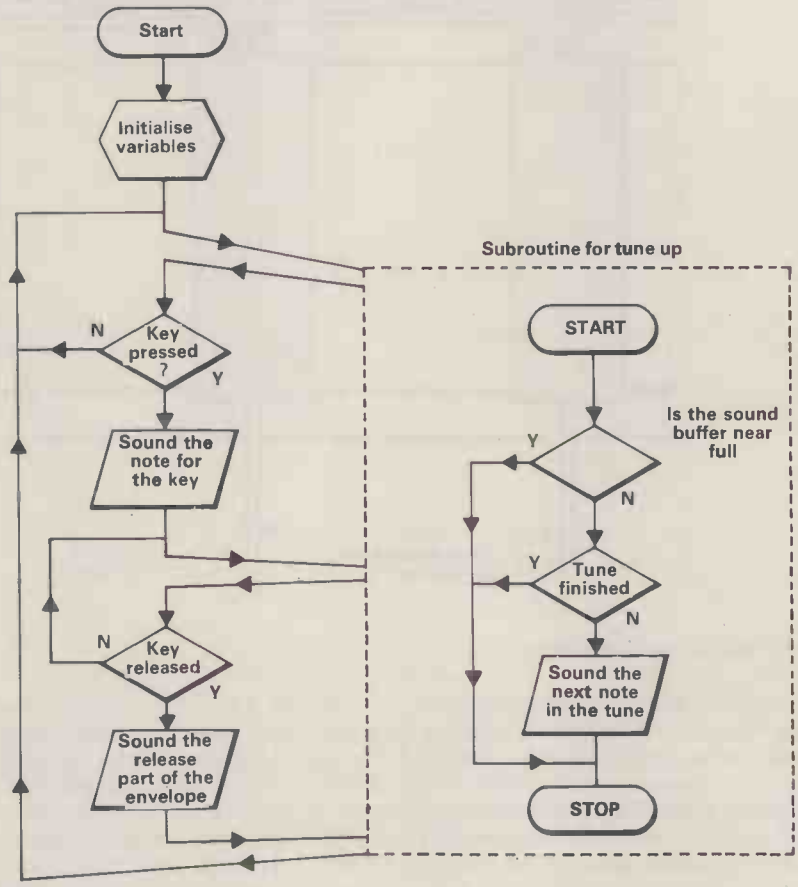


Fig 6 Modifying the test program to enable accompaniment

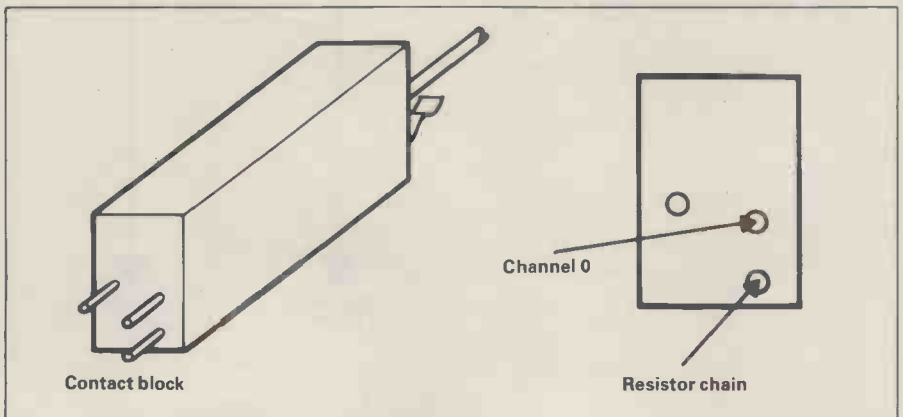


Fig 4 Two pins function as on/off switches

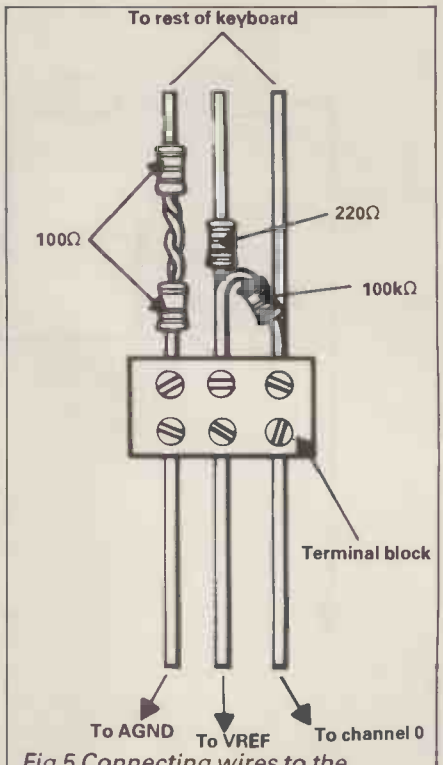


Fig 5 Connecting wires to the 15-way plug

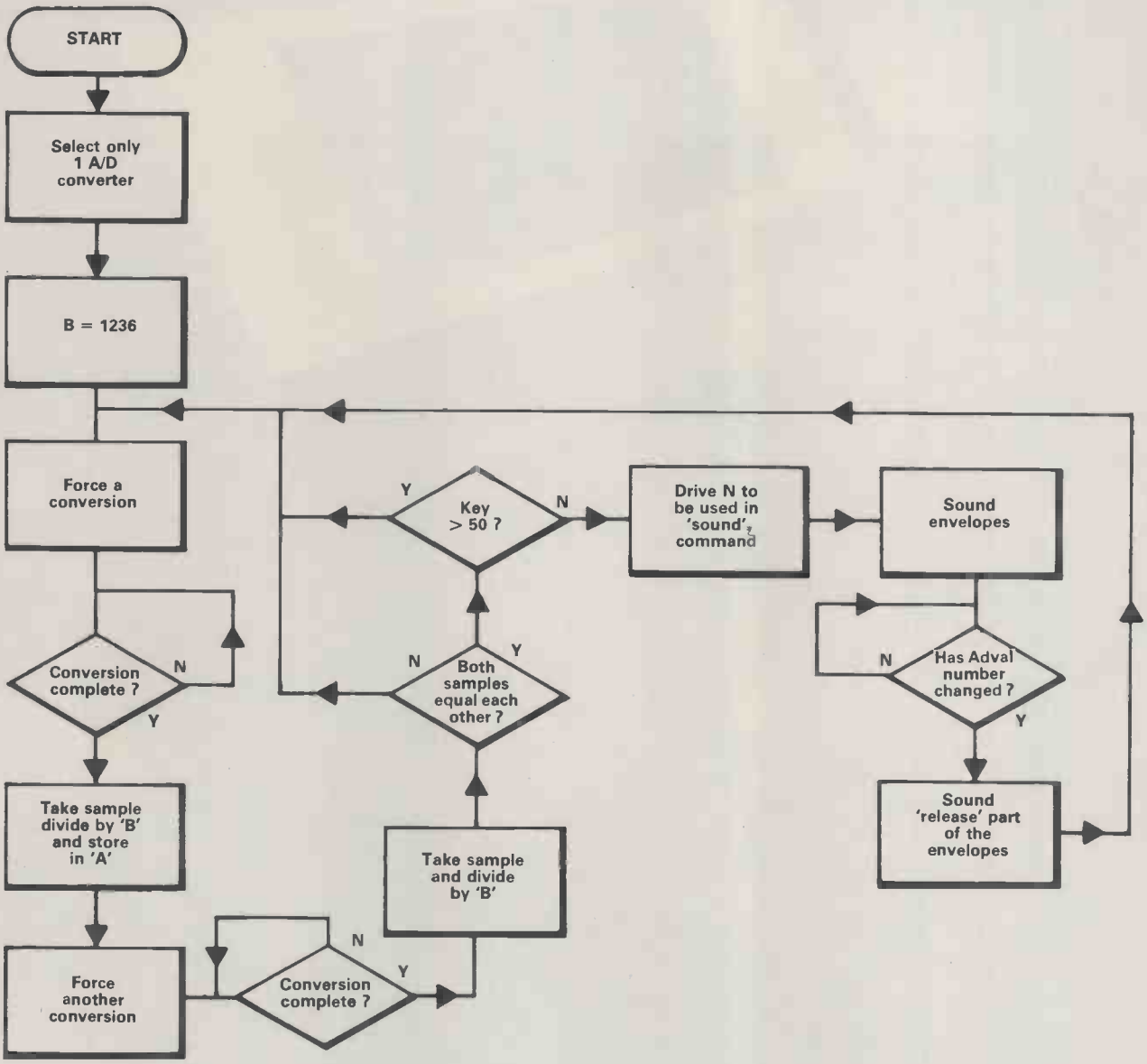


Fig 7 Test Program

time accompaniments; when recording the TIME command is used to time the length of the notes and through a small equation the value for the sound command may be found. A value of zero for the pitch could be used to indicate a pause. The computer could then SOUND & 100 channel, envelope, 0,duration. This would sound the release part of the envelope and a pause for the duration indicated. To indicate the end of the accompaniment a value of 255 can be used. Two bytes per note are needed for real time and only one byte (pitch) for step time. The values can either be stored in a DIM array or be directly poked into memory.

Keyboard adaptation notes: you can use keyboards other than the Maplin versions mentioned here but you'll need to make a few modifications to the test program. Lines 70 and 150 will need to be changed. The value for B in line 70 will have to be found by a little experimentation. The value 48 in line 150 will also need to be modified. If your keyboard isn't a C to C one — that is, if the first note isn't a C, then the +5 will need to be changed to a number corresponding with the musical value of the first key (see the SOUND command in the *BBC User Guide*). END

```
 10 REM *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ***
 20 REM
 30 REM       (C) R.TOMLINSON 1984
 40 REM
 50 REM *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ***
 60 *FX 16,1
 70 B=1236
 80 ENVELOPE 1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,63,43,0,-63,63,126
 90 REPEAT
100 *FX 17,1
110 REPEAT UNTIL ADVAL(0) DIV 256=1:A=ADVAL(1) DIV B
120 *FX 17,1
130 REPEAT UNTIL ADVAL(0) DIV 256=1:IF ADVAL(1) DIV B<>A THEN 110
140 IF A>50 THEN 110
150 SO=(4*(48-(A-2)))+5
160 SOUND&1,1,SO,-1
170 SOUND&2,1,SO,-1
180 SOUND&3,1,SO,-1
190 REPEAT UNTIL ADVAL(1) DIV B<>A
200 SOUND&1001,1,0,-1
210 SOUND&1002,1,0,-1
220 SOUND&1003,1,0,-1
230 UNTIL FALSE
240 REM
250 REM
260 REM *** *** *** PIANO *** *** ***
270 ENVELOPE 1,1,0,0,0,1,1,1,127,-1,-1,-1,126,1
280 REM
290 REM
300 REM *** *** *** VIBRA *** *** ***
310 ENVELOPE 1,3,1,-1,1,1,2,1,75,0,0,-75,126,126
320 REM
330 REM
```

Listing 1 Keyboard test program



Apricot Portable – A full function business computer weighing less than 13 lbs. Priced from £1695 exc. VAT. it has an innovative speech recognition system as standard as well as a full size, flat panel display.

The answer is an Apricot

Come and see the very latest additions to the fabulous range of ACT Apricot Microcomputers at your local ACT ComputerWorld store now.

The Apricot portable and F1 personal computers set new standards for innovative design and competitive pricing. Both machines provide 256 Kbytes of RAM and a single 720 Kbyte 3.5" disk for mass storage. In addition a cordless keyboard, a revolutionary infra red 'mouse'† for cursor control and a full range of useful software make the systems really easy to use.

Visit an ACT ComputerWorld and evaluate these machines at first hand. You can be sure of expert advice and guidance on the choice of system best suited to your needs together with a full range of ancillary products such as software, printers, computer stationery and floppy disks.

ACT ComputerWorlds are ACT's national chain of professional business centres, so you can rely on the quality of their judgement and expert product knowledge.

And their commitment won't end when you buy an Apricot.

All ACT's ComputerWorld's provide a full after sales support, including training and fast and efficient service facilities.

See the impressive new Apricots at an ACT ComputerWorld today.

BRISTOL
1 Clifton Heights, Triangle West, Bristol. Tel: 0272 277104

CAMBRIDGE
Mitchams Corner, 1 Milton Road, Cambridge. Tel: 0223 66444

COVENTRY
Station Square, Coventry. Tel: 0203 23582

CRAWLEY
14 High Street, Crawley. Tel: 0293 543301

DERBY
10 Friar Gate, Derby. Tel: 0332 43090

EDINBURGH
West Coates House, 90 Haymarket Terrace, Edinburgh. Tel: 031-337 987(

ENFIELD
489 Hertford Road, Enfield. Tel: 01-805 0903

GLASGOW
Anderston Centre, Argyle Street, Glasgow. Tel: 041-221 8413

LEICESTER
221 Charles Street, Leicester. Tel: 0533 550 661

LIVERPOOL
Churchill House, Tithebarn Street, Liverpool. Tel: 051-236 1112



Apricot F1 – A full function business computer for £995 exc. VAT.* Complete with colour and a complete range of easy to use software to make you productive right away.

from ACT COMPUTERWORLD

LONDON To be opened shortly.
359-361 Euston Road, London.

MANCHESTER To be opened shortly.
Centurion House, Deansgate, Manchester. Tel: 061-832 8322

NUNEATON
46 Church Street, Nuneaton. Tel: 0203 328967

PLYMOUTH
4 Hoegate House, Notte Street, Plymouth. Tel: 0752 667700

READING
70-72 Kings Road, Reading. Tel: 0734 508787

SHREWSBURY
Park House, 38a Abbey Foregate, Shrewsbury. Tel: 0743 68167

SOUTHAMPTON
5 London Road, Southampton. Tel: 0703 336344

STOCKPORT
68-70 Lower Hillgate, Stockport. Tel: 061-480 2822

SWINDON
8 Sheep Street, Highworth, Swindon. Tel: 0793 762449

TELFORD
Hazeldine House, Telford Town Centre, Telford. Tel: 0952 506664

WOLVERHAMPTON
Security House, Cleveland Street, Wolverhampton. Tel: 0902 712121

ALL PRICES CORRECT AT TIME OF GOING TO PRESS

Please return coupon to:—
ACT ComputerWorld,
ComputerWorld House,
43 Calthorpe Road,
Edgbaston,
Birmingham, B15 1TS.
Tel: 021-455 8484.

Please send me details on:
Tick box.
☐ Apricot F1.
☐ Apricot Portable.
☐ Other ComputerWorld products and services.

Name: _____
Company: _____
Position: _____
Address: _____
_____
_____ PCW 12 84
Telephone No. _____

ACT COMPUTERWORLD

WE TALK BUSINESS NOT COMPUTERS

*Excluding monitor.
†Optional on basic system.

Caught in a trap

The 'cascading IF syndrome' can plague Microsoft Basic programmers struggling with the problems of data validation. Ron Yuen has the cure.

Many programmers never use the error trapping features available in Microsoft Basic. Others may not even realise why they exist, and what can and cannot be done with them. So for all you that haven't used them or don't, here are some useful ideas.

The standard reason as to why the command
ON ERROR GOTO <line number>
exists is usually *to enable errors to be dealt with by the program* — as opposed to letting it crash as would otherwise happen. This is very true but not very informative. What sort of errors? Logic, data, input, disk and catastrophic errors are all common.

In my view, it's better to look on the command as a powerful aid to *verification* and *validation* techniques.

Microsoft Basic, in the Extended and Disk versions (as used under CP/M, for instance), can recognise 47 different error conditions. When a program is running and an error condition is detected by the interpreter (or compiler run-time module), an appropriate code number is allocated to the reserved function ERR, the line number generating the error is stored in another reserved function ERL, and program execution is terminated with the error messages displayed.

If the error happens to be in the program logic, then a crash is what you deserve. On the other hand, many error conditions are generated because information typed in at the keyboard is incorrect or not what the program expects. A good applications program will be able to handle these kind of errors in a controlled way *in-house*, and it's because of this feature that I consider error trapping to be a validation tool.

If an error is detected (some errors can't be trapped) once error trapping has been enabled by the ON ERROR command, control will pass to the specified line number. To get back into the main program a RESUME, RESUME NEXT, or RESUME <line number> command must be issued.

Error codes

The Microsoft Basic manual describes all 47 error messages in some detail.

Numbers 1 to 30 are mainly errors arising from faulty syntax or bad program logic. However, one or two of them might conceivably arise *on purpose*, and program flow can be redirected if they are detected.

Error codes 50 to 67 inclusive are concerned with various Disk Errors and it is here that error trapping is at its most useful.

To see how things work let's write a rough program outline for a practical problem. In order to keep things simple the program (Listing 1) is written in 'pseudo-MBasic' using occasionally *crude* methods.

The program fragment (Listing 1) deals with a typical situation in business programming, or indeed any file-handling job. Data is read from one file as a result of which (and depending on the data) a second file needs to be accessed to get yet more data. Finally, selected data items from both files are written to a third file.

Ignore the fact that the subroutine at 1500 is inefficient: it illustrates the point very well. Looking at what could (very easily) go wrong with the program, not

```
100  REM ****** Main program ******
120  PRINT "Input name of Data File" ; : INPUT FILENAME. TWO$
140  PRINT "Input name of Report File" ; : INPUT FILENAME. THREE$
160  PRINT "Input name of Code File" ; : INPUT FILENAME. FOUR$
180  GOSUB 1000 ' search the data files
190  STOP ' **********************
1000 REM first subroutine
1010 OPEN "1", 2, FILENAME. TWO$
1020 OPEN "0", 3, FILENAME. THREE$
1030     FOR X = 1 TO 100
1040       INPUT £2, CODE%, INFORMATION$, AMOUNT
1050       GOSUB 1500 ' search for matching name
1070     NEXT X
1080 CLOSE 2
1090 KILL "OLDDATA.BAK"
1100 NAME FILENAME. TWO$ AS "OLDDATA.BAK"
1110 RETURN ' **********************
1500 REM search code/name subroutine
1510 OPEN "I", 4, FILENAME. FOUR$
1520     FOR Y = 1 TO CODE%
1530       INPUT £4, NAME$
1540   NEXT Y
1550 RETURN ' **********************
```

Listing 1 Main program

Line	ERR	Probable reason
1010)	53	Wrong filename typed
1510)		
1020)	61	Disk is full
1040)		
1530)	67	Directory is full
1040)	13	Wrong filename but it exists and records are in a different format Possibly filename is OK but data is corrupted
1100	58	"OLDDATA.BAK" already exists
1010)	62	Endof file reached and
1510)		data not found
1010)		
1020)	64	Incorrect filename format
1510)		

Fig 1 Potential program problems



through faulty logic but just from having *bad* data *forced in*, possible sources of problems are shown in Fig 1. Any of these errors will lead to a program crash but they are all easy to trap. ERR 62 is best trapped using the EOF function, and not by the ON ERROR techniques. For example use a line like:
IF EOF(file number) THEN <action>

For the rest the first thing to do is initialise the error trapping routine. The best place to do this is right at the start of the program. In our example simply insert the line:
110 ON ERROR GOTO 2000

Immediately an error is detected the program will jump to line 2000 with the variables ERR and ERL set.

At line 2000 we must insert a routine to correct or ignore the error, as appropriate, and take any necessary action to correct consequential errors.

```
130  WRONG.FILE$ = FILENAME.TWO$      :
     NAME FILENAME.TWO$ AS FILENAME.TWO$
150  WRONG.FILE$ = FILENAME.THREE$    :
     NAME FILENAME.THREE$ AS FILENAME.THREE$
170  WRONG.FILE$ = FILENAME.FOUR$     :
     NAME FILENAME.FOUR$ AS FILENAME.FOUR$
```

Fig 2

```
2010  IF  ERR=64
          THEN PRINT WRONG.FILE$;" is in the wrong format ! "; :
               RESUME <ERL-10>
```

Fig 3

```
2010  IF  ERR=64
          THEN PRINT WRONG.FILE$;" is in the wrong format ! "; :
               RESUME 2020
2020 ' a re-routing routine for ERR=64
2030   IF  ERL=130 THEN RESUME 120 :
       IF  ERL=150 THEN RESUME 140 :
       IF  ERL=170 THEN RESUME 160 :
```

Fig 4

For example, we could start with Listing 2. But this already makes things look very cumbersome. While it's OK as far as it goes—which isn't very far—it's time to rethink.

Firstly, lines 2030 and 2050 are going to have to make fairly complex decisions as to what to do with data already processed and written into FILENAME.THREE$.

Secondly, there is a lot of almost duplicated code in lines 2060 to 2080. Can this be reduced?

Thirdly, we have run smack into a major problem. We are in the middle of an error trapping routine. *We can not trap any errors generated in this section* as all errors detected in an error trapping routine are terminal.

Since we are inputting data in our error trapping routine, we are asking for trouble. As trouble is what we are trying to avoid, different methods must be adopted.

The solution, in principle, is easy. *Trap your errors at source, that is at the moment of first entry into the computer.* This is the first, and most important, law of data processing. Garbage, once admitted, wreaks havoc out of all proportion to the effort required to filter it out in the first place. So, what can be caught at source? The obvious thing to check is if the file name format is correct—and also check to see if the file already exists, otherwise something important might be overwritten.

Illustration by Chris Winn

Adelphi Business Computers Ltd
CHRISTMAS OFFERS

	Usual Price	OFFER PRICE
APPLE		
★ MACINTOSH	£1,795	**£1,449**
★ MAC EXTERNAL DISK DRIVE	£349	**£297**
★ IMAGEWRITER PRINTER (with Accessory Kit)	£423	**£358**
★ IIC PORTABLE	£865	**£746**
★ IIE with 2 DISK DRIVES, MONITOR	£1,095	**£938**
ACT		
★ APRICOT F1	£1,095	**£1,063**
★ F1 9" MONITOR	£200	**£178**
★ PORTABLE 256k	£1,795	**£1,522**

All prices exclude VAT
NO POSTAGE CHARGES

Adelphi Business Computers
25 Trinity Street, Coventry
TELEPHONE: (0203) 553944

ELECTRONIC SYNTHESIZER SOUND PROJECTS

E.S.S.P
Distribution
COMPUTER-SYNTHESIZER SOUND AND VISION

Roland

The 7th Annual Synthesizer Tape Contest
"THE WINNERS' PIECES"
A CASSETTE COMPILATION FEATURING RECORDINGS FROM A UNIQUE SELECTION OF INTERNATIONAL TALENT

Side A

Class B—First Prize—
1. Kingsley H. Sage (15, U.K.) "VISIONS OF AFRICA"
2. Toshiyuki Morimoto (15, JAPAN) "FUTURE WALKING"
3. Kiyoto Morimoto (18, JAPAN) "FLOATING DOWN THE RIVER" RICHAN"
4. Fabrizio Cardosa (25, ITALIA) "SYNTHETICA"
5. Antonino Valenti (26, ITALIA) "DEA MEDITERRANEA (Mediterranean Goddess)"
6. Makoto Tsuda (22, JAPAN) "ANCIENT CITY"
7. Shigeo Ogasawara (28, JAPAN) "FROM THE ALBUM (Satoko)"

Side B

CLASS B—First Prize—
1. Friedrich E. Zimmermann (35, AUSTRIA) "ATLANTIC"
2. Erik D. Huber (12, U.S.A.) "DANCE OF THE NEUTRINOS"
3. David Stout (28, U.S.A.) "ELDILA"

CLASS A—First Prize—
4. Walter Heinisch (25, AUSTRIA) "MERCURY DANCE"

CLASS A—First Prize & Grand Prize—
5. Michael E. Stearns (34, U.S.A.) "VOYAGER"
6. Katsushi Fujioka (26, JAPAN) "BRANDENBURG CONCERTO No. 2 (The 3rd Mov.)"

PRICE: £4.95 + 50p post & packing

PLEASE MAKE CHEQUES/PO'S PAYABLE TO E.S.S.P: DISTRIBUTION

The Sound House East Molesey Surrey KT8 9JB
Telephone 01-979 9997

TRANSELECT

MICROCOMPUTER SERVICES
5 CLIFFE ROAD, GODALMING, SURREY

Hardware	*Prices Inc. VAT*
Commodore 64	**£175.00**
SX64 Portable Computer	**£699.00**
1541 Single Disc Drive	**£185.00**
MPS 801 Dot Matrix Printer	**£185.00**
C2N Cassette Deck	**£39.00**
Software	
Superbase 64	**£85.00**
Calc Result	**£85.00**

Please enclose Postal Order/Cheque (made payable to Transelect) with order to the above addresss.

TEST DRIVE THE MACINTOSH IN YOUR OWN OFFICE OR HOME *FOR 24 HOURS FOR FREE*

From now until the end of the year you can see just how useful the Macintosh could be to your business by testing it yourself in your own environment.

It will help you to prepare letters and reports, run the company accounts, produce charts and presentation slides. It is easy to use, it can be set up in minutes, learnt in hours and will last for years.

Call in anytime to arrange the details for your free test drive and also find out about the APPLE CREDIT CARD which gives you up to £1,500 of instant credit (subject to status and acceptance).



APPLE MACINTOSH 128Kb with monitor, built in disk drive, keyboard and mouse.
£1695 inc. MACPAINT and MACWRITE software.

Apple Macintosh 512Kb now available £2495

WE'VE MOVED TO A BIGGER AND BETTER NEW STORE!

Extensive business software now available.

Prices exclude VAT.

Full after sales service and 1 year guarantee

Open Mon-Sat 9.30am-6.00pm

STIRLING MICROSYSTEMS
THE BUSINESS COMPUTER STORE
231 Baker Street, London NW1. Telephone: 01-935 5262

Let's start again with a clean slate and delete the whole error trapping attempt.

The NAME <old filename> AS <new filename> command can be used to check the file name format. The NAME command demands that <old.filename> exists and that <new.filename> doesn't. If this is not so, then useful ERR messages are generated. Using our example, insert the lines shown in Fig 2.

By introducing a new variable — WRONG.FILE$ — at this stage we can cut down the code needed in our error trapping routine.

Logically we ought to check first for correct file name format (Fig 3).

We are getting tidier, but unfortunately since ERL is a reserved variable we cannot use the syntax RESUME ERL-10 so we have to cheat (Fig 4).

Looks OK? Well, it's not! This is a classic trap for the unwary, perhaps it should be called the 'cascading IF syndrome'.

```
2010  IF  ERR=64
          THEN PRINT WRONG.FILE$;" is in the wrong format ! " :
                IF ERL=130
                  THEN RESUME 120
                  ELSE IF ERL=150
                          THEN RESUME 140
                          ELSE IF ERL=170
                                  THEN RESUME 160
```

Fig 5

```
2000  REM ****** Error Trapping ******
2010  IF  (ERR=53) AND (ERL=1010)
          THEN PRINT "Can't find "+FILENAME.TWO$;
                     "Please re-enter "; :
               INPUT ; FILENAME.TWO$ : RESUME
2020  IF  (ERR=53) AND (ERL=1530)
          THEN PRINT "Can't find "+FILENAME.FOUR$;
                     "Please re-enter "; :
               INPUT ; FILENAME.FOUR$ : RESUME
2030  IF  (ERR=61) OR (ERR=67)
          THEN PRINT "No room on the disk ! " :
               PRINT "Insert name of file to delete "; :
               INPUT ; FILE.TO.DELETE$ :
               KILL FILE.TO.DELETE$ : RESUME
2040  IF  (ERR=13) AND (ERL=1040)
          THEN PRINT "Can't recognise this data ! " :
               PRINT "Is ";FILENAME.TWO$;" the right file? ";:
               INPUT(1) ; ANSWER$ :
               IF ANSWER$ = "Y"
                 THEN PRINT "Data is corrupt" : END
               ELSE<get the right filename,
                     correct mistakes so far &
                     resume>
2050  IF  (ERR=13) AND (ERL=1530)
          THEN PRINT "Can't recognise this data ! " :
               PRINT "Is ";FILENAME.FOUR$;" the right file ? ";:
               INPUT (1); ANSWER$:
               IF ANSWER$= "Y"
                 THEN PRINT "Data is corrupt" : END
                 ELSE <get the right filename,
                       correct mistakes so far &
                       resume>
2060  IF  ERR=58 THEN KILL "OLDDATA.BAK"
2070  IF  (ERR=64) AND (ERL=1010)
          THEN PRINT FILENAME.TWO$;" is the wrong format " :
               PRINT "Please re-enter "; :
          INPUT FILENAME.TWO$ : RESUME
2080  IF  (ERR=64) AND (ERL=1020)
          THEN PRINT FILENAME.THREE$;" is the wrong format "
               PRINT "Please re-enter "; :
               INPUT FILENAME.THREE$ : RESUME
2090  IF  (ERR=64) AND (ERL=1510)
          THEN PRINT FILENAME.FOUR$;" is the wrong format " :
               PRINT "Please re-enter "; :
               INPUT FILENAME.FOUR$ : RESUME
```

Listing 2

It's not the logic that's at fault but the syntax. What happens is that if the test for the first part of line 2030 fails, then *the rest of the line is ignored.*

The answer is to write each 'IF' test as a separate line, or include the 'ELSE' test and make sure that all the tests are nested correctly. This is the method I prefer, so what we should have written is shown in Fig 5.

If we then get a bad file format typed in we are forced straight back into the input routine, until we have input an acceptable format.

Two of our files are input files and as such it is necessary that they exist. The third file is an output file and if it doesn't exist, then the interpreter will create it for us as line 1020 is executed. This could also lead to a problem as it may result in a file being overwritten accidentally. Fortunately, we already have enough ERR information to avoid this and to check for file existence/duplication.

Note that because of the complexity a GOSUB has been introduced into the error-trap to get a yes/no answer. It will often be necessary to use subroutines in error trapping. Fig 7 shows how to write the program.

Here is an example of the use of the RESUME NEXT syntax. In this case, if we'd answered 'Y' to the overwrite question, then RESUME would have left the program in an infinite loop on the error line, but we have chosen to disregard the error and continue with the next statement.

There is an important point here regarding the use of the GOSUB. Routines that require additional keyboard input should be used sparingly in error trapping. The reason is that once in an ON ERROR routine all subsequent error trapping is disabled, until a RESUME command has been issued. In this case we are only looking for a one character input and so can use INKEY$ with safety. If more complex data needs to be input, then beware! The picture is looking clearer now but we still have to rewrite the sections checking for Disk/Directory full errors and look at the problem of Type Mismatch errors.

To solve the Disk/Directory full problem, it is necessary to give the error routine the capability to delete a disk file to make room. This can be a dangerous thing to do in its own right, so we need to be able to 'protect' important files against erasure.

A simple way to do this is to draw up a list of files that you are *not allowed* to erase, and to compare the erasure request with this list using the INSTR command to search the list (Fig 8) where 2200 is the deletion routine.

We are still not home and dry as END could leave us with files of indeterminate content. In other words the disk

might fill half way through writing the file and we might choose not to delete. If this happens we will have a file — FILENAME.THREE$ but no means of telling how many records have been written. Whether or not this is critical will depend on your application. I would DELETE the partially written file, take a new disk and re-run the whole program.

Why, you may ask, can't you GOSUB 2200? You could, but remember that in an error trapping subroutine, error trapping is disabled . . . we must issue a resume first to re-enable (Listing 3).

```
2020  IF  ERR=53
          THEN IF ERL=150
                  THEN RESUME NEXT
                  ELSE PRINT WRONG.FILE$;
                            " doesn't exist, try again " :
                       IF ERL=130
                         THEN RESUME 120
                         ELSE IF ERL=170
                                 THEN RESUME 160
2030  IF  ERR=58
          THEN IF ERL=150
                  THEN PRINT WRONG.FILE$;
                         "already exists, Overwrite ? "; :
                         GOSUB <get yes/no> :
                         IF <yes>
                           THEN RESUME NEXT
                           ELSE RESUME 140
                  ELSE RESUME NEXT
```

Fig 6

```
2100  REM ****** GET YES/NO ******
2110  ANSWER$ = INKEY$ : IF ANSWER$ = "" THEN 2110
2120  ANSWER$ = CHR$(ASC(ANSWER$) AND &H5F) ' upper-case
2130  RETURN
line 2030 then becomes
2030  IF ERR=58
          THEN IF ERL=150
                  THEN PRINT WRONG.FILE$;
                            "already exists, Overwrite ? "; :
                       GOSUB 2100 : IF ANSWER$ = "Y"
                                      THEN RESUME NEXT
                                      ELSE RESUME 140
                  ELSE RESUME NEXT
```

Fig 7

```
2040  IF  (ERR=61) OR (ERR=67)
          THEN PRINT "Disk is full. Delete a file ? "; :
               GOSUB 2100 : IF ANSWER$ = "Y"
                               THEN RESUME 2200
                               ELSE END
```

Fig 8

Conclusion

These examples of the right — and wrong — approaches to validation should ease a few programming problems, although the routines obviously still need some work. More importantly, some general points can now be made about error trapping.

Firstly, *always* use a RESUME to get back into the main program or any of its other subroutines. If you are in a subroutine and an error is detected which requires you to RETURN to the main program, then *don't just issue a <return> command*. The command will be obeyed but the whole error trapping system will be disabled, and the subroutine Stack may behave in an unexpected manner. The correct answer is to RESUME at the line number at the end of the subroutine you are in.

Secondly, it's good practice to end all the error trapping tests with the command.

ON ERROR GOTO 0

which will terminate and print any error not allowed for. This then becomes a 'safety-net' to catch errors for which recovery is not possible or practical.

Thirdly, error trapping can quickly degenerate into a spaghetti-like shambles of GOTOs. Since proper structuring is almost impossible to achieve, it pays to keep the traps modular, small and close to the source of trouble, if possible. It may mean duplicating code but it's usually worth it. END

```
2200  REM ****** Delete a file routine ******
2210  OLD.ERL=ERL ' remember original ERL to enable correct return to main program
2220  ON ERROR GOTO 2300
2230  PROTECTED.FILE.LIST$ = "<file1file2 . . . file99>"
2240  PRINT "Input name of file to delete";
2250  INPUT FILE.TO.DELETE$
2260  IF  INSTR(PROTECTED.FILE.LIST$,FILE.TO.DELETE$) > 1
          THEN PRINT "Protected file — try again "; :
               GOTO 2240
2270  KILL FILE.TO.DELETE$
2280  ' now we have to get back to the main program we can't use ERL because we may have generated a new one
       since entering this routine
2290  IF  OLD.ERL=1020
          THEN GOTO 1020
          ELSE IF OLD.ERL=1060
                  THEN GOTO 1060
2300  REM delete a file error trapping
2310  IF  (ERR=53) OR (ERR=64)
          THEN PRINT "No such file — try again "; :
               RESUME 2240.
2320  IF  (ERR=55)
          THEN PRINT "Can't delete that one, try again "; :
```

Listing 3

A SELECTION FROM OUR PRODUCT RANGE

High Level Languages

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
ADA	Supersoft	●			
BASIC INTERPRETER	Microsoft	●		●	●
BASIC COMPILER	Supersoft		●	●	●
BASIC COMPILER V5.3	Microsoft	●		●	●
BUSINESS BASIC COMPILER	Microsoft			●	●
C COMPILER	Microsoft			●	●
C COMPILER	Supersoft	●	●	●	●
CBASIC	Digital Research	●	●		
CBASIC COMPILER	Digital Research	●	●		
CIS COBOL	Micro Focus	●	●		
COBOL COMPILER	Microsoft	●		●	●
FORTH	Supersoft	●			
FORTRAN	Supersoft	●		●	●
FORTRAN COMPILER	Microsoft	●		●	●
LEVEL-2 COBOL	Micro Focus	●	●	●	●
LISP	Supersoft	●			
muLISP	Microsoft	●			●
muMATH/muSIMP	Microsoft	●			●
PASCAL COMPILER	Microsoft			●	●
PASCAL MT+	Digital Research	●	●	●	●
PL/I	Digital Research	●	●	●	●

Low Level Languages

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
MACRO-80	Microsoft	●			
DR ASM + TOOLS	Digital Research	●	●	●	

Program Development Tools

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
ANIMATOR	Micro Focus	●	●		
BUG	Phoenix Software	●			
DISPLAY MANAGER	Digital Research	●	●		
FTNUMB	Micrology	●			
LEVEL II ANIMATOR	Micro Focus	●	●	●	●
PDEVELOP	Phoenix	●			
PLINK	Phoenix	●			
PLINK II	Phoenix	●			
PLINK-86	Phoenix		●	●	●
SID	Digital Research	●			
SPEED PROGRAMMING PACKAGE	Digital Research	●	●		
XLT-86	Digital Research	●			
ZSID	Digital Research	●			

Utilities/System Tools

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
CLIP	Keele Codes	●	●	●	●
DESPOOL	Digital Research	●			
DIAGNOSTICS II	Supersoft	●	●		
DISK DOCTOR	Supersoft	●	●		
DISKED-2	Slogger Software	●			
DISK-EDIT	Supersoft	●	●	●	●
DISKMAN	Slogger Software	●			
DISKORG	Slogger Software	●			
DISKTOOLS-1 (DISKMAN & DISKORG)	Slogger Software	●			
DISKTOOLS-2 (DISKTOOLS-1 & DISKED-2)	Slogger Software	●			
dUTIL (FOR DBASE-II)	Fox & Geller				
FILESHARE	Micro Focus		●		
DEC RAINBOW SERVICE S/W:	Silicon Valley Corp.				
(1) Format/Verify Service			●		
(2) Autorun Service			●		
(3) Function Key Service			●		
SERVICE S/W VOL. I (1, 2 & 3)			●		
SYSTEM CHECKER	Supersoft	●			
THE OPERATING GUIDE	Decision Systems	●			
UTILITIES I	Supersoft	●			
UTILITIES II	Supersoft	●			

Sorting

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
MSORT	Microsoft	●		●	●
SUPERSORT	Micropro	●	●	●	●

Code Generators

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
AUTOCODE	Stemmos	●		●	●
FORMS-2	Micro Focus	●	●	●	●
QUICKCODE	Fox & Geller	●			●
SOURCEWRITER	Softwright	●	●	●	●
THE LAST ONE	D.J. 'A1' Systems	●	●	●	●
THE LAST ONE—COMPACT	D.J. 'A1' Systems	●	●	●	●

Telecommunications/Conversions

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
BACDEBIT	Comley	●			
BACSCOPY	Comley	●			
BSTAM	Byrom Software	●	●		●
BSTMS	Byrom Software	●			

Telecommunications Cont.

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
ICL CO3 EMULATION (Bulk)	Synchro Systems	●			
ICL CO3 EMULATION (Interactive)	Synchro Systems	●			
ICL CO3 EMULATION (Interactive & Bulk)	Synchro Systems	●			
REFORMATTER CP/M ↔ DEC	Microtech Exports	●			
REFORMATTER CP/M ↔ IBM	Microtech Exports	●	●		

Word Processing/Text Editing/Editors

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
CORRECTOR	Supersoft	●			
EDIT-80 V2.02	Microsoft	●			
FRIDAY	Ashton Tate	●	●	●	●
MAILMERGE	Micropro	●	●	●	●
MEMOPLAN	Chang Labs	●	●		●
WORD	Microsoft				●
WORD WITH MOUSE	Microsoft				●
PARAGRAB	Focus	●			●
PEDIT	Phoenix	●			
PMATE	Phoenix	●			
SPELLSTAR	Micropro		●	●	●
STARBURST	Micropro				●
STARINDEX	Micropro	●	●	●	●
WORDMASTER	Micropro		●		
WORDSTAR	Micropro	●	●	●	●
WORDSTAR PROFESSIONAL (WS+MM+SS+STAR INDEX)	Micropro	●	●	●	●

Databases/Data Management Systems

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
DATASTAR	Micropro	●	●	●	●
dBASE-II	Ashton Tate	●	●	●	●
INFOSTAR	Micropro	●	●	●	●
REPORTSTAR	Micropro	●	●	●	●

Financial Accounting

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
INCOMPLETE RECORDS SYSTEM	MPI	●	●	●	●
NOMINAL LEDGER	Padmede	●		●	●
OPEN ITEM PURCHASE LEDGER	Padmede	●		●	●
OPEN ITEM SALES LEDGER	Padmede	●		●	●
PADMEDE BUSINESS CONTROL SYSTEM	Padmede	●		●	●
PAYROLL	MPI	●		●	●
PURCHASE LEDGER	Padmede	●		●	●
SALES INVOICING	Padmede	●		●	●
SALES LEDGER	Padmede	●		●	●
TIME & COST RECORDING	Padmede	●		●	●

Financial Modelling/Problem Solving

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
CALCSTAR	Micropro	●	●	●	●
DECISION ANALYST	Executive Software	●	●	●	●
LINEAR & GOAL PROGRAMMING	EAS	●			
MATHSPACK	MPI	●		●	●
MICROPLAN	Chang Labs	●		●	●
MULTIPLAN	Microsoft	●		●	●
PLANTRAC I	Computerline	●		●	●
PLANTRAC I	Computerline	●		●	●
PROFIT PLAN	Chang Labs	●	●		●
QSTAT	Pivotal Software	●			
STATSPACK	MPI	●		●	●
TK! SOLVER	Software Arts				●
TK! SOLVER PACKS					
FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT					●
MECH ENGINEERING					●

Business Applications

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
JOB COSTING	Heseltine	●	●	●	●
POLICY MASTER	CSA Micro Systems	●	●	●	●
PRINT ESTIMATION	Software Mgmt Systems	●		●	●
STOCK CONTROL	Padmede	●		●	●

Training Aids

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
CP/M TUTOR	Syntax Software	●			
KEYBOARD MASTER	Anthony Ashpitel	●	●		●
TYPING MASTER	Anthony Ashpitel	●			●

Graphics

		CP/M	CP/M-86	MS-DOS	PCDOS
dGRAPH	Fox & Geller	●			●
STATSGRAPH	Supersoft	●			



Program in one operating system and you are source code compatible with the others!

Pro Pascal has all the features of Standard Pascal, plus some useful extensions such as dynamic strings for characters and an assembler-level interface for systems program.

Pro Pascal is a compiler with a very simple user interface. A one line command is all that is needed to convert a source file into an executable program.

Pro Fortran is a complete implementation of Fortran 66 with a number of features from the later Fortran 77. Both Pro Fortran and Pro Pascal include a compiler, linker, run-time library, librarian and a source cross-referencer. There is also a useful utility to configure the software to suit variations, such as disc capacity differences.

By Prospero Software

*Retailer and OEM Terms Available

*Access And Visa Cards Accepted

*Free Catalogue Available

*PLEASE TELEPHONE FOR LATEST PRICES

MPI

MICROCOMPUTER PRODUCTS INTERNATIONAL LIMITED

Room PCW884,
Central House,
Cambridge Road,
Barking,
Essex IG11 8NT.
Tel: 01-591 6511
Telex: 892395

THE HOME OF MICROCOMPUTER SOFTWARE

SCREENPLAY



Tony Hetherington fights his way to the top and joins the Elite, takes a dive in search of an undersea monster and joins the wacky races in this month's selection of games for the BBC B, Commodore 64, Atari and Spectrum.







The bounty hunters

Title: Elite
Computer: BBC B
Supplier: Acornsoft
Format: Cassette/disk
Price: £14.95/£17.95

You start your Elite career as a space trader officially described in police records as clean and harmless, with only 100 credits and your trusty Cobra trading ship to your name. Your initial course of action should be to buy fuel and cargo and head for another planet, where hopefully you'll make a profit selling your goodies.

But it's a large, unfriendly universe and there are pirates about, as well as other traders who won't lose any sleep over killing you for your cargo. Your next priority is to arm your ship with more weapons which leads to another profession — bounty hunting.

As you trade and fight your way through the galaxy, your status will progress from harmless to dangerous until eventually you become one of the Elite.

It will take you months of practice to reach this goal and you'll attain the 'dead' status many times along the way.

You're free to trade in anything, but don't carry slaves or narcotics until you're suitably skilled and armed to tackle the police and every bounty hunter in the area. Profits are high and there's lots of combat.

The hardest task facing a new trader is docking with the space stations that orbit every planet — a necessity since this is where you buy and sell your cargo, and where you equip your ship.

It's also where you'll meet other ships, so check the planet's political leanings before you travel: an anarchist planet is the end of the line for a novice pilot.

The graphics are constructed from line drawings, but what isn't clear is the way they're animated to produce smooth movement across the screen.

Below your view out into space is the control panel incorporating a 3D radar which indicates other ships' relative positions. It doesn't indicate these ships' intentions towards you, but don't worry — you'll soon find out.

I played the tape version which was accompanied by a 60-page instruction book, a function key overlay, a 'know your enemy' chart, a command summary card and a 50-page novel 'inspired by the game.'

My attempts were disappointing, but I am convinced that Elite will soon be the number one game for the BBC.







Wacky races

Title: Pitstop
Computer: Commodore 64, Atari
Supplier: Epyx
Format: Cartridge
Price: £34.25

Pitstop challenges you to master six of the toughest race tracks in the world as you cut corners and burn up tyres in a bid to save those vital seconds.

It's a game for up to four people but unfortunately only one can race at a time, therefore each sets a time for the others to beat. The races are average, you weave your way inbetween the other cars, but the fun starts when you're in the pits.

On the track you have to keep an eye on your fuel and tyres; fuel is represented by a gauge, and tyre wear by a

change in the tyres' colour. They start a comforting dark blue and gradually wear through green to red, then briefly turn yellow before bursting. They become damaged through collisions with other cars and reckless cornering, but if you slow down to save them you'll lose valuable time. The harder you drive the more fuel you use, but the less fuel you have the lighter and faster your car.

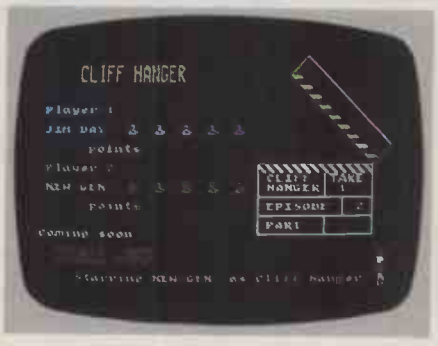
Such are the choices facing the driver in a race that can be won or lost by a fraction of a second.

Races are won and lost in the pits — if your team can put you back on the road ahead of the opposition, you'll have a winning advantage.

To be successful you must be fast in the pits. The screen display shows your team around the car, and you use your joystick to move the men who refuel your car and replace worn tyres.

You may decide to change one or two tyres, or perhaps only half-fill the fuel tank. Either way will save you seconds, but if the gamble fails you'll get nothing from the winning purse. After each race the purse is divided, and at the end of the three- or six-race series the player with the most money is the winner. Individual races can be either three, six or nine laps long, but six is best for gamblers.

Pitstop is produced by the American company Epyx and is available here through Softsel.







'Beep-beep!'

Title: Cliff Hanger
Computer: Commodore 64
Supplier: New Generation Software
Format: Cassette
Price: £7.95

Cliff Hanger is obviously inspired by those infamous *Roadrunner* cartoons and as such uses cartoon logic, so be prepared for the unexpected.

You are Cliff, the hero of the piece who must prevent a bandit from shooting up the canyon. This you attempt to do in a variety of comical ways ranging from shooting cannons to dropping boulders.

These methods increase in complexity as the game progresses through its levels. You start at level one which consists of 10 screens, each with a different method of stopping the bandit. Once you've killed him in all 10 ways, you progress to level two and 20 screens; each screen is preceded by a clapperboard which gives you a clue to what should happen.

You then see a classic cartoon impression of the canyon with a variety of boulders, bombs, see-saws and ton weights at your disposal. You have to work out from the clue and equipment how to stop the bandit before he passes you, otherwise you'll have to start again.

In certain circumstances the computer will take control of the action, usually when you step off a cliff; the situation is then resolved in true cartoon fashion. You walk off the cliff, realise that you're walking on air and look down. You're naturally amazed that you're standing in mid-air, so you jump up and down until finally you plummet to the canyon floor. You then lose one of your five lives, which are displayed on the clapperboard as coat hangers.

There are 50 screens in this comical game which is accompanied by the musical strains of Brian Doe (he used to belong to Dave Dee, Dozy, Beaky, Mick and Titch), and may become a game that's fun to watch as well as play.







Adventures in history

Title: Eureka
Computer: Commodore 64, 48k Spectrum
Supplier: Domark
Format: Cassette
Price: £14.95

There's a £25,000 prize awaiting the first person to solve Eureka and they'll have earned it: the winner has to complete five difficult adventures. You try to foil the evil Von Kemp's attempts to control or destroy the world. During your travels you'll meet dinosaurs in pre-history, soldiers of the Roman Empire, knights of King Arthur's round table, prisoners in Colditz castle and finally, Von Berg in a James Bond-style Caribbean mystery.

The adventures use a mixture of text and graphics, some of which are animated, but a particularly nice feature is the combat system. When you're fit and healthy you have a vigour of 50, visually represented by a standing figure, which gradually stoops, crawls and collapses into a heap as you suffer injuries.

I played a limited pre-release version of two of the modules, Celtic Britain and Roman Times, and enjoyed them, although it was a shock to the system to discover that the Romans speak Latin. People with a classical education may have an advantage here, but the Romans certainly understand the language of the sword.

£14.95 for five adventures representing 250k of code is good value, even without the chance of winning the £25,000 prize.

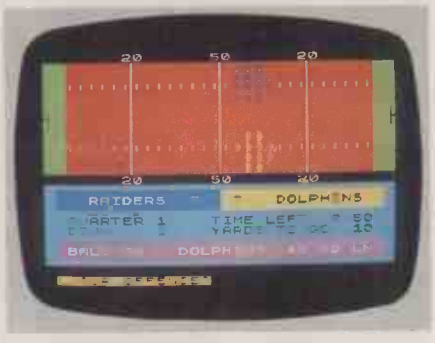
Who'll be the first to offer the first computer game million? Answers, please, to Robert Maxwell.

SCREENPLAY



Football focus

Title: American Football
Computer: 48k Spectrum, Commodore 64
Supplier: Argus Press
Format: Cassette
Price: £9.99



It's the third down with four yards to go on your own 23rd line. Will you run the ball or pass it? The choice is yours in this American football game that treats the sport as a tactical battle rather than an excuse for a punch-up.

You're head coach and call your team's plays against either a human or digital opponent.

As in the real game, the plays are divided up into offence or defence; there are 11 offensive and four defensive plays which make for some interesting combinations and results.

Once the players have entered their choice of plays, the result is graphically displayed onscreen by Football Manager-style players who line up before the game. It's quite an achievement to have all 22 players moving realistically around a Spectrum screen and Argus has done well here.

My only complaint is that the scale of the pitch is rather odd — distance onscreen can be anything between four and 14 yards.

Below the pitch display is all the information you'll need during the game including which down you're on, and the yards and time to go. The stats freaks are well catered for — every conceivable game statistic you'll ever need is displayed at the end.

American Football plays well and includes all the game's major aspects including penalties, time and a good choice of plays.



The art of self-defence

Title: Kung-Fu
Computer: 48k Spectrum
Supplier: Bug-Byte
Format: Cassette
Price: £6.95

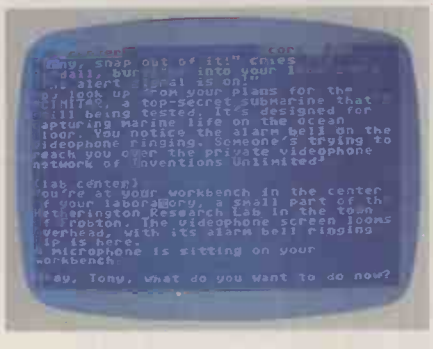


There's an old adage that simple games are often the best which is ably supported by this Kung-Fu game from Bug-Byte. It's a fight between two superbly animated characters — you and a friend (or the Spectrum). The game can be played with joysticks, or a sensible keyboard arrangement.

It's an easy game to learn as there are only six keys to master, two to move you backwards and forwards, two kicks, and two punch movements. However, getting the punches and kicks in the right order is a skill which takes some time to acquire.

At the bottom of the screen there are indicators showing the physical state of you and your opponent. Your state is depicted by a clenched fist which changes colour as you weaken; and your opponent's by a series of disappearing all symbols — but this is academic when you're flattened by the first blow.

If you beat the computer you face two, then three opponents, which are definitely anti-social odds. When you've fought three times, your ability is judged and you're awarded a suitably-coloured belt.



Stranger things are happening

Title: Seastalker
Computer: Commodore 64 and Atari
Supplier: Infocom
Format: Disk
Price: £34.15

Infocom's latest release, Seastalker, is described as a 'junior level introduction to interactive prose'. In other words, it's easier than its predecessors and designed as an introduction to the company's particular style of adventures.

All Infocom's adventures are supplied on disk, which is ideal and might account for its success in this medium. Disks make it quick and easy to load and save game positions and, more importantly, the game isn't restricted by memory size as the rest of the game is just a disk-read away. Even so, Infocom has resisted the urge to litter its games with graphics and concentrated instead on producing locations to rival the works of Tolkien and Asimov. Seastalker has the depth of the Zork trilogy and is superbly packaged.

You're head of a marine institute and are completing your latest invention, a new submarine. Suddenly, a message comes through — the undersea Aquadome is being attacked by a monster! Your adventure begins. There's more than a hint of sabotage in the air, and you'll have to prove yourself as a detective before the game is out.

Enclosed with the disk is a folder containing a navigational chart, a log-book containing rules and instructions, charts and diagrams of the laboratory and submarine, and a set of information and hint cards.

If you get completely baffled you can send for a hint book supplied, via Infocom, by Bilk and Wheedle, the infamous upper Mongolian company which also covers life, health, auto, blizzard, mongul horde invasion and yak stampedes.

Finally, good news for Commodore 64 owners — Commodore has just announced three more Infocom adventures at a bargain price of £11.99. The new titles are Deadline, Starcross and Suspended. END

PICK UP THE PHONE FOR THE BEST PORTABLE PACKAGE.

(0280) 816087





FREE WITH EVERY SYSTEM:-

Bundled software including
Word Processing, Spreadsheet
BASIC and Operating System.

(ALL PRICES + VAT)

- Impartial advice from trained consultants.
- On site training.
- On site servicing & fully equipped workshops.
- Complete After Sales telephone support.



FRASER
Associates Limited

1 Bristle Hill, Buckingham MK18 1EZ Telephone (0280) 816087



A very high quality product direct from the manufacturers, contained in attractive sloping box with low insertion force socket and neon indicator for programming fitted as standard, the software adopts the high efficiency method for programming 2764 and 27128. This allows up to 100% faster programming, software in machine code, supplied on cassette and can be placed in Eprom. Very easy to use, menu driven with easy to use instructions. This unit is completely self contained with its own power supply and plugs into the user port.

THIS PROFESSIONAL UNIT ALLOWS:

1. Will program 2716, 2732, 2532, 2764 and 27128 Eproms.
2. Copy eprom into memory and compute checksum.
3. Blank check eprom.
4. Program Eprom from memory.
5. Verify byte by byte and compute checksum.
6. Allow buffer start area to be changed.
7. All operating system calls may be used when in menu mode.
8. Semi-intelligent programming. Typical time to program a 2764 8k device is approx. 50 sec. depending on the data to be programmed.
9. Additional software supplied to enable your own program (basic or machine code) to be put into eprom with the necessary leader information to allow calling with a * command. Downshift routine to enable basic programs to be run is also supplied.

Cost: £46.50

(Please add 15% VAT + £1.00 post and package)

Also available:

16K Rom expansion with provision for 16K Ram for BBC (fully buffered), separate power leads eliminates bd. crashing when loaded.

Cost: £29.50

(Please add 15% VAT + £1.00 post and package)

Eprom Programmer (as above) for Acorn Atom and Electron (for Electron user port interface card must be fitted).

Orders to:
H.C.R. ELECTRONICS
Dept. A/A
Industrial Unit, Parker Road
Chelmsford, Essex CM2 0ES

Access orders: Telephone Chelmsford (0245) 350188 (24 hours)

EXTERNAL RAM/ROM CARD

THE NEW EXTERNAL 28 ROM EXPANSION SYSTEM FROM HCR ELECTRONICS



This extremely powerful but versatile machine has the capability of: 32K RAM & 24 sockets available for ROM *or* many various combinations to your personal requirements.
This machine has its own separate power supply which eliminates drain on the BBC's switched mode supply.
NO SOLDERING IS REQUIRED.

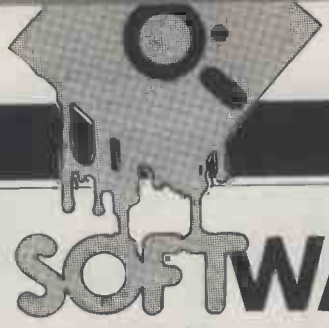
The unit consists of two modules:
1. An adaptor board to plug into the BBC sidways Rom socket 15.
2. The expansion case.

The case comes complete with an inbuilt power supply and one expansion card. This card will hold 12 Roms or a combination of Ram/Rom (Ram can be 6116's, 2016's or 6264's). This gives a total of 16 Roms (including four in machine).
A second board identical to the above can be fitted at a later date, giving a total capability of 28 available sockets for Rom or Ram.
The second board can be selected as an alternative to the first board, either by a switch on the case *or* via software control.

SOME ADVANTAGES

1. No soldering required.
2. No access into machine required after initial fitting.
3. No overheating problems.
4. Does not physically interfere with other internal expansion add-ons.
5. Built in power supply (does not overload BBC's supply).
6. Computer will still function with external box powered down or unplugged (using Roms resident in machine).
7. Will make available 32K Ram plus 24 Rom sockets at a varied combination to the customer's needs.

Cost unit complete with one board £70.00 + vat. Second board £29.00 + vat. Postage & Packing £3.00



SOFTWARE

Language of the MicroCat

Linguist Paul Holland appreciates the intricacies of accurate foreign language translation, so it was with some scepticism that he agreed to look at a machine-aided translation package called MicroCat.

MicroCat is the small brother of a more powerful system called MacroCat. They are the brainchildren of the Weidner Communications Corporation of Utah, one of the main contenders in the field of machine-aided translation. MacroCat has been on the market for around five years, and uses a large mainframe computer such as the DEC PDP-11 or Vax series CPU, so the launching of a similar system on a personal computer is a natural development. In this case, the machine chosen was the IBM PC XT. At present there are no plans to adapt it for other micros on the market but, as I was told, 'if the customer is willing to pay . . .'

The difference between the two machines is perhaps best illustrated in the claimed translation rate of the two systems — 8000 words per hour for MacroCat versus 3000 for MicroCat. Broadly speaking, big brother is intended for the large institutional user and junior is aimed at smaller companies, translation bureaux or even cooperatives of freelance translators. The system was launched at this year's IBM Users' Show and is distributed by the Software Connection Ltd, Fareham.

It must be pointed out that the machine does not do away with the linguist, rather it demands new skills and disciplines of him.

The translator's task

Before going on to find out what the machine can do, it's necessary to understand the work of the translator. The foreign language text, of course, always has to be in a legible form — printed, typed or, at worst, handwritten. With this in front of him the translator sets out to produce a translation in his own language.

In a large organisation, such as the EEC, the draft is dictated onto a dictaphone, typed up by a professional typist then passed on to the revisor (a senior or more experienced translator), who checks it for: faithfulness to the original; style; consistency of vocabulary, and so on. The revised version goes back to the translator for information and from there is passed back to the typist for production of the fair copy and final distribution to the customer.

Until the advent of word processors, this was the method of producing high-quality output. Now, the translation need never come out of soft copy until it reaches its final destination. The use of word processors increases output by about 100 per cent. The usual features of any good word processor, such as programmable PF keys (used for much-repeated words), block and copy (for repeated sections of text), and the retrievability of electronically-stored data on disk (for repeat translation of similar texts) all contribute to raising the well-equipped translator to a high degree of efficiency.

Once on MicroCat, the foreign language text undergoes a 'vocabulary search' where the text is compared against the words available in the machine's dictionaries. Words not found are automatically written to a special vocabulary file. The linguist must now do a dictionary update, taking the words one by one and entering them into one of the machine's dictionaries.

Dictionaries

Dictionaries fall into three categories — the core, the main and the specialised. The number of specialised dictionaries is not fixed. Once the software has been loaded, there are seven megabytes left for files and dictionaries. The core of around 10,000 words is supplied by Weidner and cannot be altered by the user; it contains the foreign language's basic vocabulary compiled from a word frequency count. The user can add words to the other two dictionaries.

One of the system's features is the option to alter the sequence in which dictionaries are consulted. If a text deals with telecommunications, you instruct the machine to consult the telecommunications dictionary first, then the general, then the core. If, however, the text covers the application of plastics to telecommunications with the emphasis mainly on plastics, it is advisable to instruct it to consult the specialised plastics dictionary first, followed by telecommunications, general and core. A sequence of up to nine dictionaries can be specified.

This feature might be considered a double-edged sword. On the one hand you're free to create user-specific dictionaries with obligatory translations for certain terms; on the other, the very creation of dictionaries is tedious and time-consuming in the extreme.

It's during dictionary update that any errors in the foreign language text will come to light. Words which have been misspelt will be presented to the translator as words not found in the dictionary. Although this acts as an error correction device, further human intervention to correct the source text is required if the word is to be correctly translated. In 'steam' translation, the human brain merely takes the error in its stride and produces the correct translation nonetheless.

Before translation proper can begin, the machine carries out 'preprocessing' of the vocabulary search. Once completed, machine translation can start — translation at the press of a button. When the process is completed, a raw translation is available for what's known as 'post-editing'. This involves taking the raw translation provided by the computer and turning it into an understandable version of — in this particular case, English. This is normally done on the machine using split-screen mode, with the original foreign

language text in the top split and the raw translation in the bottom split. The user alters the raw translation using the machine's word processor facility, scrolling both texts as required. The finished product is the polished translation ready for its final customer.

Testing the system

The language pair chosen was from French into English. The system can only work in one direction at a time, so to change from French into English to English into French, the software for one language must be unloaded before the other pair can be used.

A variety of texts both long and short were selected; with one exception they were technical in content, chosen at random from various issues of a highly respected French electronics magazine. I must stress the point of the sample being genuine French from France and not just any old rubbish. This allows me to highlight the fact that even in texts such as these, taken from a magazine, there can be faults, and faults there were in plenty. Such occurrences are hardly surprising: you need only think of some of our revered 'quality' dailies to see just how inaccurate some publications can be. However, whereas the average reader takes errors in his stride (in the same way that the translator does when reading his text), MicroCat cannot. It demands that mistakes be corrected. The opportunities for error were further compounded: since the texts were extracted from magazines, they had to be typed in by hand, and the length of each text varied — the longest being just under a thousand words and the shortest 59.

I decided to see how the machine would cope with an 'unseen text'. What better, I thought, than the old chestnut of 'La plume de ma tante . . .'? Therefore, with one slight modification, I entered 'La plume de ma tante est dans le jardin de mon oncle Pierre.' I gave the machine no help, and added no words to its dictionary: I just let it get on with it. To my surprise it produced 'The feather of my aunt is in the garden of my Rock uncle.'

All very well for a laugh, but it does reveal a few of the strengths and weaknesses of the system. Even though all the words are in the dictionary, the machine will reproduce whatever version of a word it finds irrespective of context. It can recognise verbs without prompting; it will take French word order and reverse it to give English word order: for example, noun adjective in French becomes adjective noun in English. It was just unfortunate in this case that it thought uncle Peter was a rock.

It's possible to isolate words the machine is *not* to translate. With the alteration of 'feather' to 'pen', the deletion of 'rock', and the insertion of 'Peter' at the end of the sentence, you have a piece of intelligible English. In many cases such a translation might be sufficient for a customer's needs, but it falls far short of being a masterpiece of English prose. The system does not produce the English possessive apostrophe — for example, aunt's.

All the texts were entered by hand which gave me a good opportunity to test the machine's word processing capabilities. The word processing element was Weidner's own and not IBM's. Since I was entering text in a foreign language, I had to use unusual characters such as ç, ö, é, ô, à, and so on. These characters were achieved by using a minimum of two key depressions and in one case three.

The default setting of the word processing option puts the user in insert mode. Modify mode also exists, and I would have preferred this as my default setting rather than insert for ease of working. Insert mode makes error correction very slow: if more than one character needs to be inserted, letters have to be deleted before they can be replaced.

To build up experience I started with a short text, a paragraph of 119 words. Unfortunately, MicroCat took a dislike to my example. On two occasions I tried to get it to do a vocabulary search. All went well until it reached 81 words and on both occasions, for no obvious reason, it baulked and went to sleep.

My next attempt was on a paragraph of similar length, 103 words, covering the same technical subject matter. The vocabulary search took only 60 seconds and produced two unknown words. These were entered into the dictionary and the translation began — and was completed in five minutes. The result was the best of all those produced, with few alterations needed to turn it into an acceptable piece of English. This paragraph did, however, reveal a major drawback of the system. Although the dictionary contained all the words bar two, it was unable to pick out multi-word technical terms. The term in question was 'tête de lecture écriture', which means 'read-write head' rather than 'reading head ----- writing' with which I was presented.

It's possible to enter such terms into the machine's specialised dictionaries. The only problem is that since the machine will not automatically identify them as terms (because the individual words are already in the machine's dictionary), the translator is given additional work. He must either go through the text beforehand to look for such terms and then add them to the dictionary (thereby nullifying the automatic nature of the vocabulary search), or he must spend a great deal of time correcting each occurrence of the term at the post-editing stage.

The main test was a long passage of 959 words; the vocabulary search took 8.5 minutes and the translation proper took 52 minutes. The final raw translation was poor and required a good deal of work to produce an intelligible end product. The result achieved did not support the claim that 'MicroCat can translate at speeds of up to 3000 or more words per hour.'

In describing the process of translation on MicroCat, a false impression may be created: the work done in entering new vocabulary appears excessive in view of the results obtained. However, it must not be forgotten that the technical vocabulary entered for one translation on a given subject could eventually pay dividends if large amounts of translation on the same subject were required.

As a rough guide, a competent translator using a word processor could produce a polished translation of the same text in a couple of hours. I have deliberately made no mention of the time taken to enter the text by hand, enter the vocabulary in the dictionary and do the post-editing, since the system and machine were new to me and familiarity with the package would improve speed of operation. Nonetheless, all these procedures must be added to the time taken by the machine for the press-button translation.

Justification

Weidner makes no claims that this machine produces automatic translation — it is Computer-Aided Translation (the CAT of MicroCat). The translator remains an essential part of the whole operation. How do the claims put forward for the machine stand up?

Deferred translation: up to 14 jobs can be stacked up to run at will — this feature is absolutely essential. In the test case, 1000 words took just under an hour to be processed and obviously during that time the machine was unavailable for any other work.

But in an office situation with only one machine dedicated to translation, if a text were presented at 9am, then unless the machine were devoted entirely to that job, the most efficient use of manpower and machine would be achieved by doing the vocabulary search and dictionary update in one working day, stacking up the translation to be processed overnight and post-editing the following day. In other words, the finished translation would not be available until more than 24 hours later. In business, translations are normally wanted *yesterday* at the very latest, so a minimum of two machines would appear essential.

Lexical (or terminological) consistency: a word of explanation is required here. To get a long piece of text translated in a reasonable period of time, it's common practice to split it up among several translators. Such a procedure could well give rise to different people translating the same word or expression in different ways, and the result would be a sloppy finished product. In large organisations the problem is resolved, or at least minimised, by the intervention of the

revisor. With MicroCat, you can translate 'une pelle' as 'a spade' throughout and it won't appear as 'spade', 'shovel', or 'agricultural manual hole-digging system', according to the whim of the individual translator.

Weidner's system is not unique in being able to provide such consistency. The same can be achieved through adequate customer-translator liaison, by the sharp-eyed revisor, or even by the search and replace facility of a word processor. Nonetheless, Weidner's invariable substitution of one word for another could well prove attractive to many potential customers.

Dictionary building

Dictionary building is the stage I found the most mind-numbingly boring and also the hardest to grasp. The fact that all the necessary documentation was not provided didn't help matters, although I subsequently received later versions of the manuals.

The presentation of the process on screen was acceptable: and the words not found by the machine in the dictionaries were clearly displayed, well-presented, highlighted in capitals within the line of text in which they appeared, and again, on their own, on the line below. Such a presentation allows the linguist to react to the word immediately since it's placed in context — there's no need to search the original text to find out what the word meant in that instance. To add the word to the machine's dictionary you need a detailed knowledge of basic grammar both in English and in the foreign language, but that's not an unreasonable requirement to ask of a professional linguist.

The machine provides prompts at the bottom of the screen for the coding of entries which cover most eventualities. In other, more complicated, cases, the linguist has to refer to the user's manual. Providing you do what it expects, all goes well; however, if you get it wrong it punishes you by removing the prompts, leaving you at a loss as to how to proceed.

The greater part of a trainee's time will no doubt be split between mastering dictionary update and coming to terms with the word processor. As an example, there are 48 noun inflection rules, 82 verb inflection rules, and a dictionary update manual running to 29 pages. Where a word can only be one part of speech, things are fairly simple. For words that can be more than one part of speech (homonyms) — for example, 'est', which can be both noun and verb — the task of entry is much more involved. All the same, the fact that the machine can cope with homonyms at all is quite an achievement, but the brochure's claim of adding words 'in seconds' would only apply to the most straightforward entry being processed by a very experienced operator. Apprenticeship appeared long and arduous to me.

Niggles were many, but the only serious one was the word processor. Having gone to the trouble of producing your own word processor element, I would have expected it to be quick and easy to use. Sadly this was not the case. The manual is not a model of clarity when explaining how to achieve the various functions, and a bewildering combination of key depressions was usually required to achieve the desired end. Since word processing is the key to the post-editing phase, greater thought should have gone into this function. The word processor does have automatic word-wrap and reformatting, but too many functions required more then one keystroke. Such basic functions as 'scroll text up' (ALT + KP5), 'next screen' (F5 + KP9) and 'previous screen' (F5 + KP7) were all double keystrokes. It would have been much more satisfactory to use just one.

The keyboard on the review machine used the standard IBM PC XT layout, but I was told that MicroCat customers could use overlay stickers. However, I do foresee difficulties for customers using the same machine for other purposes with IBM software.

Another of the system's foibles was its disconcerting habit of unaccountably freezing the keyboard so that the operator is left with no option but to reload the terminal. This happened more than once: on one occasion I asked it to list the dictionary I had just created, and at the thirteenth entry it went to sleep leaving the keyboard disabled.

The major niggle was vertical movement of the cursor. If the cursor encounters a blank line it will shoot over to the margin and continue its journey along the margin rather than its original axis. For the linguist this is hard work.

Conclusion

Does it work? The short answer is yes, it does, but with qualifications. The distributor's literature does not compare like with like — 'The whole process is cleaner, faster, less wearisome and altogether more satisfying than the time-honoured method of pencil, rubber and typewriter'; and 'A translator using traditional methods and working a normal eight-hour day would be pleased to produce an average of 1200 words of finished text per day.' Under certain circumstances, the above might be true when compared with what can only be described as amateur 'stone age' methods. When compared with a professional using a good, efficient word processor, the claims don't stand up at all.

The transition from mainframe to PC-based system is not as advisable as it might first have appeared. A mainframe-based system scores where the PC falls down: that is, on speed, multi-user capability, the ability to process one translation while the linguist prepares or post-edits another. But, in fairness, there's a considerable difference in price!

The foibles of the word processor I could probably learn to live with but prefer not to; the same can't be said about living with the raw translations produced by the machine. In its present form I predict a fair amount of translator resistance to working with such a product day after day — but perhaps that's just the Luddite coming out in me. MicroCat could never be competitive for doing one-off translations: it scores where there is repeated demand for translation of texts on the same subject. I advise potential customers to think long and hard before embarking along this path. END

Summary

Package type:	Partial Machine Translation using an IBM XT personal computer
Facilities:	Word processor, user-definable dictionaries, vocabulary search, onscreen post-editing
Drawbacks:	Two machines required for most applications
Ease of use:	Five days' training required
Documentation:	Latest version much improved
Price (ex VAT):	PC — £5244 Software: 1 language direction — £8000, including five days' training and manual 2 language directions — £15,000, including 10 days' training and manual Additional language direction — £7000 each, including five days' training and manual Note: five days' training supplied with package
Supplier:	The Software Connection Ltd, The Old Manor House, Wickham Road, Fareham, Hampshire PO16 7AR. Tel: (0329) 230870/239025, John Newton



Education's a scream down at Spooky Manor.

Acornsoft have a range of education programs that encourage children to think logically and creatively. And at the same time, they make learning bags of fun.

SPOOKY MANOR: An adventure game for up to four players. Where exploring the creepy old house and solving mysteries involves co-operation and planning. It is suitable for children aged seven and upwards but many adults will enjoy the challenge it provides.

WORKSHOP: An easy to use and completely captivating program. Full of unusual machinery. By experiment children discover what each of the machines can do with simple geometric shapes. For ages three or over, Workshop encourages highly creative thinking and experimentation.

ABC: A writing tool designed for young writers aged seven and upwards. It is easily operated and quickly understood and before they realise it children will be creating and reshaping their words and ideas.

TALKBACK: Both entertaining and demanding. It allows children to create their own computer 'characters' capable of holding simple conversations on the screen and provides valuable lessons in both English and computer literacy. For ages ten and over.

All four programs are available for the BBC Micro computer on either cassette (£9.95) or disc (£11.50). Talkback and Workshop are also available for the Electron on cassette (£9.20).

For your local Acornsoft stockist or to order by credit card simply ring 0933 79300 during office hours. Alternatively you can order the programs by writing to Acornsoft, c/o Vector Marketing, London Road, Wellingborough, Northants. NN8 2RL, enclosing a cheque or postal order. Please allow 21 days for delivery.



ACORNSOFT

IF YOU WANT THIS ▶

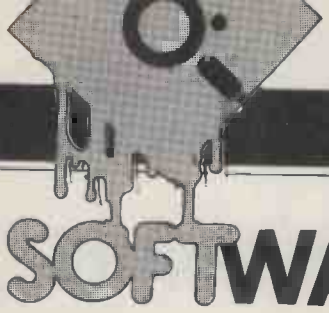


BUT WANT TO AVOID THIS ▶



£15 guarantees a copy of your favourite micro magazine hand delivered to your door each month for a year. Every month you'll get reviews of the hottest machines, the latest news, amazing features, and the best writing in the business. Make the most of your micro – subscribe today and avoid the crush!!

SIMPLY FILL IN THIS ▶



SOFTWARE

ISO-Pascal: perfect timing

Cornelia Boldyreff conducts a lesson in the virtues of Acornsoft's ISO-Pascal for program development on the BBC Micro and Acorn Electron.

There are two reasons why Acornsoft should be applauded for its ISO-Pascal system: it supports the ISO-Pascal standard; and it truly is a system which supports Pascal program development.

The ISO-Pascal system is available for both the BBC Micro, on which this review was carried out, and the Acorn Electron. The Electron version comes on cartridge, while the one for the BBC consists of two plug-in ROMs and a disk with extensions. The system manual incorporates a comprehensive user guide covering usage on both Acorn micros. An excellent tutorial book by Professor Peter Brown of Kent University entitled *Pascal from Basic* is also supplied. No price was available for the Electron at the time of writing, but the BBC version costs £69.

One aspect of the implementation which initially strikes the user is the simple and wonderfully consistent interface which the Pascal has with the BBC's operating system; few things make a new system easier to use than building on already familiar ground. Both systems, for example, treat unrecognised commands uniformly. Integration of the new ISO-Pascal system with existing systems is bound to make the Pascal more attractive to existing users of those systems who are potential customers of this product.

The Pascal is strongly reminiscent of the UCSD-Pascal system in many respects. It has retained many of the latter's better ideas without perpetuating any of its annoying features. Its strongest point is that it supports the ISO-Pascal standard, and the British Standards Institute has validated the Acornsoft Pascal compiler's adaptation to the standard.

The Pascal system has four major components: a command interpreter, a powerful screen editor, a compiler and an interpreter. The compiler produces an intermediate code, BL-code, which is executed by the BL-code interpreter. The authors of the preliminary user guide describe Acornsoft Pascal as 'semi-compiled'. They relate several of the Acornsoft language products on a scale ranging from purely interpreted to purely compiled; this is reproduced in Fig 1. Unfortunately this section has been edited out of the final edition of the user guide.

On small micros such as the BBC and the Electron, the trade-off of compact intermediate code requiring less storage than purely compiled code against slightly slower execution speed through interpretation rather than direct execution of machine code is a reasonable one.

Purely interpreted ——>	Semi-compiled ——>		Purely compiled
Atom Basic BBC Basic Lisp	Acornsoft BCPL Acornsoft Pascal	Forth	16032 BCPL

Fig 1 Acornsoft language products

Of the system components, the command interpreter is the one the user sees first and is probably the least obtrusive.

It announces its presence by a simple prompt and allows the user to access the other system components. By default, the Pascal commands are interpreted as operations on current memory files, thus the EDIT command, unless the user specifies otherwise, operates on the current text file.

Similarly, the COMPILE command uses the current memory text file as its source and produces a current memory code file. The command GO executes the current memory code file, and the SAVE command is used to save it onto the filing system in a named file (Fig 2).

Once a code file has been saved to a named file, the Pascal command interpreter will interpret its name when typed as a command — it will load the named code file and execute it. In this fashion, users of the Pascal system can extend its functionality by introducing new commands of their own invention.

There are a few more Pascal system commands: LOAD, which enables a named code file to be loaded into memory as the current memory code file and then subsequently executed by GO; RUN, which accomplishes a LOAD and GO together, that is, it's equivalent to LOAD followed by GO; CLOSE, to close all open files; TRACE, to enable or disable tracing of programs; and MODE, which is used to select various modes on the BBC Micro. All the commands operating on memory files may also, where appropriate, operate on named files.

In addition to the eight commands described above, all the usual operating system commands are also available.

Screen editor

In order to assist users with the task of preparing the text of their programs, a powerful screen editor is distributed with the Pascal system. This can be used initially by those already familiar with text editing on the Acorn Atom as a function key-driven editor. For the more experienced, the editor has comprehensive pattern matching facilities. As these are very similar to those found in the standard Unix system editor, Ed, little effort is required to use them for anyone already familiar with Ed or one of its variants.

This combination of powerful pattern matching and replacement facilities with a simple cursor and function key-driven editor makes for a very attractive programmer's editor. The editor tutorial section in the user guide has many illustrative examples, and includes a short 10-character line to reverse the order of alternative characters in a file.

When the user is entering Pascal program text, the editor 'remembers' indentation but only if requested. This is a welcome change from the auto-indent mode featured in many other editors for programmers.

There is one serious drawback to the editor — it has no UNDO command. This is especially serious when one realises that there's a one-character difference between a global deletion of a string and a global count of the number of times that string occurs. The manual alerts users to the danger, but this will be little consolation to anyone caught out. Reversibility in an editor is always a welcome facility: it's a pity that such a fine editor in other respects does not allow for users changing their minds or recovering from mistakes.

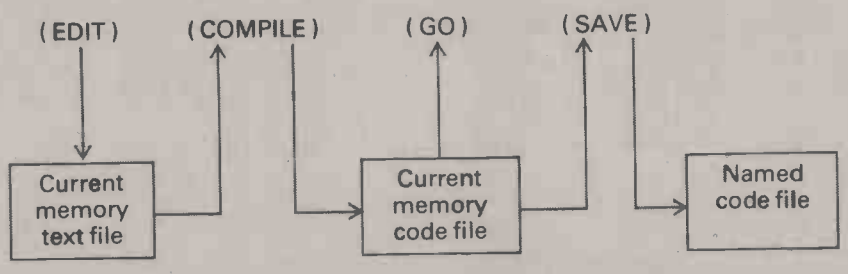


Fig 2 Pascal system overview showing operations on memory files

Compiler

The compiler supplied with the system has itself been written in Pascal and is supplied in BL-code form; therefore, it runs interpretatively like any user-developed Pascal program. For the sake of simplicity, I have been referring to *the* compiler. In fact, two are supplied: one which supports ISO-standard level zero Pascal with minor restrictions; and one which supports ISO-standard level one.

(A BSI official divulged at a recent UCSD-Pascal System Users' Society meeting that the Acornsoft Pascal compiler was the first commercially available micro Pascal compiler to pass the newly developed Version 4 of the Pascal Compiler Validation Suite. Full details for those who are interested are included in the Pascal user guide, as is a reprint of the ISO-standard for Pascal.)

The level one compiler is only available for use on BBC Micros fitted with a second 6502 processor. It is supplied, with its own interpreter, on the disk which comes with the BBC version.

Both compilers support a range of Acorn extensions. The extensions provided by Acornsoft are primarily concerned with allowing access to the more exotic input and output facilities offered on the Acorn machines — for example, graphics and sound. The user guide helpfully relates these to their Basic equivalents.

One useful extension to Pascal on small micros is support for separate compilation, which enables part of a large program to be compiled. There's individually no provision for this in the language standard and Acornsoft has not provided it.

The ISO-Pascal was put through the *PCW* suite of Benchmarks devised by Chris Sadler (Fig 3). The results are shown in Fig 4 with the results for two other 6502-based systems, Apple UCSD and Acorn Atom, being used for comparison (reprinted from May 1982, *PCW*).

	Apple UCSD	Atom Acorn	BBC ISO-Pascal
Magnifier	6·4	1·8	2·4
Forloop	74·3	25·0	29·6
Whileloop	70·9	59·7	120·0
Repeatloop	63·3	52·8	119·7
Literalassign	88·5	36·7	52·3
Memoryaccess	91·0	36·5	53·1
Realarithmetic	93·0	121·0	61·2
Realalgebra	83·4	133·0	58·3
Vector	203·3	102·0	202·1
Equalif	116·7	65·5	105·6
Unequalif	115·3	68·0	105·2
Noparameters	50·2	10·3	30·7
Value	54·4	18·0	37·9
Reference	55·3	22·2	34·8
Maths	66·0	115·0	346·1

Fig 4 ISO-Pascal Benchmark results and comparisons

Conclusion

Many universities already use Pascal as their main teaching language and have bought several BBC Micros — this Pascal should be very attractive to them. Small engineering firms using Pascal will find that it provides them with an inexpensive development system. They can also use the system to design in Pascal, replacing time-critical routines by machine code — something for which Acornsoft has made provision.

Will self-taught Basic programmers be tempted to sample the possibilities offered by a high-level programming language such as Pascal on the Acorn micros?

Guided by Professor Brown's excellent book, *Pascal from Basic*, which Acornsoft has included, they could take this transition in their stride and reap the benefits of a host of software published in Pascal. As Donald Knuth recently noted in an article on literate programming defending his choice of Pascal for an illustration, Pascal has become something of a *lingua franca* among programmers who know more than one language.

The low price of this product should lead to its widespread use in schools already using the Acorn micros. It could form the basis of improvements to the level of computing already taught — there are numerous textbooks which support the teaching of programming in Pascal.

An efficient Pascal compiler should also enable software developers and system engineers to more fully exploit their micros in a host of applications, with the added advantage of software portability achieved through ISO-Pascal. END

```
program value(input,output);
var j,k:integer;
procedure value5(i:integer);
begin
  j:=1
end;
procedure value4(i:integer);
begin
  value5(i)
end;
procedure value3(i:integer);
begin
  value4(i)
end;
procedure value2(i:integer);
begin
  value3(i)
end;
procedure value1(i:integer);
begin
  value2(i)
end;
begin
  writeln('s');
  j:=0;
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
  value1(j);
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program noparameters(input,
 output);
var j,k:integer;
procedure none5;
begin
  j:=1
end;
procedure none4;
begin
  none5
end;
procedure none3;
begin
  none4
end;
procedure none2;
begin
  none3
end;
procedure none1;
begin
 none2
end;
begin
  writeln('s');
  j:=0;
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
    none1;
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program maths(input,output);
var k:integer;
  x,y:real;
begin
  writeln('s');
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
  begin
    x:=sin(k);
    y:=exp(x)
  end;
writeln('e')
end.
```

Fig 3 ISO-Pascal Benchmarks (devised by Chris Sadler)

```
program vector(input,output);
var j,k:integer;
  matrix:array[0..10] of
 integer;
begin
  writeln('s');
  matrix[0]:=0;
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
    for j:=1 to 10 do
      matrix[j]:=matrix[j-1];
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program realalgebra(input,
 output);
var k:integer;
  x:real;
begin
  writeln('s');
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
      x:=k/k*k+k-k;
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program memory access(input,
 output);
var j,k,l:integer;
begin
  writeln('s');
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
    for j:=1 to 10 do l:=j;
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program repeatloop(input,
 output);
var j,k:integer;
begin
  writeln('s');
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
  begin
    j:=1;
    repeat
      j:=j+1
    until j>10;
  end;
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program forloop(input,
  output);
varj,k:integer;
begin
  writeln('s');
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
    for j:=1 to 10 do;
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program literalassign(input,
  output);
var j,k,l:integer;
begin
  writeln('s');
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
    for j:=1 to 10 do l:=0;
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program equalif(input,
 output);
var j,k,l:integer;
begin
  writeln('s');
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
    for j:=1 to 10 do
      if j<6 then l:=1
           else l:=0;
    writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program unequalif(input,
  output);
var j,k,l:integer;
begin
  writeln('s');
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
    for j:=1 to 10 do
      ifj<2 then l:=1
         else l:=0;
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program whileloop(input,
   output);
var j,k:integer;
begin
  writeln('s');
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
  begin
    j:=1;
    while j<=10 do j:=j+1
  end;
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program realarithmetic(input
 ,output);
var k:integer;
  x:real;
begin
  writeln('s');
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
    x:=k/2*3+4-5;
  writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program magnifier(input,
  output);
var k:integer;
begin
    writeln('s');
    for k := 1 to 10000 do;
    writeln('e')
end.
```

```
program reference(input,
  output);
var j,k:integer;
procedure refer5(var i:
  integer);
begin
  j:=1
end;
procedure refer4(var i:
  integer);
begin
  refer5(i)
end;
procedure refer3(var i:
  integer);
begin
  refer4(i)
end;
procedure refer2(var i:
 integer);
begin
  refer3(i)
end;
procedure refer1(var i:
 integer);
begin
  refer2(i)
end;
begin
  writeln('s');
  j:=0;
  for k:=1 to 10000 do
    refer1(j);
  writeln('e')
end.
```

BIBLIOFILE



David Taylor raids the PCW *bookshelf and finds a stablemate for Dallas and Dynasty, plus — what's this — the QL's in business?*

Silicon soap opera

Title: Hypergrowth: The Rise and Fall of Osborne Computer Corp
Authors: Adam Osborne and John Dvorak
Publisher: Idthekkethan of California
Price: £14.25

Better than an episode of *Dynasty* is this: the horse's-mouth account of how, in the space of just a couple of years, one of the computer industry's most flamboyant pioneers built up from nothing a huge, multi-million dollar business and then watched it crash into equally spectacular bankruptcy.

It's a numbing indictment of the commercially cut-throat and personally back-stabbing nastiness which did, and presumably still does, infect the atmosphere of California's Silicon Valley; the hotbed of microcomputer development where (way back in 1981) the Osborne Computer Corporation was the fastet-growing outfit in the West.

Doing his damndest to maintain an objective, level-headed tone, Adam Osborne begins by describing how he got out of small-time publishing and into big-time micro-making in the first place. He then vividly recalls the heady days when high-tech start-up companies could click with a startling innovation (in Osborne's case the portable business micro) and practically overnight see sales and profits go through the roof. He details the pressures of putting such upstart companies on a more secure (as he imagined) footing.

Then really biting his lip, Osborne tells how Bob Jaunich (at the time an executive of Consolidated Foods) was appointed Chief Executive Officer of Osborne.

From here on, the book splits its personality. Part of it continues the documentary analysis, weaving through the highly-complex way the company was structured and funded, and part of it makes no bones of the fact that Osborne came to regard Jaunich as one son-of-a-bitch.

Osborne is saying here's the extraordinary rags-to-riches, riches-to-rags history of my company. He's saying here's my view, from hindsight, of where many of us made mistakes. He's saying this is my overall analysis of the way the industry in general was, is, and will develop. But most of all he's saying this is how Jaunich stitched me up.

No doubt the writs will fly. Osborne's book cheekily prefaces its text by reproducing a You-Have-Been-Warned letter from Jaunich's lawyers, but Adam bashes on regardless. The result is a fascinating, cautionary, and grippingly bitchy read.

QL in business ...at last

Title: Desk-top computing with the Sinclair QL for professions and businesses
Author: Barry Miles
Publisher: Hutchinson
Price: £6.95

Now that the living, breathing, all-

singing, all-dancing QL has, not before time, supplanted the cardboard cut-outs in the shops, you can hardly stir for manual addenda. The shelves are groaning with *Introducing the QL, Getting Started with the QL, Making The Most of the QL, Making Tea with the QL*, and no doubt the spring tide will be full.

Barry Miles's approach raises the vexed question of whether Sinclair's *wunderkind* is, or is not, to be considered a proper business machine. His view is that if it isn't quite yet, it jolly well soon will be, so why muck about? There's huge interest in a desk top micro that comes in at about a fifth of the price of many rivals. Never mind the present lack of disk drives, says he. The 500k RAM pack *will* come soon, he's sure of that, if not from Sinclair then from somewhere else. It's a damn nuisance, he admits, that no centronics port means a round-the-houses arrangement to put most dot matrix printers online. Software? Dammit, says Barry, you do get four cracking packages thrown in and, well, the Spectrum didn't have to wait long for universal support now, did it? A separate numeric keypad for quick sums? Listen, it *is* only £400.

My own view is that most businesses or professionals who depend heavily on a fully-developed micro will wait a while yet for the QL to mature. But for many at the toe-in-the-water stage, or for home-users on a limited budget who aspire towards serious stuff, the promise of what the QL seems certain to become (and its not-to-be-sniffed-at present merits) are already fierce competition for the likes of the BBC. This book is a chatty manual re-write, nicely presented, and honestly listing the cons as well as the pros of the package as it goes along.

Don't expect professional-standard miracles of the QL just yet. But if you're itching for an aperitif of its business potential as you get to grips with working it, then this book is a good example of its ever-increasing kind.

Much ado about nothing

Title: Disk-Drive Projects For Micros
Author: Michael Milan
Publisher: NCC
Price: £5.95

This rather pedestrian paperback assumes that you have a BBC and are fed up to the back teeth with loading and saving programs via cassette. It therefore sets out in laborious detail what a disk drive is and what it's for.

Teacher then devises projects for us to try. The first is formatting: 'A new disk, when it's first taken out of the packet, is completely blank. It's like a car park with no spaces marked.' Having mastered marking out the car park, we then learn to save, load and back-up programs with diskettes and are instructed in file handling.

I'd hesitate to call such manoeuvres *projects*, myself. As a painstakingly thorough book of disk operating instructions, this passes muster. As an amazing insight to new computer horizons, it's the let-down you might expect. Many people regard disk drives merely as a fast method of saving and loading programs, the author says, as if to imply that he's about to put them straight. I'd have thought many people were right all along.

A kick up the sober approach

Title: The Micro Manual
Author: Stewart Hasted
Publisher: SHA Publications
Price: £9.95

Millions of otherwise highly intelligent, generally well-informed people are still computer dimwits. Embarrassed as hell about it, and aware at least that tackling a micro is the way to learn, they all want a definitive crammer.

What they don't want is to be patronised, foxed with jargon, or bored stiff.

Week in, week out, dozens of computer-smart authors take a crack at the First Principles market. Most adopt an industry overview approach, soberly describing the breadth of micro applications from zap to DOS, and stressing the old chestnut that you must decide first what you want your computer to do, then decide which system you'll buy to do it. Such guides are often helpful but almost invariably dull.

Stewart Hasted isn't dull. Stewart's a lot of fun. In fact, fun-loving Stewart is so much fun, so flip, so hip, that you want to throw a bucket of water over him. He describes himself as a nautical astronomer by profession, a writer by trade and a downhill skier by inclination. He has a high-tech consultancy which published this book.

It reads like an introduction to microcomputing as told to Kermit the Frog. There's scarcely a page that isn't packed with snappy one-liners — 'There are three types of RAM chip: static, dynamic and deep-fried' — or smothered by wacky illustrations of the fresh-out-of-art-school kind — Mona Lisa with an apple on her head and a rubber-suckered arrow on her brow. It's slick, cheeky, dizzily fast-moving and occasionally incomprehensible to anyone but an all-American yuppie — 'We just can't wait to get on top of Mount Bisset, score for the Rampling Cleavers or strike gold at the confluence of the Streep.'

Kids who sit glued to *A Kick Up The Eighties* might relate to the style and, if you can handle it, the information content of *The Micro Manual* is a rich concentrate. It hurtles across historical snippets (meet Leibniz and Stibitz, Boole and Babbage, Byron's 'naughty daughter' Ada and Grace Hopper of the US Navy), crashes through basic Basic, teases up thickets of CP/M and MS-DOS, and juggles with concepts, programs, procedures and files. From Stewart Hasted's helter-skelter of a manual, you do learn quite a lot.

A case of nutty but nice.

Computing is a feminist issue

Title: Women and Computing: The Golden Opportunity
Author: Rose Deakin
Publisher: Papermac
Price: £5.95

Lord Byron's number-crunching daughter Ada, Countess of Lovelace, turns up again in this book, although there aren't many laughs from Rose Deakin, a former social worker. Ada, we're told, was one of the first to grasp the concepts of computing, or, Charles Babbage's 19th century Analytical Engine. Thus Ada demonstrates Ms Deakin's central thesis: that women are not half as daffy-headed about matters mathematical as male chauvinist pig-headed men like to make out.

Women do, nevertheless, shamefully neglect the opportunities provided by today's micro revolution, Ms Deakin laments. Male-dominated culture is at fault, conditioning attitudes against female high-tech achievers right from schooldays. And since 1984 is apparently The Year of WISE (Women Into Science and Engineering), it's high time something was done about it.

Ms Deakin proposes a radical shake-up of the school curriculum, wants to see far more software for girls, and wants grown-up girls to try computing as a home-based career — word processing, book indexing, setting up training schemes or specialist databases are among her suggestions. We're then given detailed case histories of a handful of ladies who've crashed their way into successful computing from home or, as in Ms Deakin's own case, turned full-time professional. And finally we get an over-abbreviated guide to choosing kit.

There could have been more of the practical advice and less of the unavoidably provocative feminist beef. I'm all for computer-smart women doing high-tech jobs, but it does get dreary reading drum-beating demands for equal opportunities. No-one in their right mind any longer challenges the justice of such claims. Better to concentrate on *how* to stake them, rather than to hammer *why* it's only fair. No doubt Ms Deakin would counter that attitudes aren't changed overnight and that you can't over-stress the need for more women to wake up to the chip.

Fine, just so long as the chip isn't on their shoulder.

TEACH YOURSELF LISP

Dick Pountain concludes his 'Teach Yourself' series with a look at the important fringe features of the language.

This month I'll examine several important but unrelated features of Lisp that haven't yet been covered.

First let's find out how to split the atom. Although Lisp is excellent for list processing, on the evidence so far presented it isn't much use with strings. Names have been treated as if they are atomic; they either exist or they don't but you can't get inside them.

Sometimes we *need* to break down a name into its individual letters; a good example is the extension of the MATCH function defined last month. I suggested that it would be interesting to use variables instead of * and ?, so that the matched values could be returned to us. In order to do this we need a scheme of variable naming so that the match variables can be distinguished from ordinary list elements. Using a $ as the first letter will suffice, as in:

(MATCH '($name likes $animal) '(fred likes tree-frogs))

which leaves 'name' equal to 'fred', and so on.

To recognise variables in such a scheme, we need a way to inspect the first letter of an atom. Most Lisp dialects have the dramatic-sounding functions EXPLODE and IMPLODE to accomplish this (sometimes they're called UNPACK and PACK, or IMPLODE may be called COMPRESS). EXPLODE applied to an atom returns a list of the letters in the atom:

(EXPLODE 'frog)
(f r o g)

Now we can use all the list processing we've learnt to manipulate the individual letters and stick them back together with IMPLODE, which takes a list of letters and returns an atom. Don't forget that neither function alters the orginal atom: a new atom is formed, and it's up to you whether to substitute it for the old one. The function we need can now be defined as shown in Fig 1, and we test the result to see if it's a $ to recognise variables in the match list.

Lisp is an excellent language for handling databases, and one of the chief reasons lies in a facility that we haven't used called the 'property list'. Without getting too far into the internal workings of Lisp, let's just say that every name which you define has associated with it a list called its property list. When a name is created, this list is empty. You can use the list to give named properties to an atom, just like the fields in a database record.

If we create a name FRED, it could have properties called, say, GENDER and HEIGHT which are quite independent of any value that FRED might have. In fact the value of a variable which we've been using so far is merely one of its properties, called the 'value property'. The value property is special because it has no name of its own: it's what is returned by Lisp when the name is evaluated, and it's altered by SETQ. Other user-defined properties are manipulated by the fuctions PUTPROP, GET and REMPROP.

PUTPROP puts a value onto the property list of a name under a property name which is one of its arguments. (PUTPROP 'FRED 'MALE 'GENDER) sets a property called GENDER to the value MALE. Some dialects might take the arguments to PUTPROP in a different order, so check your manual before experimenting.

We can read back such property values with GET:

(GET 'FRED 'GENDER)
MALE

REMPROP (from REMove PROPerty) removes a property from the list (not just its value but the whole thing), so (REMPROP 'FRED 'GENDER) leaves FRED in the fashionable state of being genderless.

```
(DEFINE FIRST-LETTER (NAME)
     (CAR (EXPLODE NAME))  )
```

Fig 1 Function to inspect an atom's first letter

```
(DEFINE KEEP-OBJECT (CHARACTER OBJECT)
     (PUTPROP CHARACTER
              (CONS OBJECT (GET CHARACTER 'POSSESSIONS))
             'POSSESSIONS ) )
```

Fig 2 List of POSSESSIONS property

```
(DEFINE REST-NAME (NAME)
     (IMPLODE (CDR (EXPLODE NAME))) )
```

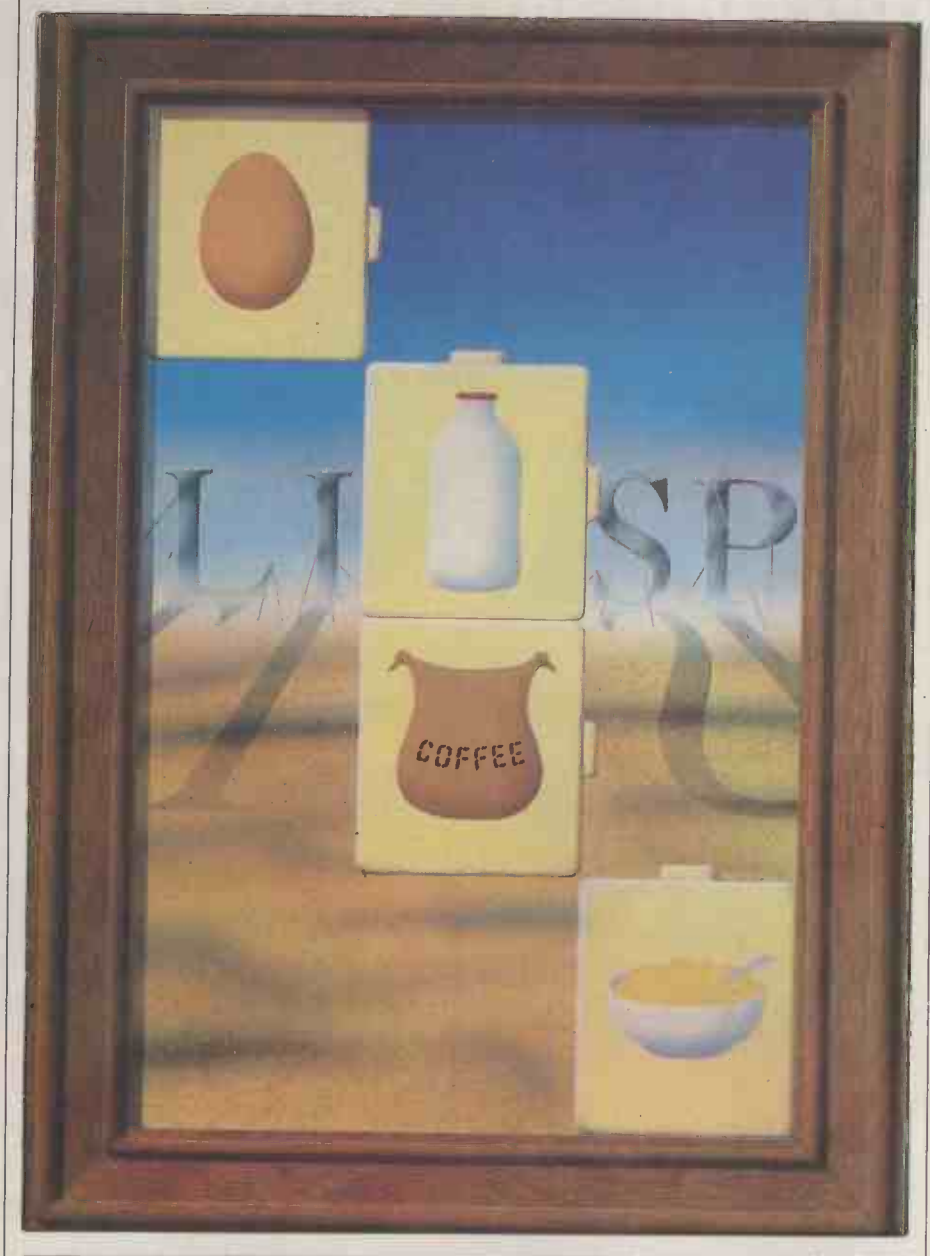
Fig 3 Defining REST-NAME to FIRST-LETTER

```
(DEFINE MATCH (PATT LIST)
     (COND
          ((AND (NULL PATT)(NULL LIST)) T)
          ((OR  (NULL PATT)(NULL LIST)) NIL)
          ((OR  (EQUAL (CAR PATT) '?)
                (EQUAL (CAR PATT)(CAR LIST)) )
           (MATCH (CDR PATT)(CDR LIST)) ) ) )
```

Fig 4 First version of MATCH

```
((AND (EQUAL (FIRST-LET (CAR PATT)) '$)
      (MATCH (CDR PATT)(CDR LIST)) )
 (SETQ (REST-NAME (CAR PATT)) (CAR LIST) )  T)
```

Fig 5 Clause which checks for words beginning with $




```
(SETQ NAME NIL)
(SETQ EPITHET NIL)
(MATCH '($NAME IS A ? $EPITHET) '(RUDOLPH ,IS A BIG WALLY))
NAME
 RUDOLPH
EPITHET
 WALLY
```

Fig 6 Testing the new MATCH

```
(DEFINE SQUARE-ALL (LIST)
     (COND
          ((NULL LIST) NIL)
          (T (CONS (SQUARE (CAR LIST)) (SQ-ALL (CDR LIST))) ) ) )
```

Fig 7 Function to return a list of results

```
(DEFINE DO-TO-ALL (LIST FUN)
     (COND
          ((NULL LIST) NIL)
          (T (CONS (FUN (CAR LIST)) (DO-TO-ALL (CDR LIST))) ) ) )
```

Fig 8 Passing the function to be applied as a second argument

```
(DEFINE ATOMCOUNT (LIST)
     (COND ((NULL LIST) 0)
          ((ATOM LIST) 1)
           ( T (APPLY 'PLUS (MAPCAR LIST 'ATOMCOUNT))) ) )
```

Fig 9 Function using APPLY and MAPCAR to count all list atoms

I'm sure your imagination will tell you just how powerful this facility is. It provides a way of creating fully dynamic databases whose record structure can be changed, pruned or expanded at anytime during a program run. There's no limit on the number of properties an atom can have, save that of memory space.

Let's suppose we're writing an adventure game in which characters pick up and drop possessions. Each character's name has a property called POSSESSIONS, which is a list of what they've picked up so far (Fig 2).

The character and object can be obtained from pattern-match variables. We'll start by defining a complementary function to FIRST-LETTER called REST-NAME (Fig. 3), which returns a name with the first letter stripped off. Our MATCH function can now test the first letter to see if it's a $ (indicating we've found a match variable), then put values in the variables names (without the $) and these can be used by KEEP-OBJECT. Then perhaps we could do:

MATCH '($CHARACTER picks-up ? $OBJECT) (READ))

to analyse user input expressions such as 'Frodo picks up the Orc-Repellent', and have the Orc-Repellent added to Frodo's list of possessions.

For simplicity's sake, let's use the first version of MATCH which only used ? to match any single atom (Fig 4).

We need to add a new clause to the COND which checks for words beginning with $. If it finds one and if the rest of the lists match then we have a variable match, and we want to set the value of the variable to the matched word. A suitable clause appears in Fig 5.

But, unfortunately, this won't work. The SETQ expression will bomb out because its first argument isn't an atom. Remember that SETQ *doesn't evaluate* its first argument, so (REST-NAME . . . . is just so much garbage to it. What we need instead is the related function SET, which we haven't used before, that evaluates both its arguments. (SETQ is just a SET which quotes its first argument for you, which is usually what you want.) SET will evaluate the (REST-NAME . . . . expression and all is well. Test the new MATCH with Fig 6.

Try to extend this variable matching scheme to accept *variables which match any number of atoms (assigned as a list). You could also try using a PROG to read input lists, match things, and add the things to a property list like KEEP-OBJECT does.

The last major Lisp constructs I should mention are the mapping functions. A very common need in Lisp programming is to apply a function to each member of a list in turn and return a list of the results. It's perfectly possible to do this by writing a function as in Fig 7 to apply SQUARE to each element of a list of numbers. The disadvantage is that you'll have to write a new definition for each different

Here's An Up-Front Saving On The Tandy® 16K Colour Computer 2...



Save £20

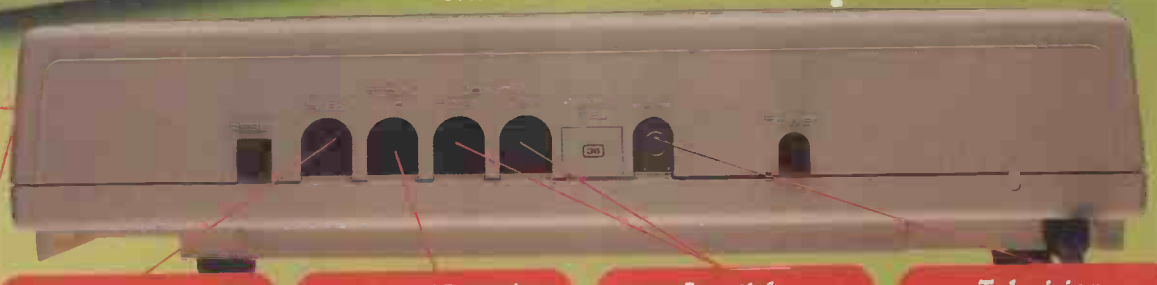
16K Colour Computer

£99.95 Inc. VAT

Reg. Price £119.95

26-3134

...And Look At The Options Behind It!



Rom Pak Socket

Total Support From Tandy: Simply plug in an instant loading Program Pak™ for ready to run software.

Disk Drive Interface

Total Support From Tandy: Accepts Disk 0 Kit 26-3029 ..... £349.95 Also Colour Disk 1, 2 or 3. 26-3023 £249.95

(Requires 16K and Extended BASIC)

Cassette Input/ Output

Total Support From Tandy: Choose a Tandy Computer Cassette Recorder From £34.95

Serial Input/ Output

Total Support From Tandy: Allows hard-copy and graphics using a Tandy Printer From £79.95

Joystick Ports

Total Support From Tandy: Plug-in Colour Computer Joysticks From £9.95 Pair

Television Socket

Total Support From Tandy: Simply plug into your T.V. set or take a look at the Tandy Colour T.V. range.

Colour Computer Software



16K Software

Cuthbert In Space. 26-7308 ..... £7.95
Frogger. 26-7304 ..... £7.95
Phantom Slayer. 26-7318 £7.95
Electron. 26-7327 ..... £7.95
Composer. 26-7317 ..... £14.95

32K Software

The King. 26-7350 ..... £7.95
Ice Castles. 26-7358 ..... £7.95
World of Flight. 26-7359 ..... £7.95
Pettigrew's Diary. 26-7354 ... £7.95
Operation Safras. 26-7355 ... £7.95

ROM Pak Software

Androne. 26-3046 ..... £12.95
Slay The Nerius. 26-3086 ..... £14.95
Bridge Tutor. 26-3158 ..... ~~£29.95~~ Save £15.00 £14.95
Dino Wars. 26-3057 ..... ~~£24.95~~ Save £8.00 £16.95
Bingo Math. 26-3150 ..... ~~£19.95~~ Save £5.00 £14.95

See These And More Colour Computer Software Programs At Your Local Tandy Store



Starting Off Couldn't Be Simpler!

The easy way to start computing without the barriers to progress. Whatev your requirements the Colour Computer 2 is ready to accept it. Ac peripherals directly and easily without costly extra interface connections ar open up a computer world of programming, learning, graphics and mor Whether you want to battle against the household accounts or an arca monster Tandy has the Colour Computer for you!

26-3134 ..... £99.9

16K Extended BASIC Colour Computer 2 Version.

Save £20 **£119.95** Extended BASIC Versio Normal Price £139.

16K Extended BASIC Colour Computer. Includes advanced programmi capabilities for spectacular graphics. Extra commands and features are fu explained in the inclusive tutorial manual. **26-3136** £119.9

...And Also Available As A 64K Version

Save £30 **£169.95** 64K Colour Computer 2 Normal Price £199.

64K Extended BASIC Colour Computer 2. All the benefits of Extended BAS plus a 64K memory mean the ability to create sophisticated programs ar graphics. **26-3127** £169.9

Take A Look At Tandy, Today

Visit your local store or dealer and ask about our expanding range of microcomputers and software - we service what we sell!

See Yellow Pages For Address Of Store Nearest You!

function you want to apply in this way. We can make the definition general by passing the function to be applied as a second argument (Fig 8).

Used as in (DO-TO-ALL '(1 2 3) 'SQUARE), this will return the same answer, (1 4 9), as (SQUARE-ALL '(1 2 3)) does.

You may be worried by this cavalier passing of a function as an argument to another function, but Lisp is happy with it. In general, you may pass functions as arguments just as you pass numbers or lists. Complications can arise if the function passed uses variables which it doesn't bind itself, but some dialects provide a function FUNCTION which should be used instead of QUOTE when passing a functional argument, and this solves any problems.

Most Lisps provide the function MAPCAR (sometimes called MAPC) which does exactly the same thing as our DO-TO-ALL (warning: some dialects have the arguments to MAPCAR in reverse order — that is, function, list). The 'MAP' part refers to the mathematical notion of a 'mapping' rather than the everyday idea of a chart, although the two are connected.

Closely related to MAPCAR is the important function APPLY. APPLY also takes a function and a list as its arguments but instead of applying the function to each member of the list, it passes the list as multiple numeric arguments, rather than a single list argument, to the function. Take the example of PLUS which can (usually) accept any number of arguments, so (PLUS 1 2 3) is 6. If we tried to give PLUS a list of arguments, (PLUS '(1 2 3)), it wouldn't like it one bit. By using APPLY we can make it accept:

(APPLY 'PLUS '(1 2 3))

Think of it this way; APPLY takes the function and places it inside the brackets at the front of the list. APPLY is used in the inner workings of the Lisp interpreter, where multiple arguments are always represented by a list.

Don't worry if the difference between these functions doesn't sink in at once. You'll find that you only understand them properly when you use them to solve a programming problem.

As an example of their use, Fig 9 is a function which uses both APPLY and MAPCAR (a very common construction) to count all the atoms in a list.

This will only work if your PLUS can take more than two arguments, and will give an error with a single atom list. Do you know why?

Very often it would be handy to use APPLY or MAPCAR to apply a function that we're only going to use once. It isn't worth defining such a function with DEFINE and wasting valuable memory by giving it a name and permanent storage. Instead we can define an 'anonymous' function which is created only where it's needed, using that cryptic word LAMBDA. It's used so:

```
(MAPCAR LIST '(LAMBDA (NUM)
  (TIMES NUM NUM)) )
```

The LAMBDA expression defines a function identical to SQUARE (try reading DEFINE SQUARE instead of LAMBDA), but which has no name and only exists during the evaluation of the MAPCAR.

Some readers may be using versions of Lisp (muLisp, for example) which require the function LAMBDA to be used in ordinary definitions. To them I apologise. What's more, *all* versions of Lisp insert LAMBDA into the internal stored form of definitions (just as they expand into (QUOTE editor). I deliberately postponed examination of LAMBDA until this late stage because it's too confusing and alarming to introduce it at the same time as DEFINE. LAMBDA is the function which defines functions and controls the way arguments are passed, but most modern dialects disguise its presence from the user as it means a whole extra level of brackets and makes definitions much less readable.

You should now be convinced of the importance of list processing as a technique. It can model anything from human languages to the construction of DNA (ribosomes as biological Lisp machines?) Lisp is an elegant, at times beautiful, but sometimes exasperating implementation of list processing for computers. Languages like Logo and POP-11 provide a more conventional (and friendly) syntax, Prolog adds the power of automatic pattern matching, and in the future we might even see Basic with list processing extensions. But in learning Lisp you've started at the right place — the beginning. **END**

This is the final part of our six-part Teach Yourself Lisp series. Back issues can be obtained from our office at 53 Frith St, London W1A 2HG, tel: (01) 439 4242.

Lisp discount offer

To help you get the best from the Teach Yourself Lisp series, *PCW* has arranged special discounts on several Lisp packages. Identify your machine from the list below and send the offer tab at the corner of this page with a cheque for the full amount to the appropriate address, stating clearly which machine it is for.

Machine	Address	Cheque (includes VAT and p&p)
Spectrum NewBrain	Serious Software 5 Wimbourne Avenue Chislehurst Kent BR7 6RQ	£10.50 (Normal price £15.50)
CP/M-80: QX-10 Televideo Kaypro Sirius SuperBrain Apple II Lynx Laureate Transtec Tatung PC2000 NEC 8000 Pied Piper DRS-20 TAP3 & PC BBC B IBM PC	Software Ltd, for... 2 Alice Owen Centre 251 Goswell Rd London EC1 OR Text 100, for... South Black Lion Lane Hammersmith London W6	Supersoft Lisp: £75 (Normal price £115) Microsoft MuLisp: £112 (Normal price £170)
	Text 100 Address as above	MuLisp (MicroSoft): £112 (Normal price £170)

LISP DISCOUNT VOUCHER



Look back in dismay

The World Microcomputer Chess Championship held recently in Glasgow was full of surprises, as Tony Harrington found out.

Looking back with hindsight at the predictions I made about the likely outcome of the 4th World Microcomputer Chess Championship (WMCC), I find many reasons for dropping the prediction-making habit as quickly as possible (see October *PCW*). This World Championship was full of surprises.

The first of these concerned those who weren't there at the off. The Novag Super Constellation was many people's idea of a hot favourite prior to the event. It had beaten all kinds of international masters at blitz chess and had acquired a great reputation in the process. Surely Novag would want to cash in on its potential and claim a WMCC title. But no, instead of an entry form, Novag sent round a circular to everyone except the organisers a week or two before the tournament, stating why these kinds of events are not worth entering.

In golf that would be called playing the percentage shot: if you have a good reputation already, why risk blowing it? However, that wasn't one of Novag's reasons for not entering. It was worried about the absence of any reliable test to differentiate between a genuine 'commercial entry' and something running on equipment way out of reach of most people's pockets. That sounds a reasonable grumble, but it has more to do with marketing nerves than reality. I still think the Super Constellation might have won if it had been allowed a chance (another prediction, but habits are hard to break).

SciSys was a less surprising absence. Nothing had been said before the tournament about a real improvement in the SciSys Superstar program. The word from SciSys was that it was working on one but that it would not be ready in time for the event.

Even with these two manufacturers out of the running, the field was one of the largest ever with nineteen entries beginning and — even more remarkably — finishing the tournament (despite the occasional threat of a walk out, a normal occurrence at these events).

Far and away the most astonishing thing about the tournament, from my point of view, was the reappearance of Conchess, which had three entries. Ulf Rathsman, the programmer, had been quietly beavering away since Conchess's rather undistinguished initial public performance at the 1982 *PCW* tournament, and had come up with a program capable of testing the best.

Then there was the Mephisto team, also with three entries. Mephisto had drawn some flak over the last year for releasing a Mephisto III which had the unfortunate habit of losing to the earlier Mephisto II. (New releases are supposed to be better than the old, rather than just different.) So it was nice to see that Hegener and Glazer, the supplier, appeared to have some improvements to offer.

Fidelity, as usual, had a strong array of entries, supplemented by a number of Spracklen programs running on business computers like the Compaq, the Macintosh and the Apple. Intelligent Software entered an experimental program and — good news for home computer owners — Richard Lang and Martin Bryant, two regular participants in what used to be the annual *PCW* European Tournaments, also had entries.

Lang's Cyrus program, available in one form or another on both the Spectrum and the Dragon, was replaced for this event by a new generation program designed for the Sinclair QL. Sponsored by Psion, which will be marketing it in the UK, Lang's program (called Psion after the sponsor, undoubtedly a wise decision) ran, for the purposes of the tournament, on an 8MHz Sage computer. It will, he reckons, be slower by a factor of three on the QL, but even so, it looks like being one of the strongest home computer programs around. Lang won joint first prize in a four-way tie for first place. This earned him a large bottle of Lang's Whisky (though he assures us he is not related).

Bryant's home computer program for the BBC Model B, White Knight Mk 10, won the 'Best home computer chess program' section at the 1983 *PCW* tournament. Bryant improved on White Knight with a program called Colossus, which has done very well as a commercial program for the Commodore 64 (see November *PCW*). For this event, he entered a souped-up version of Colossus, running on an Apple II.

Last but not least, there was the solitary amateur entry, Geoff Bulmer's 'Chessnut', a plucky little program running on a Commodore 64 and guaranteed of the best amateur trophy even if it didn't win a game (it didn't).

The seven-round Swiss tournament was held in Glasgow at the Stakis Ingrim Hotel (9 to 15 September) as part of the centenary celebrations of the Scottish Chess Association. Sponsored by CGL Ltd and Langs Supreme Whisky, in association with Stakis Hotels PLC, my main concern is that unless the Scots feel like an early celebration, we might have to wait another hundred years for a micro tournament to be as well organised and presented.

From the opening ceremony to the grand buffet close, it was a splendidly organised and run event.

Rounds began at 2pm each day and went through to a *theoretical* 10pm close. I say theoretical because the tournament director, Mike Valvo, a US International Master, made a practice of allowing play to go on where necessary until the computers either bored their programmers to death or reached a result. If there was the smallest sign of theoretical interest left in the game, he was willing to pace the floor and let the machines fight it out. Even when the programmers themselves wanted to

Game No 1 Sargon Compaq versus Mephisto B

1	Nf3	d5	
2	g3	Nc6	
3	Bg2	e5	
4	d3	Nf6	
5	0-0	Bf5	
6	Bd2	Bc5	
7	b4	Nxb4	
8	Nxe5	Qd6	
9	Bc3	0-0	
10	Nd2	Rf-e8	
11	e4	dxe4	
12	Nec4	Qa6	
13	Bxf6	Qxf6	
14	dxe4	Bg6	
15	Rb1	Qa6	
16	a3	Nc6	
17	a4	Bb4	
18	Ra1	Rad8	
19	Qc1	Bxd2	
20	Nxd2	Qe2	
21	Rfd1	Bh5	
22	f3	Ne5	
23	g4	Nxg4	
24	fxg4	Bxg4	
25	Qa3	Rxd2	
26	Rxd2	Qxd2	
27	h3	Qd4+	
28	Kh1	Bd7	
29	a5	Bc6	
30	a6	b5	
31	Rb1	Bxe4	
32	Qb3	Bxg2+	
33	Kh2	Bc6	
34	Kg3	Re2	
35	Qf3	Bxf3	
36	Rf1	Qe5+	
37	Kxf3	Qe4+	
38	Kg3	Rg2 mate	0-1

This was one of the better games from the tournament. The manner in which Mephisto forces the win is particularly impressive.

Game No 2 Intelligent Chess Software (ICS) versus Chessnut

1	d4	d5	9	f3	Bh5
2	c4	Nc6	10	Qb3	b6
3	Nc3	dxc4	11	Qa4+	Qd7
4	d5	Ne5	12	Bb5	0-0-0
5	Nf3	f6	13	Qxa7	Qxb5
6	Nxe 5	fxe5	14	Nxb5	Nxd5
7	e4	Nf6	15	Qa8+	Kd7
8	Bxc4	Bg4	16	Qxd5+	Kc8
17	Qc6	Rd1+			
18	Kxd1	Kd8			
19	Nxc7	Bf7			
20	Kc2	Kc8			
21	Na6+	Kd8			
22	Rd1+	Bd5			
23	Rxd5	mate			
24	0-1				

Although ICS didn't do well overall, it was quite up to exploiting a poor opening by Chessnut.

call things a draw Valvo was heard to say: 'Let's give it 10 more moves and see what happens . . .'

The chess played was definitely of a higher standard this year than ever before, but you would have been hard pressed to spot that from most of the games scores.

Computers, even good ones, play boring chess against each other; they look much more impressive against chess players, when the game takes on more shape and sharpness.

But although it didn't lead to much in the way of spectacular middle game fireworks or witty sacrificial attacks, the increased strength of many of the participants showed up in the large number of end games that were reached (see Games section).

Another indication of the strength of the event is that Martin Bryant's Colossus — which I have always thought of as a rather good program — could only scrape up one and a half points against the dedicated machines.

And L'Empereur, an old Intelligent Software program which tied for first commercial place in the 1982 *PCW* Tournament, entered here by its French manufacturer, could do no better.

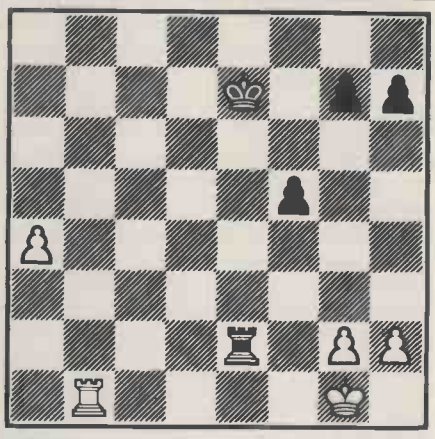
Caithness Glass bowls were presented to the four winners by Professor Monroe Newbarn, president of the ICCA. The actual title of commercial world champion, though, went to the Mephisto A, since it was the only machine among the winners which fulfilled the condition of being currently available in the shops.

The Fidelity Elegance ran at 6.1MHz on a 6502 processor, the Mephisto programs at 12MHz on a 68000 and Princhess (or Conchess) at 6.1MHz on a 6502 chip. Full tournament bulletins are available from Chess Suppliers (Scotland) Ltd, 15 Hope St, Glasgow G2.

Games section

White: Fidelity Elite X. Black: Mephisto B. Notes by Grandmaster Dr John Nunn

(The 4th World Microcomputer Chess Championship was notable for the close finish and for the surprising number of interesting end games arising. The reason for this is probably that the struggle between the stronger programs created today is likely to remain finely balanced for a long time. The following fascinating ending was of some sporting interest since the Fidelity Elite X needed to win against Mephisto B to tie for first. We take up the story with the Elite, as White, about to make its 43rd move.)



43 Rb1-a1!

(Although material is level, White has all the chances because the passed a-pawn can be used to deflect Black's pieces from the defence of his kingside pawns. White correctly places his rook behind the pawn to support its advance.)

43 . . . Ke7-d6

(Black later decides to blockade the pawn with his rook in any case, so it would have been better to do this immediately by 43 . . . Re2-e6 44 a4-a5 Re6-a6.)

44 a4-a5 Kd6-c7
45 a5-a6 Re2-e8

(Black would have preferred to use his king to obstruct the pawn's advance by 45 . . . Kc7-b8 46 a6-a7+ Kb8-a8, so as to leave the rook actively placed, but White can play 45 . . . Kc7-b8 46 Ra1-b1+! followed by RB1-b7 attacking the kingside pawns.)

46 Ra1-b1?

(Giving Black unnecessary chances. 46 a6-a7 Re8-a8 47 Kg1-f2 Kc7-b7 48 Kf2-f3 Ra8xa7 49 Ra1xa7+ Kb7xa7 50 Kf3-f4 Ka7-b6 51 Kf4xf5 Kb6-c7 52 Kf5-e6 followed by Ke6-f7 wins the kingside pawns. We shall meet several lines in which the rooks are exchanged, when the result depends on whether White's king can penetrate to attack the g7 and h7 pawns before Black's king comes to the rescue. Here the result is as close as it could be, depending on a single move.)

46 . . . Re8-b8

(46 . . .g7-g6 47 Rb1-b7+ Kc7-c6 48 Rb7xh7 Re8-e1+ 49 Kg1-f2 Re1-a1 was no better because of the strong reply 50 Rh7-h6!.)

47 Rb1-e1?

(Missing 47 Rb1xb8 Kc7xb8 48 Kg1-f2 winning as before.)

47 . . . Kc7-d6
48 a6-a7 Rb8-a8

(White reverts to the correct plan. Black's rook is completely immobilised, so White has time to bring up his king.)

49 . . . g7-g6
50 h2-h3 Kd6-c7
51 g2-g4?

(This should have thrown away the win, which could have been forced by the familiar plan of 51 Kg1-f2 followed by a king advance.)

52 . . . f5xg4
52 h3xg4 Kc7-b7

(Now we can see the difference. Thanks to the pawn exchange Black can meet 53 Kg1-f2 by 53 . . . Ra8xa7 54 Ra1xa7+ Kb7xa7 55 Kf2-f3 h7-h5 exchanging White's last pawn and drawing.)

53 Ra1-b1+ Kb7-c6

(Black could also have taken the pawn, but he has not spoilt anything yet.)

54 Rb1-a1 Kc6-b6
55 Ra1-b1+ Kb7xa7
56 Kg1-f2

(White is in no danger of losing despite his minus pawn, since Black's king is too far away, but equally he should not win.)

56 . . . Ra8-f8+
57 Kf2-g3 Rf8-f7

(57 . . . h7-h5 was the simplest draw.)

58 g4-g5 Rf7-f5
59 Kg3-g4 Ka7-a6
60 Rb1-d1 Rf5-f7
61 Rd1-b1 Rf7-b7??

(Mephisto's blunder allows the Elite X to take joint first place. Black only needed to mark time by 61 . . . Ka6-a7 to draw, since White cannot undertake anything positive.)

62 Rb1xb7! Ka6xb7

(White's king is able to win both Black pawns and reach a won position with king and pawn vs king.)

63 Kg4-f4 Kb7-c6
64 Kf4-e5 Kc6-c5
65 Ke5-f6 Kc5-d4

(Or 65 . . . Kc5-d6 66 Kf6-g7 Kd6-e7 67 Kg7xh7 Ke7-f7 68 Kh7-h6 Kf7-f8 69 Kh6xg6 Kf8-g8 70 Kg6-f6 Kg8-f8 71 g5-g6 Kf8-g8 72 g6-g7 Kg8-h7 73 Kf6-f7 and the pawn promotes to a queen.)

66 Kf6-g7 Kd4-e4
67 Kg7xh7 Ke4-f5
68 Kh7-h6 Kf5-e5

(Black has no choice but to abandon his last pawn to its fate.)

69 Kh6xg6 Ke5-e6
70 Kg6-h7 Ke6-d5
71 g5-g6 Kd5-e6
72 g6-g7

(and Black resigned.) END



SOFTWARE

Files & Folders

Does ACT Pulsar's Files and Folders, a straightforward data management system similar to dBase II, provide every useful facility for the user? Kathy Lang finds out.

Files & Folders is a file management package intended to allow people new to computers to set up their own filing systems on micros running MS-DOS or PC-DOS. The package stores information in records of fixed length and a fixed format, with the option of using one or more items in a record as keys with which to quickly access the records. You can keep several sets of records in separate files and relate them together, perhaps by having a customer file, stock file and order file in an order processing system.

Files & Folders is completely menu-driven; I reviewed it on an Apricot, and the microscreen has been used to effectively provide the menu options. Setting up a folder is a simple job and exploits the facilities of keyboard and screen well. There are, however, no batch processing options at the moment. You can't, for example, ask the package to automatically update the prices of a range of products by 10%, nor can you put together sequences of operations for subsequent execution with a single key — there's no programming capability at all.

In some respects the package's facilities are rather limited, but on the other hand, as you can see from Fig 1, it's rare to find the file linkage capability in packages in this price bracket.

Constraints

The major constraints of Files & Folders are shown in Fig 2, together with its main features. The limitation on the number of files open at a time and on total number of related files is reasonably generous, since it doesn't include indexes or report files. The overall limit on key length may be a restriction; according to Pulsar the limit is a total of 29 characters, but I successfully used a key of 46 characters long, so the actual limit remains unknown. You can't use several fields in conjunction as indexes, which will be a disadvantage in some applications. A large number of date formats is provided, plus three time formats — an unusual feature. Field names may not be longer than the field length they identify, although you can have separate captions which may be longer. As field names are used for identification in several places, this could be a nuisance if you have many short items to store.

File creation and indexing

The first step in setting up a file is to design a screen format. This process allows the user plenty of flexibility, but is also well guided by the package. For each field (called a box in Files & Folders) you type any labelling information you need, then press a microscreen key to 'start a box'. Cursor movement is used to indicate the desired length: when a box is the right length, you press RETURN or a microscreen key. If you've placed boxes or captions incorrectly, you can use a cut and paste technique very similar to that used by word processors to move the row, column or block of information to

Package	Cost (£)	Summary
Condor	295	Fixed record structure, two data files available at once. Good post feature for updating related files. Only one index per data file. Very like dBaseII, although some people find it easier to use.
DMS+	195	Stripped-down version of Delta from same (British) supplier — one file open at a time, no tailoring. Indexes must be reformed when data is altered. Good reporting features including letter writer.
Friday!	195	Simple, single-file, fixed format record handler. Drawbacks are clumsy approach in letter writer and when designing screen formats. Excellents tutorial manual and menu charts, but not easy to find items in reference manual.
Files and Folders	295	Easy-to-use package: allows up to three data files open at once, up to eight linked together. Good use of screen when setting up files. Good list and sort features, but no letter writer. Menu-driven, with no tailoring or automatic command execution.
Pearl	190	Economical storage of varying length records, indexes kept up-to-date, paint-a-screen formatting for screens and reports, entry screens can read from several files at once.
Rescue	295	British-supplied package with good data validation features. Menu-driven with few short-cuts. Single file, fixed record structure stored, but good facilities for displaying and entering records with irregular structure.
dBASEII	438	Popular fixed-format package allowing two data files at once. Any field may be a key, so retrieval is fast. Flexible key construction. Commands used to give instructions. Can operate on whole file in 'batch', and stores sets of commands to tailor system.

Fig 1 Comparison of similar data management packages

the required place. And it's very clear — you actually see the whole block moved one line or column at a time as you move the cursor.

So far, so good. Some of the process details are rather tedious, though; for example, when you start to enter information into the records, the system assumes that you want to enter the data in fields in the order they were set up. You can change the order later but that's another stage, so it helps to set them up in the right order to begin with. When you finish setting up a box, pressing RETURN moves you to the next line but beneath the caption of the box you have just defined.

The only other way to move the cursor is with the arrow keys, which is tedious for a whole line.

The process is easy and quick if you only have one field per line, or if your data entry treats the screen as, say, two columns, going down the first and then the second. But if you want to put several fields on each line, and have them entered row by row across one complete line before going to the next, the set-up process is much less helpful.

Once you have designed the screen format, you must set up the attributes required by each field. Once again, the process is a mixture of quick and easy, and slow and difficult. Files & Folders assumes that all fields will be text fields unless informed otherwise, so if most of your data is text then type definition is very quick. On the other hand, it assumes no correspondence between captions and field names: if you've used as captions the names you want to use for identification, you still have to respecify them each time. (Some of you would *want* to respecify because of the limitation on field name length, but it would be useful to have to respecify only those.)

Any field may contain only unique values, may be cleared each time the entry form is displayed, or have its value carried over from the previous record, and be saved or stored temporarily. Using these last two attributes simultaneously, it's possible to create the effect of cumulative memory variables so that, for instance, as you enter a set of orders you can see a display of their cumulative total value. The default attributes for each field are non-unique, cleared and saved, and are the most sensible ways to set those switches for minimum change by the user.

Sort keys, on the contrary, are treated in the reverse of what's needed. You must have at least one sort key: these are used for retrieving individual records for screen display and amendment. The manual warns against having long sort keys and too many of them — and then proceeds to set up the first five characters of each field as a sort key unless told otherwise! It's more sensible to make it easy for people to do sensible things, and difficult for them to take undesirable courses of action.

In addition to these compulsory elements, Files & Folders also has several optional elements in file specification. You can provide for links with one or two other files which may in turn be linked to other files, with a maximum of eight being connected together in a single group. Numeric fields may be calculated from the results of other fields, either within the record or by being accumulated across records. You may also specify an Edit Mask for the field, which gives a limited data validation capability. (The facilities for checking use the same rules as when testing to see if a record should be selected for listing or reporting.)

Once a file has been created, its structure can be changed by asking Files & Folders to revise the folder, then opting to copy the data from the old folder to the new one. (The same process can be used to create a file with a structure similar to an existing file, only in that case the data won't be copied.) Both files must be in the same 'filing cabinet': that is, on the same floppy disk or in the same hard disk directory.

Systems supported	MS-DOS, PC-DOS
Maximum file size	OSL
Max record size	Approx 1600 chars
Max no fields	Limit of screen
Max field size	78
Max digits	NS
Max prime key length	NS
Special disk format?	No
File size fixed?	No
Link to ASCII files?	Yes
Data types	C, N, D, L, T, Seq#
Fixed rec structure?	Yes
Fixed record length stored?	Yes
Amend rec structure?	By copying
Link data files?	Yes
No data files open	Three (eight total)
No sort fields	Five
No keys	Varies with length
Max key length (chars, fields)	Not stated
Subsidiary indexes kept up-to-date?	UTD
Data validation	Adequate
Screen formatting	Paint-a-screen
Unique keys	Optional
Report formatting	Paint-a-screen
Store calculated data	On data entry
Totals & statistics	Yes
Store selecn criteria	Permitted
Combine criteria	And, Or
>1 criterion /field?	Yes
Wild code selection?	String within
Browsing methods	Any Key
Interaction methods	Menus
Reference Manual (max 5*)	**
Tutorial Guide (max 5*)	***
Reference Card (max 5*)	N
Online Help (max 5*)	***
Hot-line?	Dealer support

Fig 2 Features and constraints

Data input and updating

When adding or amending records, Files & Folders displays the format you defined for the record when the file was created. You can work through a file in record order, or you can select a particular record by entering a value into any field which is a sort key, and the record most closely matching it will be displayed. Once you have retrieved a record using a particular field as a key, you can browse through the file in the order of that field. You can also retrieve records from related files so that you can, for example, display the record for the associated stock item when entering an order. (You cannot, though, display the two records side by side.)

Amendment and replacement of records is reached through the menu for adding records — one of the options on that menu is to search for a record to amend. Once into that function you can continue amending, browsing or directly selecting new records until you've completed the changes. You are then returned to the menu which allows you to add records.

Records are directly edited on the screen under full cursor control. There are, however, no editing commands within a field except Backspace (used to delete the preceding character). To amend a field, the only option is to completely retype it.

Screen display

For record addition and amendment, only one format is provided using one screen per record. You can, however, also list records onscreen, one per line.

In this mode you can display any or all fields, and any or all records using selection criteria which can apply to any field, not just indexed fields. Records can be listed in any order, not only by key field. There is, however, no way to display onscreen, before printing, a report which has been set up using the full report formatting facilities.

Printed reports

There's a standard format for printing automatic reports which uses the information about field lengths in the record definition. Files & Folders will send a listing of records to the printer,

but to print a full formatted report you have to set up a report format.

Report formats are attached to particular folders, although they can access information from other linked folders. The report definition allows you to specify both detail information to be taken from each record, and summary information. You can have the records sorted on up to five fields, and these may be used to give page breaks and to trigger the printing of sub-totals. You can specify which fields are to be used as the sort items when the report is printed, so you could use the same report format to produce several reports on the same file using different sort and sub-totalling sequences. I couldn't, however, find a way to use the same report format with two different folders of similar layout.

No special features are provided for printing personalised letters, so if you need anything more than the crudest facilities in this area you have to send the required information to a file, and then process this with a 'mailmerge' program such as that associated with WordStar. This can be done using the report formatter, by setting up a format which produces the detail records in the appropriate form and then sending the report output to a text file for later use by the mailmerge program.

Selection & sorting

When selecting records for amendment, or in order to view complete records one on each screen, you can use only key fields to extract particular records and only one key can be used at a time (that is, you can't use the direct retrieval features to ensure a record passes two or more tests). To be more selective, you can either set conditions on the listing of records on screen, or set similar tests which must be passed by records which are to be the subject of a printed report.

Three types of test are allowed: against a constant value; against the value of a field in the same record; and against a field in a linked file record. The usual comparison operators (equal, not equal, less than, greater than) are allowed, but no special text comparison operators such as the wild codes common in many packages. If you need to apply several tests, the results may be ANDed or ORed or a combination of the two, so that you can arrange for all tests to be passed, or any subset that you require. The method of specifying how tests are to be combined is, however, rather verbose. To specify that one field may take only one value, and another may take one of two, you must respecify the essential condition once for each alternative value of the second test field. The user is helped by the way Files & Folders allows you to press one key or microscreen position for each field name or condition, but the process is still tedious. People quickly become used to the idea of constructing conditions using brackets if the system is reasonably helpful; once this skill has been learned it saves a lot of time!

These selection features apply to listing onscreen with the one-record-per-line automatic report feature, and with the formatted report writer. In each case you specify the selection in full when you want the report — there's no way of storing a sequence of selections for future use.

When retrieving complete records for amendment or display, one record per screen, you can see the records in order by any one of the key fields specified when the file was set up. When listing records — one on each line of the screen using the automatic report feature — you can see the display sorted on any one field (not just a key field), and it's this feature which was used in Benchmark seven. When using the full report format, you can sort on up to five fields at a time.

As with selection criteria, there's no way to store sort field specifications. It's good to be able to specify the sort field afresh when printing the report if you need to, but equally it's helpful to be able to specify with the stored format the order in which you'll most often want to see the report.

Calculation

The record definition can include the specification of calculations on numeric fields so that you can construct a numeric field from constants, the values of other fields in the same record, and from the values of fields in other related files. You can also concatenate text strings or characters from text fields, but you can't carry out calculations using dates or times. Similar calculations can be carried out in reports to produce averages and simple statistics such as standard deviations. In records and reports, you can create temporary fields for accumulating values or calculating information which you want to display but don't need to store. But you can't, as in some packages, use Files & Folders as a desk calculator.

Multiple files

Files & Folders allows you to have three files open at once, and up to eight linked together; the linkage allows indexed retrieval of records in related files. You can write to other files as well as retrieve information from them, making it possible to use the system in quite sophisticated applications provided the limits on file numbers don't worry you. Indeed, these limits are more flexible than those on some more expensive packages. The fields by which files will be linked are specified when the files are set up, as are the rules for linkage. This means that the relationships between files are an explicit part of their structure, rather than being specified by processing statements when files are being updated or read. The Files & Folders method is easier to use and involves much less work for the user, but is less flexible than the alternative approach.

Tailoring

There are no facilities for tailoring Files & Folders to specific needs (for example, by storing sets of commonly used actions in a command file). This can make the system tedious to use if you repeat tasks regularly.

Security & housekeeping

Files & Folders uses a simple password system to protect files against unauthorised access. Every user may have a password, and to each password is attached an access number; the password owner may use only those files which have the same number. Files

Benchmarks

BM1	Time to add one new record (Inst)
BM2	Time to select record by primary key (Inst)
BM3	Time to select record by secondary key (Inst)
BM4	Time to access 20 records from 1000 sequentially on three-character field (1m 40secs)
BM5	Time to access record using wild code (Inst)
BM6	Time to index 1000 records on three-character field (14m 5secs)
BM7	Time to sort 1000 records on five-character field (14m 20secs)
BM8	Time to calculate on one-field per record and store result in record (NA)
BM9	Time to total three fields over 1000 records (3m 31secs)
BM10	Time to add one new field to each of 1000 records (22m 4secs)

Time to import file of 1000 records: 16m 10secs

Notes: NA = Not Applicable — no batch updating available
Benchmarks done on Apricot with hard disk

with access number zero may be used by anyone, while the password with access number 255 allows the user to carry out any tasks on any file, including changing, listing and adding passwords.

The ability to have several files with the same access number allows several users to have access to a group of files, but the restriction to one access number per password will often mean that some users will need several passwords.

For example, if I have some files which I wish to share with a colleague, but others which are personal to me, I'll need two passwords — one with the access number of the shared files, and another with the access number of my personal files. This simple system should nevertheless be adequate for applications where the basic data management functions provided by Files & Folders are sufficient.

Each password may also have an access flag, which means that the user may be restricted to reading files and adding records to them, or to adding, amending and deleting, but not creating new files or modifying file structures. The feature is rendered less useful than it might be by the necessity for users to have the full capability of adding and altering files if they are to create new formats for reports, since this involves creating a file (albeit a layout file rather than a potentially large data file). There's also no read only flag: surely a user must at least be allowed to create new records.

Files & Folders keeps all the files on one disk or in one hard disk directory in a single 'filing cabinet'; all files which interact with one another must be within the same filing cabinet. Within the package, you can delete files and copy files between filing cabinets. The maximum number of files in one cabinet is 30, but this is not likely to be a problem for most people, given the limited capacity of floppy disks and the ability to create new cabinets in other directories on hard disks.

Links with outside

You can write a text file from within the system by setting up an appropriate report format to create the required output format (for example, to write a file of names and addresses which can be read by a word processor with mailmerge capabilities). It also provides a facility for writing a DIF™ format file, which allows you to pass information from the package to most spreadsheets. In the full version of Files & Folders, which needs at least 320k memory, you can import text records provided they are of fixed format. This allows you to import files from another data management package such as dBasell.

User image

Files & Folders is entirely menu-driven, with function keys used to involve options. This applies even to options such as the number of decimal places a numeric field should have. Such an approach should make the system very easy to use when first starting and for those who use the system only occasionally, but may become tedious for experienced users. This applies particularly to such aspects as setting up selection rules; users soon learn how to write a conditional expression using brackets, which saves a geat deal of time.

The other area where no concession has been made to more experienced users is in the paths through the menu structure. You can't jump to a particular part of the system once you know your way around, but must go down through the menu tree in the defined order. Nor can you exit quickly from the lowest levels of menus, but must press the EXIT option key several times — sometimes as many as six or seven times — to get out cleanly. This is a shame — it's not difficult to provide short cuts for experienced users.

By and large the system is consistent in its use of options and keys. For example, in all but the main menu, function key 1 is used to exit to the level above, and on the Apricot function key 1 always has this meaning. The functions available at any time are shown at the bottom of the screen, with pictograms of the (numbered) function keys; up to eight are used at once.

On the Apricot, on which Files & Folders was tested, the function keys are implemented partly on the microscreen's six keys, with the other two being FINISH and HELP from the Apricot's fixed bank of function keys. This means that the purpose of each function key is shown on or above it. The numbering scheme used by Files & Folders does, however, make matching keys to function rather awkward. Exit is usually function 1, with the main options on the menu numbered two to seven. On the Apricot, this means that in general microscreen key one matches menu option two, key two matches option three, and so on. But on the main menu, things are worse: the keys are labelled and used in the same way as on all subsequent levels, but this is not the same convention as the manual uses — here it's the last key which gives Exit. As a result, all the manual references to the main menu are, for the Apricot, one number out. The section of the reference manual referring to setting page formats in reports suggests that the appropriate menu path is 1-4-3-3-5, whereas on the Apricot it's 2-4-3-3-5.

Documentation

Files & Folders comes with a single manual in two sections, tutorial and reference. The tutorial section I found quite helpful, although some sample files (rather than just instructions on how to set them up) would have made them even better.

The reference section is less good, not so much in what it includes as in what it leaves out. It consists entirely of an explanation of what each menu option does, ordered by option numbers. You get the whole of the submenus for main menu option one, then those for main menu option two, and so on though with no clear indication of where a new major option begins. But it's supplemented by an effective index, making it an improvement on most reference manuals.

On the bad side, there's no reference summary to give a brief overview of the package features, and no explicit information about constraints (I still don't know the maximum total size of key fields for a file). Worse still, in many ways, is the absence of a menu tree diagram. This makes it hard to tell where a particular feature is, either in the software or in the manual, and is not helped by some rather infelicitous naming. For example, 'revise a folder' means 'change the structure of a file', not 'change entries in an existing file'.

Files & Folders provides a reasonable level of online help which briefly explains each option currently available. There isn't any way of getting a more detailed level of help than this one line per option, although the help screens do, I'm glad to say, refer to the appropriate page number in the manual.

Conclusion

Files & Folders is a simple, straightforward data management system. In its price bracket it provides better-than-average facilities for retrieving and listing records onscreen, and reasonable reporting features including five levels of sub-totals. The facilities for file linking should meet most users' needs.

The absence of any batch processing features will, however, be a major disadvantage in many applications, and the lack of tailoring facilities will restrict its use to those whose needs are met by the package as it stands.

END

Summary

Package Type	Data management system with basic features plus relationships between several files.
Ease of Use	Good for novices, rather tedious for experienced users.
Error Messages	Adequate.
Documentation	Tutorial manual quite good, reference adequate.
Costs (ex VAT)	£295
Supplier	UK distributor: ACT Pulsar, (021) 455 7000. Freepost, Birmingham B16 1BR.



T.J.'s Workshop

Our monthly pot-pourri of hardware and software tips for the popular micros. If you have a favourite tip to pass on, send it to TJ's Workshop, PCW, 62 Oxford Street, London W1.

Please keep your contributions concise. We will pay £5-£30 for any tips we publish. PCW can accept no responsibility for damage caused by using these tips, and readers should be advised that any hardware modifications may render the maker's guarantee invalid.

VIC-20 CONTROLLER

This VIC controller program may be the answer to many problems, as well as an innovative way of achieving new screen displays.

It effectively gives you two VIC chips: one operating on top of the screen, the other on the bottom. The changeover point can be altered, as shown in the first demo program. This sets up the system, and sets two different screen and border colours, but because of the routine they both appear onscreen at the same time, one in the bottom half, the other in the top.

The program then alters the changeover point. The second demo program turns on just one sprite, but shows that it's displayed twice by the swapping of the registers.

To use the routine, issue the SYS command as in the demo files, then treat the two areas of memory (defined as VIC1 & VIC2) as the normal VIC chip. VIC + 32 is the usual address of the border colour. To set the border colour of the top of the screen, just use VIC1 + 32 in place of VIC + 32. For the bottom of the screen, use VIC + 32.

The changeover point can be changed: for example, allowing a small text screen at the bottom and a large hi-res screen at the top. It's best to play about with the demo programs to get the feel of the system, then to write your own program. Don't forget to run the loader program first to load in the control code.

Steve Mehew

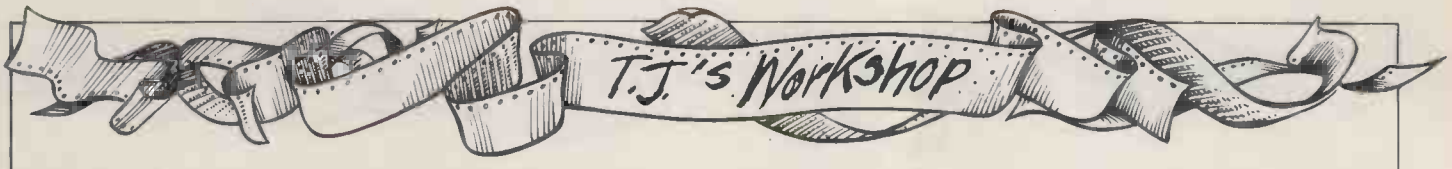
```
10 REM VIC CONTROLLER BASIC LOADER.
20 REM (C) STEVE MEHEW 1984.
30 :
40 S=49152:E=49332
50 FOR R=S TO E:READ A:POKE R,A:NEXT
60 PRINT"DATA COMPLETE.":END
70 :
400 DATA 32,45,192,120,169,60,141,20
405 DATA 3,169,192,141,21,3,169,200
410 DATA 141,18,208,173,17,208,41,127
415 DATA 141,17,208,169,127,141,13,220
420 DATA 173,13,220,173,26,208,9,1
425 DATA 141,26,208,88,96,162,46,189
430 DATA 0,208,157,0,206,157,0,205
435 DATA 202,16,244,96,162,17,189,0
440 DATA 206,157,0,208,202,16,247,162
445 DATA 21,189,0,206,157,0,208,232
450 DATA 224,25,208,245,162,27,189,0
455 DATA 206,157,0,208,232,224,47,208
460 DATA 245,169,120,141,20
465 DATA 3,169,192,141,21,3,169,251
470 DATA 141,18,208,169,1,141,25,208
475 DATA 76,188,254,162,17,189,0,205
480 DATA 157,0,208,202,16,247,162,21
485 DATA 189,0,205,157,0,208,232,224
490 DATA 25,208,245,162,27,189,0,205
495 DATA 157,0,208,232,224,47,208,245
500 DATA 169,60,141,20,3,169,192,141
505 DATA 21,3,169,200,141,18,208,169
510 DATA 1,141,25,208,76,49,234,202

READY.

100 REM TEST PROGRAM FOR CONTROLER 1
110 :
120 REM WRITTEN BY STEVE MEHEW -- 1984
130 :
140 V1=52736:REM PSEUDO VIC #1
150 V2=52480:REM PSEUDO VIC #2
155 VA=49320
160 :
170 SYS 49152:REM START ROUTINE
180 POKE V2+32,0
190 POKE V1+33,0
195 GOSUB 400
200 :
210 FOR LINE=70 TO 230
220 POKE VA,LINE
240 NEXT
250 :
260 FOR LINE=230 TO 70 STEP-1
270 POKE VA,LINE
290 NEXT
300 :
310 GOTO 210
320 :
400 PRINTCHR$(147):PRINT
410 PRINT"WATCH THE SPLIT LINE MOVE..."
430 RETURN

READY.

100 REM TEST PROGRAM FOR CONTROLER 2.
110 :
120 REM WRITTEN BY STEVE MEHEW -- 1984
130 :
140 V1 = 52736
150 V2 = 52480
155 VA = 49320
160 :
170 SYS 49152:REM START ROUTINE
180 :
190 REM SET UP SPRITE (ONLY ONE !!!)
200 POKE V1,100:REM X COORD
210 POKE V1+1,200:REM Y COORD
220 REM POSITION ONE SPRITE AT 100,200
230 POKE V1+39,1:REM COLOUR=WHITE
240 REM
250 POKE V2,100
260 POKE V2+1,100
270 POKE V2+39,1
280 REM
290 POKE V1+21,1:POKE V2+21,1
```




```
291 REM ABOVE SHOWS ONLY ONE SPRITE
292 REM IS ACTUALLY TURNED ON.
300 REM
310 POKE VA,150:REM SWITCH AT LINE 150
320 REM
330 POKE 2040,13
340 FORR=0TO62:POKE 832+R,192:NEXT
350 REM
360 POKE V1+16,0:POKE V2+16,0
370 END

READY.
```

ATARI OUTPUT DEVICE

This subroutine allows you to change the Atari's standard output device (the standard output is where all system messages, PRINT statements, and so on appear, and normally this is the screen). With this subroutine, you can specify another device (usually a printer) and save yourself the bother of writing everything twice using PRINT &LPRINT. The routine will work regardless of operating system, or even if you have superseded the normal device driver by adding a new device handler.

Simply type STDOUT$ = "P:" or STDOUT$ = "E:" (depending on whether you want printer or screen output), then GOSUB 10000. Everything will be then sent to the chosen device.

```
10 DIM STDOUT$(2):
   REM DECLARE THE
   STRING FOR USE
   THROUGHOUT THE
   MAIN PROGRAM
   AND IN THE
   SUBROUTINE ITSELF
   .
   .
   .
   .
   MAIN PROGRAM
   .
   .
10000 FOR DEVICE = 830
   TO 794 STEP -3: IF
   PEEK (DEVICE) = ASC
   (STDOUT$) THEN
   HANDLER = PEEK
   (DEVICE + 1) +256 *
   (PEEK (DEVICE + 2)):
   POP: GOTO 10020
10010 NEXT DEVICE: PRINT
   "NO SUCH DEVICE":
   RETURN
10020 POKE 838, PEEK
   (HANDLER + 6):
   POKE 839, PEEK
   (HANDLER + 7):
   RETURN
```

F M O'Dwyer

COMMODORE 64 PRINT AT

The use of cursor controls within a print statement on the Commodore 64 allows flexible use of printing, but inevitably results in statements containing large numbers of cursor control characters which are almost impossible to read on a printer. What is needed is a PRINT AT command, which is provided on some machines such as the ZX Spectrum.

Here is a short machine code routine (only 29 bytes long) which is accessed by a SYS call, followed by the x coordinate (0-39) and the y coordinate (0-24). 0,0 is the top left-hand corner.

The routine is fully relocatable, and by letting the variable AT be the address of the routine in memory, the call is easy to read and understand. For example:
SYS AT,x,y: PRINT B$

The program is split into two parts: the first loads the routine at address ADDR; and the second is a very short demonstration showing the command's ease of use.

This routine does not affect the print routine at all.

The routine

```
10 REM M/C PRINT AT
   ROUTINE
20 ADDR = 10000
30 COUNTER = 0
40 FOR T = ADDR TO
   ADDR + 28
50 :READ D: POKE T,D:
   COUNTER =
   COUNTER + D
60 NEXT T
70 IF COUNTER < > 3857
   THEN STOP
80 DATA 32, 253, 174, 32,
   138, 173, 32, 247, 183,
   152, 72, 32, 253, 174, 32,
   138, 173
90 DATA 32, 247, 183, 166,
   20, 104, 168, 24, 32, 240,
   255, 96
100 REM DEMO
110 AT = ADDR
120 PRINT "(CLR/HOME)"
130 SYS AT, 16, 12: PRINT
   "SCROFF"
```

David Gristwood

SPECTRUM DRAW TO

One problem with producing graphs on the Spectrum is its lack of a DRAW TO command. Calculating and plotting each point is unnecessary and time-consuming, so I've written a simple routine to make it easier.

After the code has been typed in using the short program in Listing 1 RANDOMIZE USR 32000 will create a line from the last point plotted to the new point specified by the following POKEs:
POKE 32007 — x coordinate
POKE 32027 — y coordinate

You can initialise the graphics cursor by POKEing the system variable COORDS:
POKE 23677,x
POKE 23678,y

Listing 2 is an example program of the routine in use, showing the amount of time it saves.

Listing 1

```
10 FOR n=32000 TO 32049
20 READ po
30 POKE n,po
40 NEXT n
50 DATA 217,229,217,33,125,92,
62,250,150,79,30,1,210,23,125,30
,255,126,33,7,125,150,79,33,126,
92,62,69,150,71,22,1,210,43,125,
22,255,126,33,27,125,150,71,205,
186,36,217,225,217,201
```

Listing 2

```
1 REM Demonstration
2 REM
3 LOAD ""CODE
4 REM
5 LET step=1
6 LET graph=1000
7 LET a$="Using PLOT"
8 REM
10 FOR f=1 TO 2
15 PAUSE 30: CLS
20 POKE 23677,0
30 POKE 23678,80
40 PRINT a$
50 FOR x=0 TO 255 STEP step
60 LET y=80+75*SIN (x/128*PI)
70 GO SUB graph
80 NEXT x
85 REM
90 LET step=10
```

```
 95 LET graph=500
 96 LET a$="Using DRAW TO"
 97 REM
 98 NEXT f
101 STOP
102 REM
500 POKE 32007,x
510 POKE 32027,y
520 RANDOMIZE USR 32000
530 RETURN
600 REM
1000 PLOT x,y
1001 RETURN
```

BBC SECOND PROCESSOR

I have spent a few weeks getting to grips with the Acorn Z80 second processor attached to my BBC Micro, and have uncovered a few interesting points.

1) Although some reviews have mentioned compatibility problems when using non-Acorn ROMs, I didn't realise that Disk Doctor would completely stop the Z80 from functioning. I've overcome this by the drastic but simple means of bending up DD's pin 28 (that is the positive p/supp rail) and including a switch in the supply to the chip.

Operation is simple — switch off before attempting to use the second processor, and to use DD again, switch off the Z80, switch on DD and press break. Most DD routines seem to work while the Z80 is on, but Disk operations return Load Error' while no other ROM in my expansion board gives any trouble.

2) The mass of software accompanying the Z80 needs some studying (a useful index would make an ideal example for Fileplan), and includes buried files of which we are told nothing. Two useful programs (both in Z80 Basic) are READDFS and 6502-Z80. The first transfers an Acorn (or, presumably, other Acorn-compatible) Disk file onto a CP/M disk while the second re-formats the file into CP/M format. This latter operation is necessary as CP/M doesn't 'type' variables but stores them in, generally, the reverse order from that used by Acorn. For example, strings are the right way round!

As part of its function, 6502-Z80 re-formats Basic program files, the new format being of the type in Fig 1.

After BREAK, the content of the first location is set to zero which Basic interprets as no program. The effect of OLD is simply to count up to the next RETURN and insert the appropriate calculated line length.

The end of the program is marked by the sequence &FFFF after the last RETURN. Note that TOP points to the next location after these.

3) Some not-so-good news. The elegant facility of specifying load destinations for disk files as being in either the I/O or language processor by inclusion of all four bytes of the address isn't supported by CP/M on the BBC. I found this a problem when trying to adapt some of my old Basic programs, which typically read a file into the function key definition area rather than explicitly set up the keys.

The desired result can be achieved by calling upon the semi-retired DFS. To do this, it's necessary to precede the OSCLI call by an asterisk, producing:

**L.:1.$.KEYS FFFFOBOO

But the catch is still there: invoking DFS requires a DFS format disk, holding the required file, to be present. The added scope for confusion when operating with two filing systems/disk formats should be enough to deter most people!

Dave Johnson

Field	Description	No of bytes
Line length	Inclusive *	1
Line number	16-bit binary	2
Basic text	As for 6502	n
Line terminator	&OD	1s

*Length = n + 4

Fig 1

DRAGON 32 ARRAY PASSING

In many high-level programming languages, it's possible to pass variables from the main program to a subroutine. In Dragon Basic, an example of this is the function (DEF FNA (X)) which allows one simple variable to be passed to a one-line function.

I've written a simple method to enable one or more arrays to be passed to a subroutine. The program works by finding the position of the array name in the variable storage space (using VARPTR). This is changed to a local variable name, 'W', by which it is known throughout the subroutine.

At the end of the subroutine, the array name is converted back to its original name with some error trapping for incorrect names (recorded in I$).

The method is useful for performing the same operations on various arrays of the same number of dimensions but different numbers of elements: for example, summing the elements of two arrays.

If there's any reference to the passed array in the subroutine, an error will occur.

P G Woodcock

```
10   ' MAIN PROGRAM
20   DIM A(6,6,6),B(3,3,3)
30   J=3                                  'number dimensions A&B
40   'CALL SUBROUTINE
50   'I$ IS NAME OF ARRAY BEING CALLED
60   I$="A":I=VARPTR(A(0,0,0)):GOSUB2000
70   PRINT A(1,1,1)          'SHOWS EFFECT OF SUBROUTINE
80   I$="B":I=VARPTR(B(0,0,0)):GOSUB2000
90   PRINT B(1,1,1)
100  END

2000 'SUBROUTINE
2010 POKE I-J*2-5,ASC("W")   'CHANGE ARRAY NAME TO W
2020 POKE I-J*2-4,0
2030 W(1,1,1)=6
.
.
3000 'CHANGE ARRAY NAME BACK TO I$
3010 IF LEN(I$) < 1 THEN STOP ELSE I$=I$+CHR$(0)
3020 I$=LEFT(I$,2)
3030 I=VARPTR(W(0,0,0))
3040 POKE I-J*2-5,ASC(LEFT$(I$,1))
3050 POKE I-J*2-4,ASC(RIGHT$(I$,1))
3060 RETURN
```

NUMBERS

Mathematical mind-benders from Mike Mudge

This month sees a dramatic change in the area of research covered in Numbers, a move from integer arithmetic to floating point arithmetic.

Consider the decimal expansion of a fraction (which for convenience will be supposed to lie between 0 and 1). This either terminates, for example, 73/200 = .365 or yields a repeating pattern called a recurring decimal, say, 7/13 = .538461 538461 538461 . . . written .538461. There is little of interest for us in such cases.

However, suppose that we start with an irrational number, which by definition cannot be exactly represented as a fraction. What happens in its decimal expansion?

A number is said to be *simply normal* if each of the digits 0, 1, . . .9 occur equally often in the non-terminating expansion as a decimal; furthermore, it is said to be *normal* if every combination of these digits occurs with the proper frequency — by which we mean the frequency calculated on the assumption of randomness . . . the absence of any pattern.

A number which preserves the property of normality in every possible number system, including of course binary, is said to be *absolutely normal.*

Now we shall restrict our discussion to two famous irrational numbers:

(1) 'Pi', π, the ratio of the circumference of a circle to its diameter.

Readers may wish to use the series:
$\pi = 1/1\ (16/5 - 4/239) - 1/3(16/5^3 - 4/239^3) + 1/5(16/5^5 - 4/239^5) \ldots$
approximately 3.1415926536.

(2) 'e', the base of natural logarithms, defined by the series:
e = 1 + 1/1 + 1/(1.2) + 1/(1.2.3) + 1/(1.2.3.4) + 1/(1.2.3.4.5) . . . approximately 2.7182818285.

Readers are encouraged to examine and improve upon the very crude ZX81 Basic program given here.

```
 1 DIM X(100)
 2 DIM Y (10)
 3 DIM Z (175)
 4 DIM W (60)
 5 FAST
10 LET N = 40
15 PRINT "THE CALCULATION OF E
   TO ";N," DECIMAL PLACES
   YIELDS . . ."
20 LET M = 4
22 FOR D = 1 TO 10
23 LET Y (D) = 0
24 NEXT D
30 LET TE = (N + 1)* 2.30258509
33 LET M = M + 1
34 LET DI = M* (LN (M) - 1) + 0.5 *
   LN(6.2831852* M)
35 IF DI <= TE THEN GOTO 33
36 PRINT " AN M REQUEST OF ";M
38 FOR J = 2 TO M
40 LET X (J) = 1
42 NEXT J
44 LET FI = 2
45 LET Y(2) = 1
48 FOR I = 1 TO N
50 LET CA = 0
52 LET J = H
54 LET TE = X(J)* 10 + CA
56 LET CA = INT (TE/J)
58 LET X(J) = TE - CA* J
60 LET J = J - 1
62 IF J >= 2 THEN GOTO 54
64 IF CA = 0 THEN GOTO 68
66 GOTO 70
68 LET Y(10) = Y(10) + 1
69 GOTO 72
70 LET Y(CA) = Y(CA) + 1
72 LET Z(I) = CA
74 NEXT I
76 PRINT FI; ".";
78 FOR Q = 1 TO 60
80 PRINT Z(Q);
81 NEXT Q
82 LET J = 61
84 IF J >= N THEN GOTO 97
86 LET M=J-1
88 FOR D = 1 TO 60
89 LET M = M + 1
90 LET W(D) = Z(M)
91 NEXT D
92 FOR E = 1TO 60
93 PRINT W(E);
94 NEXT E
95 LET J = J + 60
96 GOTO 84
97 PRINT
98 PRINT "END"
```

With each of the numbers π and e (and if a further challenge is needed the square root and cube root of 2), readers are invited to submit programs to calculate any required number of decimal places and to test at least for simple normality by counting the numbers of each digit present in the resulting decimal expansion.

Test Data: computed on ENIAC around 1950 took approximately 11 hours for e with a further 17 hours for card-handling and checking, and a total of around 70 hours machine running time for π. Readers will appreciate how computing has changed over the past quarter of a century (see Fig 1).

Submissions should include program listings, hardware description, run times and output; these will be judged for accuracy, originality and efficiency (not necessarily in that order) and a prize of not less than £10 will be awarded to the 'best' entry received by 1 March 1985.

Please address entries to Mike Mudge, 'Square Acre', Stourbridge Road, Penn, Nr Wolverhampton, Staffs. WV4 5NF. Tel: (0902) 891141.

Please note that submissions can only be returned if a suitable stamped addressed envelope is provided. Expanded reviews of previous 'Numbers' problems together with, subject to the approval of the contributor, copies of detailed programs from the prize-winning submission may also be requested. END

Digit	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2,035 decimals of π	184	213	210	190	198	211	204	200	207	218
2,000 decimals of e	196	190	208	202	201	197	204	198	202	202

Fig 1

LEISURE LINES

Brain-teasers courtesy of J J Clessa

Quickie

Their are three mistakes in this sentense — can you find them?

Prize Puzzle

This one should keep the micros humming over the Christmas period. I believe the puzzle was originated by Ernest Dudeney but it's certainly been around a while.

Can you find an integer which — divided by 5 and multiplied by 4 — gives the same result if you move the first digit of the number to the end.

For example, suppose the number is 2615. If you divide it by 5 and multiply it by 4 you get 2092. But if it were the number we were seeking, we would get 6152.

Answers please, on postcards only, to: *PCW* Prize Puzzle, December 1984, Leisure Lines, 62 Oxford Street, London W1. Entries to arrive not later than 31 December 1984.

August Prize Puzzle

The answers are as follows:

(a) The largest perfect square with digits in ascending order is 134 689.

(b) The largest perfect square with digits in descending order is 961.

Winner: D Haworth, Bolton, Lancs. Congratulations! END



SUBSET

David Barrow presents more documented machine code routines and useful information for the assembly language programmer. If you have a good routine, an improvement or conversion of one already printed, or just a helpful programming hint, then send it in and share it with other programmers. Subroutines for any of the popular processors and computers are welcome but please include full documentation. All published code will be paid for. Send your contributions to SubSet, PCW, 62 Oxford Street, London W1A 2HG.

32-BIT RANDOM

RNDL (Datasheet 1) from Matthew Rhodes of Bradford implements SubSet's favourite 32-bit pseudo-randomnumber algorithm on the 68000 series computers. His routine to generate a 16-bit random number, RNDW, was given last month. Both RNDW and RNDL are untested as yet.

RNDL is written to use the short addressing mode, which covers memory in the range $FF8000 to $007FFF. Only 'a1a0' is required in this mode, the high order bit being sign extended.

For a 'SEED' outside the short address range, change the coding of the first instruction to $2039 a3a2 a1a0, and of the instruction before RTS to $23C0 a3a2 a1a0. This makes the routine four bytes longer with an increase in operating time (clock cycles) to: 212 (68000), 308 (68008) i 178 (68010).

Descriptive reference to any combination of the four bytes in a 68000 register is by a binary coding of their position expressed as a hexadecimal digit. Thus D1\C refers to the two highest bytes, and D1\3 the lowest two bytes, in data register 1.

DATASHEET 1

```
;=================================================================
:= RNDL      32-bit pseudo-random number generator.
;=================================================================
:JOB         To generate a 32-bit random number from the
:            series: Ri+1 = (Ri * 69069 + 41) mod 2**32.
:ACTION      Read previous random number from store.
:            Acting separately on HI-word and LO-word and
:            using the identity, 69069 = 65536 + 3533,
:            new number =
:              ((3533 * HI + LO) mod 2**16) * 65536
:              + 41 + LO * 3533.
:            Write new random number to number store.
:-----------------------------------------------------------------
:CPU         MC68000 series.
:HARDWARE    Four bytes of RAM for random variable, must be
:            located between $FF8000 to $007FFF inclusive.
:SOFTWARE    None.
:-----------------------------------------------------------------
:INPUT       32-bit seed or previous random number must be in
:            RAM variable SEED.
:OUTPUT      New random number in SEED.
:            D0 = new random number. D1 is changed.
:            Negative (N) and Zero (Z) flags show the status.
:            Overflow (V) and Carry (C) flags are cleared.
:ERRORS      Re-entrancy could cause numbers in the sequence
:            to be missed, affecting the randomness.
:REG USE     D0 D1 CCR
:STACK USE   None.
:RAM USE     None.
:LENGTH      32
:CYCLES      68000: 204.  68008: 292.  68010: Max. 170.
:-----------------------------------------------------------------
:CLASS 2     -discreet  *interruptable  *promable
:-**-*-      -reentrant  *relocatable  -robust
;=================================================================
;
SEED    EQU     $a1a0     :Address of 4-byte random number.
;
RNDWAS MOVE.L  SEED,D0   :Get old number or seed into     2038
                         :Data register 0 and             a1a0
       MOVE.L  D0,D1     :copy into D1.                   2200
       SWAP    D1        :Move HI-word to D1\3 and        4841
       MULS    #3533,D1  :multiply by 3533; D1\F =        C3FC
                         :D1\3 * $DCD, then add in        0DCD
       ADD.W   D0,D1     :LO-word and multiply by 65536;  D240
       SWAP    D1        :D1\C = (D1\3 + LO) * $10000.    4841
       MOVE.W  #41,D1    :Put constant in D1\3 for        323C
                         :adding in to D0.                0029
       MULS    #3533,D0  :Multiply LO-word by 3533;       C1FC
                         :D0\F = D0\3 * $DCD.             0DCD
       ADD.L   D1,D0     :Combine parts then store        D081
       MOVE.L  D0,SEED   :new number (mod 2**32 since     21C0
                         :D0 is 32 bits) back to          a1a0
       RTS               :variable and exit.              4E75
:=================================================================
```

REPETITIVE SPEED

Frank Golding of Newcastle upon Tyne has taken me to task for comparing the fill times of the Z80 instruction LDR with those of Roy Easto's routine QUKFLL (August 1984, *PCW*).

He writes:

'. . . although QUKFLL is an absolutely brilliant idea it is only capable of filling a block of RAM with the fixed contents of HL. In this respect it is not a block transfer operation like LDIR or LDDR, both of which update the source and destination pointers on each operation! The comparison of 21 T states (clock cycles) for LDIR against about 6.3 T states for QUKFLL is pretty meaningless except in the quoted example, where presumably LDIR is used to transfer a "blank" screen onto a real screen, looping through several thousand blank bytes of separate memory in the process.'

QUKFLL doesn't set out to be a block transfer — only to fill a RAM area with one character more quickly than by using LDIR. For all of you who have not come across it, the block transfer method of screen clearing is shown in Fig 1. Only screen memory, in this case that of the Exidy Sorcerer, is accessed by the method.

The same method is used to clear individual screen lines on the ZX Spectrum (see page 47 of *The Complete Spectrum ROM Disassembly* by Dr Ian Logan and Dr Frank O'Hara, published by Melbourne House).

```
START  EQU  0F080H     :Start address of screen memory.
BYTES  EQU  780H       :No. of screen memory bytes.
;
CLEAR  LD   HL,START   :Point HL to 1st byte,        21 80 F0
       LD   DE,START+1 :DE to 2nd byte and give BC   11 81 F0
       LD   BC,BYTES-1 :no. of bytes to copy to.     01 7F 07
       LD   (HL),32    :Clear 1st byte and copy it  36 20
       LDIR            :to all other screen bytes.  ED B0
```

Fig 1

BBC ASSEMBLER FORMATTING

Sverrir Karlsson of Kopavogi, Iceland, who sent LSTFMT, the marvellous listing formatter for BBC assembly language programs (September 1984, *PCW*), has written to correct the mistake I made about locations &D00 and &D01 being set to &FF on machine reset. Only &D00 is affected this way.

There are, in fact, several pages below the Basic program area available for storing machine code routines — provided Basic isn't using them. The assignments for these pages are shown in Fig 2. A fuller description of the BBC memory usage can be found in the *Advanced User Guide for the BBC Micro* by Bray, Dickens and Holmes,

published by Cambridge Microcomputer Centre.

Probably the safest way to store a program like LSTFMT is to set the PAGE variable to &F00 (&1A00 for a disk machine) and change LSTFMT lines 50 and 180 to write the machine code to address &E00 (&1900). PAGE will need to be reset after every BREAK.

```
&800 - &8FF:   Sound.
&900 - &9FF:   Cassette and RS-423 output.
&A00 - &AFF:   Cassette and RS-423 input.
&B00 - &BFF:   Soft key expansion.
&C00 - &CFF:   Redefined characters.
&D00 - &DFF:   NMI routine and ROM expansion vectors.
```

Fig 2

6809 ERROR DETECTION

ECAL9 (Datasheet 2) and EFIX9 (Datasheet 3) from Martin Chadwick of Oxford are conversions to 6809 code from the original Z80 versions (December 1982, *PCW*). 6502 versions were published in January 1983.

ECAL9 forms an error correction byte (ecb) by parity coding the position of every bit on a 31-byte data block. The ecb can be appended for transmission or storage of the data.

On receipt or recovery of the data, EFIX9 tests the appended ECB against that recalculated for the received data. Any set bits in the resultant error correction code are used to index and re-invert any single bit error that may have occurred.

DATASHEET 2

```
;=================================================================
;= ECAL9     Calculate error correction byte.
;=================================================================
;JOB         To calculate a single byte parity code, capable
;            of being used to detect and correct a single bit
;            error in a 1 to 31 byte data block.
;ACTION      IF block byte length > 0 AND < 32 THEN:
;            [ Parity mask bit count = bytes * 8 + 7.
;              Clear error correction byte (ecb).
;              WHILE bit count > 7:
;              [ IF current bit = 1 THEN:
;                [ ecb = ecb EOR bit count. ]
;                Bit count = bit count - 1. ] ]
;-----------------------------------------------------------------
;CPU         6809
;HARDWARE    Memory containing data block.
;SOFTWARE    None.
;-----------------------------------------------------------------
;INPUT       Y addresses first byte of the data block.
;            B = no. of bytes in data block (max. 31).
;OUTPUT      Cy = 0: aborted. B = 0 or B > 31. A,Y unchanged.
;            Cy = 1: A = ecb. Y = block + 1. B = 7.
;ERRORS      None.
;REG USE     CC A B Y
;STACK USE   1
;RAM USE     None.
;LENGTH      34
;CYCLES      40 + average 145 per byte.
;-----------------------------------------------------------------
;CLASS 2     -discreet  *interruptable  *promable
;-*****      *reentrant  *relocatable  *robust
;=================================================================
;
ECAL9  PSHS B       ;Save block length and test          34 04
       DECB         ;for valid length 1 to 31,           5A
       CMPB #30     ;exiting immediately if 0 or         C1 1E
       BHI  ECOUT   ;greater than 31 with C = 0.         22 19
;
       LDA  #8      ;Multiply length - 1 by bits per     86 08
       MUL          ;byte, then add by subtraction so    3D
       SUBB #-15    ;B = no. of bits + 7 & C = 1.        C0 F1
       STB  ,S      ;Save parity mask bit count.         E7 E4
;
BYTELP LDB  ,Y+     ;Get indexed byte, index next.       E6 A0
       ROLB         ;Move 1st bit out to C. Move 1 in.   59
;
BITLP  BCC  NXTMSK  ;"ecb EOR 0" if bit reset, else      24 02
       EORA ,S      ;"ecb EOR bit count".                A8 E4
NXTMSK DEC  ,S      ;Count off bit processed, move next  6A E4
       LSLB         ;data bit out, and repeat until      58
       BNE  BITLP   ;Carry = initial Carry = 1.          26 F7
;
       LDB  #$F8    ;Test if parity mask bit count is    C6 F8
       BITB ,S      ;less than 8, repeating until it     E5 E4
       BNE  BYTELP  ;is, when all bits done. C = 1.      26 EE
;
ECOUT  PULS B,PC    ;Exit, C = 0 = invalid, else C = 1.  35 84
;=================================================================
```

DATASHEET 3

```
;=================================================================
;= EFIX9     Validate data with error correction byte.
;=================================================================
;JOB         To examine a 1 to 31 byte data block with
;            appended error correction byte, correcting any
;            single bit inversion indicated.
;ACTION      IF block byte length > 0 AND < 32 THEN:
;            [ Calculate new error correction byte (ecb).
;              Correction code = new ecb EOR appended ecb.
;              IF set bit(s) in correction code THEN:
;              [ IF correction code addresses data bit THEN:
;                [ Correct bit error by re-inversion. ] ] ]
;-----------------------------------------------------------------
;CPU         6809
;HARDWARE    Memory containing data block.
;SOFTWARE    "ECAL9" - routine to calculate ecb, located
;            within single byte signed offset range.
;-----------------------------------------------------------------
;INPUT       Y addresses first byte of the data block.
;            B = no. of data bytes in block (max. 31).
;OUTPUT      Cy = 0: aborted. B = 0 or B > 31. A,Y unchanged.
;            Cy = 1: Y = block + 1. B is unchanged.
;               Z = 0: Data assumed valid.
;               Z = 1: A single bit has been corrected.
;ERRORS      More than one real bit-error, or a bit error in
;            the error correction byte can result in an
;            uncorrupted bit being inverted.
;REG USE     CC B Y
;STACK USE   7 (including BSR ECAL9)
;RAM USE     None.
;LENGTH      36
;CYCLES      Average 123 + 145 per data byte.
;-----------------------------------------------------------------
;CLASS 2     -discreet  *interruptable  *promable
;-****-      *reentrant  *relocatable  -robust
;=================================================================
;
EFIX9  PSHS A,B,X  ;Save regs. with length on top + 1. 34 16
       BSR  ECAL9  ;Get new ecb in A, Y addressing      8D nn
       BCC  EFOUT2 ;appended ecb, or skip if invalid.  24 1C
;
       EORA ,Y     ;Correction code = new ecb EOR       A8 A4
       TFR  A,B    ;appended ecb. Copy it to B          1F 89
       ANDB #$07   ;and get error bit number in B.      C4 07
       LSRA        ;Divide correction code              44
       LSRA        ;by 8 to give position of corrupt    44
       LSRA        ;byte from end of block in A.        44
       BEQ  EFOUT1 ;Exit if no error indicated.         27 10
       CMPA 1,S    ;Compare with block length and       A1 61
       BHI  EFOUT1 ;exit if indicated error outside.    22 0C
       NEGA        ;A = -A (set Cy), add to end         40
       LEAX A,Y    ;pointer, X addresses corrupt byte.  30 A6
       SEX         ;Clear A, (Cy unaffected).           1D
;
EBIT   ROLA        ;Rotate set bit from Carry into      49
       DECB        ;corrupt bit position, using bit     5A
       BPL  EBIT   ;number from correction code.        2A FC
;
       EORA ,X     ;Re-invert corrupt bit and           A8 84
       STA  ,X     ;restore correct data to byte.       A7 84
;
EFOUT1 COMB        ;C = 1 always, Z = 1 only if error.  53
EFOUT2 PULS D,X,PC ;Restore and exit with flag info.    35 96
;=================================================================
```

68000 MULTIPLICATION

The 68000 performs both signed and unsigned 16-bit multiplication. The first argument must be in the low word of a data register (Dn/3) and the second in any of 11 other source operands — the 'Effective Address', or 'ea'. The 32-bit result overwrites the first argument and also the high word in that register.

According to the *M68000 16/32-Bit Microprocessor Programmer's Reference Manual*, fourth edition, published by Prentice-Hall, the execution time of MULU and MULS is defined as a constant plus 2n where:

n=the number of set bits (1s) in the 'ea', (MULU).

n=the number of 10 or 01 patterns in the 'ea' extended to 17 bits by attaching a '0', (MULS).

For the 68008, the manual tags the 17th bit for the MULS algorithm as the most significant bit. It is tagged as the least significant bit for the 68000, probably in error.

Matthew Rhodes makes the point that, where speed is paramount, a few cycles can sometimes be gained by carefully selecting between MULU or MULS to match the bit pattern of the multiplier. This only applies when the most significant bit of the multiplier is zero, as it's in the value $0DCD in RANDL. Matthew reckons that using MULS instead of MULU saves two clock cycles. END

THE OLYMPIA RANGE OF DAISYWHEEL PRINTERS

A RANGE OF DAISYWHEEL PRINTERS DESIGNED BY OFFICE EQUIPMENT LEADERS

OLYMPIA INTERNATIONAL



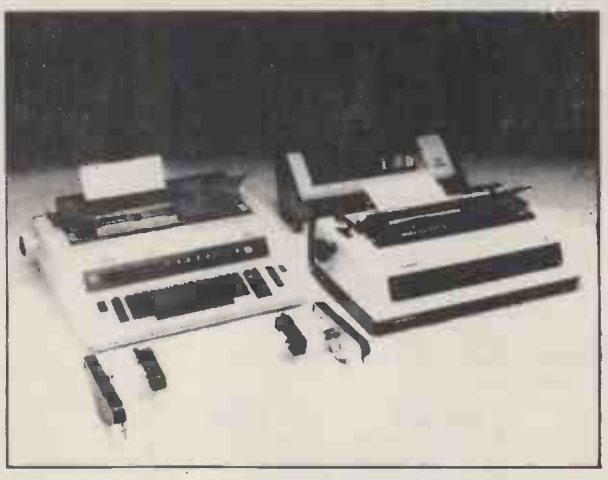
OLYMPIA 3000 SERIES

Method of printing: Daisywheel, interchangeable 100 characters.
Print speed: 50 cps maximum. (40 cps Shannon)
Form width: 17" **Width of printline:** 15".
Tabulation: Variable, 60 positions/inch (optional 120) bi-directional, horizontal tabulation direct to column address, halfspace forward.
Pitch: 10, 12, 15 characters per inch and proportional spacing.
Line length: 150 characters with 10 pitch. 180 characters with 12 pitch. 225 characters with 15 pitch.
Method of printing: Automatic bi-directional printing with shortest path seeking logic. Automatically skips over blank fields.
Paper feed: Variable, 96 positions/inch, bi-directional.
Buffer: 4 K Buffer. Keyboard option. Qume/Diablo. Code option.
Function control led: ON/OFF-Line. Paper out. Ribbon out. Cover open. Error.
Printing mode: Bold printing (1/120"). Expanded printing. Double strike.
Interface: RS232 IEEE, Centronics.

OLYMPIA 103 SERIES

Method of printing:
Daisywheel, exchangeable, 96 characters
Print speed: 17 characters per second, Bidirectional.
Form width: 17" (431.8mm)
Width of printline: 14.2" (360.6mm)
Tabulation: Variable, 60 positions/inch, Bidirectional
Pitch: 10, 12, 15 characters/inch proportional spacing
Line length:
141 characters with 10 pitch
169 characters with 12 pitch
212 characters with 15 pitch
Paper feed: Variable, 96 positions/inch, Bidirectional, indexing one half space up/down.

Printing: Automatic bold, (1/120"), expand and double print. Automatic bidirectional printing with shortest path seeking. Automatically skips over blank fields.
Buffer: 4 k byte. Keyboard option. Qume control code. Option for Wordstar.
Function controls led:
102 ON/OFF-Line. Error.
103 ON/OFF-Line. Error.
Bold print.
Expand print. Double print.
Interfaces: RS232, Centronics IEEE.





OLYMPIA COMPACT SERIES

Method of Printing: Daisywheel 100 characters. Interchangeable.
Print Speed: 14 cps
From Width: 14.3" **Width of Printing:** 11.5"
Pitch: 10, 12, 15 characters per inch.
Line length: 10 pitch – 115 char. 12 pitch – 138 char. 15 pitch – 172 char.
Instruction code: Diablo compatable (compact R0)
Built in Tractorfeed – Compact R0
Built in Keyboard – Compact 2.
RS232 or Centronics Interface (Compact 2)
Both interfaces as standard (Compact R0)

ACCESSORIES

Olympia Single Bin Sheet Feed £398. Double Bin Sheetfeed £598.
Olympia Tractor Feed £150. (All Prices exclude VAT)
A full range of Daisywheels and ribbon types are available.

Distributor: **Intelligent Interfaces** 43B Wood Street, Stratford upon Avon, Warwickshire CV37.
Tel. 0789 296879 London 01-367 0817 TL. 312242.

COMPUTER ANSWERS

Send your queries to Tony Hetherington, PCW, 62 Oxford Street, London W1. Note that Tony cannot answer questions on an individual basis, so please don't send an SAE with your query.

Loss of memory

Although my IBM PC has 256k RAM, only 60684 bytes are available when using Basic. Why is this? Will buying extra memory help? And is the Apple Macintosh any better than the PC in terms of memory organisation?
Anne Stokes, Newcastle

The 8088 in the IBM PC can address 1024k (or one megabyte). However, the PC organises its memory into blocks of 64k (which IBM calls 'segments'). IBM Basic is an old version which was originally designed to work on 8-bit micros, so it only runs within one segment. This is why only 60k is available for programs after the computer has taken what it needs for its own operation.

Unfortunately, buying extra RAM won't help as the Basic will still only work within one segment. There are three courses of action open to you:
(1) write a machine routine to switch in another segment;
(2) look for a third party version of Basic that will address all 256k; and
(3) write your program in a programming language such as 'C'.

Although the PC is actually called a 16-bit computer, the CPU can only transfer eight bits at a time. The CPU in the Apple Macintosh can directly access 16 megabytes (16384k) and can transfer 16 bits to and from memory at a time.

Do-it-yourself

I have a Sharp MZ80A and would like to add a printer and perhaps a disk drive.

Have you any information on the necessary interface boards and outlet ports which I can self-assemble and fit? Details of suppliers would be a great help.
Paul Thompson, Hoddesdon, Herts

Can't bring you much good news on this one as I haven't been able to track down any self-assembly kits for MZ80A boards.

However, Peterson Electronics in Scotland manufactures an £80 interface board which will let you run a centronics printer. It comes in two versions: one fits directly and the other plugs into the Sharp expansion box. Peterson makes various other Sharp accessories and you can contact the company on (0307) 62591.

The expansion box costs about £80 from Sharp itself. It will let you run a Sharp printer (the cheapest is £350) and a Sharp dual disk drive system (which will cost you another £700) but I'm afraid you'll have to add VAT to all those prices.

Looking for adventure

I own a Colour Genie computer, which I have been programming in Basic for some time. I now feel that I need to learn machine code/assembly language in order to speed up my programs. Could you recommend some books on the subject and tell me where I can get hold of them?

I am also interested in writing adventure programs (I have written two to date), but I would like to learn more about the subject, so I'd appreciate a further list of books on adventure writing techniques.
Richard Goldring, Ilfracombe, North Devon

The best book on Z80 machine code programming is Rodney Zak's *Programming the Z80* published by Sybex. Your local bookshop should be able to get hold of it for you. The problem is that it's a bit impenetrable, so I wouldn't recommend it to any but the most determined beginner.

As ever, few good books are available devoted specifically to micros which haven't sold in vast quantities. The problem is, unfortunately, similar for Colour Genie adventure programming books.

One of your best bets is Keith Campbell's *Computer and Video Games Book of Adventure*. This is a good, general purpose introduction to writing adventures — but the sample listings are all predictably devoted to the BBC, Spectrum and Commodore 64. It's published by Melbourne House and costs £5.95.

Baffled and bewildered

I am a complete novice in the world of personal computers. Have you any literature — a *Which?*-type survey, perhaps — which might be of assistance?
Peter Buswell, St Leonards on Sea, Sussex

We used to run a section in the magazine called 'Newcomers Start Here' — the problem was that it just kept on growing. You'd be better off looking at books such as Dennis Jarrett's *The Good Computing Book for Beginners* (published by Hutchinson) or the more expensive *Choosing and using your home computer* from Orbis.

The consumer choice magazine *Which?* has done some microcomputer surveys but they're a bit suspect. Another magazine, *What Micro?*, publishes a table in each issue comparing various micros.

Clubs and Computer Towns can help answer some of your questions (see our Club News section in Direct Access). Better still, beg or borrow a cheap machine plus manual and start playing around.

Fly-by-night owl?

The copyright banner on the Acornsoft Lisp package includes a reference to Owl Computers. Could you tell me:
(a) if this company is still in business and, if so, where to contact it?
(b) if not, whether its Lisp interpreter for the Apple is still available? and
(ç) is there a UK Lisp user group?

Acornsoft has been unable to help me on this matter.
A Jappy, Perpignan University, Perpignan, France

Owl Computers is now called Owl Micro-Communications. Its address is The Maltings, Station Road, Sawbridgeworth, Hertfordshire, tel: (0279) 723848.

Owl has originated various Lisp packages, including Acornsoft's, but the only one it sells itself is the Apple interpreter which costs £58 (plus VAT for anybody living inside the UK).

I don't know of a UK Lisp user group but as you're writing from a university you may be interested in the AISB, which actually stands for the Society for the Study of Artificial Intelligence and Simulation Behaviour. The society, which consists of European academics and representatives from industry, has about 600 members. There's a quarterly newsletter and annual meetings (a conference one year, a summer school the next). The secretary is Dr R Young at the MRC Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge.

Still on the subject of Lisp, Grant McFarlane of Clydebank has written to ask if I know of a VIC implementation (or one for Logo). Given the VIC's memory capacity it seems unlikely, and I don't know of any. But if anybody else can help, write and let us know.

Don't judge a book . . .

I would be very interested to know if you propose to review the Sanyo MBC 555 in *PCW* in the near future. I am looking for a reasonably-priced micro for my business, primarily word processing, and the Sanyo seems to have a lot to offer in this respect.

I've also got a more specific question: why do you need twin disk drives? I understand two to be necessary for serious computing yet the Apricot F1 is, according to your review, aimed at the business market, and it only has one disk drive. It was a pity your reviewer of the F1 did not list the areas, other than greater disk capacity, where it scores over the Sanyo.
Terence Lawton, Norwich, Norfolk

The Sanyo is certainly a machine worth considering,



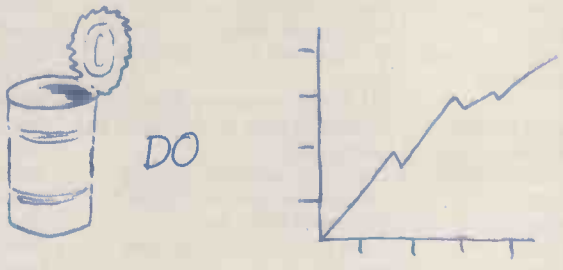
Really inexpensive way of writing down whatever comes up on your computer screen.

Lightweight and totally portable — independent power source!

Normal, EMPHASIZED, CONDENSED and ENLARGED print.

Works perfectly in the dark even during a power cut!

45 characters per second (only in optional "totally-illegible-squiggly-line" mode).



Dear Me,
Even writes letters!



The new, portable Epson P40.

Now the home computer user can have a true business quality printer, from Epson – maker of the world's most popular printers.

Our new P40 is only £99.95 – that's including VAT and recharger. It's suitable for BBC, Sinclair, Commodore, Oric and almost any other popular home computer, as well as virtually any portable or desk top micro.

Running off its own rechargeable batteries as well as mains, your P40 is totally portable and being Epson, an absolute doddle to use. And though particularly compact it even gives you 80-column width printing in condensed mode.

So wherever and whenever you want to print, now you can – with the new, portable Epson P40. In fact, anything a ball-point does, it can do – better. See it at selected branches of Boots, or ring 01-200 0200 for details.

EPSON

KEMPSTON
MICRO ELECTRONICS LTD

CENTRONICS, RS232 INTERFACES



Printer interfaces for the ZX Spectrum allowing you to use a wide range of printers.

BBC PRO JOYSTICK



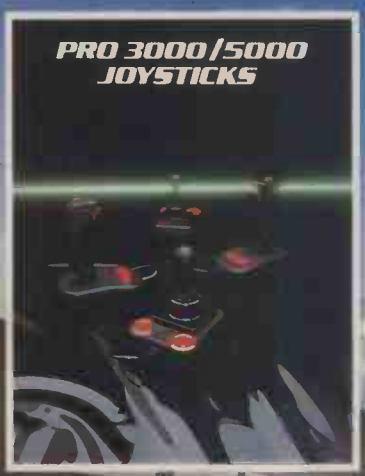
Complements the BBC computer in both design and performance. 8-way micro switches for precision control.

KEMPSTON JOYSTICK INTERFACE



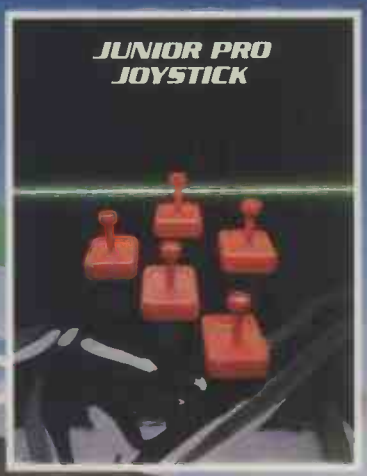
Allows all joysticks in the Kempston range and others that are Atari compatible to be used with the Spectrum.

PRO 3000/5000 JOYSTICKS



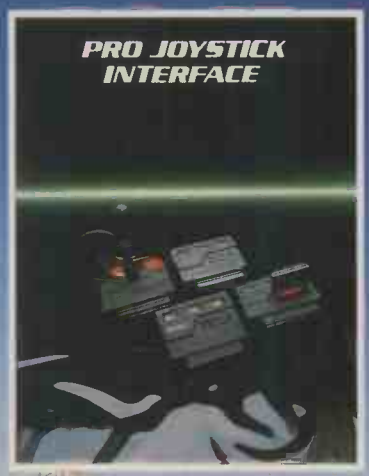
Kempston's proven winners with realistic arcade quality action. Suitable for the Commodore 64 & Sinclair ZX Spectrum (when used in conjunction with a Kempston Joystick Interface).

JUNIOR PRO JOYSTICK



Offering maximum arcade quality features at an unbeatable price. Ambidextrous stick with

PRO JOYSTICK INTERFACE



The ultimate interface for the ZX Spectrum. Compatible with Sinclair software, Kempston software, and cursor key software. Includes pass through cartridge slot for ROM

The Circuit Professionals

Most items available from
Littlewoods WHSMITH
Selfridges Boots Menzies
spectrum Currys Lamleys

Available directly from
Kempston Micro Electronics Ltd
Fast mail order service
Please send me the following

☐	Centronics "E" Interface	£49.00	☐ RS232 Interface	£45.00
☐	Centronics "S" Interface	£35.00	☐ BBC Pro Joystick	£16.95
☐	Kempston Joystick Interface	£11.50	☐ Pro 3000 Joystick	£12.75
☐	Pro Joystick Interface	£19.95	☐ Pro 5000 Joystick	£13.50
☐	Junior Pro Special Combination	£14.99	☐ Junior Pro Joystick	£5.99

I enclose a cheque/P.O. for £ .....

Access/B'card ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Name _____

Address _____

_____

_____ P/code _____

Signature _____

All prices include VAT P&P Overseas add £4 P&P

Kempston Micro Electronics Ltd Singer Way Woburn Road Industrial Estate Kempston Bedford MK42 7AF Tel (0234) 856633 Telex 826078 KEMPMI G

and we may be reviewing the upgraded models.

Twin disk drives usually make it easier to do back-up and provide more memory space. However, the Sanyo machine has twin 160k drives while the Apricot F1 has 720k, all on one drive.

The F1 also has a more advanced CPU than the Sanyo and offers facilities such as ikons — but the Sanyo is cheaper.

Wired for sound

I am planning to build the sound sampling system for my BBC described in the December (1983), January and February (1984) issues of *PCW* for which a BBC Micro with the OS 1.2 is needed. My one has an OS 1.20. Will this do or will the program need adjusting? If it needs changing, could you tell me what the changes would be? Also, is there a PCB available?
Robert Pritchard, Warrington, Cheshire

OS 1.2 is the same as the 1.20, so you can rest easy on that one. But I'm afraid you'll have to build the sound sampling system yourself as a PCB isn't available.

Novelist seeks advice

I am an unpublished novelist looking at a computer to assist me with my next book. I have settled on the software (WordStar); now I am looking at hardware.

Among members of the Society of Authors there is no consensus. Judging from some members' experience and from reading the columns in computer journals, one factor stands out . . . teething troubles — unreliability. Some may be due to inexperience of new owners anxious to get things working, striking the wrong keys. But to talk of reliability in the computer world is like talking about chastity in a brothel.

The view from the outside (my view) is that the industry is feverishly bent on producing faster-working machines, novelty and innovation generally; and at a speed which takes one's breath away. It looks like the Gold Rush all over again and, from what you say about Sinclair, even the manufacturers cannot keep up.

So what happened to that old-fashioned virtue, reliability?

I realise you are in a difficult position, for you serve two masters: your advertisers and the public. But you are in a position to know the wheat from the chaff. What about identifying the best hardware, as of here and now? I believe you would be doing a service to all, and, I suspect, to the industry itself.

Who on earth would buy a motor car with vouchers to exchange later, for what? The seats? The exhaust? The windows!
Peter Pompa, Portsmouth, Hants

To answer one particular point: we have only one master — and that's our readers.

But independence doesn't make it any easier to identify the best hardware — there are just too many different factors and subjective elements to take into account. Even if we were to agree on a fixed set of criteria in the office, I doubt whether we'd be able to agree on a best buy.

The usual advice is to select your software first and then look at the machines that will run it. As you've chosen WordStar already, there's a lot of machines to consider.

The conservative advice, which is usually the best to follow if you want to keep life simple, would be to look at established business machines with a wide user base. In the UK that means ACT's Apricot and IBM's PC. The fact that the machines are established means that any teething troubles will have been ironed out — and that answers can be found to most of the questions you're bound to need answers to.

You're right that it does sometimes look like the Gold Rush out there — I'm not sure how successful we are as the sheriff.

Portable chip talk

I came across a reference to a chip called the 80C86 in a review of a portable machine. Can you tell me some more about it?
Steve James, London SW18

The 80C86 (and the 80C88) is a Harris-made CMOS version of the Intel 8086 (and the 8088).

The advantage of CMOS chips is that they don't use much power and don't generate much heat, making them ideal for battery-powered portable machines such as the HP110 and the Data General One (see Benchtest on page 136).

However, CMOS derivatives of well-known chips are not always that straightforward. For example, the 65CO2 is not only a CMOS version of the 6502, but it's also enhanced with a faster clock speeds and more instructions.

Commodore — game for a laugh?

Earlier this year I was on the verge of buying a Commodore 64 when an announcement was made concerning the new family of micros under development.

After deciding to wait I have read several glowing reports of the new Plus /4, including the Benchtest in *PCW*.

The Plus/4 seems suitable for the applications I would need; however, I am disturbed that it lacks the sprites and sound capabilities of the 64, therefore making it less suitable for games.

I wonder if the popular games for the 64 will be made available for the Plus/4. Do you think that the 64 will die out as a result of the release of the Plus/4?

Although the ultimate choice remains mine I would like your advice as to whether the Plus/4 is worth waiting for or should I stick with the already established 64?
Vincent Tuckwood, Watford, Herts

It is the Commodore 64's sprites and sound capabilities which have made it into such a good games playing machine. These same facilities are missing from the Plus/4 as Commodore has tried to distance the two machines and is aiming them at different markets. The Commodore 64 is aimed at the home games player whereas the Plus/4 is for more serious professional users, hence the built-in software packages.

This will have two effects: the Commodore 64 will continue to be Commodore's leading seller and the Plus/4's games library will be limited. I say *limited* because even pure business micros such as the IBM PC support some games.

As I said in the review most of the Plus/4's games software will drift up from titles prepared for its smaller brother, the C16. However, since this has limited memory the games will hardly be to the same standard as the leading 64 titles. Therefore, I would suggest that you consider buying a Commodore 64 for its games playing abilities as well as a word processor and database program from the many that are available.

Incidentally, Commodore raised the price of the Plus/4 between the writing of the review and the launch of the machine. The Plus/4 will now sell at £299.

Time to speak your mind

The Speech Therapy District for which I work (Maidstone) has recently acquired a BBC Micro Model B. So far it has only been used for statistics, and so on, but we would like to extend its use to therapy programs for the benefit of patients.

We are, therefore, planning to replace our black-and-white TV monitor with a good-quality colour one. Can you recommend any make?

And what about a colour television/monitor *in case* the NHS grants us money for a video recorder later on? I would be grateful for your comments.
Dr Gerda Frank-Gemmill, Sevenoaks, Kent

Microvitec monitors can be safely recommended but make sure you visit a dealer first to compare them with others.

A colour television/monitor will cost a bit more. Laskys expects to be selling Hitachi's CPT 1444 now — this has a 14in screen and costs about £210. Also on its way is a Philips model with the same size screen.

For a bigger screen, try Sony's Profeel (which we reviewed in the May issue), but again you'll have to pay more — from £500 to £700 according to the model. END

NETWORKS

Peter Tootill looks at the differences between dumb and smart terminals, and gives guidelines on buying terminal software.

One of the prerequisites for using your micro for telephone networking is the software that will turn it into a terminal (a terminal is basically an input and output device connected to a computer). In our case the terminal (the micro) will be connected via a telephone line, but the principle is the same as for the terminals directly connected to a mainframe computer. There are two types of terminal, 'dumb' and 'smart', and two types of micro terminal software.

Dumb terminal programs

A dumb terminal sends and receives characters; it has no ability to store or edit messages. Dumb terminal programs are simple and easy to write. All that's needed is a routine to convey what's typed on the keyboard through the RS232 port, and another to take what comes in through the RS232 port and display it on the micro screen (this can be done in Basic on most micros). Some micros permit you to use the RS232 port as if it were a file so that you can open it, print to it and read from it as you would a data file on cassette, for example.

Smart terminal programs

The main difference between a smart terminal and a dumb terminal is the former's ability to implement data to be transmitted. The terminal usually stores a certain amount for offline editing; some smart terminals are really dedicated micros with disk storage and comprehensive text editing facilities. Smart terminal software is the more complex, and is normally written in machine code or a suitably compiled high-level language such as 'C'. A Basic program is unlikely to be able to provide all the usual facilities.

What mainly turns dumb software into smart terminal software is the ability to store incoming data and transmit prepared files. It's preferable that the files be stored in such a way that the computer can load them later for use as programs. Smart terminal software is of limited use if it's the only program that can read and write the files it uses.

Many micros can load and save Basic programs in ASCII format, which means that they can easily be used as data files by other programs such as word processors and terminal software. Saving and loading data for offline use is just one feature of a good smart terminal program; others are as follows:

Up-and downloading of files and programs: it's necessary to make the distinction between files and programs, because not all smart terminal software can save a downloaded program in a format that can be used by the computer afterwards. Under the heading of 'Upload'is the transmission of prepared messages to a BBS, as the methods and principles are much the same. Good software should support several methods of up-and download including the popular Xmodem protocols.

X-on/X-off flow control: most online systems support this very useful method of stopping and starting the flow of data they are transmitting — it can be essential at fast data rates. Other methods of flow control do exist, but X-on/X-off is the most common.

Echo incoming data to printer: it's handy to be able to keep online a printed copy of what happens during a session.

Software control of RS232 settings: the ability to alter RS232 interface parameters from the terminal program can be important. Some systems use seven bits, even parity; others use eight bits and no parity, and so on. There are also systems using different baud rates, but some RS232 interfaces can't be controlled by software, so this feature isn't always possible.

Half-full-duplex and host echo: it's rare to find a modem with a half-duplex switch, so the software will have to stand-in if necessary. 'Half-duplex' is a method whereby onscreen characters are placed there locally rather than being echoed back from the computer at the other end of the phone line, which is the normal way of working. You may need this if you're communicating with other micros that are not running BBSs — if you're online to a friend exchanging programs, for example. 'Host echo' is what the BBS does when it sends back what you type, and is also useful for micro-micro communication.

Auto-log on and macro keys: many systems such as Prestel and bulletin boards support an auto-log on feature. If your terminal software responds to this, it will save you having to type your name or account number each time you use the system.

Macro keys, or programmable function keys, can also come in handy. The programmable key can be set to a particular set of characters: for example, a mailbox number you call frequently. Press the function key and the number will be sent automatically.

Auto-dial: to use a modem with an auto-dial facility, you'll need the software to support it. The main problem is that auto-dial modems are rare as yet, and methods of operation vary. If you're buying, make sure that the modem and the software are compatible.

Translation tables: these are filters in which data is continuously monitored for certain characters which are then translated, or changed, into different characters. For example, if you're using a system that sends you ASCII code 08 for backspace and your computer uses ASCII code 127, you can set the translation table to change every 08 code it receives to 127, enabling a proper backspace on your screen and *vice versa*. Your printer may go haywire if certain codes appear in the data, so you can set up a table to filter out these codes and keep a listing of incoming data.

Another situation in which translation tables are essential is when using a micro (using ASCII codes) as a terminal to a system with EBCDIC codes, which most mainframes use. You can build ASCII to EBCDIC translation tables and convert the incoming and outgoing data to suit. In general use with BBSs translation tables are not essential, as the BBS software will be configurable to suit your computer system.

Prestel graphics: these use special code combinations to display coloured graphics on the user's terminal with only the normal seven-bit ASCII alphabet. If you use viewdata systems and don't want to buy a separate software package, it's useful if your terminal software

supports these codes. It's unusual to find terminal software that does both, although hopefully it will become more common.

Direct cursor addressing: you'll only need this feature in specialised applications. If you're using your micro as a terminal to a mainframe or database system, check that the machine supports this feature. If so, then you'll need to choose a terminal program that supports the relevant mode (for example, VT52).

Conclusion

The number of terminal packages available is growing rapidly, and you're likely to find a confusing variety and price range for some micros. However, the price doesn't always reflect the quality or versatility of the software: some public domain programs are far better than many pricey commercial packages.

The best approach is to find a cheap, or preferably free, public domain program that you can use temporarily (users' groups are a good starting place). As you gain experience, you'll discover which features are essential and which are desirable. You can then look at the more expensive commercial packages and see which is the best value for money.

If you have a computer that's available in the US then that's the most likely source, or at least origin, of good terminal software.

BULLETIN BOARDS

UK free networks

(0626) 890014. Hours: 24 hours daily.

Mailbox-80, W Midlands Tel: (0384) 635336*. Hours: 6pm-8am daily (ring-back system).

Forum-80 Hull . . . (Forum-80 HQ) Tel: (0482) 859169. International electronic mail, library for up/down loading. Hours: 5-11.30pm, Mon-Fri; noon-11.30pm, Sat & Sun (CCITT); midnight-8am, daily (Bell 103).

Hamnet . . . Tel: (0482) 497150. Hours: 6pm-8am, daily.

Forum-80 Users Group, PET Users section shopping list system. Hours: Tues/Thurs 7-10pm; Sat/Sun 1-10pm; nights, midnight-8am, US (Bell 103) standards.

Forum-80 London . . . Tel: (01) 902 2546. Electronic mail, library for down-loading. Hours: 7-10pm weekdays; midday-10pm weekends. Ring and ask for Forum-80.

MG-Net CBBS London . . . Tel: (01) 399 2136. Facilities: electronic mail, program downloading. Hours: Sun 5-10pm.

Liverpool Mailbox . . . Tel: (051) 428 8924. Electronic mail, down-loading, TRS-80 information. Hours: 24 hours daily.

TBBS, London . . . Tel: (01) 348 9400. Hours: daily 9am-7am.

BASUG . . . Tel: (0742) 667983. Hours: 24 hours daily.

Computer Answers . . . Tel: (01) 631 3076. Hours: 24 hours daily.

CBBS Surrey . . . Tel: (04862) 25174. Hours: 24 hours daily.

Blandford Board . . . Tel: (0258) 54494. Hours: 24 hours daily.

Southern BBS. Tel: (0243) 511077. Messages, down-loading. Hours: 8pm-2am daily (ring-back system).

NBBBS-North Birmingham . . . Tel: (0827) 288810

TBBS Southampton . . . Tel: (0703) 437 200 (ring-back)

Stokel TeC (Information Technology Centre) (Remote CP/M) . . . Tel: (0782) 265 078. Hours: 24 hours daily.

TBBS Nottingham . . . Tel: (0602) 289783. Hours: 24 hours daily.

Clinical Notes Online . . . Tel: (0254) 60339. Hours: 24 hours daily.

UK commercial systems which are free in part

DISTEL. Tel: (01) 679 1888. Run by Display Electronics (new and surplus electronic and computer equipment, components, etc). The system provides information about stock lines, credit card sales, and some message facilities. 300 baud only at present. Cost: free. 24 hours.

MAPTEL. Tel: (0702) 552941. Run by Maplin (electronic components and micro-computers). Provides information on stock levels, credit card sales to existing customers only. 300 baud only. Cost: free. 24 hours.

ESTELLE. Tel: (0279) 443511 V21 (Datel 200); (0279) 441188 (Datel 600); (0279) 441222 (Datel 1200). For customers of STC Electronic Services. Office hours only.

Subscriber commercial systems in the UK

PRESTEL. Subscribers only: Prestel consists of a database made up of individual pages provided by many different organisations (not by Prestel itself). 1200/75 baud service at local call rates for a large percentage of potential users. 300 baud service on London telephone number only, at present. Cost: domestic subscribers £5 per quarter and no time charges outside peak periods, 80 per cent of pages are free. 6pm and Saturday mornings, no time charges outside these hours (time charges also apply to domestic users). Information: Dial 100 and ask for Freefone Prestel sales.

MICRONET 800. An organisation providing information within the Prestel database specifically aimed at microcomputer users. Service details as Prestel. Cost: £50-£75 joining fee (covers acoustic coupler and software — for a limited range of machines at present) and £8 per quarter on top of normal Prestel charges. Information: Micronet 800, 8 Herbal Hill, London EC1R 5JB. Tel: (01) 837 3699.

Subscriber business systems in the UK

TELECOM GOLD. Info from: sales admin, 60-68 St Thomas Street, London SE1 3QU. Tel: (01) 403 6777

COMET. Message handling system giving user facilities for leaving and retrieving messages: costs £30 per month. Info from: John Douglas, BL Systems Limited, Grosvenor House, Prospect Hill, Redditch, Worcs. Tel: (0527) 28515.

*RING-BACK SYSTEM — dial the number, let phone ring once and then ring back.

END

Modem Operating Frequencies

Modem Type	Speed (Bit/s)	Duplex	Transmit Frequency 0 Hz	Transmit Frequency 1 Hz	Receive Frequency 0 Hz	Receive Frequency 1 Hz	Answer Tone Freq Hz
CCITT V.21 Orig	≤300	Full	1180	980	1850	1650	—
CCITT V.21 Ans	≤300	Full	1850	1650	1180	980	2100
CCITT V.23 Mode 1	600	Half	1700	1300	1700	1300	2100
CCITT V.23 Mode 2	1200	Half	2100	1300	2100	1300	2100
CCITT V.23 Back	75	—	450	390	450	390	—
Bell 103 Orig	≤300	Full	1070	1270	2025	2225	—
Bell 103 Ans	≤300	Full	2025	2225	1070	1270	2225
Bell 202*	1200	Half	2200	1200	2200	1200	2025

Bell 202 has no back channel as such, only a 5 bit/sec on/off signal (387Hz = on, no signal = off) used for handshaking. (CCITT V22 & Bell 212A do not use single frequencies like these and cannot be simply included in such a table.)



TRANSACTION FILE

● FREE JOYSTICK + software (£30-worth) for Sharp MZ700 when you buy printer/plotter for MZ700. Printer + joystick are still under guarantee, £100 ono. Will also sell separately. Tel: Dumbarton 31969.

● SUPERBRAINS (two). Quad density with newly fitted drives, £700 each, or nearest offer. Tel: (0922) 418670, Highfield Insurance, 478-480 Walsall Road, Great Wyrley, Walsall, Staffs.

● VIEWDATA printer. Radofin VDXZ100P. Offers? Tel: Wisborough Green 700678 (Sussex). Ask for Brett.

● COMMODORE 4032. With graphics keyboard, printer 4022, dual disk drive 8050, with instruction manuals and demonstration disk, £600 delivered. Will sell items separately. Tel: Hastings 423780.

● MZ-80K, 48k. Very good condition. Basic, Invaders, Frogger, Star Trek, etc, and manuals included. Also reset switch (not attached). £200. Tel: Southend (0702) 618661.

● NEWBRAIN Model AD 32k. Hardly used, £100 ono. Tel: 021-354 2201.

● NEC PC-8000 users! Have much American public domain software in N-Basic and CP/M. Would like to meet other PC-8000 users. Box 4072, RAF Bentwaters, Suffolk IP12 2RQ. Tel: Columbia (039443) 342.

● MICROLINE 82A dot-matrix printer. Centronics and RS232. Lightly used over period of 14 months, £190 ono. R.F. Swallow, Bridge House, Culmstock, Devon EX15 3JJ. Tel: (0884) 40513.

● TRS 80. 48k, high res graphics, printer interface, single disk drive, word processor and other software, £420 ono. Aculab super fast tape drive, tapes, software for Tandy Level I, £100. Tel: 01-368 3460.

● APPLE II EUROPLUS, 80 column card, Hitachi 9in monitor, Apple disk drive, full 64k RAM, lots of disks and software. £500. Tel: Epsom 26854.

● VIDEO GENIE EG3003 with Aculab floppy disk drive, dual cassette, monitor, sound, desk and software games, APL, Assembler, File handling, Renum, Word processor, £185 ono. Tel: Chris on Oxford 245842 (eve).

● COMMODORE PET 32k. Cassette deck, centronics interface, some software, games and utilities, £225 ono. Tel: David Edmunds on 01-904 1845.

● ICL PC1. VDU Microline 82A: 500k storage on two 5¼in FD, 64k RAM, CPM2.2, Wordstar, Datastar, MBasic included. Home use only. Delivery by Securicor to any UK address. £1,400 ono. Tel: Addingham (0943) 830798.

● SHARP MZ-80B. Wish to correspond and exchange tips with users anywhere. Send 2 internat reply coupons (Post office), to Joseph Arens, 5 Heidepark, NL-6705 AB, Wageningen, Holland. Reply guaranteed.

● VIDEO GENIE with 40 track disk drives, hi-res, Eprom board, software, £295 ono. Epson RX-80, six months old. Tel: Tony on 021-329 2305 after 6pm.

● SEIKOSHA GP700A colour printer. New with guarantee, £340 including postage. Also Sanyo SCM14M 14in high resolution colour monitor, £320 including postage. Tel: (0267) 231246 (Carmarthen).

● TANDY LP VII (DMP 100) dot matrix printer. 5 or 10 cpi graphics, 50 cps underline, parallel and serial interfaces, adjustable tractor feed, dust cover, manual. Very good condition, £110 inc post. Tel: Bristol (0272) 510969.

● DISK DRIVES. New unused dual Shugart 801 8in cased unit with power supplies. 400k on BBC 800k dual density. Superb quality, an absolute bargain at £350 ono. Tel: Cwmbran 73049.

● GEMINI G811, 80 BUS/Nasbus compatible Z80A, based CPU card. For sale £90 ono. Tel: Potters Bar (0707) 42065 after 7pm.

● PRINTER SEIKOSHA GP100A. For BBC micro or other with parallel interface. Variable width pin feed. Graphics dumps from any mode. Excellent condition. £125. Tel: Chorley (02572) 78286 (Lancs).

● NASCOM 2. Cased, 48k RAM, Nas sys, Nas sys 3, Zeap ROM, Naspen ROM, ext Basic, various games etc, EG100 12in monitor. Complete £220. Tel: (0604) 67851.

● OSBORNE 1, single density, Wordstar, Supercalc, CBasic, MBasic, CP/M, separate monitor, VGC, £550. Tel: Camberley (0276) 21874 (eve or weekends).

● HEWLETT PACKARD, HP41CV Alphanumeric programmable calculator. With Math Pac. Excellent condition, £190 or nearest offer. Tel: Holywood (02317) 3212.

● SALE, SHARP disk Basic, floppy interface, plotter cable, printer cable, printer I/O card, £60 ono. Tel: Cosham (Wilts) 714589 (24hr). All items for Sharp MZ80A.

● APPLE SILENTYPE printer with interface and word processing software. No 80 column card required. Will demo and deliver. Tel: Hackwood 8717 (eve).

● VIDEO GENIE, 48k. Expansion box with RS232, twin 40 track disk drives, Lcase mod, Ldos 5.13, Edas and many games, £475. Will split. Tel: Hatfield (07072) 61397.

● MZ-80A. Home or business computer, original packing, hardly used. Cassette, monitor, tapes, all one unit. Not one scratch, perfect condition. Quick sale, £250. Tel: 051-546 5037 (after 6pm).

● COMMODORE 8032. Commando, Arrow, Netkit, cassette recorders, light pen, much software, £500 ono. Tel: 01-405 2933. Leave message for Dr. Schooneveldt.

● TRS-80 32k, Level two, screen, expansion interface, over thirty games, books, etc, £250 ono. Write with offers to M. Hurer, Brenthurst, Barnet Road, Arkley, Herts EN5 3LW.

● EPSON HX20 Micro cassette drive, tapes, games software, carrying case, manuals and mains charger, £310. Tel: Chobham (09905) 7225.

● APPLE III. Complete 256k system, disk drive, Apple monitor, Apple printer, communications interface, Apple II emulation, Applewriter, etc. Mint condition. Offers over £1,000. Tel: 01-836 5317 (Shirley, daytime) or 01-444 0611 (eve).

● FOR SALE: Tandy line printer V11. Works with BBC, Dragon, or any computer with parallel or serial interface. 80 columns, 50 cps, £150. Tel: St. Helens (0744) 25030 (ask for Carl).

● SERIAL INTERFACE for Epson MX80, £60 ono. Shugart SA460 drive, £160 ono. Both unused. Tel: 01-603 2312 (work, days), 01-940 9174 (eve) (Phil B.).

● SHARP MZ80A. With Sharp software. Also Epson MX80F/T3 printer with interface and ROMs for full Sharp character set, (plus normal Epson ROMs). Excellent condition. £475 ono. Tel: Abingdon (0235) 27042.

● A QL complete as new. Immediate availability. Best offer. Tel: 01-989 8742 (eve and weekends). QL QL QL.

● SHARP MZ-700, 64k, built-in data recorder, games and other software. Original packing etc. 3 months guarantee. Hardly used, £170 ono. Tel: Mark on (0865) 58513 (Oxford).

● OSBORNE 1. Double density, CP/M, Wordstar, Mailmerge, Supercalc, MBasic, CBasic, Ashton Tate DB II manual plus blank diskettes. As new in original box, £600. Tel: (0792) 390365.

● SHARP MZ-80K, 48k. With built-in monitor, tape cassette player, manuals, Basic tapes, also ASR33 teletype not interfaced. £200 the lot. Tel: (0276) 28291 (eve). Reid, Camberley, Surrey.

● EXCHANGE ZORK I and Zork II, in mint condition, for flight simulator or what games can you offer for use on IBM-PC. Cash adjustment if needed. Tel: Rust on (0438) 736030 (daytime).

TRS-80 Mod 1 L11. Expansion interface (48k), green screw monitor, perfect. Lots of software (assembler, Forth, Pascal, word processor, adventures, etc). Books and 80-micro mags, £220. Peckett, Tel: Farnborough (Hants) 517498.

● Olivetti ET225, word processor/electronic typewriter. 32KB non-volatile text storage. Can be used as quality daisywheel printer with optional interface. Includes spare consumables, all documentation, £1,000. Tel: 01-542 2916 after 6pm.

● Word processor Supertyper FD85. Efficient professional system, Qume Sprint 345CPS, daisywheel printer, tractor feed, cut sheet feeder, dual disks, 520k, manuals, leads. Delivery, good condition, urgent, £950 ono. Tel: 01-626 1515 ext 2214. Robert.

● SHARP MZ80K, (48k), built-in monitor, cassette player, £80 worth of software, with operating manual, perfect working order, £200 ono. Purchasing business system. Tel: (Birmingham) 021-353 1809.

● SORCERER 55k CP/M system, twin 315k disks, MBasic, word processor pac, all manuals etc, also IBM Golfball printer, plus Aculab 735 interface, £600. Tel: 0642 243370 office hours, 0642 315123 eve.

● TRS80 Model 1, Level 2, 16k, monitor, interface, Lcase modif, leads, manuals, software (games and utilities), £225 ono, may split, offers. Tel: 0633 892570 (eves).

● MASTERPLANNER CP/M business spreadsheet program, liquidator's sale, unregistered, with full documentation, £100. Tel: 02814 4563 (Farnham Common).

● SANYO DM2112 green video monitor, £60, includes carriage to any UK address. Tel: 0389 63198 after 6pm or Prestel Mailbox 038963198, Robert Henry.

● SHARP MZ80A Computer, includes Expanded Basic, Forth, Pascal, Database, many games, utilities and books, as new condition, must sell (upgrading), so all for £275. Tel: Wilmslow 532864 anytime.

● NORTHSTAR Advantage with Quad disks, usual software, CP/M etc, very little used, with Spellbinder, as new, £1,350. Tel: 01-459 5056 eve.

● DIABLO 630 daisywheel printer, little used, good working order, with tractor feed and sheet feeder, cost new £2,200+, wanted £1,550. Tel: 01-499 1670 eve.

● DIABLO 620, ace condition, £500. Tel: 01-499 1670 eve only.

● NASCOM 2, 52k, cased, running Nas-Sys 3 at 4MHZ, Zeap, Nas-Dis, Nas-Debug, Nas-Pen, Nas-Gro, and MBasic in ROM, full documentation with user group magazines etc, £215. Tel: 0632 810338 eve.

● MICROFOCUS Cis Cobol +Forms-2 (new £479), reasonable offers considered. Tel: 0202 486344 ext 2724 (Bernard Moss) between 9am-5pm.

● 48k LYNX, unwanted gift, boxed, as new, sell for £225, accept £175. A. Thomson, 170 Gilmartin Road, Linwood, Strathclyde PA3 3SL.

● WANTED: Atom disk pack or Dos ROM, controller card, data etc; also Wordpack ROM and manual. Tel: John on (0734) 882354 after 6.30pm.

● TRS-80 Model 4, 64k, includes monitor, 2 disk drives, TRSDOS 6.00, boxed with manuals and Mod.4 Planner-Calc plus misc software, £775. Tel: Hatfield 68419 eve or weekends for demo.

● VIDEO graphic printer, Sony UP101UB or similar for Prestel terminal wanted, would consider purchasing one or more complete systems. Tel: 0703 767903.

● MEMOTECH MTX512, 80k RAM computer, fitted with "NewWord" word processor ROM, with Memotech DMX80 printer, six months old, boxed, complete, manuals, £500 or exchange cheaper computer plus cash. Tel: Southend 529169.

● SHARP MZ80K, (48k), excellent condition, Basic, Basmod, Pascal Assembler, manuals, books, £250 ono. Tel: (0422) 201543 after 6pm. C. Ward, 1 Anderton Fold, Northowram, Halifax, Yorks.

● MICROTAN 6502 computer system, Basic, Forth, Assembler, Toolkit, 80k RAM, Tanram, RS232, Centronics, 32-bit PIO, keyboards, full mother board, manuals, plus extras, any reasonable offer, might split. Tel: 0604 46765.

● WANTED: Apple II software, Real Estate Property, Capital Investment, Structural Analysis, CAD, Architecture, Nutrition, Diet, Languages, Statistics, Database, Word proc, Accounting, also d/drives, co-processors, accelerator cards, absolutely anything considered. Tel: 01-736 7809 (daytime answerphone).

● WANTED: Cromenco computers and Persci 299B drives for breakdown, best price paid, please ring during office hours. Tel: (0234) 213645, ask for Mr Massey.

● COLECO Adam owners, join The Independent Coleco Adam Users Club. Write to: PO Box 9, Towcester, Northants NN12 7QG.

● VIDEO Genie EG3003, with 12inch green monitor, software and manuals, £150. Contact: N. Clemons, 34 Montalt Road, Coventry CV3 5LU. Tel: 504254.

● APPLE II + 64k twin drives and monitor, £375. Microline 83 wide carriage printer, £200. VisiCalc, Applewriter, stock control software (new), £60 each. Copy II+, £15. Tel: Preston 58044 (day), 713941 (night).

● SHARP PC1500, colour printer, expanded memory, consumables, programs, hardly used and as new. Offers to: N. Harris on Bicester 252322 (day) or 242089 (eve).

● BRITISH Micro Mimi 802G, updated to 803 plus graphics, Philips monitor, yellow running Xtal Basic 3.1C, all manuals, disks, quick sale, £750 ono. Tel: 01-994 2995.

● WORDWISE, tape, manual, £25. Beebug Exmon, ROM, manual,

TRANSACTION FILE ADVERTISEMENT FORM

All Transaction File ads must be submitted by readers on this form or a photo-copy of this form. Maximum 30 words. Print one word per box, very clearly. Name, address and/or telephone number must be included in the 30 words. All ads must be accompanied by a flat fee of £2.50. Make cheques or POs payable to Personal Computer World. Ads accepted from private readers only. Ads cannot be repeated (unless sent in on another form) and we cannot guarantee to print an ad in any specific issue. Please help our typesetter to help you by printing your ad very clearly. Send form to: Transaction File PCW, 62 Oxford Street, London W1A 2HG.

Please find enclosed my cheque/PO for £2.50 for the following Transaction File ad.

£16. Macro Assembler, ROM, disk, manual, £20. Cheetah speech synth, £15. Epson FX80, cables, hardly used, boxed, £295 ono. Tel: 0592 757580 after 6pm.

● IBM-PC, 10 meg Winchester 1×360k, 1×810k floppy disk, 640k, 2 serial, 2 parallel ports, amber screen. Microsoft, C Turbo, Pascal, Lotus 1-2-3, Wordstar, Spelstar, Mailmerge, Epson FX80, box of 200 floppy disks, all original menu, 6 months old, boxed, £3,800. Tel: 01-809 3854.

● FOR SALE: T199/4A, offers. Tel: 01-340 1191.

● TIPC100C print cradle for TI58/C and 59 models, very good condition, hardly used, £80 ono. Tel: JC on 01-249 8209.

● EX BBC 5.25 SS disk unit (Alpha) by Canon of Japan, complete with PU + leads, genuine unwanted gift, bargain at £70. Tel: 061-865 5809 anytime (Manchester).

● EXCHANGE: Zorc 1 and Zorc 2 programs, in mint cond, for Flight Simulator, or what have you? For use on IBM PC. Cash adjustment if necessary. Tel: 0438 736030.

● CASIO PB700 handheld computer, 4k RAM, expandable to 16k, 32 Basic ROM, LCD screen (20×4 lines dot addressable), mint condition, complete with box, manuals etc, £100. Tel: Sedeley 2275 after 6pm.

● APPLE II+, 64k, 2 drives, accelerator card, Digitek 80 col card keyboard enhancer, Digitek colour card, cooling fan, lots of software available, £950 ono. Tel: Guildford (0483) 69975 evenings.

● HEWLETT PACKARD HP15C calculator, mint condition, manual, £58, no offers. Trutwein. Tel: Bracknell 483244 ext 120 10am to 2.30pm, Monday to Friday.

● TANDY Model Three computer, as new, 48k, two drives, RS232, communications software and much more, £850. Also digital printer/terminal Decwriter IV, RS232, £325. Tel: Robert, Winkfield Row 884879 anytime.

● NASCOM 2, 64k RAM. NAS-SYS 3 Basic, NAS graphics, VDU/keyboard, boxed, Nascom PSU boards in 19in rack, software, cassette player, £220 ono. Tel: Crawley (0293) 29183.

● TANDY TRS80 Model 1, Level 2, expansion interface 48k, twin disks, £300. Green screen, £30. Scripsit Profile, VisiCalc, each £20. Lineprinter VI, £250; all ono. Tel: 0908 583150 evening.

● COMMODORE 64, disk drive, printer, word processing program, several disks, file, games, huge box paper, under one year old, hardly used, £650 ono. NB: still under guarantee. Tel: 01-794 1204.

● SHARP MZ80K, 48k, excellent condition, Basic, Pascal compiler, Forth Cecil, plenty of games, adventure, utility software, all manuals included and original box, also includes cover, only £210 ono. Tel: High Wycombe 28992.

● CORONA portable, IBM compatible, 256k, 9in green screen, twin 320k DSDD disk drives, software includes GW Basic and Multimate word processor, £1,500 ono. Tel: 0482 212761 after 6pm.

● WANTED: Apple II, Sharp MZ80B, or BBC B micro computer. Also wanted: Atari 400/800, must be cheap. Robert, 27 Keresforth Hall Rd, Barnsley, S Yorks S70 6NF, or tel: Barnsley (0226) 299715 after 6.30pm.

● ITT 20/20 (Apple II), 48k disk drive, parallel interface, lowercase card, paddles, assembler and editor program, software, golfball/printer/typewriter, circuit diagrams, comprehensive manuals, as new, £540. Tel: Jan Hall, Farnborough (0252) 548236.

● TRS-80, Level II 16k, excellent condition, APL-80, Forth, Tiny Pascal, assemblers, disassembler, games, Scott Adams' adventures, all with manuals or instructions, five books and tape recorder, bargain £135. Tel: (0274) 637377 evenings.

● COMMODORE 64 system includes cassette, 1526 printer, monitor and disk drive, with Easyscript, File program, Synthesound, several games, all vgc, bargain at £850. Tel: Staines 52777 after 6pm.

● HP75C, complete, purchased Nov '83, with Easymemo program and PPC User Club journals for 1983/4, which include many programs, etc, £375 ono. Ray Wearn, tel: 01-943 4628 eves, 01-839 7000 days.

● NEWBRAIN AD, with handbook, tapes etc, Sanyo DM8112CX hi-res monitor, NewBrain technical manual, Zen assembler, books: NewBrain dissected, c/w tape, Getting More From NewBrain, Z80 assembly programming, £270. Tel: Lincoln 31861.

● WANTED: Apple III disk drive, paddles, plotter, clock, business and games software, utilities. Call Richard Sheridan, 01-221 3378 home, or 01-491 7545 office.

● BURROUGHS B80 business computer with two floppy disk drives and one 18 megabyte hard disk drive, very little used, originally £25,000, but asking £5,000 for quick sale. Tel: 01-609 0061.

● NEWBRAIN Model AD with remote stop cassette, Sharp monitor and OKI Microline 82A printer, little used, £650 the lot or offers. To sell separately: manuals and leads available. Tel: Kettering 84175 eve.

● NEWBRAIN AD, beginners guide, technical manual, pristine, £99. Apple bits: 8 port RS232 interface, £45. Normal RS232 interface, £20. U-Talk speech synthesiser, £20. ITT2020 64k, disk, printer, £399. Tel: 0270 780608.

● CBM 8032 + 8050 double disk drive + 4023 printer + Superscript, Petchess, adventure games, good condition, £1,500, buyer collects. Tel: 04203 4261 (Hampshire).

● CBM 4032 computer with tool kit + 4040 disk drive + 3022 printer, not used much, £815 ono. Tel: 0705 373666 (Hants).

● CASIO PB-100 pocket computer, qwerty keys and Basic, ideal for learning programming, plus FA-3 cassette interface, manuals and book of programs, as new, £55. Tel: Otford (09592) 3256 eve.

● SHARP MZ700 with printer plotter and data corder; software includes two Basics, many games, and tutorial, £300 ono. Offers to: Ralph Brook-Fox, Old House, Blundells, Tiverton, Devon.

● NEWBRAIN AD plus manuals and software, good condition, £175 ono, low price for quick sale. Tel: Fishcer 0905 620098 evenings. The Chestons Cottage, Uphampton, Ombersley, nr Droitwich, Worcs.

● SHARP MZ-711 computer, new, in original packing with manual, leads and Sharp Basic on cassette, tried in the shop before purchase, otherwise unused, £160 total. Tel: 0580 712019 day or evening.

● 64 CBM + cass deck + Simons Basic + joystick + books + cass games and cartridge games, unwanted gift, any offer around £300 considered. Correspondence only to: 28 Sainfoin Road, London 8EP SW17, Mr G Roberts.

● TUSCAN S100, 2×5¼in disks, 64k RAM, CP/M 2.2, Pascal, Micro Prolog, Pilot, £350 ono. Tel: John on 01-736 4524 eves.

● SHARP MZ80K (48k), manuals, games, Basic, toolkit included, £200. MZ80 I/O, £30. MZ80 P3 printer, £190. All in superb condition, boxed. Tel: South Benfleet (Essex) (03745) 56940 after 6pm.

● COMMODORE 1525 printer, 1541 disk drive, business software worth over £200, the lot for £350. Contact: Chris Norris on Winchester 60725.

● OSBORNE I S/D disks, complete with bundled software, Wordstar, Mailmerge, Supercalc, CP/M etc; also printer lead, blank diskettes, vgc, recently serviced, £520 ono. Tel: 0274 872350.

● VIC-20, cassette deck, all manuals and programmers reference guide, Gridrunner and Abductor originals included, all boxed and as new, joystick included, £100. Tel: Sedgeley 3468 after six, ask for Mr Spencer.

● SHARP MZ80k, (48k), includes monitor, cassette, excellent condition, 4MHz upgrade, lots of software including several Basics + toolkit, Pascal, adventure, arcade games, also books, manuals, £250 ono. Tel: (0472) 696393 after 6pm.

● SEIKOSHA GP100A printer and BBC cable, very good condition, in original box, £135 ono. Tel: Manchester 061-740 3477 after 6pm.

● VIC-20 add-ons, switchable memory board 8k on, expandable to 27k, plus Vick it II, £35 ono. 40×80 column card, £40 ono. Write to: S Stonehouse, 22 Hylton Road, Sunderland SR4 7AA.

● IBM PC, compatible Corona PC, 256k RAM, twin 360k disk drives, RGB card, RS232, b/w monitor, full software support, £1,300 ono. Tel: Coventry 419769 after 6pm.

● NASCOM 2, 36k, Hobbit microcassette drive, (worth £120 alone!), toolkit, compression assembler, user defined graphics board, user group magazines, full documentation, level 9 software and more, only £200. Tel: (0372) 53464.

● TRS-80 Model III, 48k, twin disk drives, LDOS5.1, VisiCalc, all manuals, as new, £850. Tel: David Lines on 01-942 2266 evenings, 01-643 8020 daytime.

● PHILIPS P2012C portable computer, 640k disk drives, bundled software includes CP/M, Wordstar, Supercalc, £1,450. Tel: Bedford (0234) 741626 after 6pm.

● TRS-80 Mk 1, Level 2, 32k expansion interface, twin disks, VDU, tape recorder, line printer 7, RS232 board, hi-res graphics, XYprint Eprom, sound box, 100+ games, ED/Ass Series 1, lots of books and software, £780 ono. Tel: 051-486 7030.

● PET Fat-Forty, 32k, 4040 twin disk drive, interface and Epson MX80FT printer, cassette, Doctor Watson cassette assembler and manual, Pet Revealed, etc, £850 + P&P. Tel: (0772) 729803.

● WANTED: Apple disk drive without controller and VDU, no leads necessary, postage will be repaid on serious offers. Will pay up to £200. Write to: T Stevens, 21 Coldstream Gardens, London SW18 1LJ.

● SINCLAIR QL, full production model and software, hardly used, first offer over £350 secures. Tel: Sevenoaks (0732) 458989.

● TANDY Model 100, 24k, including cables and some software, £450. Epson HX-20 with cassette drive, £325. Both little used, manuals and charger included. Tel: Tonbridge (0732) 356 036 after 7pm.

● SHARP MZ80-k, 48k, 200+ programs, Basic/Zen word processing, assembler/editor, reset switch, Xtal Basic, dust cover, manuals, very good condition, realistically priced, £250 ono. Tel: Cardiff (0222) 842521.

● S100 system, partially assembled, Integrand case/PSU, Jade CPU, 64k RAM, disk controller and I/O board, CP/M, software and documentation, £500 or offers. Tel: 04895 82186 eve.

● NASCOM 2, fully cased, professionally built, 48k RAM, with NAS-SYS3, Zeap assembler, Nas-Dis disassembler, Nas-Pen text editor, graphics, Sargon chess, full documentation, magazines, complete system £95 for quick sale. Tel: Colchester 841293.

● DAI 48k personal computer, hi-res, 16-colour graphics, RS232 and PIO ports, stereo sound, cassette recorder, leads and manuals, demo and games tapes, £179 ono. Mr Lee, tel: 0392 216570 eve.

● £650 Video Genie, expanded 48k, 2×100k, 1×400k disks, Centronics 737 printer, business software, manuals etc. Hartley, 35 Dacres Road, London SE23 2NS. Tel: 01-699 5662.

● VIDEO GENIE 16k computer with leads, software and integral backing storage, £95 ono. Tel: Hamilton 088 32-4115.

● TANDY TRS-80 Model 1, Level II, + 32k S100 Genie interface, monitor, cassette recorder, software, magazines, (PCW/Micro-80) for last two years, books etc, bargain at £100. Tel: John on 01-947 8442 after 6pm.

● MOTO-GUZZI V50 MkII, 500cc, 7,400 miles, excellent condition. Will exchange for printer and disk drives or equivalent system compatible with BBC, or sell for £650 ono, real bargain. Contact: Frank on 01-693 4736.

● APPLE II+, 64k, twin drives, monitor II, joystick, manuals, books, software (assembler, Debugger, Locksmiths, Copy II+, Zaxxon, Lode Runner), purchased 1984, excellent condition, £900. Tel: 051-722 8411, Michael Humphreys.

● TRS80, Model 1, Level II, 48k, hi-res monitor, interface LPV11, two tapes, all connectors, lots of progs including Scripsit, Edtasm, Debug, £550 ono. Tel: Houston (STD 0249) 890624 for full details.

● WANTED: IEEE to RS232 Bidirectional interface, any condition. Contact: Chris on Wolverhampton (0902) 761888.

● EASY SCRIPT WP package for CBM64, disk unopened, offers. Tel: Forest Row 3200 eve.

● SPECTRUM 48k system, including interface I, microdrive, ZX printer, cartridges, software: Assembler, monitor, Forth, Pascal, Tasword, VU-series, Hobbit, Advent X3, Flight, many arcade games, books, including ROM, Debug, £255 ono. Tel: Hitchin 812521.

● RML 380S 56k, 2 5¼in SSSD driver, HRG extra serial port, text editor and formatter, Forth assembler, etc, £1,000. Corby, tel: Littlewick Green 3158 (Berkshire).

● VIDEO GENIE, 16k, with inbuilt cassette, manuals etc, games programs included, £90 ono, or £130 with VDU monitor (b/w), buyer collects. Tel: Dave on Preston (0772) 321419 eve.

● SEIKOSHA GP80A, plain paper, dot matrix printer, hi-res graphics, 80 columns text, full ASCII upper/lower cases, serial RS232 and parallel interfaces, £140. Tel: Alistair on Norwich (0603) 486296.

● ADVANCE 86B, 128k, with Zenith green screen monitor, £1,150 ono. NewBrain AD, £80. HP75C, £350 ono. HP printer, (Epsom), £250 ono. Tel: 01-868 9517 after 8.30pm.

● SHARP dual disks for MZ80K computer, together with expansion box, utilities and valuable Wdpro software, all as new condition, for quick sale, alll for £499. Tel: Wilmslow 532864 anytime.

● APPLE IIc, 128k RAM, 80 col, built-in disk, portable, latest model, matching hi-res monitor, new price £1,185, bargain £1,050 ono. Tel: Leamington Spa (0926) 27201 pm or weekend.

● SECONDHAND ACT Sirius computer, lots of software, very keen price. Tel: 0624 5998.

● SECONDHAND Wang PCS II, 8-bit micro, twin disk printer, offers? Tel: 0624 5998.

● TANDY TRS-80, Model III, 48k, integral dual Teac disk drives, Basic and TRS-DOS disk user manuals, enhanced VisiCalc and other programs, various books and magazines, £875. Tel: Eastbourne (0323) 33088.

● COMMODORE, upgraded to 8032 with 3022 printer and tape deck, odd bits of software, £650. Ray Bateman, 9 Grampian Way, Luton, Beds. Tel: Luton (0582) 504308.

● BUG-FREE QL, £380 ono, including all leads, packages, manuals. Ben Last, 5 Haymeads, Welwyn Garden City, Herts, or tel: Welwyn Garden 21901 after 6.

● SHARP MZ80k, I/O box, P3 printer, as new, extras, £495 ono. Mr. Williams, 11 Priory Oak, Bridgend, Mid-Glamorgan. Tel: 0656 60369.

● EPSON HX-20 portable, complete with manuals, charger expansion unit. No cassette drive, must sell, offers over £200. Tel: Leon 01-881 3435 day or night.

● KAYPRO II 64k. Twin drive portable, lots of software, tabs, ledgers, stock and payroll, Wordstar, spreadsheet, games etc etc. Little used, £850. Tel: 061 477 7628 (Stockport).

● ACORN Z80 SP. Plus DNFS ROM, bundled software and literature, good condition, £300 plus carriage. Write to D. Gay, 13 Bank End Road, Worsbrough Dale, Barnsley S70 4AF.

● MZ80B. Disks, 2× graphics, RS232, 2× parallel I/F, CP/M, Wordstar, MBasic, + compiler, Macro 80, ZS1D, ProPascal, (+ other Pascals), lots of programs, + 50 top quality disks (mostly Mascell). All hardly used, £850. Tel: Brighton (0273) 420918.

APPLE II + 64k. Monitor, twin disk drives, silent type printer, ROM plus board, language board, parallel interface, Visicalc, database packages, plus many extras, £800. Tel: Ponteland 25564.

● APPLE II+48k. Disk drives (2), language card, UCSD Pascal, printer card, Videx 80 column, NEC monitor, Merlin assembler, £800 ovno. Tel: 0494 716830.

● APPLE IIe 64k. Disk drive, Kaga 12 in monitor, joystick (IIE), software (price less £50 if not required). All less than one year old, mint, boxed, £800. Tel: Southampton 584487 evenings except Thursdays.

● INTERPOD. Free standing IEEE + full RS-232-C interface for Commodore VIC or 64. Enables use of 2mB disks + printer of your choice. Excellent condition, hardly used, £80 ono. Tel: 0742 551656 after 6pm.

● COMMODORE SX64. With 2nd disk drive, Centronics interface, Practicalc, Easy script, Easy Stock, Future Finance. Virtually unused £575. Tel: 01-213 7396 office hours.

● SHARP MZ-80A 48k. Excellent condition, combined monitor and cassette, manuals, plus over twenty programs, £250 ono. Tel: 0734 732924 after 6pm.

● SHARP MZ80B 64k. Integral monitor and cassette drive, high res card, assembler, disassembler + lots of software, £500 ono. Tel: 01-647 4993 office hours.

● SHARP MZ80B. Computer, excellent condition, as new. Basic tape, manuals included, a bargain at £550 ono. buyer collects. Write: C8, Aldis House, 55 Osborne Road, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Tyne & Wear. Tel: 0632 2725201 after 6pm.

● BBC MICRO B. Cumana 40/80 track dual disk drive, monitor, Z80 second processor + CP/M software (worth £3,000) + View word processor. All VGC, asking £950. Tel: 01-959 0394 after 6pm.

● VIGLEN SS/SD. 100k disk drive + all connections for BBC micro, manual, formatting disk, good condition, £100. Tel: 01-959 0394 after 6pm.

END



'That's a load off my shoulders. . .'

MUSIC MICRO PLEASE!!









AVAILABLE FROM ALL LVL DEALERS. (FOR FURTHER INFORMATION TELEPHONE 0602 394000).

LVL's ECHO I is a high quality 3 octave keyboard of 37 full sized keys operating electronically through gold plated contacts. The keyboard which is directly connected to the user port of the computer does not require an independent power supply unit.

The ECHOSOFT Programme "Organ Master" written for either the BBC Model 'B' or the Commodore 64 supplied with the keyboard allows these computers to be used as real time synthesizers with full control of the sound envelopes. The pitch and duration of the sound envelope can be changed whilst playing, and the programme allows the user to create and allocate his own sounds to four pre-defined keys.

Additional programmes in the ECHOSOFT Series are in the course of preparation and will be released shortly.

Other products in the range available from your LVL Dealer are our:

ECHOKIT (£4.95)* – External Speaker Adaptor Kit, allows your Commodore or BBC Microcomputer to have an external sound output socket allowing the ECHOSOUND Speaker amplifier to be connected.

ECHOSOUND (£49.95)* – A high quality speaker amplifier with a 6" dual cone speaker and a full 6 watt output will fill your room with sound. The sound frequency control allows the tone of the sound output to be changed.

Both of the above have been specifically designed to operate with the ECHO Series keyboard.

The ECHO PRODUCT FAMILY breaks both the SOUND and PRICE BARRIERS, representing outstanding quality and value for money

* Inclusive of VAT

ECHO I KEYBOARD £99.95 *

ECHOSOUND AMPLIFIER £49.95 *

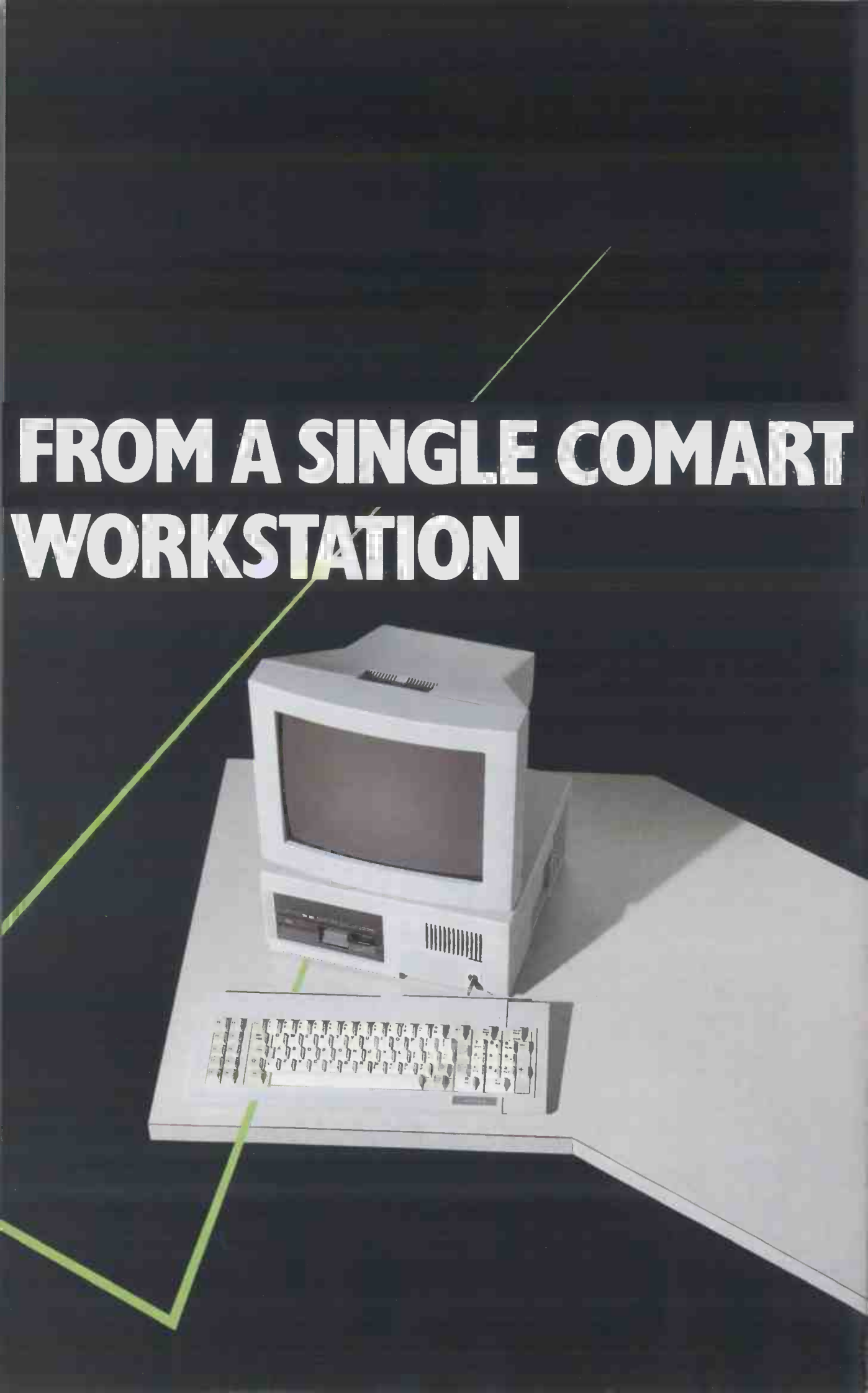
ECHOKIT £4.99 *

LVL

2244

Scientific House,
Bridge Street, Sandiacre
Nottingham NG10 5BA
Telephone (0602) 394000

FROM A SINGLE COMART WORKSTATION



THE MIGHTY COMART

In seven, superbly successful years, Comart have established unique computer systems in commerce, industry and government departments throughout Britain.

Today sees our product range fulfilled in a way which can only give existing Comart users cause for further satisfaction in having made the right choice to begin with . . . and for non-users to swiftly reconsider:

The fact is that with Comart, wherever and whenever you start, there can be no mistake.

Take for example, a Comart workstation, our latest system with formidable stand alone computing power and built-in networking.

You can join it to other Comart workstations or computers . . . feed multi-user terminals and peripherals (printers, tape streamers) . . . and then add more workstations . . . more computers . . . more and more, in fact – for up to a distance of one kilometre around the building!

You will have the whole place working together, sharing information.

You will have achieved total integration . . . compatibility with the IBM software library . . . and, in addition, compatibility with past, present and future Comart Systems.

Comart modularity means you can continue to build-on power and facilities without fear of the future (Comart machines may grow old, but never obsolescent).

With so much power to go round, Comart puts an end to frustrating waiting.

And with such an extraordinary degree of flexibility – enabling you to give each individual precisely what is needed – Comart systems are, without doubt, uniquely cost effective.



The Comart WY50 smart editing terminal achieves excellent performance at a very competitive price. Utilising a large 14" screen, 80/132 column display and soft key set up, the terminal has a small footprint and an attractive ergonomic design.



THE SYSTEM

A microcomputer system can solve many business problems by more efficient organisation and more effective use of management resources – but only if you get the combination right.

Unfortunately, most micros offer precious little flexibility and (worse) a limited future because you can't upgrade them. This, however, will never be the case with Comart.

The modular design of our systems ensures that you get the performance you need – both today and tomorrow.

With conventional desk top micros, once outgrown, you simply have to ditch them.

With Comart systems, expansion could just mean changing a circuit board or two . . . extra capacity, a simple matter of additional disk storage and extra memory cards. In this way, you can easily keep abreast of developing technology and expand your computer capability in step with the growth of your business. You just add further users, computers and workstations using the Comart Local Area Network and Comart's built-in modularity. Further, you will also have the benefit of a special Comart software endorsement scheme which works continually to 'field test' the best multi-access software – guaranteeing that it will fully meet your requirements.

COMART COMPUTERS

At the heart of a Comart system you have the choice of two elegantly styled series of Comart computers which provide a variety of storage, memory and user options:

The well-established, excellent value CP1000 series comfortably supports from one to eight users and, in common with all Comart computers, runs the very latest industry standard operating system, Concurrent CP/M. It accords well with the Comart principle of only paying for the specification you require.

The new CP2000 series of Supermicros belongs to a new generation of very fast, powerful computers.

Because the CP2000 Series uses the super Intel 80286 processor it runs at speeds not yet associated with microcomputers at all: up to 8 times faster than ordinary 16 bit machines and 14 times faster than 8 bit computers!

This speed really becomes useful when running the new generation of operating systems like Concurrent CP/M from Digital Research. Whenever up to four programmes and up to 12 users are running simultaneously, the processor's time is shared between them, visibly slowing down the response of ordinary micros. But with the new Comart Supermicro the processor is moving so fast that it copes with plenty to spare.

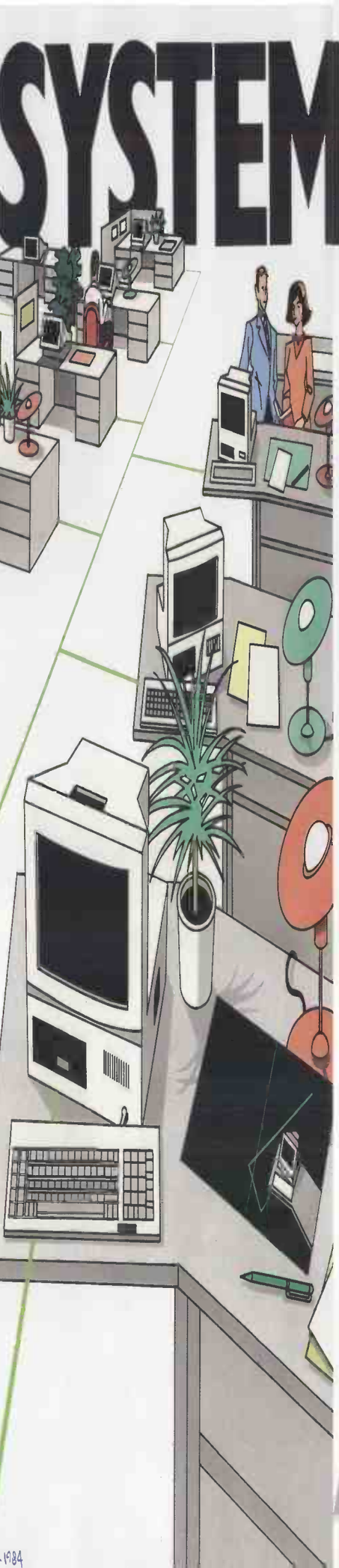
This same speed/power capability makes the CP2000 series ideal for integrated business and commercial software plus all the popular applications such as word-processing, database management and spreadsheets, within a multi-user environment

Each of the Comart 1000 series and 2000 series computers can be readily added to, expanded or updated by slotting in new or extra cards.

Add on sub-systems include 8" floppy disks, cartridge tape



SYSTEM GROWS



back-up and hard disk storage of up to 40 Mb. All sub-systems are styled in half height compatible cabinets. For users requiring extra large databases, the CP 2000 series can accommodate up to 200 Mb of on-line data storage!

Security back-up from hard disks can be a long and tedious business. The Comart CB 240 cartridge tape unit will copy 40 Mb of data in just 10 minutes.

THE COMART WORKSTATION

The new Comart workstation is like a well adjusted personality—happy and able to work on its own, and yet prepared to work with others, sharing and contributing as a member of the team!

It is a high performance, high specification microcomputer designed to fulfil the needs of the individual user—within an overall Comart system capable of sharing data and resources. Much more than a personal computer the Comart workstation has full graphics and communications facilities with a choice of sophisticated management tools and built-in networking.

The sleek new design has a space-saving footprint of less than one square foot, and a low profile multi-language IBM compatible keyboard.

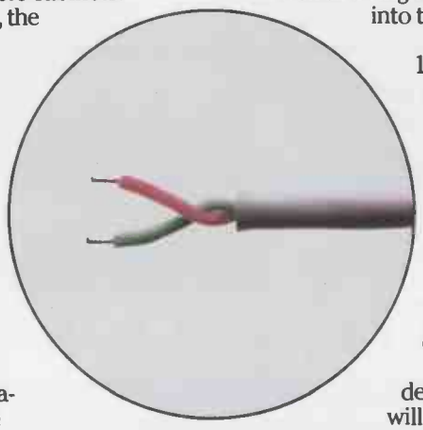
There are three models. A single high capacity floppy diskette system, and the choice of dual diskette or 10 Mb hard disk systems. With each workstation, a 256 kbyte memory (expandable to 512 kb) is standard; so too is the large, easy to read 14" swivel and tilt monochrome display.

At no additional costs, all models will fully support an IBM compatible colour or high resolution display, printers (either serial or parallel) and support mouse data entry—as well as being able to connect both to a modem and into the Comart Local Area Network.

The use of an Intel 80186 advanced 16-bit processor ensures ample power to perform multi-tasking (essential for successful network use and window display software). Extra data storage and processing capacity can be obtained by using the Comart CP series as file servers on the network.

Concurrent DOS also provides GSX graphics display facilities, DR-NET and PC-MODE. MICROSOFT MS-DOS is an optional operating environment.

Under MS-DOS and PC-MODE, well designed software written for the IBM-PC will operate on the workstation including full colour graphics.



Using a low-cost twisted pair network cable (easily installed with junction boxes and interface cables) Comart Workstations can be joined together to communicate and share information without further modification or addition. All told, the Comart network can accommodate up to 255 computers or workstations!

COMART—THE COMPANY

Since 1977, Comart has been a major force in microcomputer development in the U.K., earning a reputation for the kind of innovation which meets genuine customer needs.

Now part of the Kode International PLC microcomputer group our record of quality, reliability and service has few equals (as the owners of thousands of Comart systems installed not only in the U.K., but worldwide, will testify). Our growth rate and success ensures that our company will remain a vital market leader long into the future—in other words, you can have complete confidence in the fact that Comart will always be there to support your current installation and provide after-sales service and training.

Another important reason for Comart's world-wide success is our superb network of dealers and specialist suppliers available to give full advice and after-sales support. And you can never be far from Microserve, Comart's own customer-service division offering maintenance and field-service for Comart systems nationwide.

WHAT NEXT?

For more information or for an opportunity to see the Comart System for yourself, please complete and return the coupon overleaf.

THE COMART SYSTEM.

All working together.







1984

COMART SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS

MODEL	PROCESSOR	CARD EXPANSION	RAM	DISKETTE STORAGE 5¼"	HARD DISK STORAGE 5¼"	STANDARD INTERFACES
CP 1000 SERIES						
CP 1202	8086 6MHz	7	256kb –IMb	2x790kb	–	2 serial asyn/syn 1 parallel
CP1502	8086 6MHz	6	256kb –1Mb	1x790kb	1x5Mb	2 serial asyn/syn 1 parallel
CP1522	8086 6MHz	6	256kb –1Mb	1x790kb	1x20Mb	2 serial asyn/syn 1 parallel
CP1542	8086 6MHz	6	256kb –1Mb	1x790kb	1x40Mb	2 serial asyn/syn 1 parallel
CP1525M	8086 6MHz	4	512kb –1Mb	1x790kb	1x20Mb	10 serial asyn/syn 1 parallel
Options: additional memory, processors, storage, communications, interfaces.						
CP2000 SERIES						
CP2202	80286 6MHz	7	256kb –1.5Mb	2x790kb	–	4 serial asyn/syn 1 parallel
CP2522	80286 6MHz	6	256kb –1.5Mb	1x790kb	1x20Mb	4 serial asyn/syn 1 parallel
CP2542	80286 6MHz	6	256kb –1.5Mb	1x790kb	1x40Mb	4 serial asyn/syn 1 parallel
Calendar clock as standard.						
Options: additional memory, processors (including 80287 numeric co-processor), storage, communications and interfaces.						

FEATURES COMMON TO CP1000 SERIES AND CP2000 SERIES SYSTEMS:

- Operating system software: Concurrent CP/M 86 single or multi-user, MPSL BOS/5 and M-BOS/5 optional.
- Keyboard/Display: 80/132 columns, 101 key detached with typewriter, numeric and function key sections, 14" green screen swivel/tilt.
- Printers: choice of daisy wheel, dot matrix and dual function printers with single sheet feeders – speeds up to 300 CPS.
- Expansion – internal: S100 cards, IBM and ICL main frame communications and protocols.
- Expansion – external: stackable modules including high speed tape drive, 8" floppy disks and 5" hard disks providing up to 200Mb of on-line data storage.

Sub–systems

MODEL	STORAGE CAPACITY	STORAGE TYPE	AVERAGE ACCESS TIME	ROTATIONAL LATENCY	RECORDING DENSITY	TRANSFER RATE
FD800	256kb	1x8" diskette SS/SD	130ms	83ms	★	★
HD520	1x22Mb	5¼" Hard/8 surface	85ms	8.3ms	★	★
HD540	1x40Mb	1x5¼" Hard/8 surface	85ms	8.3ms	★	★
CB200	13.4Mb	Cartridge DC300XL	★	★	6400bpi	30kb/sec
CB240	40 MB	Cartridge DC300XL	★	★	8000bpi	90kb/sec
System dimensions: 197x370x525 (HxDxW)						
Sub-system dimensions: 143x370x525 (HxDxW)						
System power requirements 110, 220, 240v ± 10% 50/60 Hz						

COMART WORKSTATION

MODEL	PROCESSOR	RAM	DISKETTE STORAGE 5¼"	HARD DISK STORAGE 5¼"
WS20	80186	256k-512kb	1x720kb	–
WS30	80186	256k-512kb	2x720kb	–
WS40	80186	256k-512kb	1x720kb	1x10Mb

FEATURES COMMON TO ALL COMART WORKSTATIONS:

Memory: 256kbyte (optional expansion to 512 kbyte)
32kbyte display screen memory

Diskette capacity: 5¼" 720kbyte capacity, soft sectored, double sided, 80 track, 9 sector/track, 512byte/sector

Disk capacity: 5¼" 10Mbyte formatted (WS 40)

Display: 14" monochrome (green P39 phosphor) swivel & tilt, 25 line x 80 character (7x9 matrix in 9x12 cell), blinking, underline, dual intensity, normal and reverse video.
Character sets may be downloaded into RAM

Graphics: Low, medium and high resolution.
Modes include: 640x200 2 colour (IBM compatible)
640x400 2 colour
320x200 4 colour (IBM compatible)
320x200 16 colour

Keyboard: Detached keyboard
83 keys, including 10 function keys, numeric pad and cursor controls
4 multi language options

Serial ports: Mouse – asynchronous
Printer – asynchronous
Modem – sync/asynchronous

Parallel port: Printer – Centronics compatible

Network port: 1Mbit/second, token passing LAN controller

Calendar/clock: Time of day with battery backup

Dimensions: Enclosure and screen 343x318x432mm (WxDxH)
Keyboard 457x178mm (WxD)
Keyboard angle 7 degrees or 15 degrees

Power: 230V ± 15% or
115V ± 15% (link)

Approvals: UL, VDE, FCC and BT (pending)

Operating System:

Software: Digital Research
Concurrent DOS with windows
GSX86 graphics support
DR-NET network support
PC-MODE, IBM Personal computer PC-DOS emulatio
MS-DOS (optional)

I would like to know more about the Comart System, specifically .....(state which product). Please send me details of my nearest Comart dealer.

Name _____

Company _____ Position _____

Address _____

Daytime tel. no. _____

Post to: The Comart System, Comart Computers Limited, Little End Road, Eaton Socon, St. Neots, Huntingdon, Cambridgeshire PE19 3JG. Tel: 0480 215005

comart

Comart Computers Limited, Little End Road, Eaton Socon, St. Neots, Huntingdon, Cambridgeshire PE19 3JG.
Tel: (0480) 215005 International +44-480-215005. Telex: 32514 Comart G

A Kode International plc Company

In pursuance of improvement the company reserve the right to alter or modify the specifications and details of the equipment described in this leaflet without prior notice. All products referred to in this brochure are trade marks or registered trade marks of the companies of origin.

ACC NEWS

Rupert Steele gives a round-up of new computer clubs.

Two towns and one credit were missed out of last month's round-up. Computer Town Croydon has two branches, one in central London and one in Norbury. The Norbury branch is run by Vernon Quaintance and meets every Saturday from 9.30am to 12.30pm at Norbury Junior Library, Beatrice Avenue, Norbury. Admission is free and there's a regular attendance of about 25 children whose ages vary from 8 to 18. Typical machines include the BBC, Apple, Commodore 64, Tandy TRS 80 and Spectrum.

Computer Town Eastwood continues to meet once a month under the care of organiser Ted Ryan. Ted's address is 15 Queen's Square, Eastwood, Nottingham.

And Paul Gray should have been credited as running Computer Town South Shields which meets every Wednesday night from 7pm to 9pm at the local branch of the YMCA. Paul's address is 1 Morton Walk, South Shields, Tyne and Wear.

And now on to this month's club news.

Firstly, there's news from an old friend, the Thames Valley Computer Club (TVCC). Founded in 1978, the club is centred on Reading and meets in the Church House, Church Street, Caversham. It has a strong membership ranging from beginners to professionals, who between them have experience of most micros and many aspects of hardware and software. Its main club meeting is on the first Tuesday of each month, and there's usually a guest speaker or demonstration followed by a general discussion. New members are always welcome, and if you're interested you should contact the secretary, Joe Edwards, 32 Redlands Road, Reading RG1 5HD or call (0734) 867855.

Staying south, but straying westwards there's the Cheltenham Amateur Computer Club which is based at the YMCA in Vittoria Walk, off Oriel Road, Cheltenham. It meets at 7.30pm on the third Tuesday of each month. The December meeting (on the 18th) is intriguingly titled: 'Q. What is an elephant?' A. 'A mouse with an operating system.' For further information contact Steve Smith on Cheltenham (0242) 576043 whose address is 5 Westal Park, Cheltenham, Gloucs GL51 5BL.

Not far away is the Midweekly Spectrum User Group, Gloucester, run by Barry Ledbury on Gloucester (0452) 23186. Meetings occur at Barry's home on Thursday if Wednesday's date is odd, otherwise on Wednesday from 7pm; the address is 8 Linnett Close, Gloucester. The club is an informal workshop-type affair, rather than formal group meeting. TVs and a light pen are available, so bring your Spectrums!

Mrs C Sargent writes about the club she's running at Broomhill Youth Club, 208 Allison Road, Bristol BS4 4NZ. Tel: Bristol (0272) 779574. The club is aimed mainly at the 10-21 age group, whether or not they're members of the youth centre. Mrs Sargent is also anxious to hear from older computer users who can assist in the running of the club. The main interest is in the Dragon and Spectrum machines, but other micros are very welcome.

To the south we find Mr Leo Hughes, the secretary of the Bognor Computer club. His address is 20 Pinehurst Park, Aldwick, Bognor Regis, West Sussex PO21 3DL. The club meets on the last Thursday of each month at 7.30pm at the RAFA Club, Waterloo Square, Bognor Regis and there's a BBC sub-group which meets every second Thursday. Leo describes it as a 'social computer club' and says that visitors are always welcome, as are all types of computer.

Also on the South Coast is the Lordshill Computer Club run by Mr N W Whitlock of 9 Matheson Road, Southampton SO1 8GR. The club is still at a preliminary stage of formation, so write for details first.

Moving towards the teeming metropolis, my eye is caught by a veritable dinosaur of a computer club. Mr K M Shaw of the Biometrics and Computing Section, British Museum (Natural History), Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD writes to tell me of the British Museum (Natural History) Computer Club. Contact Mr Shaw on (01) 589 6323 extn 636 for membership details.

In Middlesex there's the Hayes Computer Club. This has been running for about nine months and the person to contact is Mr G E Clow of 9 Hurstfield Crescent, Hayes, Middx UB4 8DN. And there's the new Lynx User Group which has been formed in the wake of Rob Poate's *Nilug* magazine. The new man is Mr Robert Jones of 209 Kenton Lane, Kenton, Harrow, Middx HA3 8TL. LUG's main activity will be the production of a magazine, but Mr Jones is anxious that any prospective members in the West London area will consider active involvement.

Remember that the ACC has a database enquiry service which advises people, either by post or telephone, of a nearby computer club. Please supply an SAE and/or a telephone number for a reply.

If you want more information about the ACC, or would like a Club Information Kit, contact me: Rupert Steele, ACC chairman, 17 Lawrie Park Crescent, London SE26 6HH, or tel: (01) 370 0601.



'It's a new cereal. When you add milk, it goes snap, crackle, pop, syntax error.'

ACORN ELECTRON WITH **FREE** COMPANION EXPANSION UNIT



The Companion Expansion is a rugged aluminium case that bolts firmly onto the back of the Electron. It contains a six slot mother board with three connectors installed that can be used to expand your Electron to a more complete system.

BUY AN ACORN ELECTRON FROM US, AND GET A **FREE** COMPANION EXPANSION UNIT

Acorn Electron	**£173.00** + VAT
Companion Exp. Unit	**£29.00** + VAT
Printer & User Port	**£19.90** + VAT
Sideways ROM Board	**£19.90** + VAT
Joystick Board	**£12.90** + VAT
Prototyping Board	**£9.90** + VAT

Boards in Development
Disk Interface
Memory Expansion
Relay Board
Serial Communications Board
Econet Interface

APPLE MACINTOSH

"If you can point, you can use a Macintosh."



- 68000 Processor
- 128K RAM
- Built-in 400K Disk
- Macwrite
- Macpaint
- Built-in high resolution screen

MACINTOSH — £1690 + VAT

APPLE 2c



- 128K RAM
- Built-in Disk Drive
- 80 Column Display

Apple 2c	**£799** + VAT
2c Monitor	**£129** + VAT
Additional Drive	**£199** + VAT
Monitor Stand	**£27** + VAT
Appleworks Software	**£175** + VAT

PACKAGE DEAL £1299 + VAT

ACT APRICOT

APRICOT PC
FROM **£1199** + VAT

APRICOT Xi
FROM **£2199** + VAT



All Apricots come with MS-DOS, Basic, Supercalc, Superplanner, Superwriter.

SANYO

FROM **£649** + VAT

550
Single Drive
128K RAM
MS-DOS
BASIC
Wordstar
Calcstar
£649 + VAT
Additional Drive
£150 + VAT



555
Dual Drives
128K RAM
MS-DOS
BASIC
Wordstar
Calcstar
Mailmerge
Report Star
Data Star
£849 + VAT

STOCK CLEARANCE

COMPSHOP PRICE PROMISE — We guarantee to match the price on equipment offered from stock through any other supplier.

Educational enquiries and orders welcome.

Quotations given.

One year warranty on all products.

COMPSHOP was established in 1978 and has continually offered the best in micro computers to discerning customers.

We sell only computers and peripherals, and therefore can offer the support many other shops cannot.

COMP SHOP LTD

All prices quoted are exclusive of VAT. Delivery is added at cost. Please make cheques and postal orders payable to COMPSHOP LTD., or phone your order quoting BARCLAYCARD, ACCESS, DINERS CLUB or AMERICAN EXPRESS number.

BARCLAYCARD VISA · ACCESS · AMERICAN EXPRESS · DINERS CLUB INTERNATIONAL

14 Station Road, New Barnet, Hertfordshire, EN5 1QW
(Close to New Barnet BR Station - Moorgate Line)
Telephone: 01-441 2922 (Sales) 01-449 6596 Telex: 298755 TELCOM G
OPEN (BARNET) - 10am - 7pm - Monday to Saturday

ACORN BBC

SPECIAL OFFER

- BBC B + 8 Program Tapes **£347** + VAT

- BBC + Disk Interface + Disk Drive **£525** + VAT



- BBC + Disk Interface
- + Disk Drive
- + Juki 6100 Printer
- + Leads
- + High Res Monitor
- + Workwise W.P.

£949 + VAT

BENCHMARKS

Test your micro's speed of execution by running our Benchmarks.

A listing of the Benchmarks used when evaluating micros is given below. An explanation can be found in the December '83 issue.

```
100 REM Benchmark 1
110 PRINT "S"
120 FOR K=1 TO 1000
130 NEXT K
140 PRINT "E"
150 END
```

```
100 REM Benchmark 2
110 PRINT "S"
120 K=0
130 K=K+1
140 IF K<1000 THEN 130
150 PRINT "E"
160 END
```

```
100 REM Benchmark 3
110 PRINT "S"
120 K=0
130 K=K+1
140 A=K/K*K+K-K
150 IF K<1000 THEN 130
160 PRINT "E"
170 END
```

```
100 REM Benchmark 4
110 PRINT "S"
120 K=0
130 K=K+1
140 A=K/2*3+4-5
150 IF K<1000 THEN 130
160 PRINT "E"
170 END
```

```
100 REM Benchmark 5
110 PRINT "S"
120 K=0
130 K=K+1
140 A=K/2*3+4-5
150 GOSUB 190
160 IF K<1000 THEN 130
170 PRINT "E"
180 END
190 RETURN
```

```
100 REM Benchmark 6
110 PRINT "S"
120 K=0
130 DIM M(5)
140 K=K+1
150 A=K/2*3+4-5
160 GOSUB 220
170 FOR L=1 TO 5
180 NEXT L
190 IF K<1000 THEN 140
200 PRINT "E"
210 END
220 RETURN
```

```
100 REM Benchmark 7
110 PRINT "S"
120 K=0
130 DIM M(5)
140 K=K+1
150 A=K/2*3+4-5
160 GOSUB 230
170 FOR L=1 TO 5
180 M(L)=A
190 NEXT L
200 IF K<1000 THEN 140
210 PRINT "E"
220 END
230 RETURN
```

```
100 REM Benchmark 8
110 PRINT "S"
120 K=0
130 K=K+1
140 A=K^2
150 B=LOG(K)
160 C=SIN(K)
170 IF K<1000 THEN 130
180 PRINT "E"
190 END
```

DIARY DATA

Readers are strongly advised to check details with exhibition organisers before making arrangements, in order to avoid wasted journeys due to cancellations, printer's errors, etc.

London	(Barbican), International Exbn on Computers & Communications in Investment Banking & Insurance. Contact: Online Conferences Ltd, (01) 868 4466	20-22 Nov
London	(Barbican), Computers in The City. Contact: Online, (01) 868 4466	20-22 Nov
London	(Heathrow Penta Hotel), COMCON 84. Contact: M Dodds, (01) 686 2599	20 Nov
Glasgow	(Kelvin Hall), Business & Data Processing Exbn. Contact: Scottish Industrial & Trade Exbns Ltd, (031) 225 5486	20-24 Nov
Nottingham	(East Midlands Conf Centre), East Midlands Computer Show. Contact: Central Exbns, (0827) 896474	27 Nov-2 Dec
London	(Olympia), Your Computer Christmas Fair. Contact: Reed Exbns, (01) 643 8040	30 Nov-2 Dec
London	(Novotel), International Online Information Meeting. Contact: J Mulligan, (0865) 730275	4-6 Dec
London	(New Horticultural Hall), Electron & BBC Micro User Show. Contact: Database Publications, (061) 456 8383	6-9 Dec

MICROMART

£148-£598

World Champion Elite program now exists on several Fidelity Machines



For full details by return leave name and address on:

041 221 3399 Ext 70

or write to: DURIE & WILSON LTD.
Fidelity Distributors
24 McGrigor Rd, Glasgow G62 7LD

data buffers

print buffers T-switches
buffered protocol converters
telecommunications buffers

Formats:
IEEE-488 or Centronics parallel, or V24/RS232c serial, or any conversion combination.

Buffer sizes:
From 2k to 1 megabyte RAM.

Computers:
IBM PC, Hewlett-Packard, DEC, Apple, Sirius/Victor, Televideo, Super Brain, Commodore, BBC, Tandy, Sharp, Osborne, NEC, Data-General, etc, etc.

Applications:
Input buffering (data collection, telecommunications, etc.).

Output buffering (accounts/payroll printing, plotting, graphics dumps, assembly listings, word processing, telecommunications, etc).

Support:
We are the leading specialist distributor of UK-designed buffered interfaces, with a range of products second to none in scope, price and reliability.

A>Line Computer Systems
MICRO BUFFER DISTRIBUTORS

1 Church Farm Lane,
Willoughby Waterleys,
Leicestershire, LE8 3UD.
☎ Peatling Magna (053 758) 486

PROGRAM FILE

PCW is interested in programs written in any of the major programming languages for all home and small business micros. When submitting programs please include a cassette or disk version of your program, brief but comprehensive documentation, and a listing on plain white paper — typed if you have no printer.

Please ensure that the software itself, the documentation and the listing are all marked with your name, address, program title, machine (along with any minimum requirements) and — if possible — a daytime phone number.

All programs should be fully debugged and your own original, unpublished work.

We prefer to receive programs which adhere to the following criteria:

1 Maximum 80-column width; and
2 Emphasised typeface.

Please keep a copy of everything.

Programs are paid for at the rate of £50 per page of published listing, plus a £50 bonus for the Program of the Month. Send your contributions to Nick Walker, PCW Programs, 62 Oxford St, London W1A 2HG.

There's a *pot-pourri* of utilities, games and serious programs this month covering a wide range of micros. Program of the Month is chosen for partly personal reasons — I've spent hours designing teletext screens on the BBC Micro and know how tedious it can be. 'Teletext Graphics Editor' greatly eases this process, and will be a boon to programmers designing teletext screens.

Dragon owners who have created an adventure party with 'Brimstone Part One' published last month can now explore their first dungeon with 'Brimstone Part Two'. This advanced Dungeons and Dragons-type program, although lacking the polished finish of commercial programs, has great puzzle quality and game depth. Next month there'll be another scenario — 'The Tavern' — and details on how to create your own dungeons.

There's a comprehensive financial program for the Sirius which calculates every possible banking facility you could want. 'Defkeys' for the Commodore 64 allows the function keys to be defined to any string, and there's 'Golf' for the Spectrum, 'Trader' for the BBC, 'Program Editor' for the NewBrain, and a useful 'sort at' input for the TRS-80 which is general enough to be easily converted for other machines.


Games


Scientific/mathematic


Business


Toolkit/utilities


Educational/Computer Aided Learning



Program of the Month

Teletext Graphics Editor

by Shane Murphy

As every BBC owner knows, it's difficult creating a teletext screen. This is a shame, as teletext screens are the most economical graphics screens in terms of memory, and teletext is a standard in computer graphics. This program allows the easy creation of teletext screens via a graphic screen editor, thus eliminating the calculations and tedious PRINT statements which are normally needed.

The program contains all the necessary instructions in the form of two 'help' pages which are called from the main menu, although a basic understanding of mode seven teletext graphics will help. Inexperienced users will have to experiment with the various options before tackling anything serious. Screens can be saved to disk or tape for future editing or incorporation in other programs. The following notes

PROGRAM FILE

may help if you find yourself in trouble:
1) In text mode, the cursor may sometimes become obscured by control codes: for example, if blue text is printed on a blue screen.
2) In line-plotting mode, the cursor doesn't look any different from the rest of the line and may become lost. Press TAB to return to text mode, and remove any excess pixels by printing spaces over them.
3) The line plotting option won't work unless you put graphic colour codes to the left of where the line is to be plotted.

```
10REM
20REM   TELED Teletext Graphics
30REM           Editor
40REM    (C) Shane Murphy 1984.
50REM Thanks to Ashley Saulsbury
60REM       and Jon Cansdale.
70REM Listing from Dr. Challoner's
80REM Grammar School, Amcom E-net.
90REM
100ONERRORGOTO1130
110*FX4,2
120*KEY11"!A"
130*KEY12"!B"
140*KEY13"!C"
150*KEY14"!D"
160*KEY15"!E"
170*KEY0"!!!M"
180*KEY1"!!!J"
190*KEY2"!!!\"
200MODE7
210VDU28,0,24,39,0,23,1,0,0,0,0,
220PROCsetup
230CLS
240PRINTCHR$(132)CHR$(157)CHR$(141)CHR$(134)"TELETEXT GRAPHICS EDITOR"SPC(6)"V
1.4d"
250PRINTCHR$(132)CHR$(157)CHR$(141)CHR$(134)"TELETEXT GRAPHICS EDITOR"SPC(6)"V
1.4d"
260PRINTCHR$(132)CHR$(157)CHR$(134)"  (C) Shane Murphy 1984."''
270PRINTCHR$(134)"Menu options:"'
280PRINTCHR$(134)"(1) Edit existing screen"
290PRINTCHR$(134)"(2) View existing screen"
300PRINTCHR$(134)"(3) LOAD screen from disk"
310PRINTCHR$(134)"(4) SAVE screen to disk"
320PRINTCHR$(134)"(5) Erase screen from memory"
330PRINTCHR$(134)"(6) Show help pages"
340PRINTCHR$(134)"(7) Quit program"
350PRINTCHR$(134)"(*) Execute 'star' command"
360PRINT'CHR$(134)"Type the option you require:"
370REPEAT:A%=GET:UNTILA%>48 ANDA%<56 ORA%=42
380IFA%=42 THENGOTO1410
390PRINTTAB(0,A%-42)CHR$(133);:B%=INKEY(100)
400A%=A%-48
410ONA%GOSUB430,600,630,650,670,1180,690
420GOTO230
430*FX220,0
440CLS:CALL&900
450XC%=0:YC%=0:P%=255
460PROCcursor
470IFXC%>39ORXC%<0THENXC%=0
480IFYC%>24ORYC%<0THENYC%=0
490A%=INKEY(0):IFA%=-1THEN460
500IFA%=127THEN?(XC%+YC%*40+&7C00)=32:XC%=XC%-1:GOTO460
510IFA%=9THENXP%=XC%*2-2:YP%=(23-YC%)*3+3:GOSUB700
520IFA%=13THENGOSUB780
530IFA%=1THEN?(XC%+YC%*40+&7C00)=P%:XC%=XC%+1
540XC%=XC%-(A%=3)+(A%=2)
550YC%=YC%-(A%=4)+(A%=5)
560IF(A%>128ANDA%<138)OR(A%>144ANDA%<160)OR(A%>139ANDA%<142)OR(A%>31ANDA%<128)
THEN?(XC%+YC%*40+&7C00)=A%:XC%=XC%+1
570IFA%<>27 THENGOTO460
580*FX220,27
590CALL&900:RETURN
600CLS:PRINTTAB(0,11)"Press any key to return to the menu,"TAB(0,13)"And any k
ey to continue . . . . . ."
610A%=GET:CALL&900:A%=GET:CALL&900
620RETURN
630CLS:INPUT"Filename ?"A$:A$=7700+"LOAD"""+A$+"""":X%=0:Y%=&77:CALL&FFF7
640CALL&900:RETURN
650CLS:INPUT"Filename ?"A$:A$=7700+"SAVE"""+A$+""" 7C00 7FFF B01F":X%=0:Y%=&77:
CALL&900:CALL&FFF7
660CALL&900:RETURN
670CALL&900:CLS:CALL&900
680RETURN
690MODE7:END
700A%=INKEY(10)
710A%=INKEY(0)
720IFA%=9THENRETURN
730XP%=XP%-(A%=3)+(A%=2)
740YP%=YP%-(A%=5)+(A%=4)
750YP%=ABS(YP%MOD75):XP%=ABS(XP%MOD78)
760PROCplot(XP%,YP%)
770GOTO710
780REPEAT
790A%=INKEY(20)
800IFINKEY(-17)THENP%=P%EOR1
810IFINKEY(-34)THENP%=P%EOR2
820IFINKEY(-66)THENP%=P%EOR4
830IFINKEY(-82)THENP%=P%EOR8
840IFINKEY(-98)THENP%=P%EOR16
850IFINKEY(-67)THENP%=P%EOR64
860?(XC%+YC%*40+&7C00)=P%
870UNTILINKEY(-74)ORINKEY(-113)
880*FX15
890RETURN
900DEFPROCsetup
910DIM S% 7
920!S%=&08040201:S%!4=&4010
930FORT%=0TO2STEP2
940P%=&900
950[OPTT%
960LDA£&7C:STA&71:LDA£0:STA&70:STA&72:LDA£&78:STA&73
970.L2 LDY£0
980.L LDA(&70),Y:STA&75:LDA(&72),Y:STA(&70),Y:LDA&75:STA(&72),Y
990DEY:BNEL
1000LDX&73:INX:STX&73:LDX&71:INX:STX&71:CPX£&80:BNE L2
1010RTS:]
1020NEXT:ENDPROC
1030DEFPROCcursor
1040FORZ%=1TO4:?(XC%+YC%*40+&7C00)=?(XC%+YC%*40+&7C00) EOR255:NEXT
1050ENDPROC
```


MICROMART

dGE GRAPHICS EXTENSION FOR dBASE II

What is dGE?

dGE is the extension to dBASE II that allows you to generate hi-resolution graphics on screen from within dBASE programs.
dGE is a complete graphics environment specifically written to complement dBASE II. Once the Graphics Kernel is loaded (by running a command file from within dBASE) graphics commands can be issued at any time, effectively extending the dBASE command set to perform a wide range of graphics functions.
With dGE you can, for the first time, generate pictures and text using the full power of dBASE to manage your data.

DATA "MACRO" FUNCTIONS

★ **PIE CHARTS**—Optional "exploded" segments
★ **BAR GRAPHS**—Simple, differenced, stacked or clustered
★ **POLAR and X-Y GRAPHS**—Chained lines, symbols or sticks
★ **STATISTICS**—Mean, standard-deviation and best-fit lines

PLUS

Line, fill, window, box and circle primitive routines. Multiple character sets. Dual switchable screens in memory. Trig functions for co-ordinate rotation. User-defined icons. Save and restore images on disk, or print on a bit-mapped printer. "@ SAY" and "@ GET" text commands for interactive programming. Internal library of 10 symbols and 20 shade patterns.

MS-DOS versions currently available

ACT Apricot 256K, Sirius and Victor 9000 256K, IBM PC using Hercules graphics board 128K

Coming Soon

IBM PC using Colour/Graphics board, Machines with GSX graphics interface

Price: £90
"RUN TIME" licences £20 each
All enquiries

bits per second
9 Sudeley Terrace, Brighton BN2 1HD
Tel: (0273) 699720
Prices inc p&p, ex-VAT

BEST UK SOFTWARE PRICES?

Buy from TriSoft Ltd., the specialist software company formed by microcomputer consultants.
★ Over 400 leading software packages (inc. Apple)
★ Independent advice in making your choice
★ Professional staff + network of consultants
★ Most formats. All programs latest versions

SAGE ACCOUNTS £259

The new updated version (1.5) featuring many enhancements at only £259 (reduced from £375). Please telephone or write for details of all other Sage Accounting products and our Sage training programme.

	List Price	Our Price		List Price	Our Price
DMS Delta 2	495	399	Infostar	295	218
Wordstar Prof.	399	275	Planstar	495	375
Symphony	550	450	Bstam	145	110
Knowledgeman	450	299	Omnis II	295	235
DR C Compiler	275	218	MS Pascal	250	199

Further discounts are available through the TriSoft network (please enquire).

★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★
SPECIAL OFFER
D BASE II £239
★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

INTERESTED IN COMPUTER-AIDED DESIGN?
As a result of our consultancy work in micro-based CAD Systems, we are now able to offer the AUTOCAD 2D computer-aided drafting and design system. We firmly believe this to be the best program of its type currently available. Price on application. AUTOCAD is an immensely powerful and versatile software development — please telephone us with respect to required hardware configuration, digitizers and plotters supported etc.

Disks: Dysan DS/DD £25.95 (box of 10)
Sony SS (3.5") £35.95 (box of 10)

LOTUS 1 2 3 £279
now also available at our new lower price for
SIRIUS and APRICOT

All prices exclude VAT and carriage.
If you see any of these products genuinely advertised at a lower price we will improve upon that offer in most cases. Please phone or write for our comprehensive price list.

TRISOFT LTD
INDEPENDENT MAIL ORDER DISTRIBUTORS OF QUALITY SOFTWARE
Castle House, Lea, Matlock
Derbyshire DE4 5GL
Tel: 062 984 383/719

MICROMART

256 COLOURS FOR YOUR BBC MICRO!!

The Colour Expander is probably the most exciting and useful peripheral you could ever get for your BBC Model B. It replaces the eight boring colours on the BBC with a selection of eight from 256. Every colour you could ever want is there: silvery greys, shades of brown, pinks, golds, subtle aquamarines, warm oranges . . . *Everything.*

Applications are almost unlimited. The most spectacular computer art is possible, 3D graphics using true shading techniques, fabulous games, business graphics enhancement, education etc.

The Colour Expander is a unique device which will make all the difference to your BBC graphics. It is compatible with most RGB monitors and is extremely easy to use. A software cassette with demonstration and utility programs is included. The Colour Expander costs a mere £85 + (VAT + P&P) = £99.75. Send an SAE for more details if required. The Colour Expander is also available as a module for OEM and scientific use.

5 INCH PORTABLE MONITOR

The famous Hiltec portable monitor with 5" monochrome CRT is ideal for computing on the move, portable business computing, home and professional video or *any* application where a really compact, lightweight, low power monitor is needed. It measures just 180mm × 105mm × 230mm and will run off mains or from batteries in its integral battery compartment. This unique product costs just £92 + (VAT + P&P) = £108.60.

Both of these amazing, unique products are available only from:

HILTEC ELECTRONICS LTD
7 Airlie Gardens, Campden Hill Road, London W8 7AJ
Tel: 01-727 5956 or 07987-316

QLUTILITIES

4 programs on microdrive for Sinclair QL to prevent DIRectory overflowing the screen, provide single key LOADing or DELETion of files, repeat FORMATing of cartridges and backup COPYing of whole or part of any cartridges. "A verify program is unnecessary — QDOS does this automatically". £10. From

WD SOFTWARE
Hill Top, St Mary, Jersey, C.I.
Tel: (0534) 81392

REPAIRS & SERVICE

★ COMPUTERS (Business & Personal)
★ DISC DRIVES (5¼" × 8")
★ WINCHESTERS
★ MONITORS
★ VDUs
★ PRINTERS
★ MAINTENANCE CONTRACTS
★ Fixed repair charges
★ 3 months warranty on repaired part
★ 48 hour service for disk drive alignment

A.N. ELECTRONIC & COMPUTER SERVICES LTD
130B North Lane, Aldershot, Hants
Tel: Aldershot (0252) 25608

PROGRAM FILE

```
1060DEFPROCplot(X%,Y%)
1070LOCALC%,A%
1080VDU31,X% DIV2+1,24-Y% DIV3
1090C%=S%?((X% AND1)+(2-Y% MOD3)*2)
1100A%=135
1110VDU (USR&FFF4 AND&FF00) DIV256 ORC% OR128
1120ENDPROC
1130IFERR=17 THENGOTO230
1140PRINT"Read / Write error.":REPORT:PRINT'"Ignore error or Abort program (I/A
) ?";
1150REPEAT:A%=GET:UNTILA%=73 ORA%=65
1160IFA%=65 THENEND
1170GOTO230
1180CLS:PRINTCHR$(132)CHR$(157)CHR$(141)CHR$(134)"TELETEXT GRAPHICS EDITOR HELP
PAGES"
1190PRINTCHR$(132)CHR$(157)CHR$(141)CHR$(134)"TELETEXT GRAPHICS EDITOR HELP PAG
ES"
1200PRINT'CHR$(134)"Move cursor:"'CHR$(130)" Use the arrowed cursor keys"
1210PRINT'CHR$(134)"Insert a colour control code"'CHR$(130)" <SHIFT> plus funct
ion key 'n' gives"'CHR$(130)"  text colour 'n'."
1220PRINTCHR$(130)" <CTRL> plus function key 'n' gives"'CHR$(130)"  graphics co
lour 'n'."
1230PRINT'CHR$(134)"Define a group of six pixels ( one'CHR$(134)" character )
:"'CHR$(130)" <RETURN> to enter and leave the pixel"'CHR$(130)"editor."
1240PRINTCHR$(130)" Q,W,A,S,Z, and X to toggle the pixels"'CHR$(130)" on and of
f"
1250PRINTCHR$(134)"Plot the currently defined pixel group:"CHR$(130)" Press <CO
PY>."
1260PRINT'CHR$(134)"Plot any alphanumeric character:"'CHR$(130)" Type it in dir
ectly from the keyboard."
1270PRINTTAB(0,24)CHR$(132)CHR$(157)CHR$(134)"PRESS ANY KEY FOR THE NEXT PAGE..
.";
1280A%=GET
1290CLS:PRINTCHR$(132)CHR$(157)CHR$(141)CHR$(134)"TELETEXT GRAPHICS EDITOR HELP
PAGE"
1300PRINTCHR$(132)CHR$(157)CHR$(141)CHR$(134)"TELETEXT GRAPHICS EDITOR HELP PAG
E"
1310PRINT'CHR$(134)"Plot a line:"'CHR$(130)" Press <TAB> to enter and leave the
"'CHR$(130)"  line plotter."
1320PRINTCHR$(130)" Arrow keys to draw a line."
1330PRINT'CHR$(134)"Insert a 'new background' character:"'CHR$(130)" Press func
tion key 1."
1340PRINT'CHR$(134)"Insert a 'black background' character:"'CHR$(130)" Press fu
nction key 2."
1350PRINT'CHR$(134)"Insert a 'double height' character:"'CHR$(130)" Press funct
ion key 0."
1360PRINT'CHR$(134)"Save screen to memory and return to"'CHR$(134)" the menu  (
not whilst plotting a line"CHR$(134)" or editing pixels ):"
1370PRINTCHR$(130)" Press <ESCAPE>."
1380PRINTTAB(0,24)CHR$(132)CHR$(157)CHR$(134)"PRESS ANY KEY TO RETURN TO THE ME
NU.";
1390A%=GET
1400GOTO230
1410CLS:INPUT"*"A$:$&7700=A$:X%=0:Y%=&77:CALL&FFF7
1420PRINT'"Press any key to return to the menu...";:A%=GET:GOTO230
```

Financial Calculations
by Jim McCartney

'Financial Calculations' is a program of loan, investment and savings calculations for the Sirius. It's written in Microsoft Basic and should run on any machine that uses this version of Basic.

The program is comprehensive, easy to use and will be of interest to those contemplating loans, investments, mortgages and life insurance. The full range of available calculations is as follows:

1) Future value of a single investment.
2) Present value of a future sum.
3) Future value of regular deposits.
4) Regular deposits needed to give future sum.
5) Investment needed to provide regular withdrawals.
6) Regular withdrawals from an investment.
7) Investment needed for inflating withdrawals.
8) Inflating withdrawals from an investment.
9) Loan secured by regular payment.
10) Regular payment on a loan.
11) Mortgage secured by monthly payments.
12) Monthly payments on a mortgage.

Unusual features are: allowance for inflation; and allowances for front-end management fees by investment managers. One word of warning: if you'd rather not know how much you're *really* paying, don't try the program — it can be upsetting.

```
 00     '*********************************************************
 102    '* CALC.BAS program for various financial calculations *
 104    '*         By Jim McCartney       September 1984        *
 106    '*********************************************************

 110    ON ERROR GOTO 60000
 120    GOTO 20000

 200    '***************** UTILITY SUBROUTINES
 290    V%=V%(J%)+LN%: H%=H%(J%)
 300    PRINT FNC$(V%,H%);: RETURN                              'position curs
 310    M% = (74-LEN(M$))/2: M$=SPACE$(M%) + M$ + SPACE$(M%):
        PRINT E$"Y8£"RV$M$NO$HM$: RETURN                        'message
 320    PRINT E$"Y8!"SPACE$(78)HM$;: M$="": RETURN              'clear it
 330    GOSUB 310: FOR J=1 TO 1500: NEXT: GOSUB 320: RETURN
        'message, pause and clear

 400    DP% = DP%(J%)
 405    Q£ = VAL(Q$):
        IF Q£ <> 0 THEN TP = 10^DP%:
```

```
                     Q£ = FIX(Q£ * TP +.5)/TP + RU£:
                     Q$ = MID$(STR$(Q£),2)
                ELSE Q$ = "0"
410     P% = INSTR(Q$,"."):
        IF P%=0 THEN Q$ = Q$ + "." + Z$: GOTO 410
                ELSE D% = LEN(Q$) - P%:
                IF D% < DP% THEN Q$ = Q$ + Z$: GOTO 410
420     IF D% > DP% THEN IF DP% THEN Q$ = LEFT$(Q$,P%+DP%)
                                 ELSE Q$ = LEFT$(Q$,P%-1)
430     IF Q£ < 0 THEN Q$ = "-"+Q$
440     IF LEN(Q$) < L%(J%) THEN Q$ = SPACE$(L%(J%)-LEN(Q$))+Q$
450     RETURN
        'sub to return a numeric string rounded and justified on decimal

500     PRINT HM$CD$CD$CD$CD$SC$SPC(15)MU$(MU%)
505     PRINT SPC(15)STRING$(LEN(MU$(MU%)),45)
510     FOR J%=0 TO EF%:
                IF (MU%=3 OR MU%=4) AND J%=5 THEN J%=6
515             IF J%=3 THEN PRINT FNC$(V%(J%),16)PR$(J%)PX$(MU%)
                        ELSE PRINT FNC$(V%(J%),16)PR$(J%)
520     NEXT J%
525     PRINT FNC$(20,16)AN$(MU%)
530     IF MU%=7 OR MU%=8 THEN PRINT FNC$(21,16)
        "'Value' means real value, allowing for inflation"
535     IF MU%=11 OR MU%=12 THEN PRINT FNC$(21,7)
        "This calculation assumes that interest ias added annually in advance."
540     PRINT FNC$(23,28)"ALT-E  Exit to MENU"HM$
545     RETURN
        'program section titles, prompts and annotations

600     PRINT USING FNC$(20,48)+"££££££££,.££";A£
610     PRINT FNC$(23,20)"ALT-E Exit to Menu  ALT-P to Print"HM$: RETURN
        'print answer & prompts

700     LPRINT,MU$(MU%):
        LPRINT,STRING$(LEN(MU$(MU%)),45):
        LPRINT
710     FOR J%=0 TO EF%
720             IF (MU%=3 OR MU%=4) AND J%=5 THEN J%=7
730             IF J%=0 AND IN$(J%)="" THEN J%=1
740             IF J%=3 THEN LPRINT USING PF1$;PR$(J%);PX$(MU%);VAL(IN$(J%)):
                GOTO 770
745             IF J%=4 THEN LPRINT USING PF4$;PR$(J%);VAL(IN$(J%)): GOTO 770
750             IF J%=7 THEN LPRINT USING PF3$;VAL(IN$(6));VAL(IN$(7)):
                GOTO 770
760             LPRINT USING PF2$;PR$(J%);VAL(IN$(J%))
770     NEXT J%
780     FOR J%=EF% TO 5: LPRINT: LPRINT: NEXT:
        LPRINT USING PF2$;AN$(MU%);A£:
        LPRINT FF$: RETURN
        'printout procedures

800     IF F£ = I£ THEN P1£ = NY£: GOTO 820
810     Q£ = F£/I£: P1£ = (Q£^NY£-1)/(Q£-1)
820     P2£ = (F£^NY£-1)/(F£-1): P3£ = I£^NY£
830     A£ = R£/(I£-1)*(1-1/P3£+(F£-1)/P3£*(P3£*P1£-P2£))
840     RETURN                  'investment for inflating withdrawals

1000    '**************** INPUT SUBROUTINE
1010    J% = SF%: X%=0
1020    WHILE J% <= EF% AND X% = 0      '==========>>>>>>>>>>>>>

1030    Q% = 27
1040    WHILE Q% <> 13 AND X% = 0
1050            IF Q% = 27 THEN         GOSUB 290:
                                        L% = 0: P% = 0:
                                        VP = VARPTR(A$):
                                        PK = PEEK(VP+1) + 256 * PEEK(VP+2)
1060            Q% = ASC(INPUT$(1)): IF Q% > 31 THEN 1130
1070            IF Q% = 13 AND L% = 0 THEN Q$ = IN$(J%)
1080            IF Q% = 27 AND L% = 0 AND J% > SF% THEN J% = J% - 1
1090            IF Q% = 5  AND L% = 0 THEN X% = Q%
1095            IF Q% = 16 AND L% = 0 AND J% = 0 THEN X% = Q%: GOSUB 700
1100            IF Q% = 8  AND P% > 0 THEN P% = P% - 1: PRINT E$"D";
1110            IF Q% = 9  AND P% < L% THEN P% = P% +1: PRINT E$"C";
1120            GOTO 1150
1130            IF Q% > 96 THEN Q% = Q% - 32    'u. case only
1140            IF L% < L%(J%) OR P% < L%(J%) THEN
                                        PRINT CHR$(Q%);:
                                        POKE PK + P%, Q%:
                                        P% = P% + 1:
                                        IF L% < P% THEN L% = P%
1150    WEND
1160    IF X% THEN 2100
1170    IF L% > 0 THEN Q$ = LEFT$((LEFT$(A$,L%) + BL$),L%(J%))

1200    IF J% = 0 AND VAL(Q$) = 0 THEN  IN$(J%) = "":
                                        GOSUB 290: PRINT"      ":
                                        GOTO 2030
        'skip APR
1210    IF J% = 3 AND VAL(Q$) > 99999.99 THEN DP%=0: GOSUB 405
                                         ELSE       GOSUB 400
        'round & justify figures
1220    IF Q£ < LL£(J%) OR Q£ > UL£(J%) THEN 1900 ELSE 2000
        'validate

1900    M$ = WN$(J%): GOSUB 310: GOTO 2100              'invalid

2000    GOSUB 320: GOSUB 290: PRINT Q$;: IN$(J%) = Q$
2010    IF J% = 0 THEN  J% = 1:
                        Q$ = STR$(C% * FNI(VAL(Q$),(1/12))):
                        GOSUB 400:
                        IN$(J%) = RIGHT$(BL$ + Q$,L%(J%)):
                        GOSUB 290: PRINT IN$(J%):
        'calc APR from monthly, print & skip entry.
2020    IF (MU%=3 OR MU%=4) AND J%=4 THEN J%=5
2030    J% = J% + 1
2100    WEND : RETURN           '<<<<<<<<<<<<<<=================

20000   '***************** DATA DIVISION ********************
20010   E$=CHR$(27): CL$=E$+"E": HM$=E$+"H": RV$=E$+"p": NO$=E$+"q":
        'escape,     clear,      home,       reverse,    normal
20020   BE$=CHR$(7): HI$=E$+"(": LO$=E$+")": CD$=E$+"B": CH$=E$+"+":
        'bell,       bright,     dim,          cur down,  clear bright
```


MICROMART

STOCK CLEARANCE

SALE

EX-DEMONSTRATION EQUIPMENT

SIRIUS Twin Floppy 384k RAM **£1,700**

SANYO MBC 555 .... **£600**
With Free software

SHARP MZ3541 Twin Floppy, 128k RAM, CP/M, choice of two from **£900**

BBC Model Bs from **£200**

BBC B + Torch Z80 Pack **£800**

HOUSTON INSTRUMENTS EDMP 40 A3/A4 Plotter **£600**

BROTHER HR15 Printer with Keyboard **£400**

NEW EQUIPMENT

BBC Model B **£320**

ACORN Electron **£150**

ELECTRON + One Interface **£32**

TORCH Disk Pack **£620**

SHARP PC1500 Pocket Computer With Plotter/Cassette Interface **£70**

SOFTWARE & BOOKS

50% Off all software and books for BBC, Electron, Spectrum.

Send SAE for list with details of all the above offers.

WEST COAST PERSONAL COMPUTERS
47 KYLE STREET, AYR
Tel: 0292 285082

All offers available while stocks last. Prices exclusive of VAT. P&P £10 per item.

THE CRACKER —

★ Find out why this is the best spreadsheet
CP/M Z80 PC-DOS
CP/M 86 MS-DOS
£100 + £2 P&P + VAT

TRANSLATOR — Z80 to 8086/88

★ Single pass
★ Will handle very large files
CP/M Z80 PC-DOS
CP/M 86 MS-DOS
£80 + VAT

DISASSEMBLER — Z80

★ Dissassembler — 8088/86
★ Disk based
★ Labelling
★ Cross-reference table
★ Data areas ready for re-assembly
★ Will cope with large programs
★ Also 8080/8085 to Z80 opcodes
CP/M Z80 £60 + VAT
CP/M 86, PCDOS, MSDOS, £80 + VAT

Software Technology Limited

PO BOX 724, BIRMINGHAM B15 3HQ
TEL: 021 454 3330

MICROMART

New Brain
Model AD, Special Purchase



only £149.95

Just arrived and now in stock:-

- Disk Controller **£139**
- Expansion Interface 96k **£229**
- Disk Drives. Full range from **£145**
- Large and small Power Supply Units
- Eprom boxes **£49.50**
- Special matched housing unit holds New Brain, disk controller and expansion interfaces, enhances the look of the whole system.
- Specially chosen tape recorder for the New Brain, superbly reliable **£24.75**
- CP/M manual including licence **£39.50**

WE STOCK A LARGE RANGE OF CP/M AND CASSETTE-BASED NEW BRAIN PROGRAMS, INCLUDING:-

★ Financial spreadsheet
★ Database
★ Word Processing and many more

Send large SAE for the full price list.
Please add VAT to the above prices

ELSTREE COMPUTER CENTRE

Elstree Aerodrome, Elstree, Herts
WD6 3AW
Tel: 01-953 9021

COMMODORE
2001-3000
4000-8000

We have the world's largest selection of software for the PET/CBM range. We supply to schools, universities, large and small companies, government departments, and of course home users.
We also manufacture add-on boards and plug-in chips that can make your computer more powerful — the most popular add-ons are our high resolution graphics boards which give your PET better resolution than an Apple!
IF YOU OWN OR USE A PET/CBM COMPUTER WRITE OR PHONE FOR A FREE CATALOGUE. By the way, we also offer software for the Commodore 64.

SUPERSOFT

Winchester House, Canning Road, Wealdstone, Harrow, Middlesex, HA3 7SJ
Telephone: 01-861 1166

PROGRAM FILE

```
20030   NC$=E$+"x5": CU$=E$+"Y5":DL$=E$+"L": SC$=E$+"J": CP$=E$+"A":
        'curs off,   curs on,    del line,   clear down, curs up
20035   PRINT E$"x1"
20040   DEF FNR(X) = INT(X*C%+.5)/C%            'round to 2 places
20050   DEF FNI(X,Y) = EXP((LOG(X/C%+1))/Y)-1   'calc APR from periodic
20055   DEF FNC$(V,H) = E$ + "Y" + CHR$(V + LN% + 31) + CHR$(H + 31)
        'position cursor
20060   Z$ = "000000": C%=100: RU£=1E-08
20070   DIM J%,K%,N%,M%,V%,H%,LN%,D%,P%,DP%,L%,VP%,D%,X%
20080   DIM Q$,M$,T,TP,PK,VP,I£,Y£,P£,A£,Q£,F£,P1£,P2£,P3£,NY£,R£,
        N£,Q,J£,JM£,NP£,A1£,A2£,C£
20090   A$=STRING$(20,32)+""
20100   BL$=SPACE$(20)
20110   FF$=CHR$(12): LF$=CHR$(10)      'form feed & line feed for printer
20120   PF1$=LF$+SPACE$(14)+"\          \\                  \ £££££££,.££"
20130   PF2$=LF$+SPACE$(14)+"\                              \ £££££££,.££"
20140   PF3$=LF$+SPACE$(14)+"Management fee £££.££ % on first ££ deposits"
20145   PF4$=LF$+SPACE$(14)+"\                              \        ££"
20150   SF% = 0: EF% = 0
21000   DIM MU$(12), PX$(12), AN$(12)
21010   DIM L%(7),V%(7),H%(7),LL£(7),UL£(7),DP%(7),WN$(7).IN$(7),PR$(7)


22000   DATA "Future value of Single Investment",
        "Present Value of a Future Sum",
        "Future Value of Regular Deposits",
        "Regular Deposits needed to give Future Sum",
        "Investment needed to provide Regular Withdrawals"
22010   DATA "Regular Withdrawal from an Investment",
        "Investment needed for Inflating Withdrawals",
        "Inflating Withdrawals from an Investment",
        "Loan secured by Regular Payment",
        "Regular Payment on a Loan"
22015   DATA "Mortgage secured by Monthly Payments",
        "Monthly Payments on a Mortgage"
22018   FOR J%=1 TO 12: READ MU$(J%): NEXT

22020   DATA "Monthly Interest Rate %", "True Interest Rate (APR) %",
        "Term in years","Amount of ","Number per annum",
        "Annual Inflation Rate %",
        "Management fee        % on first     deposits"
22025   FOR J%=0 TO 6 : READ PR$(J%): NEXT

22030   DATA
        "investment          £",
        "future sum          £",
        "regular deposit     £",
        "future value        £",
        "regular withdrawal  £",
        "investment          £",
        "withdrawal value    £",
        "investment          £",
        "regular payment     £",
        "loan                £"
22035   DATA
        "monthly payment     £",
        "mortgage            £"
22037   FOR J%=1 TO 12: READ PX$(J%): NEXT

22040   DATA "Future Value is","Present Value is","Future Value is",
        "Regular Deposit is","Investment needed is","Regular Withdrawals are"
22050   DATA "Investment Needed is","Value of withdrawals is",
        "Amount of loan is","Regular Payments are",
        "Mortgage is","Mortgage Payments are"
22060   FOR J%=1 TO 12: READ AN$(J%): NEXT

22100   '********* INPUT DATA
22110   DATA 5,8.54,.099.20.1.2."Must be 0.1 to 20%"
22120   DATA 6,10,53,.249,99.99,2,"Must be 0.25 to 99%"
22130   DATA 6,12,53,0,99.99,2,"Must be 0 to 99 years"
22140   DATA 11,14.48,.009,99999999.99,2,"Must be £0.01 to £99,999,999"
22150   DATA 2,16,57,.99,99.9,0,"Must be 1 to 99 per annum"
22160   DATA 5,18,54,.249,99.99,2,"Must be .25 to 99%"
22170   DATA 5,18,31,0,100.1,2,"Must be 0 to 100"
22180   DATA 2,18.49,0,99.9,0,"Must be 0 to 99"
23000   FOR J%=0 TO 7 : READ L%(J%),V%(J%),H%(J%),LL£(J%),UL£(J%),
              DP%(J%),WN$(J%): NEXT



25000   '********************* MENU
25010   GOSUB 320: PRINT HM$
25020   PRINT CL$SPC(15)RV$"          Financial Calculation Program          "NO$
25030   PRINT CD$SPC(30)RV$" By Jim McCartney "NO$
25040   PRINT CD$CD$SPC(30)"Calculations Menu"CD$
25050   FOR MU%=1 TO 12: PRINT USING SPACE$(14)+"££     &";MU%;MU$(MU%):NEXT
25060   PRINT SPACE$(14)"13    Notes on Interest Calculations
25070   PRINT SPACE$(14)"14    INSTRUCTIONS
25080   PRINT CD$SPC(13)"Please key your option and press <RETURN>";
25090   INPUT" ",O$
25100   MU%=VAL(O$): IF MU%<1 OR MU%>14 THEN M$="Enter 1 to 14 please !":
        GOSUB 330: GOTO 25010
25110   ON MU% GOTO 30010,31010,32010,33010,34010,35010,36010,37010,38010,
        39010,40010,41010,42010
25120   PRINT CL$CD$CD$"You have the option of entering monthly interest rates o
r annual (APR) rates
25130   PRINT"of interest. If you enter monthly rates, the APR will be calculate
d and shown.
25140   PRINT"If you enter 0 or a blank for monthly rates, you will then be able
 to enter APR
25150   PRINT"directly.
25155   PRINT"Any values entered are carried over into any following calculation
s, and may be
25157   PRINT"re-used by pressing RETURN.
25160   PRINT CD$"Cursor Controls:
25170   PRINT"RETURN to finish an entry or to accept existing value
25180   PRINT"ESC to skip back an entry
25190   PRINT"BACKSPACE (left arrow) to backspace within an entry
25200   PRINT"TAB (right arrow) to move forward again within an entry
25210   PRINT CD$"Program Controls:
25220   PRINT"ALT-E to return to Menu
25230   PRINT"ALT-P to print existing calculation - but only if cursor is on the
 first line
25240   PRINT"ALT-C to finish.
25250   PRINT"Since there is are no disk files, you can switch off any time.
25260   PRINT CD$;:INPUT"                          Press <RETURN> for MENU  ",O$
25270   GOTO 25010
30000   '*************** Future value of investment
30010   EF%=3: GOSUB 500
30020   GOSUB 1010: IF X%=5 THEN 25010
30030   I£ = VAL(IN$(1))/C% + 1: Y£ = VAL(IN$(2)): P£ = VAL(IN$(3))
```

PROGRAM FILE

```
30040   A£ = P£*I£^Y£
30050   GOSUB 600: GOTO 30020


31000   '*************** Investment for future value
31010   EF%=3: GOSUB 500
31020   GOSUB 1010: IF X%=5 THEN 25010
31030   I£ = VAL(IN$(1))/C% + 1: Y£ = VAL(IN$(2)): P£ = VAL(IN$(3))
31040   A£ = P£/I£^Y£
31050   GOSUB 600: GOTO 31020


32000   '*************** Future value of regular deposits
32010   EF%=6: GOSUB 500: EF%=7
32020   GOSUB 1010: IF X%=5 THEN 25010
32030   N£ = VAL(IN$(4)): Q = VAL(IN$(1)): J£ = FNI(Q,N£): Y£ = VAL(IN$(2)):
        R£ = VAL(IN$(3)): J#£ = J£ - FNI(VAL(IN$(6)),N£): NP£ = VAL(IN$(7))
32040   A1£ = R£*((1+J#£)^NP£-1)/J#£:
        A1£ = A1£*(1+J#£)^(N£*Y£-NP£):
        A2£ = R£*((1+J£)^(N£*Y£-NP£)-1)/J£:
        A£  = A1£ + A2£
32050   GOSUB 600: GOTO 32020


33000   '*************** Regular deposit for future value
33010   EF%=6: GOSUB 500: EF%=7
33020   GOSUB 1010: IF X%=5 THEN 25010
33030   N£ = VAL(IN$(4)): Q = VAL(IN$(1)): J£ = FNI(Q,N£): Y£ = VAL(IN$(2)):
        R£ = VAL(IN$(3)): J#£ = J£ - FNI(VAL(IN$(6)),N£): NP£ = VAL(IN$(7))
33040   A1£ = ((1+J#£)^NP£-1)/J#£:
        A1£ = A1£*(1+J#£)^(N£*Y£-NP£):
        A2£ = ((1+J£)^(N£*Y£-NP£)-1)/J£:
        A£  = R£/(A1£ + A2£)
33050   GOSUB 600: GOTO 33020


34000   '*************** Investment for regular withdrawals
34010   EF%=4: GOSUB 500
34020   GOSUB 1010: IF X%=5 THEN 25010
34030   N£ = VAL(IN$(4)): Q = VAL(IN$(1)): J£ = FNI(Q,N£): Y£ = VAL(IN$(2)):
        R£ = VAL(IN$(3))
34040   A£ = R£/J£*(1-1/((1+J£)^(N£*Y£)))
34050   GOSUB 600: GOTO 34020


35000   '*************** Regular withdrawals from an investment
35010   EF%=4: GOSUB 500
35020   GOSUB 1010: IF X%=5 THEN 25010
35030   N£ = VAL(IN$(4)): Q = VAL(IN$(1)): J£ = FNI(Q,N£): Y£ = VAL(IN$(2)):
        R£ = VAL(IN$(3))
35040   A£ = R£*(J£/((1+J£)^(N£*Y£)-1)+J£)
35050   GOSUB 600: GOTO 35020


36000   '*************** Investment for inflating withdrawals
36010   EF%=5: GOSUB 500
36020   GOSUB 1010: IF X%=5 THEN 25010
36030   N£ = VAL(IN$(4)): Q = VAL(IN$(1)): I£ = FNI(Q,N£)+1: Y£ = VAL(IN$(2)):
        R£ = VAL(IN$(3)): Q = VAL(IN$(5)): F£ = FNI(Q,N£)+1: NY£ =N£*Y£
36040   GOSUB 800
36050   GOSUB 600: GOTO 36020


37000   '*************** Inflating withdrawals from investment
37010   EF%=5: GOSUB 500
37020   GOSUB 1010: IF X%=5 THEN 25010
37030   N£ = VAL(IN$(4)): Q = VAL(IN$(1)): I£ = FNI(Q,N£)+1: Y£ = VAL(IN$(2)):
        C£ = VAL(IN$(3)): Q = VAL(IN$(5)): F£ = FNI(Q,N£)+1: NY£ =N£*Y£
37040   R£ = 1: GOSUB 800: A£=C£/A£
37050   GOSUB 600: GOTO 37020


38000   '*************** Loan secured by regular payment
38010   GOTO 34010


39000   '*************** Regular payment on a loan
39010   GOTO 35010


40000   '*************** Mortgage secured by monthly payment
40010   EF%=3: GOSUB 500
40020   GOSUB 1010: IF X%=5 THEN 25010
40030   J£ = VAL(IN$(1))/C%: Y£ = VAL(IN$(2)): R£ = VAL(IN$(3))*12
40040   A£ = R£/J£*(1-1/((1+J£)^Y£))
40050   GOSUB 600: GOTO 40020


41000   '*************** Monthly mortgage payments
41010   EF%=3: GOSUB 500
41020   GOSUB 1010: IF X%=5 THEN 25010
41030   J£ = VAL(IN$(1))/C%: Y£ = VAL(IN$(2)): R£ = VAL(IN$(3))
41040   A£ = R£*(J£/((1+J£)^Y£-1)+J£)/12
41050   GOSUB 600: GOTO 41020


42000   '*************** Notes
42010   PRINT CL$CD$CD$CD$CD$"APR is used for calculation throughout, except in
Mortgage payments.
42020   PRINT "This means, for example, that if the monthly interest is quoted a
s 1%,
42030   PRINT "the Annual Percentage Rate is not 12%, but a rather larger figure
.
42040   PRINT CD$"Calculations assume that interest is adjusted at the time of e
ach transaction,
42050   PRINT "so that if you make monthly payments or withdrawals, the interest
 calculation
42060   PRINT "takes full account of these. This is not usually the case for Mor
tgages,
42070   PRINT "which have interest charged one year in advance, whereas repaymen
ts
```


MICROMART

PASCAL COMPILERS

We can advise which is the best Pascal for your needs. Our wide range includes the remarkable TURBO Pascal.

8-bit	Nevada Pascal (JRT4)	£ 35
	Turbo Pascal v2.0	£ 45
	Pascal/MT+	£105
	Pro Pascal	£200
16-bit	Utah Pascal (JRT)	£ 35
	Turbo Pascal v2.0	£ 45
	MS Pascal	£100
	SBB Personal	£105
	Practical Pascal	£145
	Pro Pascal	£290
	SBB Professional	£315
	Pascal/MT+86	£380

Prices include delivery, but not VAT.

For more information call us.

GREY MATTER

4 Prigg Meadow, Ashburton, Devon TQ13 7DF

TEL. (0364) 53499

Every computer needs

CHATTERBOX II

"Listen creep, I am the leader..."

For ZX81 SPECTRUM BBC TRS80 APPLE NASCOM VIC PET/64 (Please state)

TAKE US TO YOUR LEADER

SPEECH SYNTHESIS by WILLIAM STUART SYSTEMS

NEW! EXCLUSIVE! PITCH CONTROL

£39 COMPETE OR £33 (DIY KIT)

CHATTERBOX II ™ can say anything!

Genuine phoneme synthesis - not just recorded speech - hence unlimited vocabulary. Programmable pitch for more natural intonation (exclusive to Wm Stuart Systems)- solid tone cabinet for quality sound - integral beep music amplifier. PLUS expansion socket for BIG EARS voice recognition system. Full instructions technical notes and software supplied with this outstanding educational unit.

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

As seen on BBC TV "Computer Programme"

BIG EARS

SPEECH INPUT FOR ANY COMPUTER

STOP! GO! LEFT! RIGHT!

SPEECH RECOGNITION

Hugely successful Speech Regnition System complete with microphone software and full instructions

ONLY £49

BUILT TESTED & GUARANTEED

PLEASE STATE COMPUTER UK101, SPECTRUM, ATOM, NASCOM2 Vic 20, Micron, ZX80 81, PET TRS80, MZ80K APPLE II, BBC MICRO, C8M 64

ZX81/SPECTRUM

NEW! VIBRATO CONTROL

MUSIC SYNTHESISER (Stereo) + 16 LINE CONTROL PORT

Play 3-part music, sound effects, drums etc Full control of attack, decay and frequency Input Output lines provide control and monitor facility for Home Security, Robot Control, Model Railway etc etc Works with or without 16K RAM

Full instructions software included Add keyboard to make a live performance polyphonic synthesiser! Note up to 3 units can be used simultaneously, giving 9 music channels & 4810 lines

AMAZING VALUE AT ONLY £19.50 (KIT) £25.50 (BUILT)

SOFTWARE

THE COMPOSER
Synthesiser Music Programme Enter & play 3 part harmony Includes demonstrations (Spectrum ZX81) recommended £7

TALKING HANGMAN
For Chatterbox! The classic game claims its victims with a dry vocal accompaniment (Spectrum) £6

ZX ARP/DRUMSEQ
Fascinating synthesiser demonstrations Generates automatic sequences and plays from keyboard Some weird effects (Spectrum) £6

CHROMACODE??????
Can you defuse the bomb by cracking the secret combination before time runs out? With Chatterbox voice output (Spectrum) £6

COLOUR MODULATOR
RGB in, PAL UHF out (not for ZX) KIT £16 BUILT £22

Please add VAT at 15% to prices
Barclay/Access orders accepted by telephone
All enquiries S A E please

WILLIAM STUART SYSTEMS Ltd
Quarley Down House, Choiderton, Nr Salisbury, Wiltshire SP4 0DZ
Tel 098 064 235

MICROMART

NO GIMMICKS! NO WAFFLE! SIMPLY THE BEST PRICE!

WORDSTAR PROFESSIONAL PACK

For IBM® Personal Computer

£299

VER. 3.40
The latest version!

ACT sirius 1 IBM®

apple®

SAMPLE PRICES ON SOFTWARE

OVERSEAS AND TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME

WORDSTAR PROFESSIONAL PACK VER. 3.3	£299
SUPERCALC 2/3	£135/£209
d BASE 2	£299
d BASE 3/FRAMEWORK	£349
OPEN ACCESS	£353
MULTIMATE V3.2 (UK)	£259
LOTUS 1-2-3	£295
SYMPHONY	£440
R BASE 4000	£255
FILE VISION	£139
TK SOLVER	£239
KNOWLEDGE MANAGER	£325
FRIDAY!	£159

By popular demand we are able to supply business, educational and recreational software at DISCOUNT PRICES for the following machines: Apple, Atari, BBC, Commodore, Vic 20, DEC Rainbow, IBM, ICL, Epson, Sinclair, Sirius, Spectrum, Texas, TRS 80, CPM 5¼ or 8 inch.

Please send SAE for full list

NEW PRODUCTS FOR IBM PC

SPOTLIGHT	£89
DESQ	TBA
PLEASE	£249
ELECTRIC DESK	£225
CONCURRENT PC DOS	£189
STARLINK MULTIUSER	£1395
GRAPHIX PARTNER (everyone must have one)	£99
PROKEY (and one of these too)	£89
FORTRAN-77	£219
GSX	£219

Demo disks and literature are available for many of these products.

University, College and Public Authority orders welcome.

All prices plus VAT in UK. Phone your Access or Barclaycard number for immediate despatch (software sent post free by recorded delivery)
Send any other ad to us and we'll beat the price.

Photographic & Optical Services Ltd
129-137 STANLEY ROAD
TEDDINGTON, MIDDX.

Tel: 01-977 3498

Now open 6 days a week!

Answering machine after business hours.
Offers subject to availability.
Telephone first to reserve.

Telex No. 885463 (Photo G)

PROGRAM FILE

```
42080   PRINT "are made monthly. The Mortgage calculation takes account of this.
42090   PRINT CD$"In the calculation of withdrawals from a fund, it is assumed t
hat one time
42100   PRINT "period elapses between the deposit and the first withdrawal.
42110   PRINT CD$;:INPUT"                          Press <RETURN> for MENU  ",Q$
42120   GOTO 25010



60000   '********************* ERROR TRAP
60040   IF ERR=6 OR ERR=11 THEN
        M$="Sorry -can't calculate this ! Try different figures.":
        GOSUB 330: RESUME 25010
60050   M$="ERROR MESSAGE: ERROR"+STR$(ERR)+" AT LINE"+STR$(ERL)
60060   GOSUB 310: PRINT HM$: END
```

Investment needed for Inflating Withdrawals		Regular Deposits needed to give Future Sum	
Monthly Interest Rate %	0.80	True Interest Rate (APR) %	11.00
True Interest Rate (APR) %	10.03	Term in years	10.00
Term in years	15.00	Amount of future value	£ 13,000.00
Amount of withdrawal value	£ 100.00	Number per annum	12
Number per annum	12	Management fee	
Annual Inflation Rate %	5.00	3.50 % on first 24 deposits	
Investment Needed is	12,908.94	Regular Deposit is	66.88



Space Trader
by Sam Redfern

In this BBC program, you must make as much profit as possible by trading in space.

There are four things to take care of:
1) Nine different trading items.
2) Six different planet types.
3) The upkeep of your spaceship.
4) Unexpected encounters.

1 Trading items The nine trading items are steel, food, farm machinery, computers, gems, gold, silver, sugar (illegal) and other machinery. You'll gradually get to know the reasonable buying and selling prices of each item.

2 Planet types The six different planet types are:
a) High population, industrial.
b) Low population, agricultural (no fuel or spaceships for sale).
c) Low population, industrial.
d) High population, agricultural.
e) Low population, mining (no fuel or spaceships for sale).
f) High population, mining.

Some useful trade links can be used: for example, buying gems, gold and silver cheaply from a mining planet, and selling them at a large profit to an industrial planet.

3 Spaceships There are six different types of spaceship. As you begin the game with CR2500 (2500 credits), your main aim initially will be to get a better craft (see table).

Your fuel decreases by two every round in which you move. If it reaches zero, your life support systems fail. Spaceships may be damaged by crash landing on a planet, or by enemy gun fire — this comes off your hull points. When all the hull points are gone, your ship explodes. Spaceships may be traded in for ¾ of cost price (minus cost of bringing the hull points up to full). You can only trade-in your ships when you're buying a new one.

4 Unexpected encounters You may meet an asteroid storm (which damages your ship) or the space police (who will attack you if you don't stop to be searched). If you do stop and have sugar in your cargo hold, you'll be jailed. You may also meet space pirates, who'll attack you if you don't give them *all* your cargo and *all* your money. You can either fight attackers or run. You're safe when you change sectors, or when you land on a planet.

The screen is divided into three sections:
1) Dials. This shows the current value of your cargo, ship, money, and so on.
2) Sector map. This is the small-scale map at the top left of the screen, showing your ship's position and direction, and the position of any planets.
3) Galactic map. This is at the top right of the screen, and is made up of stars and numbers. The number refers to the type of planet (only revealed after the planet's been visited). The sector you are currently in is shown by a cross.

All written communication between you and the computer is shown in the text display window. When you're not asked an obvious yes or no question, or prompted to type in a number, you'll be asked to enter a command (from A-G):
A: fire at your attackers. All ships except shuttles have guns of different power.
B: accelerate.
C: decelerate.
D: turn 90 degrees anti-clockwise.
E: turn 90 degrees clockwise.
F: wait.
G: save the game to tape or disk (saves as a file under your name).

PROGRAM FILE

Type	Cost	Max speed	Fuel carried	Hull points	Repair cost/ hull point	Cargo space
Shuttle	2000	5	200	20	50	15
Fighter	1500	10	80	10	40	5
Trader Mk I	5000	7	400	25	80	25
Trader Mk II	7500	8	500	30	100	40
Cruiser	10000	12	600	35	150	20
Warship	20000	13	800	50	250	30

```
>BLIST
    1 REM Space Trader
    2 REM
    3 REM By Sam Redfern
    4 REM May '84
    5
   10 ON ERROR GOTO 2960
   20 MODE4:PROCchars
   30 PROCsetup:PROCscreen
   40 IF load%=0 PROCtrade
   50 PROCdraw:PROCgame
   60 MODE7:PROCfinish
   70 PRINT'''"Do you wish to play again (Y/N)?";:REPEAT A$=GET$:UNTIL A$="Y" OR
 A$="N"
   80 IF A$="N" END ELSE RUN
   85
   90 DEF PROCscreen:CLS
  100 PRINTTAB(0,19);CHR$224;STRING$(21,CHR$225);CHR$227;STRING$(16,CHR$225);CHR
$226
  110 VDU28,0,30,39,20
  120 PRINTTAB(0,0);CHR$228;"   Cargo Space :      ";CHR$228;"                ";C
HR$228
  130 PRINTTAB(0,1);CHR$228;"         Steel :      ";CHR$228;"MaxSpeed:       ";C
HR$228
  140 PRINTTAB(0,2);CHR$228;"          Food :      ";CHR$228;"   Speed:       ";C
HR$228
  150 PRINTTAB(0,3);CHR$228;"Farm Machinery :      ";CHR$228;"    Fuel:       ";C
HR$228
  160 PRINTTAB(0,4);CHR$228;"     Computers :      ";CHR$228;"    Hull:       ";C
HR$228
  170PRINTTAB(0,5);CHR$228;"          Gems :      ";CHR$231;STRING$(16,CHR$225);C
HR$233
  180PRINTTAB(0,6);CHR$228;"          Gold :      ";CHR$228;"                ";CH
R$228
  190PRINTTAB(0,7);CHR$228;"        Silver :      ";CHR$228;"CR              ";CH
R$228
  200PRINTTAB(0,8);CHR$228;"Sugar(illegal) :      ";CHR$231;STRING$(16,CHR$225);C
HR$233
  210PRINTTAB(0,9);CHR$228;"OtherMachinery :      ";CHR$228;TAB(39,9);CHR$228;TAB
(0,0);
  220 PRINTTAB(0,10);CHR$229;STRING$(21,CHR$225);CHR$232;STRING$(16,CHR$225);TAB
(0,0);
  230 VDU5:GCOL0,1:MOVE1250,60:PRINTCHR$230:VDU4
  240 VDU26:FOR I%=0 TO 18:PRINTTAB(19,I%);CHR$228:NEXT I%:PRINTTAB(19,19);CHR$2
32
  250 VDU28,20,19,39,0
  260 FOR I%=0 TO 18:PRINTTAB(0,I%);M$(I%);:NEXT I%
  270 VDU28,0,30,39,20
  280 FOR I%=0 TO 8:PRINTTAB(18,I%+1);C%(I%);:NEXT I%:PRINTTAB(18,0);CS%
  290 PRINTTAB(23,0);SN$;TAB(33,1);MAX%;TAB(33,2);S%;TAB(33,3);FUEL%;TAB(33,4);H
PS%;
  300 PRINTTAB(23,6);N$;TAB(25,7);CR%;
  310 VDU28,0,18,18,0
  320 IF PX%>0 PRINTTAB(PX%,PY%);CHR$238
  330 ENDPROC
  335
  340 DEF PROCchars:*FX14,6
  350 VDU23,224,0,0,0,0,7,8,8,8,23,225,0,0,0,0,255,0,0,0
  360 VDU23,226,0,0,0,0,240,8,8,8,23,227,0,0,0,0,247,8,8,8
  370 VDU23,228,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,8,23,229,8,8,8,8,7,0,0,0
  380 VDU23,230,8,8,8,8,240,0,0,0,23,231,8,8,8,8,7,8,8,8
  390 VDU23,232,8,8,8,8,247,0,0,0,23,233,8,8,8,8,240,8,8,8
  400 VDU23,238,60,126,255,255,255,255,126,60
  410 ENDPROC
  415
  420 DEF PROCsetup
  430 VDU19,0,4,0,0,0,19,1,3,0,0,0
  440 DIM S$(3),C%(8),M$(18),C$(8),HP%(2)
  450 CR%=2500:NE%=0:GD%=0:P%=0:BX%=0:BY%=0:SX%=10:SY%=10:DIR%=2:N$="":S%=0:PT%=
1:end=0:PX%=10:PY%=10:load%=0
  460 PRINT"ENTER YOUR NAME:"
  470 PRINT": ";:REPEAT A$=GET$:N$=N$+A$:IF LEN(N$)>16 N$=LEFT$(N$,16):SOUND1,-1
5,150,2
  480 IF INKEY(-90) N$="":PRINTTAB(2,1);STRING$(16," ")
  490 PRINTTAB(2,1);N$:UNTIL INKEY(-74)
  500 PRINTTAB(0,10);"LOAD A SAVED GAME (Y/N)";:REPEAT A$=GET$:UNTIL A$="Y" OR A
$="N":IF A$="Y" PROCload:CLS:GOTO 640
  510 CLS
  520 PRINT"You have CR2500."
  530 PRINT'"You can only buy (1) a Shuttle, or       (2) a Fighter."
  540 PRINT'"Which (1-2) ";:REPEAT INPUT I%:UNTIL I%>0 AND I%<3
  550 IF I%=2 I%=3
  560 PROCship(I%):FOR I%=234 TO 237:S$(I%-234)=CHR$(I%):NEXT I%
  570 CLS:PRINT"You have CR";CR%;" left."
  580 PRINT"How much fuel will you buy, at CR2/unit : ";:REPEAT INPUT I%:UNTIL I
%>0 AND I%<=MFUEL%
  590 FUEL%=I%:CR%=CR%-(I%*2)
  600 PRINTTAB(5,10);"WAIT WHILE I DESIGN THE GALAXY"
  610 FOR I%=0 TO 18:FOR N%=0 TO 19
  620 IF RND(5)=1 M$(I%)=M$(I%)+"*" ELSE M$(I%)=M$(I%)+" "
  630 NEXTN%,I%:M$(0)="1"+MID$(M$(0),2,20)
  640 RESTORE650:FOR I%=0 TO 8:READ C$(I%):NEXT I%
  645 REM DATA FOR NAMES OF ITEMS
  650 DATASteel,Food,Farm Mach.,Computers,Gems,Gold,Silver,Sugar,OtherMach,
  660 ENDPROC
  670
  680 DEF PROCship(L%)
  690 RESTORE (L%*20)+720
  700 READ C%,MAX%,ACC%,MFUEL%,HPS%,DAM%,RC%,CS%,SN$
  710 CR%=CR%-C%:CO%=C%:FUEL%=0:FOR N%=0 TO 8:C%(N%)=0:NEXT N%:THP%=HPS%:FOR M%=
234 TO 237:READA,B,C,D,E,F,G,H:VDU23,M%,A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H:NEXT M%
  720 SN%=L%
  730 ENDPROC
  731
  732 REM DATA FOR SPACESHIPS
  734 REM 1st LINE: COST,MAX SPEED,ACCELERATION,FUEL SPACE,HULL PTS,DAMAGE OF GU
NS(1-X),COST TO REPAIR 1 HULL PT,CARGO SPACE,SHIP TYPE
```


MICROMART



THE

ZENITH PC

AN EXCEPTIONAL IBM CLONE

Completely IBM-PC compatible
better engineered
more reasonably priced.

128k,1x360k,monitor	£1295
128k,2x360k,monitor	£1495
320k,2x360k,monitor	£1645
320k,1x360k,mon,10M Win	£2695
For colour monitor add	£ 245

For more information call us.

GREY MATTER

4 Prigg Meadow, Ashburton, Devon TQ13 7DF.

TEL. (0364) 53499

: GO FORTH & * ;

THE LANGUAGE OF TOTAL CONTROL

Laboratory Microsystems FORTHs — the professional FORTHs complete with editors, assemblers, turn-key compiler, many system utilities, multi-tasking, and extensive documentation. The FORTHs are available for 8080, Z80, 8086/88 and 68000 processors using CPM-80, CPM-86, MSDOS/PCDOS or CPM-68K.

CPM-80 .....£60 CPM-86.....£105
MSDOS/PCDOS £105 CPM-68K £190

NEW — FORTH+ packages have 32-bit stacks and can access the processor's full address space for both program and data.

CPM-86/
MSDOS/PCDOS £190 CPM-68K £290

Nautilus Systems Cross-compilers — transport FORTH to different processors, generate ROMmable code, these compilers will run on any of the FORTHs above. The complete development system — a real time saver. Choose targets from — 6502, 8080, 8086/88, Z80, 6800, 6301/6801, 6809, 68000, 1802, Z8, 8070, 9995/99000, Z8000, LSI-11. First compiler from £290, additional targets from £95.

NEWBRAIN FORTH in PROM — includes screen editor, full integration to NEWBRAIN i/o handlers, complete Z80 macro-assembler, floating point, graphics, decompiler, utilities, and manual — £55 + VAT.

DIY FORTH kits Installation manual — How to do it, model, definitions, editor £7
Source code listing for one processor — choose from 6502, 6800, 6809, 8080, Z80, 8086/8088, 9900, 1802, 68000, Z8000, VAX, Apple][, LSI-11, Eclipse £7

Comprehensive range of FORTH books includes —

Starting FORTH by Brodie — the classic £16.25
Systems Guide to fig-FORTH by Ting £22.00
FORTH Programming by Scanlon..... £13.50
Threaded Interpretive Languages by Loeliger £20.75





MicroProcessor Engineering Ltd
21 Hanley Road Shirley
Southampton SO1 5AP
Tel: 0703 780084

CP/M FOR MICROS???

Now your personal computer can run CP/M. That's right! Any micro with an RS232 port and a Terminal Emulation Package can now run CP/M.
The OMEGA opens up a new world to you and enables you to run any of hundreds of Business and Recreational software packages, from both commercial and user group sources. Your micro is no longer restricted to one or two languages, the Omega is sold with Basic and one other language of your choice (Cobol, Fortran, Pascal, Forth).
WHAT IS THE "OMEGA"? The "OMEGA" is a single board module which will allow a micro with an RS232 port to plug in and run CP/M. OMEGA has a 4MHz Z80A CPU, 64K of RAM, 2 software-controllable RS232 ports, a Centronics Port, 4K Monitor Eprom. The OMEGA can support four disc drives, single or double sided, single or double density, 48 or 96 TPI. OMEGA runs under CP/M 2.2. It has a set of utilities for formatting and copying data. A disk translation facility lets OMEGA read, write and execute programs and data from Kaypro, Morrow Decision, IBM PC and others.

SPECIFICATIONS
Hardware:

Processor — Z80A microprocessor operating at 4MHz
Memory — 64K bytes of RAM; 4K bytes of ROM
Serial Ports — Two RS232C compatible ports for terminal, modem or serial interfaced printer. Baud rates from 75 to 38.4K baud.
Printer Port — Centronics-compatible
Software:

Operating Systems — CP/M 2.2 with enhanced BIOS and CCP
System Utilities, including formatting, back-up, system configuration and translation of other 5¼ disc formats.

OMEGA SCSI/PLUS ADAPTER

FEATURES:
★ MOUNTS DIRECTLY ON OMEGA)5.75" × 6")
★ LOW COST I/O EXPANSION AND HARD DISK CONTROLLER INTERFACE:
★ 16 BI-DIRECTIONAL I/O LINES: 40 mA output drive
★ HARD DISK/TAPE CONTROLLER INTERFACE: SCSI (ANSI X3T9.2) Initiator AND Target interface (software controlled); bus arbitration in hardware; full 40 mA drive capability)
★ SLAVE I/O BOARD INTERFACE: unique SCSI bus extension control of 256 "slave modules — simultaneously with up to 8 SCSI "initiators or "targets".
★ Optional DMA addition to the OMEGA; up to four Megabits/sec throughput over SCSI/PLUS bus
★ BIOS support for SCSI Winchester controllers.

DESCRIPTION:
The SCSI/Plus adaptor provides the OMEGA with the added features of a hard disk and tape controller interface, general purpose I/O expansion, and optional DMA. Its size and mounting hole configuration make it an ideal companion to OMEGA, and simplify the addition of these features to any system based upon it.

★ OMEGA PRICE LIST ★

OMEGA (BARE BOARD W/SOFTWARE SUPPORT) £300
OMEGA 300 SCSI/PLUS H/DISK + TAPE CONTROLLER W/SOFTWARE SUPPORT £99

★ ★ ★

OMEGA 100 W/ONE 250 Kbyte Disk Drive £650
OMEGA 110 W/TWO 250 Kbyte Disk Drives £800
OMEGA 120 W/THREE 250 Kbyte Disk Drives £999
OMEGA 130 W/FOUR 250 Kbyte Disk Drives £1,099

★ ★ ★

OMEGA 200 W/ONE 1MB Disk Drive £999
OMEGA 210 W/TWO 1MB Disk Drives £1,099
OMEGA 220 W/THREE 1MB Disk Drives £1,199
OMEGA 230 W/FOUR 1MB Disk Drives .. £1,284

★ ★ ★

All prices quoted ex-VAT and in sterling
Securicor delivery if requested (COD only)
Carriage (UK mainland) £15 + VAT

Send cash, Access, or Barclaycard order to:

QUANT SYSTEMS
111 Thorpe Road,
London E7 9DE

(Please allow 28 days for delivery — guaranteed)

PROGRAM FILE

```
  736 REM 2nd LINE: DATA FOR PICTURES OF SPACESHIP IN THE 4 DIRECTIONS
  740 DATA2000,5,1,200,20,0,50,15,Shuttle
  750 DATA24,60,60,60,24,60,0,0,0,0,46,63,63,46,0,0,0,0,60,24,60,60,60,24,0,0,0,
116,252,252,116,0
  760 DATA5000,7,1,400,25,2,80,25,Trader MK I
  770 DATA24,60,189,255,189,0,0,0,28,8,30,31,31,30,8,28,0,0,0,189,255,189,60,24,
56,16,120,248,248,120,16,56
  780 DATA1500,10,2,80,10,5,40,5,Fighter
  790 DATA24,90,126,24,0,0,0,0,0,4,4,15,15,4,4,0,0,0,0,0,24,126,90,24,0,96,32,24
0,240,32,96,0
  800 DATA10000,12,2,600,35,7,150,20,Cruiser
  810 DATA24,153,153,189,219,153,0,0,62,16,8,63,63,8,16,62,0,0,153,219,189,153,1
53,24,124,8,16,252,252,16,8,124
  820 DATA20000,13,2,800,50,10,250,30,Warship
  830 DATA24,189,189,255,189,189,60,126,62,136,254,255,255,254,136,62,126,60,189
,189,255,189,189,24,124,17,127,255,255,127,17,124
  840 DATA7500,8,1,500,30,3,100,40,Trader MK II
  850 DATA24,189,189,255,189,189,0,0,62,8,62,63,62,8,62,0,0,0,189,189,255,189,18
9,24,124,16,124,252,252,124,16,124
  855
  860 DEF PROCtrade
  870 VDU28,0,30,39,20
  880 PRINTTAB(23,9);"Sell anything?";:REPEAT A$=GET$:UNTIL A$="Y" OR A$="N"
  890 PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(14," ");
  900 IF A$="N" THEN 940
  910 FOR I%=0 TO 8
  920 IF C%(I%)>0 PRINTTAB(23,9);C$(I%);"?";:REPEAT A$=GET$:UNTIL A$="Y" OR A$="
N";PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(14," "):IF A$="Y" PROCsell
  930 NEXT I%
  940 I%=RND(9)-1:PRINTTAB(23,9);"Buy ";C$(I%);:C%=FNcost:A$=GET$:PRINTTAB(23,9)
;STRING$(10," ");:PRINTTAB(23,9);"at ";C%;"/unit?";:REPEAT A$=GET$:UNTIL A$="Y" O
R A$="N":IF A$="Y" PROCbuy
  950 PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");
  960 ENDPROC
  965
  970 DEF FNcost
  980 C%=RND(40)+80:RESTORE (1170+(10*PT%))
  990 IF I%=0 THEN 1010
 1000 FOR N%=1 TO I%:READ A:NEXT N%
 1010 READ C
 1020 RESTORE 1300:IF I%=0 THEN 1040
 1030 FOR N%=1 TO I%:READ A:NEXT
 1040 READ A
 1050 =A*((C%+C)/100)
 1055
 1060 DEF PROCsell
 1070 C%=FNcost1
 1080 PRINTTAB(23,9);"How many at ";C%;"?";:REPEAT A=GET:UNTIL A>47 AND A<58 AND
(A-48)<=C%(I%):A=A-48:C%(I%)=C%(I%)-A:CS%=CS%+A:CR%=CR%+(C%*A):PRINTTAB(23,9);S
TRING$(16," ");:ENDPROC
 1085
 1090 DEF FNcost1
 1100 C%=RND(40)+80:RESTORE (1230+(10*PT%))
 1110 IF I%=0 THEN 1130
 1120 FOR N%=1 TO I%:READ A:NEXT N%
 1130 READ C
 1140 RESTORE1300:IF I%=0 THEN 1160
 1150 FOR N%=1 TO I%:READ A:NEXT
 1160 READ A
 1170 =A*((C%+C)/100)
 1172
 1175 REM DATA FOR BUYING OF EACH ITEM
 1177 REM AT EACH PLANET TYPE (1-6)
 1180 DATA10,10,30,10,0,10,10,10,10
 1190 DATA20,-20,30,50,0,0,0,60,0
 1200 DATA0,-5,30,10,10,10,10,30,10
 1210 DATA20,-5,20,30,0,0,0,15,10
 1220 DATA-10,10,30,20,-30,-20,-30,20,10
 1230 DATA-20,10,30,20,-40,-20,-30,20,10
 1235 REM DATA FOR SELLING OF EACH ITEM
 1237 REM TO EACH PLANET TYPE (1-6)
 1240 DATA10,20,-50,10,0,10,10,40,10
 1250 DATA-20,-40,40,-30,0,0,0,-30,10
 1260 DATA5,0,-50,10,10,10,10,10,20
 1270 DATA20,0,60,-5,0,0,0,15,20
 1280 DATA30,0,-30,-10,-30,-30,-40,-20,10
 1290 DATA50,20,-40,10,-50,-30,-40,20,10
 1295 REM DATA FOR BASE COST OF EACH
 1297 REM ITEM (1-9)
 1300 DATA10,8,40,200,300,250,150,200,50
 1305 REM DATA FOR AMOUNTS AVAILABLE
 1307 REM OF EACH ITEM (1-9)
 1310 DATA9,9,5,5,2,3,5,3,6
 1315
 1320 DEF PROCbuy
 1330 PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");
 1340 RESTORE 1310:IF I%=0 THEN 1360
 1350 FOR N%=1 TO I%:READ A:NEXT N%
 1360 READ B:B=RND(B):PRINTTAB(23,9);B;" units.How many":REPEAT A=GET:UNTIL A>47
 AND A<(B+49) AND (C%*(A-48))<=CR% AND (A-48)<=CS%:A=A-48:CR%=CR%-(C%*A):C%(I%)=
C%(I%)+A:CS%=CS%-A
 1370 PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");
 1380 ENDPROC
 1385
 1390 DEF PROCgame
 1400 REPEAT
 1410 PROCcommand:IF P%>0 PROCenemy
 1420 IF RND(50)=1 AND P%=0 PROCstrange
 1430 *FX15,1
 1440 PROCmove
 1450 PROCdraw
 1460 IF HPS%<1 end=2 ELSE IF FUEL%<0 end=3
 1470 *FX15
 1480 UNTIL end>0
 1490 ENDPROC
 1495
 1500 DEF PROCcommand
 1510 PRINTTAB(23,9);"Command (A-G)?";:REPEAT A=GET:UNTIL A>64 AND A<72:C$=CHR$(
A)
 1520 IF C$="G" PROCsave
 1530 PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(14," ");
 1540 IF C$="A" AND P%=0 THEN 1510
 1550 IF C$="A" PROCfire
 1560 IF C$="B" AND S%=MAX% THEN 1510
 1570 IF C$="B" PROCaccelerate
 1580 IF C$="C" AND S%<1 THEN 1510
 1590 IF C$="C" PROCdecelerate
 1600 IF C$="D" DIR%=DIR%-1:IF DIR%=0 DIR%=4
 1610 IF C$="E" DIR%=DIR%+1:IF DIR%=5 DIR%=1
 1620 ENDPROC
 1625
```

PROGRAM FILE

```
1630 DEF PROCstrange
1640 FOR N%=0 TO 10:SOUND1,-15,150,2:SOUND1,0,0,2:NEXT N%
1645 *FX15,1
1650 ON RND(3) GOTO 1660,1680,1770
1660 PRINTTAB(23,9);"ASTEROID STORM!":D=RND(10):HPS%=HPS%-D:A$=GET$:PRINTTAB(23
,9);STRING$(15," ");PRINTTAB(23,9);D;" hits taken!!":T=TIME:REPEAT UNTIL TIME>T+
300
1670 PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");:ENDPROC
1680 P%=1:P=RND(3):IF P=1 NE%=RND(3):ST$="Fighter":GD%=5:FOR N%=0 TO (NE%-1):HP
%(N%)=10:NEXT N% ELSE IF P=2 NE%=RND(2):ST$="Cruiser":GD%=7:FOR N%=0 TO (NE%-1):
HP%(N%)=35:NEXT N% ELSE NE%=1:ST$="Warship":GD%=10:HP%(0)=50
1690 IF NE%>1 ST$=ST$+"s"
1700 PRINTTAB(23,9);NE%;" Pirate";:IF NE%>1 PRINT"s";:
1710 PRINT" in":A$=GET$:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");:PRINTTAB(23,9);ST$;" Pa
y?";:REPEAT A$=GET$:UNTIL A$="Y" OR A$="N"
1720 PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");
1730 IF A$="N" THEN 1760
1740 PRINTTAB(23,9);"Thank you!";:A$=GET$:CR%=0:FOR N%=0 TO 8:CS%=CS%+C%(N%):C%
(N%)=0:NEXT N%
1750 P%=0:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");:ENDPROC
1760 D=0:FOR N%=1 TO NE%:D=D+RND(GD%):NEXT N%:PRINTTAB(23,9);"You take ";D;" hi
ts";:T=TIME:REPEAT UNTIL TIME>T+300:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");:HPS%=HPS%-D:
ENDPROC
1770 P%=2:PRINTTAB(23,9);"2 PoliceCruisers";:A$=GET$:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16,
" ");:PRINTTAB(23,9);"Do you stop?";:REPEAT A$=GET$:UNTIL A$="Y" OR A$="N":PRINT
TAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");
1780 NE%=2:GD%=7:FOR N%=0 TO 1:HP%(N%)=35:NEXT N%
1790 IF A$="N" THEN 1830
1800 S%=0:IF C%(7)>0 end=1
1810 P%=0:IF end=0 PRINTTAB(23,9);"OK, You can go.";:A$=GET$:PRINTTAB(23,9);STR
ING$(16," ");
1820 ENDPROC
1830 D=RND(7)+RND(7):PRINTTAB(23,9);"You take ";D;" hits";:HPS%=HPS%-D:T=TIME:R
EPEAT UNTIL TIME>T+300:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");:ENDPROC
1835
1840 DEF PROCfire
1850 IF DAM%=0 PRINTTAB(23,9);"No guns you fool";:A$=GET$:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING
$(16," ");:ENDPROC
1860 D=RND(DAM%):HP%(0)=HP%(0)-D:PRINTTAB(23,9);D;" hits scored!";:A$=GET$:PRIN
TTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");
1870 IF HP%(0)<1 PRINTTAB(23,9);"Enemy exploded!!";:NE%=NE%-1:T=TIME:REPEAT UNT
IL TIME>T+250:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");:GOTO 1890
1880 ENDPROC
1890 IF NE%<1 THEN 1930
1900 FOR N%=0 TO NE%
1910 HP%(N%)=HP%(N%+1)
1920 ENDPROC
1930 P%=0:PRINTTAB(23,9);"All ";:IF P%=1 PRINTTAB(27,9);"Pirates dead"; ELSE PR
INTTAB(27,9);"Police dead!";
1940 A$=GET$:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");:ENDPROC
1945
1950 DEF PROCaccelerate
1960 IF ACC%=1 OR (S%+1=MAX%) S%=S%+1:ENDPROC
1970 PRINTTAB(23,9);"How much (1-2)?";:REPEAT A=GET:UNTIL A>47 AND A<51:A=A-48:
S%=S%+A:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");:ENDPROC
1975
1980 DEF PROCdecelerate
1990 PRINTTAB(23,9);"How much (1-";:IF S%>8 PRINTTAB(35,9);"9"; ELSE PRINTTAB(3
5,9);S%;
2000 PRINTTAB(36,9);")?";:REPEAT A=GET:UNTIL A>47 AND A<(S%+49):A=A-48:S%=S%-A:
PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");:ENDPROC
2005
2010 DEF PROCenemy
2020 D=0:FOR N%=1 TO NE%
2030 D=D+RND(GD%):NEXT N%:HPS%=HPS%-D
2040 PRINTTAB(23,9);"You take ";D;" hits";:A$=GET$:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16,"
");:ENDPROC
2045
2050 DEF PROCmove
2060 IF S%=0 ENDPROC
2070 FUEL%=FUEL%-2
2080 VDU28,0,19,18,0
2090 FOR N%=1 TO S%
2100 OX%=SX%:OY%=SY%
2110 IF DIR%=1 SY%=SY%-1:IF SY%<0 SY%=18:PROCchangesector
2120 IF DIR%=2 SX%=SX%+1:IF SX%>18 SX%=0:PROCchangesector
2130 IF DIR%=3 SY%=SY%+1:IF SY%>18 SY%=0:PROCchangesector
2140 IF DIR%=4 SX%=SX%-1:IF SX%<0 SX%=18:PROCchangesector
2150 IF SX%=PX% AND SY%=PY% AND SX%>0 PROClanding:N%=S%:S%=0:GOTO 2170
2160 PRINTTAB(OX%,OY%);" ";TAB(SX%,SY%);S$(DIR%-1);
2170 NEXT N%
2180 VDU28,0,30,39,20
2190 ENDPROC
2195
2200 DEF PROCchangesector
2210 VDU28,20,19,39,0
2220 PRINTTAB(0,BY%);M$(BY%);
2230 IF DIR%=1 BY%=BY%-1:IF BY%<0 BY%=18
2240 IF DIR%=2 BX%=BX%+1:IF BX%>19 BX%=0
2250 IF DIR%=3 BY%=BY%+1:IF BY%>18 BY%=0
2260 IF DIR%=4 BX%=BX%-1:IF BX%<0 BX%=19
2270 VDU28,0,18,18,0:CLS:IF MID$(M$(BY%),BX%+1,1)<>" " PX%=RND(17):PY%=RND(17):
PRINTTAB(PX%,PY%);CHR$238
2280 VDU28,20,19,39,0
2290 PRINTTAB(BX%,BY%);"+";
2300 VDU28,0,19,18,0
2310 IF MID$(M$(BY%),BX%+1,1)<>"*" AND MID$(M$(BY%),BX%+1,1)<>" " PT%=VAL(MID$(
M$(BY%),BX%+1,1)):ENDPROC
2320 PX%=0:IF MID$(M$(BY%),BX%+1,1)="*" AND BX%>0 AND BX%<19 PT%=RND(6):M$(BY%)=
LEFT$(M$(BY%),BX%)+STR$(PT%)+RIGHT$(M$(BY%),20-(BX%+1)):ENDPROC
2330 IF MID$(M$(BY%),BX%+1,1)=" " PX%=0:ENDPROC
2340 PT%=RND(6):IF BX%=0 M$(BY%)=STR$(PT%)+RIGHT$(M$(BY%),19) ELSE M$(BY%)=LEFT
$(M$(BY%),19)+STR$(PT%)
2350 ENDPROC
2355
2360 DEF PROClanding
2370 VDU28,0,19,18,0:PRINTTAB(OX%,OY%);" ";
2380 VDU28,0,30,39,20:IF S%>1 HPS%=HPS%-S%:PRINTTAB(23,9);"Crash landing!";:A$=
GET$:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");
2390 IF HPS%<1 ENDPROC
2400 P%=0:PROCtrade:IF PT%<>2 AND PT%<>5 PROCnewship
2410 VDU28,0,19,18,0
2420 ENDPROC
2425
2430 DEF PROCnewship
2440 VDU28,23,29,38,29
2450 PRINT"Buy a new ship?";:REPEAT A$=GET$:UNTIL A$="Y" OR A$="N":CLS
2460 IF A$="N" THEN 2560
2470 L%=0:OC=CR%:CR%=CR%+((CO%-(RC%*(THP%-HPS%)))*.75)
2480 FOR N%=1 TO 6
2490 RESTORE (720+(20*N%)):READ C
```


MICROMART

DISK COPYING SERVICE

Moving data and program files from one machine to another is often made difficult because different manufacturers have adopted different disk format standards.

We can copy your files to and from over 300 disk formats including CP/M, CP/M-86, MS-DOS, PC-DOS, ISIS, APPLE, SIRIUS, TORCH, APRICOT, HP150, TRSDOS, DEC RT-11, and IBM BEF.

Disks are normally despatched on the day they are received.

Our charge is £10.00 + disk + VAT. Special prices for quantities.

For more information call us.

GREY MATTER
4 Prigg Meadow, Ashburton, Devon TQ13 7DF.
TEL. (0364) 53499

★ SAVE OVER £1,000 NOW!! ★
SCOOP PURCHASE OF NEW
TOSHIBA T-300 16-BIT IBM COMPATIBLE MICRO COMPUTERS

FULL AFTER SALES SERVICE

FEATURES:
8088 PROCESSOR
8087 MATHS PROCESSOR (Optional)
192KB MEMORY (Expandable to 512k in 64k blocks)
103 KEY KEYBOARD
(Incl. function keys, cursor keys, numeric and calculator keys)
2 640 KB DS, DD 96tpi Disc Drives
(Optional 10 MB Winchester)
12" MONOCHROME DISPLAY (Green)
(14" COLOUR DISPLAY OPTIONAL)
(640 × 500 PUT)
(OPTIONAL GRAPHIC ADAPTORS)
1 RS 232C PORT
1 CENTRONICS PORT
MS DOS STD or CP/M 86 (Optional)

MRP £2,495 + VAT
OUR PRICE £1,795 + VAT
Includes either FREE Peachtree Software or FREE Canon PW 1080 a Printer worth £299 + VAT

FULL SOFTWARE SUPPORT

Phone or write for colour brochure please:
PHOTOGRAPHIC & OPTICAL SERVICES LTD
129-137 STANLEY ROAD
TEDDINGTON, MIDDLESEX
Tel: 01-977 3498
Telex: 885463
Ansaback PHOTO-G
Established 20 years

MICROMART

MICRO-COMPUTER INSURANCE

★ All Risks Cover (incl. Transit) — up to £10,000 for £20

★ Increased Cost of Working – to reinstate lost data

★ Breakdown & Derangement – alternative to maintenance agreement

Comprehensive cover at a reasonable premium:–

Talk to us before taking a Maintenance Contract

Write with details of equipment and value to:–

Geoffrey Hoodless & Associates
Insurance Consultants
Freepost (no stamp required)
Woking, Surrey GU21 4BR

Tel: Woking (04862) 61082 Answering Service.

CROMEMCO MAINTENANCE

- Workshop Repairs
- Maintenance Contracts
- Field Calls/P.M.
- Range of Upgrades
- S-100 Cards Swap Facility
- Training HW/SW

Over three years' experience in Cromemco computers maintenance

ZEDEM
COMPUTERS LIMITED
2 KIMBOLTON ROAD
BEDFORD MK40 2NR
Tel: (0234) 213645
9.00am-5.00pm Mon-Fri

BUSINESS & LEISURE on the Commodore 64

BUSICALC is easy to learn, easy to use. It's the ideal spreadsheet program for the home or small businesses.

Price was ~~£24.85~~ *Now only* **£17.95**

Have fun with **CRAZY KONG!** Excitement for the whole family.

Price was ~~£8.95~~ *Now only* **£3.95**

There are many more great programs in the SUPERSOFT catalogue. Send in the coupon below or telephone us on 01-861 1166.

Top Software from **SUPERSOFT**

To: SUPERSOFT, Winchester House, Canning Road, Harrow HA3 7SJ
I have a Commodore 64. Please rush me a free copy of your software catalogue, and send me the programs ticked below
I enclose a cheque/postal order for £.....
Please charge my ACCESS card no. .....

☐ BUSICALC disk £19.95 ☐ BURGER CHASE tape £6.95
☐ BUSICALC tape £17.95 ☐ STIX tape £8.95
☐ CRAZY KONG tape £3.95 ☐ XERONS tape £5.95

Name .....
Address .....
.....
.....

PROGRAM FILE

```
  2500 IF C>CR% THEN 2530
  2510 READA,A,A,A,A,A,A,A$
  2520 PRINT A$;"?";:REPEAT A$=GET$:UNTIL A$="Y" OR A$="N":CLS:IF A$="Y" L%=N%:N%
=6
  2530 NEXT N%
  2540 IF L%>0 PROCship(L%):OC=CR%
  2550 CR%=OC
  2560 REPEAT INPUT"Fuel units:",A:UNTIL A>=0 AND CR%>=(A*2) AND (A+FUEL%)<=MFUEL
%:CR%=CR%-(2*A):FUEL%=FUEL%+A
  2570 IF HPS%<THP% REPEAT INPUT"Repair:",A:UNTIL A>=0 AND (A*RC%)<=CR% AND A<=(T
HP%-HPS%):CR%=CR%-(A*RC%):HPS%=HPS%+A
  2580 VDU28,0,30,39,20
  2590 PRINTTAB(23,0);STRING$(14," ");TAB(23,0);SN$;TAB(33,1);MAX%;
  2600 PRINT:VDU28,0,19,18,0
  2610 ENDPROC
  2615
  2620 DEF PROCdraw
  2630 PRINTTAB(25,7);STRING$(14," ");
  2640 FOR I%=0 TO 8:PRINTTAB(18,I%+1);C%(I%);" ";:NEXT I%:PRINTTAB(18,0);CS%;" "
;TAB(33,2);S%;" ";TAB(33,3);FUEL%;" ";TAB(33,4);HPS%;" ";TAB(25,7);CR%;TAB(33,1)
;MAX%;" ";
  2650 VDU28,0,19,18,0:IF load%=1 load%=0:VDU28,0,18,18,0:CLS:VDU28,0,19,18,0
  2660 PRINTTAB(SX%,SY%);S$(DIR%-1)
  2670 IF PX%>0 PRINTTAB(PX%,PY%);CHR$238;
  2680 VDU28,0,30,39,20
  2690 ENDPROC
  2695
  2700 DEF PROCfinish
  2710 IF end=1 PRINT"You aren't allowed to smuggle sugar,you  have been jailed f
or life!"
  2720 IF end=2 PRINT"You got blown to bits!"
  2730 IF end=3 PRINT"You fool! You ran out of fuel, and your  life support faile
d!?!"
  2740 ENDPROC
  2745
  2750 DEF PROCload
  2760 X=OPENIN N$
  2770 INPUT#X,NE%,GD%,CR%,MAX%,S%,ACC%,FUEL%,MFUEL%,HPS%,CO%,THP%,DAM%,RC%,CS%,P
X%,PY%,BX%,BY%,SX%,SY%,DIR%,PI%,P%,SN$,SN%
  2780 FOR I%=0 TO 8:INPUT#X,C%(I%):NEXT
  2790 FOR I%=0 TO 18:INPUT#X,M$(I%):NEXT
  2800 FOR I%=0 TO 2:INPUT#X,HP%(I%):NEXT
  2810 CLOSE#X
  2820 load%=1
  2830 RESTORE(20*SN%)+730:FOR I%=234 TO 237:READ A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H:VDU23,I%,A,B,C,
D,E,F,G,H:S$(I%-234)=CHR$(I%):NEXT I%
  2840 ENDPROC
  2845
  2850 DEF PROCsave
  2860 PRINTTAB(23,9);"Saving.........";
  2870 VDU21
  2880 X=OPENOUT N$
  2890 PRINT#X,NE%,GD%,CR%,MAX%,S%,ACC%,FUEL%,MFUEL%,HPS%,CO%,THP%,DAM%,RC%,CS%,P
X%,PY%,BX%,BY%,SX%,SY%,DIR%,PI%,P%,SN$,SN%
  2900 FOR I%=0 TO 8:PRINT#X,C%(I%):NEXT
  2910 FOR I%=0 TO 18:PRINT#X,M$(I%):NEXT
  2920 FOR I%=0 TO 2:PRINT#X,HP%(I%):NEXT
  2930 CLOSE#X
  2940 VDU6:PRINTTAB(23,9);STRING$(16," ");
  2950 ENDPROC
  2955
  2960 MODE7:IF ERR=187 THEN 2990
  2970 REPORT:PRINT" at line ";ERL
  2980 END
  2990 PRINT"There is no file under your name!!"
  3000 END
```

Brimstone Part Two

by Paul Gallagher

To play 'Brimstone Part Two' you'll need some adventure characters created with 'Brimstone Part One', which was published in last month's *PCW*. Having equipped yourself with a character or an adventure party of up to four characters, you can now begin your first scenario — The Dungeon.

The rules should be familiar to Advanced Dungeons and Dragons players as the game follows AD&D's format; non AD&D players needn't worry as full instructions are included and the program uses simple menu selections. As in the role-playing games, you have to make any maps you feel are necessary.

The rooms are contained in a data block, thus permitting new dungeons to be readily created by other dungeon 'masters'. The dungeon in this program has 75 rooms, and corridors on seven floor levels. There's an option to save the game at any room position providing you are not involved in combat, but if you wish to progress to part three, The Tavern, you must save the game at the exit (room one).

The program runs in over 30k, so before loading, the following command must be entered:

POKE 25,6:NEW

```
  10 'BRIMSTONE PART II:copywrite P.Gallagher 1984
  20 CLEAR700:DIM TF$(66),M$(80):CLS:PRINT"NEW GAME OR CURRENT ADVENTURE.":GOSUB40
:IFK$="C"THENGOSUB3180ELSEGOSUB3250
  30 L=1:R=75:Q=96:P=107:M=1288:FORX=1TOXX:FORY=1TO8:SV$(X,Y)=S$(X,Y):NEXTY:LP=LP+
L(X):NEXTX:LP=LP/XX:GOSUB3340:GOSUB3740:GOSUB3870:GOTO270
  40 K$=INKEY$:IFK$=""THEN40ELSERETURN
  50 FORK=1TO2000:NEXT:RETURN
  60 FORC=17TO241STEP32:PRINT@C,STRING$(15,32),:NEXT:RETURN
  70 FORC=288TO448STEP32:PRINT@C,STRING$(32,32),:NEXT:PRINT@480,STRING$(31,32),:RE
TURN
  80 PRINT@416,"";:INPUTN$:FORX=1TOXX:IFN$=N$(X)THENRETURNELSENEXT
  90 PRINT@448,N$;" IS NOT WITH YOUR PARTY.",:GOSUB50:PRINT@448,"":GOTO80
 100 X1=1024+(INT((8-YR)/2))*32+INT((16-XR)/2):X2=X1+XR:X3=X1+YR*32
 110 CLS:FORX=X1 TOX2:POKEX,191:POKEX+YR*32),191:NEXT: FORX=X1 TOX3 STEP32:POKEX
,191:POKE(X+XR),191:NEXT
 120 XN=X1+INT(XR/2):IFDN>0THENPOKEXN,255:POKE(XN+1),255
 130 XS=X3+INT(XR/2):IFDS>0THENPOKEXS,175:POKE(XS+1),175
```

PROGRAM FILE

```
140 XW=X1+(INT(YR/2))*32:IFDW>0THENPOKEXW,239
150 XE=XW+XR:IFDE>0THENPOKEXE,128
160 IFDU<0THENPOKE(X1+33),150
170 IFDU>0THENPOKE(X1+33),214
180 IFLC=1THENM=X1+66:LC=0
190 IFRN=1THENPOKEXS,Q:POKE(XS+1),Q:DS=0 '
200 GOSUB60:PRINT@20,"LEVEL";L;:PRINT@50,"ROOM";XR;"*";YR;:PRINT@83,"CONTENTS:";
:PRINT@115,F$(2);:PRINT@147,F$(3);:PRINT@179,F$(4);
210 IFLF=1 ORA=6 ORR=FR THEN250
220 IFR=R2 THENGOSUB1670:GOTO250
230 RS=RND(6):IFR=1THENRS=1
240 IFRS>3THENGOSUB1640
250 PRINT@288,"ACTION OPTIONS:-":PRINT"wEAPONS READIED.":PRINT"PARTY STATUS. cAR
RIED TREASURE.";PRINT"eXPLORE ROOM."
260 PRINT"dOORS(SECRET) & TRAPS(HIDDEN).":PRINT"sAVE ADVENTURE.":PRINT@480,"lOCK
ED DOORS:PICK OR FORCE.";:RETURN
270 R=1:GOSUB3340:GOSUB100
280 FORZZ=1TO2STEP0:W=M:POKEM,P
290 RS=RND(6):K$=INKEY$:IFK$=""THEN290
300 IFK$="W"THENGOSUB1030
310 IFK$="P"THENGOSUB2240
320 IFK$="E"THENGOSUB1070
330 IFK$="D"THENGOSUB1530
340 IFK$="L"THENGOSUB870
350 IFK$="C"THENGOSUB2270
360 IFK$="S"THENGOSUB3100
370 IFK$="Y"THENM=M-32
380 IFK$="U"THENM=M-31
390 IFK$="J"THENM=M+1
400 IFK$="M"THENM=M+33
410 IFK$="N"THENM=M+32
420 IFK$="B"THENM=M+31
430 IFK$="G"THENM=M-1
440 IFK$="T"THENM=M-33
450 IFFT>0ANDCM=FT ORM=FT+1ORM=FT+32 ORM=FT+33)THENGOSUB980
460 P1=PEEK(M)
470 P1=PEEK(M):IFP1=191THENM=W:GOTO570
480 POKE W,Q:IFOL=1THEN RS=1
490 IFP1=255THENGOSUB630
500 IFP1=175THENGOSUB670
510 IFP1=239THENGOSUB710
520 IFP1=128THENGOSUB750
530 IFP1=150ORP1=214THENGOSUB790
540 IFP1=19THENGOSUB810
550 IFP1=159THENGOSUB980
560 TN=TN+1:IFTN>100THENGOSUB580
570 NEXTZZ
580 FORX=X1+33TOX3-31STEP32:FORY=X TOX+XR-2:POKEY,128:NEXTY,X
590 TN=0:GOSUB40:IFK$<>"T"THEN590
600 CL=0:LH=0:S=S+1:IFS>8THENFORX=1TOXX:FORY=1TO8:SV$(X,Y)=S$(X,Y):NEXTY,X:S=0
610 IFLI=1THENFORX=1TOXX:FORY=1TO5:T$(X,Y)="":NEXTY,X:PRINT"YOU MANAGE TO FIGHT
YOUR WAY    BACK TO THE ENTRANCE BUT LOSE   MOST OF YOUR TREASURE IN THE    DARK
.":GOSUB40:R=1:GOSUB3340:GOSUB100:RETURN
620 CLS:LI=LI-1:PRINT@230,LI;" TORCHES LEFT":PRINT" (INC.LANTERNS:OIL=10TORCHES)
":GOSUB40:LF=1:GOSUB100:RETURN
630 IFPN=R OR OL=1THEN650
640 MF=0:IFRS>3ORLN=1THEN LN=1:PN=0:GOTO860
650 PR=R:PS=DN:R=DN:GOSUB3340
660 GOSUB100:IFM=1160THENRETURNELSEM=XS-32:RETURN
670 IFPS=R OR OL=1THEN690
680 MF=0:IFRS>3ORLS=1THEN LS=1:PS=0:GOTO860
690 PR=R:PN=DS:R=DS:GOSUB3340
700 GOSUB100:IFM=1160THENRETURNELSEM=XN+32:RETURN
710 IFPW=R OR OL=1THEN730
720 MF=0:IFRS>3ORLW=1THEN LW=1:PW=0:GOTO860
730 PR=R:PE=DW:R=DW:GOSUB3340
740 GOSUB100:IFM=1160THENRETURNELSEM=XE-1:RETURN
750 IFPE=R OR OL=1THEN770
760 MF=0:IFRS>3ORLE=1THEN LE=1:PE=0:GOTO860
770 PR=R:PW=DE:R=DE:GOSUB3340
780 GOSUB100:IFM=1600THENRETURNELSEM=XW+1:RETURN
790 LR$=STR$(DU):L$=MID$(LR$,2,1):R$=MID$(LR$,3):L=VAL(L$):R=VAL(R$):LC=1
800 GOSUB3340:GOSUB100:RETURN
810 PR=R:IFSD=XN THENGOSUB3340:GOSUB100:M=XS-32
820 IFSD=XS THENGOSUB3340:GOSUB100:M=XN+32
830 IFSD=XW THENGOSUB3340:GOSUB100:M=XE-1
840 IFSD=XE THENGOSUB3340:GOSUB100:M=XW+1
850 RETURN
860 M=W:GOSUB70:PRINT@389,"*** DOOR LOCKED ***":RETURN
870 GOSUB70:P1=PEEK(M-32):P2=PEEK(M+32):P3=PEEK(M-1):P4=PEEK(M+1):IF(P1=191ORP1=
96)AND(P2=191ORP2=96)AND(P3=191ORP3=96)AND(P4=191ORP4=96)THENPRINT@320,"WHICH DO
OR? YOU ARE NOT STANDINGNEAR A  DOOR.":GOSUB40:RETURN
880 GOSUB70:PRINT@323,"WHO WILL TACKLE THE DOOR":GOSUB80
890 IFC$(X)<>"THIEF"THEN910
900 IF OL=-1 THENGOSUB70:PRINT@353,"HAS YOUR THIEF GOT SUCH A LOW   INTELLIGENCE
 THAT HE DOESN'T    REALISE WHEN HE'S FAILED !!!!":RETURN
910 IFC$(X)="THIEF"THEN OL=21+L(X)*4:IFP$(X)="DWARF"THEN OL=OL+10
920 IFC$(X)="THIEF"ANDR$(X)="HALFLING"THEN OL=OL+5
930 RP=RND(100):IF C$(X)="THIEF"ANDRP>OL THENPRINT"YOUR THIEF IS UNSUCCESSFUL.
   NO FURTHER ATTEMPTS ALLOWED!";:OL=-1:RETURN
940 IFC$(X)="THIEF"ANDRP<OL THENPRINT" * YOUR THIEF IS SUCCESSFUL **";:OL=1:RETU
RN
950 IFOL=-2THENGOSUB70:PRINT@320,"YOUR FIGHTERS ARE UNABLE TO MOVETHE VERY SOLID
 DOOR !!!";:RETURN
960 IFS(X)>RND(30)OR VAL(B$(X))>RND(100)THEN PRINT"*YOUR FIGHTER SMASHES THE DOO
R   OPEN.....";:OL=1:RETURN
970 PRINT"* UNSUCCESSFUL-DOOR TOO SOLID*";:OL=-2:RETURN
980 GOSUB70:PRINT@288,"A TRAP DOOR OPENS IN THE FLOOR- THE WHOLE PARTY FALL THRO
UGH.."
990 FORX=1TOXX:IFH(X)<1THEN1020ELSED=INT(9*RND(6)/(S(X)+C(X)+D(X))):IFH(X)-D<1 T
HEND=H(X)-1
1000 FORY=1TO5:IFT$(X,Y)=TF$(53)THEND=0:NEXTY
1010 H(X)=H(X)-D:PRINTN$(X);" SUFFERS";D;" HP DAMAGE"
1020 NEXTX:R=TR:L=L+1:GOSUB40:GOSUB3340:GOSUB100:RETURN
1030 GOSUB70:PRINT@288,"PREPARE WEAPONS FOR -":FORX=1TOXX
1040 PRINT@448,"":PRINT@(320+X*32),N$(X);:INPUTW$(X)
1050 IFW$(X)=WI$(X)ORW$(X)=W2$(X)ORW$(X)=W3$(X)THEN1060ELSEPRINT@448,N$(X);" DOE
S NOT HAVE A ";W$(X);:GOSUB50:GOTO1040
1060 NEXTX:WD=L:GOSUB250:RETURN
1070 IFFF=R THENGOSUB70:PRINT@320,"YOU HAVE ALREADY SEARCHED THIS  ROOM. YOUR CO
NTINUED EXAMINATIONREVEALS NOTHING MORE.";:GOSUB40:RETURN
1080 FF=R:GOSUB70:PRINT@320,"WHO IS SEARCHING";:GOSUB80:RP=RND(100)
1090 IFRP>I(X)*1.5+D(X)*1.5THENPRINT@450,"** NOTHING OF VALUE FOUND **";:GOSUB50
:RETURN
1100 GOSUB1180:GOSUB70:FORZZ=1TO2STEP0
1110 GOSUB70:PRINT@288,"tAKE. DETECT mAGIC. dROP ITEM.":PRINT@320,"aGREE TO LEAV
E ROOM.";:GOSUB40:K1$=K$
1120 IFK$="T"ANDAT=0THENGOSUB1240
1130 IFK$="T"ANDAT=1THENPRINT@422,"*ALREADY TAKEN*";:GOSUB50
1140 IFK1$="M"THENGOSUB1320
1150 IFK1$="D"THENGOSUB1370
1160 IFK1$="A"THENRETURN
```


MICROMART

MODULA-2 & ADA

We offer Europe's largest selection of Modula-2 and Ada subset compilers for microcomputers.

MODULA-2 COMPILERS

Modula Corp (MS-DOS,Apple)	£ 80
JRT (CP/M-80)	£ 95
Volition (various)	from £ 240
Logitech (MS-DOS,CP/M-86)	£ 380

ADA (subset) COMPILERS

Augusta (CP/M-80)	£ 80
Supersoft (CP/M-80)	£ 155
Janus (CP/M-80,-86,MS-DOS)	from £ 265
Telesoft (IBM PC-XT)	£2500

Prices include delivery, but not VAT.

For more information call us.

GREY MATTER

4 Prigg Meadow, Ashburton, Devon TQ13 7DF

TEL. (0364) 53499

REALISE YOUR FULL POTENTIAL

LIFE-LINE



SELF ANALYSIS CAREER COUNSELLOR

FOR ANY SPECTRUM COMPUTER (CBM64 and BBC coming soon)

Understand yourself and others using this brilliant new programme!

LIFE-LINE will reveal:

- YOUR TRUE CHARACTER
- THE CHARACTER YOU TRY TO PROJECT
- YOUR SELF-IMAGE

LIFE-LINE can help you:

- CHOOSE THE RIGHT CAREER
- ACHIEVE MORE
- UNDERSTAND OTHERS
- IMPROVE YOUR RELATIONSHIPS

LIFE-LINE is simple to use, amazingly accurate, and comes complete with an instruction manual written by St. John A. R. Young B.A. (Psych.).

LIFE-LINE is designed for use in the home, school or college – anywhere that people matter.

Price £14.95 inclusive of VAT and Postage.

All enquiries SAE please

Barclay Access orders accepted by telephone

WILLIAM STUART SYSTEMS Ltd

Quarley Down House Choiderton
Nr Salisbury Wiltshire SP4 0DZ
Tel: 098 064 235

Low cost Software for your PC

SIDEKICK

No matter what software you're running, hit the button and a sidekick window opens: a diary, a notepad, a phone directory, a calculator or an ASCII table. All at once... or one at a time, anywhere on the screen you like. Another keystroke, and you're right where you left off in your original program! Available for IBM-PC or true compatibles **£54.95**

TURBO PASCAL V2.0

Extended Pascal for PAS DOS, MS DOS, CP/M-86 and CP/M-80. Includes 250 page manual and FREE spreadsheet program written in Turbo Pascal. ★★ Only **£54.95** ★★ (8087 version **£99.95**)

TURBO TOOLBOX

A specially crafted set of tools designed to compliment the speed and power of TURBO PASCAL. If you're writing any application that requires a sort or search then you'll appreciate TOOLBOX. Also whatever software you're creating can include its own terminal installation module. ★★ Only **£54.95** ★★

(Available for CP/M-80, CP/M-86, PC-DOS or MS-DOS)

***SMALL C** compiler V2.1 for PC-DOS/MS-DOS. K&R I/O & standard library. ★★ £49.95 ★★ (Requires ASM or MASH).*

CBUG

Source level debugger for Small C. **£49.95**

All prices fully inclusive for prepaid orders.

CONGUIN SOFTWARE

14 GOODWOOD CLOSE, MORDEN, SURREY SM2 5AW

Tel: 0524 381423 *No callers please*

QL

SYSTEMS SOFTWARE

QL File Manager simplifies and extends microdrive file handling. A sorted directory of either or both drives is kept. The usual file commands are available, but compressed and generalised by 'wild cards' and defaults. All defaults are expanded, all 'wild card' names itemised. More error messages than Super Basic! Char size and screen width presettable. File contents can be inspected. On-line HELP. And more.

* = any string
? = a single character
<n,>n = a numeric string<or>n

EXAMPLES:

dn???__<13→delete mdvn__???<13
Delete from both drives all 3 letter files whose extension is a numeric string<13.

c1*__doc→copy mdv1__*__doc
Copy from drive 1 to drive 2 all files (not already on 2) which end in '__doc'.

£10 all inclusive
SAE for details from:-
SALTIGRADE SOFTWARE
31 ROYAL TERRACE, EDINBURGH EH7 5AH

INTERFACE PROBLEMS?

SOLUTION 1:
SERIAL — CENTRONICS CONVERTER £59.95
(inc VAT, P&P)
For owners of computers with RS232 outputs who wish to save money on printers. No special software required ... totally transparent to computer; needs no external power.

SOLUTION 2:
SERIAL — 4-WAY SERIAL £59.95
(inc VAT, P&P)
For owners of computers with RS232 outputs who wish to talk to four different devices without swopping leads. Needs NO POWER. Supplied with any mix of sockets and leads.

SOLUTION 3:
CENTRONICS — 2-WAY CENTRONICS £59.95
(inc VAT, P&P)
For computer owners who wish to drive more than one printer. Add £25 for additional ways. Reverse also possible at same price. Requires no power; includes both printer leads.

SOLUTION 4:
SERIAL — 2-WAY CENTRONICS £84.95
(inc VAT, P&P)
For owners of computers with RS232 outputs who wish to connect two (or more) printers and save money on leads and effort on swopping leads, as they are included. Add £25 for additional ways.
Especially suitable for:
EPSON HX20, PX8 NEWBRAIN, SINCLAIR SPECTRUM INTERFACE 1, QL, APPLE IIc, ETC... PLUS SPECIAL VERSION FOR CBM 64
Please enquire about our range of software for the NewBrain.
All the above prices include VAT, postage and packing in EUROPE.
For other solutions, watch this space, or contact us at:

TYEPRO LIMITED
30 Campkin Road, CAMBRIDGE CB4 2NG
Tel: Day 0255 422087, Eve 0223 322394

TWO COMPUTERS 'AS NEW'

SHARP MZ80 B with Cassette Drive and 2 Disk Drives.
Manuals and Software
£1,050 + VAT

BMC if 800 Model 20 Colour Computer, 2 Disk Drives, Printer Centronics Interface, A/D Converter and ROM Pack.
Manuals and Software
£2,000 + VAT

Call Martin Perry

HEYDEN DATASYSTEMS

Heyden & Son Ltd, Spectrum House
Hillview Gardens, London NW4 2JQ
Tel: 01-203 5171

PROGRAM FILE

```
1170 NEXTZZ
1180 G=0:T=0:F(0)=0:F(1)=0:T$="":RT=RND(20):GOSUB70:IFRT>10THENG=RT*7:PRINT@320,"YOU HAVE UNCOVERED A LEATHER BAGCONTAINING.....";G;"GP.":GOSUB40:F$(0)="GOLD":F(0)=G:RETURN
1190 IFRT>3THENG=RT*10:PRINT@320,"YOU'VE FOUND A CACHE OF":RT;"GEMS  WORTH 50GP EACH PLUS";G;"GOLD   COINS.":G=RT*50+G:GOSUB40:F$(0)="GOLD":F(0)=G:RETURN
1200 T=RND(3+L*9):T$=LEFT$(TF$(T),9)
1210 PRINT@320,"A GOOD FIND....YOU'VE DISCOVERED";:IFT$<>"CHAINMAIL"ORT$<>"PLATE MAIL"THENPRINT"A ";
1220 IFTF$(T)="GOLDEN CROWN"ORLEFT$(TF$(T),2)="SC"THENPRINTTF$(T)ELSEPRINTT$
1230 GOSUB40:RETURN
1240 GOSUB70:PRINT@320,"WHICH ITEM DO YOU INTEND TAKING":GOSUB40:F$(1)=T$:RP=RND(100):F(2)=200+RP:F(3)=900+RP:F(4)=100+RP
1250 FORZ=0TO4:IFK$=LEFT$(F$(Z),1)THEN1270ELSENEXTZ
1260 PRINT"THAT ITEM IS NOT HERE !!":GOSUB50:RETURN
1270 PRINT"WHO WILL CARRY THE ";F$(Z);:GOSUB80
1280 IFWE(X)<F(Z)THENPRINT"IT'S TOO HEAVY FOR ";N$;".....OVERLOADED?";:GOSUB50:RETURNELSEIFK$="G"THEN1310
1290 FORY=1TO5:IFT$(X,Y)=""ANDZ=1THENT$(X,Y)=TF$(T):GOTO1310
1300 NEXTY:PRINT@448,N$;" IS CARRYING TOO MANY ITEMS TO MANAGE ANYMORE.";:GOSUB50:RETURN
1310 PRINTN$;" TAKES THE ";F$(Z):GOSUB50:WE(X)=WE(X)-F(Z):G(X)=G(X)+F(0):AT=1:RETURN
1320 DM=0:GOSUB70:PRINT@320,"WHO CASTS THE SPELL?";:GOSUB80
1330 FORY=1TO8:IFS$(X,Y)="DETECT MAGIC"THEN1350ELSENEXT
1340 PRINT"YOU DO NOT HAVE DETECT MAGIC!";:GOSUB50:RETURN
1350 PRINT@352,"WHAT ITEM DO YOU CAST IT ON?";:GOSUB40:IFK$=LEFT$(T$,1)THENPRINT@352,"THE ITEM GLOWS.....YOU HOLD A ";TF$(T):GOSUB40:DM=1:RETURN
1360 GOSUB70:PRINT@358,"**NOTHING HAPPENS**":GOSUB50:RETURN
1370 GOSUB70:PRINT@288,"WHICH ITEM ARE YOU DISCARDING";:GOSUB40
1380 IFK$="G"THEN1410
1390 FORX=1TOXX:FORY=1TO5:IFK$=LEFT$(T$(X,Y),1)ORK$=LEFT$(F$(Y),1)THEN1520ELSENEXT Y,X
1400 PRINT@352,"NO-ONE IN YOUR PARTY APPEARS TO HAVE THIS OBJECT.";:GOSUB50:RETURN
1410 PRINT@320,"WHO IS DISCARDING GOLD":GOSUB80
1420 PRINT@352,"DO YOU WISH TO GIVE THE GOLD TO SOME-ONE ELSE OR LEAVE IT IN THE ROOM.":GOSUB40
1430 IFK$="G"ORK$="L"THENPRINT"HOW MUCH";:INPUTG:ELSE1420
1440 IFG>G(X)THENPRINT@448,"THIS IS MORE THAN YOU HAVE FOUND";:GOSUB50:RETURN
1450 IFK$="G"THENPRINT@448,"WHO TO";:INPUTN2$:ELSE GOTO1500
1460 FORY=1TOXX:IFN2$=N$(Y)THEN1480ELSENEXT
1470 PRINTN2$;" IS NOT IN YOUR PARTY":GOSUB50:RETURN
1480 IFG>WE(Y)THENPRINT"THIS IS MORE THAN";N$(Y);"CAN CARRY":GOSUB50:RETURN
1490 G(X)=G(X)-G:WE(X)=WE(X)+G:G(Y)=G(Y)+G:WE(Y)=WE(Y)-G:PRINT@448,"TRANSACTION COMPLETED.";:GOSUB50:RETURN
1500 IFK$="L"THEN G(X)=G(X)-G:WE(X)=WE(X)+G:PRINT@448,"THE GOLD VANISHES ON SCATTERING ACROSS THE FLOOR.";:GOSUB50:RETURN
1510 PRINT"HUH!":GOSUB50:RETURN
1520 RP=RND(XX):F$(3)=T$(X,Y):PRINT@384,"O.K.";N$(RP);" PUTS THE ";F$(Y);" ONTO THE FLOOR.":GOSUB50:F(3)=0:T$(X,Y)="":RETURN
1530 Z=0:GOSUB70
1540 FORX=1TOXX:IFR$(X)="ELF"THENZ=Z+1
1550 NEXT:RS=RND(6+2*Z/3)
1560 IFFT>0ANDRS>5THENPRINT@356,"##FLOOR TRAP DETECTED##":POKEFT,159:POKE(FT+1),159:POKE(FT+32),159:POKE(FT+33),159:GOSUB40:RETURN
1570 P1=PEEK(M-32):P2=PEEK(M+32):P3=PEEK(M-1):P4=PEEK(M+1):IFP1=96ANDP2=96ANDP3=96ANDP4=96THENPRINT@352,"THERE ARE NO SECRET TRAP-DOORS  DETECTED HERE.":GOSUB40:RETURN
1580 SD=M-32:IFSD=XN ANDDN<0 ANDRS>5.5THENPOKESD,19:R=-1*DN:GOTO1630
1590 SD=M+32:IFSD=XS ANDDS<0 ANDRS>5.5THENPOKESD,19:R=-1*DS:GOTO1630
1600 SD=M-1:IFSD=XW ANDDW<0 AND RS>5.5THENPOKESD,19:R=-1*DW:GOTO1630
1610 SD=M+1:IFSD=XE ANDDE<0 AND RS>5.5THENPOKESD,19:R=-1*DE:GOTO1630
1620 PRINT@448,"NOTHING SENSED OR DETECTED.":GOSUB40:GOSUB250:RETURN
1630 PRINT@448,"SECRET DOOR DISCOVERED...":RETURN
1640 MM=RND(10+10*L):IFL>2THENMM=INT(MM*LOG(L)):IFMM>80THEN1640
1650 MF=0:NM=RND(XX+2):IFMM>70THENNM=1
1660 IFMM>40ANDMM<51THENNM=1
1670 IFMF=1THENNM=M1:MM=M2
1680 MA=8-L:MP=8*L:FORY=1TONM:MP(Y)=RND(MP):HE=HE+MP(Y):IFL>2THENMP(Y)=INT(MP(Y)*LOG(L))
1690 NEXT:M1=NM:MD=L:IFL>2THENMD=INT(L*LOG(L))
1700 HE=((0.7*MD^3+15)*NM+HE*MD)*L/LP
1710 IFNM=0THENNM=1
1720 GOSUB70:PRINT@320,"you are attacked by ~":PRINTNM;" ";M$(MM)
1730 PRINT@416,"FIGHT    cOMMUNICATE    rUN":GOSUB40:K1$=K$
1740 IFK1$="R"THEN MF=1:M1=NM:M2=MM:R2=R:R=PR:GOSUB3340:GOSUB100:M=1160:W=1160:RETURN
1750 IFK1$="C"ANDMM<6THENGOSUB1790:RETURN
1760 IFK1$="C"ANDMM>5THENPRINT"THEY IGNORE YOUR SPEECH & ATTACK";:GOSUB50:GOSUB1890:RETURN
1770 IFK1$="F"THENGOSUB1890:RETURN
1780 IFA=6THENGOSUB100:RETURNELSEGOTO1730
1790 GOSUB70:PRINT@320,"WHO ATTEMPTS TO COMMUNICATE":GOSUB80
1800 IFRND(100)>I(X)*1+R(X)*2THENPRINT"THEY'RE NOT INTERESTED-attack":GOSUB50:GOSUB1890:RETURN
1810 GOSUB70:FL=0:PRINT@288,"THE ";M$(MM);" RECOGNISE YOUR":PRINT"FRIENDLY GESTURES AND YOUR      SUPERIOR STRENGTH !"
1820 RS=RND(4)+RND(4):IFRS=8THENPRINT"THEY TELL YOU OF A LEGEND OF A  POWERFUL GOLDEN CROWN AND SEVEN MAGICAL GEMS,SCATTERED & LOST INTHE DEPTHS BELOW!!!";
1830 IFRS=7THENPRINT"THEY TELL YOU THERE IS A HIDDEN REAR EXIT WHICH THEY'VE HEARD OFFROM AN OLD HOBGOBLIN !!!";
1840 IFRS=6THENPRINT"THE ";M$(MM);" CONFIDE":PRINT"IN YOU THAT THEY'VE HEARD OF A  JEWEL OF FABULOUS WEALTH LOST   SOME-WHERE IN THE COMPLEX BELOW";
1850 IFRS=5ORRS=4THENPRINT"THEY SAY THAT THEY ARE JUST     TRAVELLING BY AND HAD STOPPED TOLOOK INSIDE.THEY BACK OUT SLOWLY";
1860 IFRS=3THENPRINT"TERRIFIED,THEY TELL YOU OF FOUL DEMONS & DRAGONS LURKING BELOW, AND THEN LEAVE YOU HASTILY !!";
1870 IFRS=2THENPRINT"THEY RELUCTANTLY HINT AT A TALE OF A MAGICAL STONE WHICH IS     RUMOURED TO GRANT ANY WISH !!";
1880 GOSUB40:RETURN
1890 N=XX
1900 GOSUB70:PRINT@288,"USE WEAPON, MAGIC OR DISENGAGE":GOSUB40:IFK$="M"THENGOSUB2690:GOSUB50:LF=1:GOSUB100:IFA=6THENRETURNELSEGOSUB70
1910 IFK$="D"THENMF=1:M1=NM:M2=MM:R=PR:FORZ=1TONM:MP(Z)=MP(Z):NEXTZ:GOSUB3340:GOSUB100:M=1160:FL=0:RETURN
1920 IFNM>0THENGOSUB1950
1930 IFNM=0THENGOSUB70:PRINT@322,"THE OPPOSITION IS VANQUISHED.":GOSUB50:GOSUB2290:RETURN
1940 GOSUB2080:GOTO1900
1950 PRINT@288,"":FORZ=1TOM1:IFMP(Z)<1THEN1960ELSEPRINT@320+3*Z),Z
1960 NEXT:FORX=1TOXX:PRINT@352,"":PRINT:PRINT:IFH(X)<1THEN2070ELSEPRINT@352,"WHICH DOES ";N$(X);" STRIKE"
1970 GOSUB40:Y=VAL(K$):IFY<1ORY>M1 ORMP(Y)<1 THEN1970
1980 CH=20-L(X)-SB(X)-MA:RT=RND(20):D=RND(6)+DB(X)+WD:IFA=4ANDDX=I THEND=D+20
1990 IFRT>CH THEN MP(Y)=MP(Y)-D ELSE ON RND(2)GOTO2040,2050
2000 IFMP(Y)<1THENPRINTM$(MM);Y;" SLAIN";:NM=NM-1:PRINT@(320+3*Y),"  ";:GOTO2060
2010 ON RND(2)GOTO2020,2030
2020 PRINT"A HIT,CAUSING";D;"DAMAGE.":GOTO2060
2030 PRINT"A MIGHTY STRIKE-";D;"DAMAGE.":GOTO2060
2040 PRINT"YOUR BLOW IS DEFLECTED !":GOTO2060
2050 PRINT"YOUR WILD SWING TOTALLY MISSES."
```

PROGRAM FILE

```
2060 GOSUB50
2070 IFNM>0THENNEXT:RETURN
2080 FORY=1TOM1:Y1=Y:D=0
2090 IFY>XX ORH(Y1)<1THENY1=RND(XX)
2100 IFMF(Y)<1THEN2230ELSEMH=20-MD-AC(Y1):RT=RND(20):D=RND(INT(4*LOG(L)+4-L)):IF
A=5ANDY1=I THEND=0
2110 IFH(Y1)<1THEN2230ELSEPRINT@384,"":PRINT@352,M$(MM),Y;" STRIKES AT ";N$(Y1):
PRINT@416,"";
2120 IFRT>MH THENH(Y1)=H(Y1)-D:ON RND(4)GOTO2140,2150,2160
2130 ON RND(3)GOTO2170,2180,2190
2140 PRINT"A BLOW TO THE HEAD-";D;"DAMAGE":GOTO2200
2150 PRINT"YOUR CHEST IS STRUCK!";D;"DAMAGE":GOTO2200
2160 PRINT"A STRIKE TO YOUR ARM:";D;"DAMAGE":GOTO2200
2170 PRINT"YOU SKILLFULLY DEFLECT THE BLOW":GOTO2220
2180 PRINT"SAVED BY YOUR ARMOUR!":GOTO2220
2190 PRINT"YOU DEFTLY AVOID THE BLOW":GOTO2220
2200 IFH(Y1)<1THENPRINT@480,N$(Y1);" -dead!";:N=N-1:GOSUB50
2210 IFN=0THENCLS:PRINT@227,"YOUR PARTY ARE ALL DEAD.":END
2220 GOSUB50
2230 NEXTY:RETURN
2240 GOSUB70:PRINT@296,"*PARTY STATUS*":PRINT@330,"L  HP  AC  GP   WT":FORX=1TOX
X:PRINTN$(X):PRINT@(329+XX*32),"";:PRINTUSING"##";L(X);:PRINT"  ";
2250 PRINTUSING"##";H(X);:PRINT"  ";:PRINTUSING"##";A(X);:PRINT" ";:PRINTUSING"
####";G(X);:PRINT" ";:PRINTUSING"####";WE(X)
2260 NEXTX:PRINT@480,"TOTAL COMBAT EXPERIENCE:";MT;:GOSUB40:GOSUB250:RETURN
2270 FORX=1TOXX:CLS:PRINTN$(X):FORY=1TO5:PRINTT$(X,Y):NEXT:GOSUB40:NEXT:IFCC=1TH
ENPRINT@384,"* DEAD COMRADE BEING CARRIED *":GOSUB502280 LF=1:GOSUB100:RETURN
2290 MT=INT(MT+HE):HE=0:FORZZ=1TO2STEP0
2300 GOSUB70:PRINT@288," HEAL WOUNDED.   SEARCH BODIES.  LEAVE.";
2310 GOSUB40:IFK$="L"THENRETURN
2320 IFK$="S"THENGOSUB2350
2330 IFK$="H"THENGOSUB2420
2340 NEXTZZ
2350 IFSB=1THENPRINT@384,"YOU'VE ALREADY SEARCHED THE     BODIES - NOTHING MORE
IS FOUND.":GOSUB50:RETURN
2360 FORZ=1TOM1:RT=RND(20):RP=L*RND(100)
2370 PRINT@384,"WHO SEARCHES ";M$(MM);Z;:GOSUB80
2380 IFRT<8THENPRINT@416,"NOTHING FOUND ON ";M$(MM);Z:GOTO2410
2390 RS=INT(RT*L/2):PRINT@416,RS;" GOLD";:IFRT<20THENRP=0ELSEPRINT"+ A GEM WORTH
";RP;"GP"
2400 PRINT" FOUND ON ";M$(MM);Z;:IFRP+RS<WE(X)THENWE(X)=WE(X)-RP-RS:G(X)=G(X)+RP
+RS
2410 GOSUB50:PRINT@384,"":PRINT:PRINT:NEXTZ:SB=1:RETURN
2420 H1=0:PRINT@384,"WHO DO YOU WISH TO ADMINISTER TO":GOSUB80:N1$=N$:U=X
2430 FORZ=1TOXX:FORY=1TO5:IFH(U)<1ANDT$(Z,Y)=TF$(50)THENPRINT@416,N$(Z);" HAS A
SCROLL OF RAISE DEAD":H1=2:Z1=Z:Y1=Y
2440 IFH(U)<1ANDT$(Z,Y)=TF$(63)THENPRINT@416,N$(Z);" HAS A RING OF REGENERATION"
:H1=1
2450 IFH(U)<1ANDL(Z)>8ANDC$(Z)="CLERIC"THENPRINT@384,"YOUR";L(Z);"TH LEVEL CLERI
C HAS THE POWER TO BRING ";N$;" BACK TO LIFE.":H1=3
2460 IFH(U)<1ANDL(Z)>11AND(C$(Z)="DRUID"ORC$(Z)="MAGICIAN")THENPRINT@384,N$(Z);"
 HAS THE POWER TO RE-INCARNATE ";N$:H1=4
2470 NEXTY,Z:IFH1>0THENGOSUB50:GOTO2530
2480 IFH(X)<1ANDM1=0THENPRINT@352,"YOUR PARTY HAVE NO MEANS TO HELP YOUR DEAD COM
RADE.WILL YOU CARRYYOURFRIEND,TAKE ITEMS FROM THE  BODY OR LEAVE IT AS FALLEN.";
:GOSUB40:GOSUB2590:RETURN
2490 GOSUB70:PRINT@320,"WHO WILL TEND TO ";N1$;:GOSUB80:IFC$(X)="CLERIC"OR(C$(X)
="DRUID"ANDL(X)>1)ANDCL(L(X)THENCL=CL+1:GOSUB2670:RETURN
2500 IFC$(X)="PALADIN"ANDLH<L(X)THENLH=LH+1:GOSUB2670:RETURN
2510 FORZ=1TOXX:FORY=1TO5:IFT$(Z,Y)=TF$(1)ORT$(Z,Y)=TF$(2)ORT$(Z,Y)=TF$(39)THENH
(U)=H(U)+RND(8)ELSEIFT$(Z,Y)=TF$(16)THENH(U)=H(U)+3*RND(8):IFH(U)>HP(U)THENH(U)=
HP(U):PRINT" ";N1$;" NOW AT";H(U);"HIT POINTS.":GOSUB50:T$(Z,Y)=""
2520 NEXTY,Z:IFCL=0THENPRINT@448,"YOU HAVE NO FACILITY TO HEAL":GOSUB50:RETURNEL
SERETURN
2530 PRINT@448,"DO YOU WISH TO UTILISE THIS     FACILITY(Y/N)";:GOSUB40:IFK$="Y"
THENGOSUB70:H(U)=HP(U):ON H1 GOTO2540,2550,2560,2570 ELSERETURN
2540 N=N+1:PRINT@416,"THE RING GLOWS A BLOOD RED.....";N1$;" BEGINS TO STIR..."
;:GOSUB50:PRINT@480,"alive again";:GOSUB50:RETURN
2550 N=N+1:PRINT@384,"AS YOU FINISH INTONING FROM THE SCROLL ";N1$;" BEGINS TO B
REATH AGAIN AND THEN....";:T$(Z1,Y1)="":GOSUB50:PRINT"GETS UP,SHAKILY!!";:GOSUB5
0:RETURN
2560 N=N+1:PRINT@416,"YOU ARE SUCCESSFUL ";N$(Z):PRINTN1$;" RISES TO FIGHT AGAIN
 ALTHOUGH WEAK AT PRESENT!":GOSUB50:RETURN
2570 RI$(1)="DWARF":RI$(2)="ELF":RI$(3)="GNOME":RI$(4)="GOBLIN":RI$(5)="HALFLING
":RI$(6)="HALF-ORC":RI$(7)="HUMAN":RI$(8)="CENTAUR":RI$(9)="ORC"
2580 N=N+1:RP=RND(9):PRINT@416,"AS YOU FINISH RECITING YOUR     RE-INCARNATION S
PELL ";N1$;" RISES AGAIN AS.....":GOSUB50:PRINT"A ";RI$(RP);:R$(U)=RI$(RP):GOSU
B50:RETURN
2590 IFK$="F"ANDCC=1THENPRINT" overloaded   YOU ALREADY CARRY  ONE OF YOUR LATE
COMRADES."
2595 IFK$="F"ANDCC=0THENCC=1:FORY=1TOXX:WE(Y)=0:NEXT:GOTO2660
2600 IFK$<>"F"ANDK$<>"I"THEN2650
2610 FORZ=1TOXX:FORY=1TO5:IFT$(U,Y)=""ORZ=U THEN2630
2620 IFT$(Z,Y)=""THENT$(Z,Y)=T$(U,Y):T$(U,Y)=""
2630 NEXTY,Z:FORX=1TOXX:IFX=U THEN2640ELSELF=INT(G(U)/3):G(X)=G(X)+LF:WE(X)=WE(X
)-LF:IFWE(X)<0THENWE(X)=0
2640 NEXT:G(U)=0
2650 N$(U)="":C$(U)="":R$(U)="":W1$(U)="":W2$(U)="":W3$(U)="":A$(U)=""
2660 L(U)=0:S(U)=0:I(U)=0:W(U)=0:C(U)=0:D(U)=0:R(U)=0:B$(U)="":GP(U)=0:HP(U)=0:S
B(U)=0:DB(U)=0:WA(U)=0:AC(U)=0:WE(U)=0:RETURN
2670 RS=RND(6)+2:IFRS+H(U)>HP(U)THENRS=HP(U)-H(U)
2680 IFCF=1THENPRINT@352,"YOUR SPELL IS NOT YET RECHARGED YOU MUST RECOVER YOUR
STRENGTH!":RETURNELSEPRINT@352,C$(X);" YOU HAVE CURED":PRINTRS;" DAMAGE FOR ";N$
(U);:H(U)=H(U)+RS:GOSUB50:CF=1:RETURN
2690 PRINT@320,"WHO CASTS MAGIC...?":GOSUB80:IFH(X)<1THENPRINT"he is dead";:R=R2
:RETURN
2700 CLS:PRINTN$(X);",YOU KNOW:":FORY=1TO8:PRINTSV$(X,Y):NEXT
2710 PRINT"YOU CARRY:":FORY=1TO5:PRINTT$(X,Y):NEXT
2720 PRINT@480,"sPELL OR aRTIFACT?";:GOSUB40:IFK$="S"ORK$="A"THEN2730ELSER=R2:RE
TURN
2730 IFK$="A"THENLF=1ELSELF=0
2740 IFLF=0THENGOSUB70ELSEFORY=0TO7:PRINT@(32*Y),"":NEXT
2750 PRINT@480,"WHICH.....?";:GOSUB40
2760 K=ASC(K$)-64:A$=CHR$(K+96):FORY=1TO5:IFLF=1ANDLEFT$(T$(X,Y),6)="POTION"ORL
EFT$(T$(X,Y),6)="SCROLL")ANDINSTR(9,T$(X,Y),A$)>0THENT$(X,Y)=""
2770 IFRND(100)>94ANDINSTR(9,T$(X,Y),A$)>0AND(LEFT$(T$(X,Y),4)="RING"ORLEFT$(T$(
X,Y),4)="WAND")THENT$(X,Y)="":PRINT" last charge":GOSUB50
2780 NEXT:IFLF=0THENFORY=1TO8:IFINSTR(1,SV$(X,Y),A$)>0THENSV$(X,Y)="":ELSENEXT
2790 IFLF=0THENFORY=1TO8:IFRND(100)>90ANDINSTR(1,SV$(X,Y),A$)>0AND(LEFT$(SV$(X,Y
),4)="RING"ORLEFT$(SV$(X,Y),4)="WAND")THENS$(X,Y)="":PRINT"last charge":GOSUB50E
LSENEXT
2800 FORSS=1056TO1500:IFPEEK(SS)=K THEN2820ELSENEXT
2810 PRINT@480,"NOT AVAILABLE.....":R=R2:GOSUB50:RETURN
2820 A=0:C$=LEFT$(C$(X),1):CLS
2830 IFK=2AND(C$="I"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"A BLINDNESS AFFLICTS THE ";M$(MM);",ALLOWIN
G YOU TO DESPATCH THEM":A=1
2840 IFK=3AND(C$="I"ORC$="D"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"THE ";M$(MM);" ARE THROWN INTO DISA
RRAY ALLOWING YOU TO STRIKE UNHINDERED.":A=1
2850 IFK=4ANDRIGHT$(M$(MM),6)="DRAGON"THENPRINT"THE DRAGON BECOMES DOCILE AND
LIES DOWN QUIETLY.":A=2
2860 IFK=5AND(C$="D"ORLF=1)THENPRINTTHE ";M$(MM);" SUDDENLY BECOME ENTANGLED IN
```


MICROMART

PROLOG & LISP

This month we have augmented our Prolog interpreters with a fine selection of Lisp interpreters, and are offering Q'Nial, the first of a new generation of languages which are more powerful than Lisp, yet are easier to learn and use.

If you need advice on your choice of 'ultra high level language' we will be pleased to help you.

PROLOG INTERPRETERS

8-bit	micro-PROLOG	£ 95
	PROLOG-1	£250
16-bit	PROLOG-86	£110
	micro-PROLOG	£240
	PROLOG-1	£330
	IF/PROLOG	£600

LISP INTERPRETERS

8-bit	Toolworks LISP/80	£ 40
	iLisp	£ 55
	Waltz Lisp	£160
	muLisp-80	£170
16-bit	Toolworks LISP/86	£ 40
	BYSO LISP	£ 90
	IQ Lisp	£155
	muLisp-86	£205
	Gold Common Lisp	£430

OTHER FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGES

Q'Nial (IBM PC)	£335

Prices include delivery, but not VAT.

For more information call us.

GREY MATTER

4 Prigg Meadow, Ashburton, Devon TQ13 7DF.

TEL. (0364) 53499

BRAIN SURGEONS

Anita Electronic Services (London) Ltd. are specialists in the repair and service of the Superbrain and associated peripherals.

We offer a fast on-site nationwide service or alternative repairs can be carried out at our workshops should you wish to bring your machine in to us.

Maintenance contracts are available at very competitive prices.

We also specialise in the repair of Commodore, Apple, IBM Apricot, Osborne and Sirius.

Trade enquiries welcome

For further information telephone or write to:—

Mr. D. Wilkinson
Anita House,
15 Clerkenwell Close,
London EC1R 0AD
Tel: 01-253 2444

Programming The VIC
By Raeto West

Reference encyclopedia for VIC-20 owners. The only comprehensive teaching and reference book on VIC-20 and its peripherals. Topics include this and more: BASIC syntax, storage, functioning, efficiency; designing, debugging BASIC; algorithms; techniques; keyboard; program recovery; utilities and tricks; security. Machine language: introduction and full course; every opcode explained; fast graphics &c routines; interrupts; using inbuilt ROM routines; guide to ROMs; memory maps; mixing ML with BASIC; all aspects of graphics and sound; tape, disk detailed, with full commands, file-handling, ML programs, &c; games port, printers and other peripherals; hardware outline; VIC; VIAs; tips; interfaces; appendices.
Programming The VIC. Many programs, charts, and diagrams. 17 chapters. Appendices. 608 pages. 7½" × 9" paperback. Published by Level Ltd (Computer Publications) in UK, Compute! in USA. UK ISBN 0 9507650 1 5. Price in UK and Europe £15.90 each (includes post and packing). From dealers and bookstores or direct (48-hour order turnround; ordering information below). Also available: **Programming The PET/CBM** (ISBN 0 9507650 0 7) at £14.90. Available March 1985: **Programming The Commodore 64.**

Send orders and make cheques payable to:
BIBLIOS LTD, Star Road, Partridge Green, HORSHAM, W. Sussex RH13 8LD.
Tel: (0403) 710971

Send.....copy/ies Programming The VIC at £15.90. I enclose cheque/PO for £.....

Name.....

Address.....

.....

.....*(PCW.12.84*

PRINTERS NEW LOW PRICES

Large selection available.
We specialise in interfacing to

SHARP computers

Many other Interfaces for MZ80K and A Eprom Programmers ADC, relay output, etc.

Interface for MZ700 £39
UK orders add 15% VAT
Details on our complete range from

PETERSON ELECTRONICS LTD
ACADEMY STREET, FORFAR, TAYSIDE, DD8 2HA
Tel: 0307 62591

SCIENTIFIC SUBROUTINE LIBRARY

VOLUME 1 — STATISTICS AND FITTING FUNCTIONS
Mean, SD, normal distribution, partial expectation, Chauvenets criterion; least squares fit to polynomial and arbitrary function, repetitive least squares fits, covariance matrix, chi-squared statistic, matrix inversion, solution of linear simultaneous equations.

VOLUME 2 — LINEAR PROGRAMMING
Reduction of a simplex tableau, integer programming, partial integer programming, conversational linear programming system, least cost mix problem.

VOLUME 3 — FURTHER STATISTICS
Ranking, qualities, frequency, correlation coefficient, T, chi-squared and F distributions and their inverses, T test, chi-squared test, Wilcoxson test, linear and multiple regression, ANOVA 1-way and 2-way.

VOLUME 4 — TRANSFORMATIONS AND SORTING ALGORITHMS
Fourier and Fast Fourier transforms, numerical integration and diffferentiation, harmonic analysis, interpolation, coordinate transformations. Exchange sort, Quicksort, Shellsort, Tree sort.

All routines are written in BASIC for easy implementation on any machine.

Machine readable source code £75 + VAT per volume (Most disk formats + QL microdrive now available)

Manuals including full source listings with implementation notes and documentation £25 per volume

CP/M TO OEC FILE TRANSFER
Software to read and write RT-11 format RX01 diskettes under CP/M. Supplied on 8" SSSD diskette — £25 + VAT

SINCLAIR QL TERMINAL EMULATOR
Allows the SINCLAIR QL to act as a terminal to connect to other micros, bulletin boards and mainframes — £25 + VAT

Write or phone for further information on any of our products.

MICRO LOGIC CONSULTANTS LTD.
57, Station Road, Southwater
Horsham, W. Sussex RH13 7HQ
Telephone: 0403 731818

PROGRAM FILE

```
A MASS OF VINES,ALLOWING YOU TO KILL THEM.";:A=1
2870 IFK=6AND(C$="M"ORC$="D"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"FIRE SHOOTS AT THE MONSTERS AND DAM
AGES THEM CONSIDERABLY.";:A=3
2880 IFK=7THENPRINT"YOU FEEL A SUDDEN SURGE OF GREATSTRENGTH & CHARGE THE FOE.";
:A=4
2890 IFK=8AND(C$="C"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"THE OPPOSITION IS HELD FAST.....UNABLE TO A
TTACK OR DEFEND.";:A=2
2900 IFK=9THENPRINTN$(X);" SUDDENLY DISAPPEARS FROM VIEW..";:A=5
2910 IFK=12AND(C$="M"ORC$="D"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"LIGHTNING BURSTS FORTH FROM YOU.";
:A=3
2920 IFK=13AND(C$="M"ORLF=1)THENPRINTL(X);"MAGIC MISSILES SPEED FROM  YOUR H
ANDS & STRIKE THE ";M$(MM);:A=3
2930 IFK=14THENPRINT"THE STAFF OF STRIKING CRACKLES  WITH POWER - BLUE FLAME BUR
STINGFORTH.";A=3
2940 IFK=15AND(C$="M"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"AN ICE STORM ENVELOPES THE ";M$(MM);" FEEZI
NG THEM SOLID.";:A=2
2950 IFK=16AND(C$="M"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"THE ";M$(MM);" FALL UNDER YOUR SPELL.";:A=
2
2960 IFK=18THENPRINT"THE ";M$(MM);" ARE STRUCK WITH FEAR AND FLEE THE ROOM.";:A=
6
2970 IFK=19AND(C$="M"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"THE ";M$(MM);" SUDDENLY FALL TO THE FLOOR.
..ASLEEP!";:A=2
2980 IFK=20AND(C$="M"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"STRENGTH FLOODS INTO YOU.";:A=4
2990 IFK=22THENPRINT"YOU FEEL INVULNERABLE AS AN AURAOF POWER ENVELOPS YOU.";:A=
5
3000 IFK=24AND(C$="M"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"AS YOU COMPLETE THE SPELL THE "M$(MM);" FA
3010 IFK=25AND(C$="I"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"A COLOUR SPRAY CONFUSES THE ";M$(MM);" AND
 YOU ARE ABLE TO STRIKE UNHINDERED.";:A=1
3020 IFK=26AND(C$="I"ORLF=1)THENPRINT"THE ";M$(MM);" ARE PARALYZED.";:A=2
3030 IFA=1THENNM=0
3040 IFA=2THENRT=(L%LOG(L)%RND(20))/L(X):IFRT>15THENPRINT" BUT THEY QUICKLY RECO
VER...";:ELSENM=0
3050 IFA=3THENFORY=1TOM1:MP(Y)=MP(Y)-RND(6)%L(X):IFMP(Y)<1THENNM=NM-1:NEXT
3060 IFA=4THENI=X
3070 IFA=5THENI=X
3080 IFA=6THENRETURN
3090 LF=1:RETURN
3100 CLS:PRINT@5,"*DO YOU WISH TO SAVE*":PRINT@39,"*THESE CHARACTERS*":PRINT@80,
"&":PRINT@104,"*THIS ADVENTURE*"
3110 GOSUB40:IFK$="N"THENGOSUB100:RETURN
3120 PRINT:PRINT" PREPARE TAPE & THEN PRESS       ANY KEY.....":GOSUB40
3130 CLS:PRINT@234,"**SAVING**":OPEN"O",#-1,"DUNGEON":PRINT#-1,XX:FORX=1TOXX
3140 PRINT#-1,N$(X),R$(X),C$(X),L(X),S(X),I(X),W(X),C(X),D(X),R(X),B$(X),GP(X),H
P(X),SB(X),DB(X),WA(X),W1$(X),W2$(X),W3$(X)
3150 PRINT#-1,A$(X),AC(X),LI(X),E(X),Q(X),G(X),H(X),A(X),WE(X)
3160 FORY=1TO8:PRINT#-1,E$(X,Y),S$(X,Y):NEXTY:FORY=1TO5:PRINT#-1,T$(X,Y):NEXTY,X
:PRINT#-1,MT,R,L,CC,DD
3170 CLOSE#-1:CLS:PRINT@234,"*DUNGEON*":PRINT@267,"*SAVED*":END
3180 '* LOAD ADVENTURE *
3190 CLS:PRINT@32,"YOU'RE IN MID-ADVENTURE..!":PRINT"PREPARE TAPE & PRESS ANY KE
Y.":GOSUB40:CLS:PRINT@234,"* LOADING *":PRINT@266,"* DUNGEON *"
3200 OPEN"I",#-1,"DUNGEON":INPUT#-1,XX:FORX=1TOXX
3210 INPUT#-1,N$(X),R$(X),C$(X),L(X),S(X),I(X),W(X),C(X),D(X),R(X),B$(X),GP(X),H
P(X),SB(X),DB(X),WA(X),W1$(X),W2$(X),W3$(X)
3220 INPUT#-1,A$(X),AC(X),LI(X),E(X),Q(X),G(X),H(X),A(X),WE(X)
3230 FORY=1TO8:INPUT#-1,E$(X,Y),S$(X,Y):NEXTY:FORY=1TO5:INPUT#-1,T$(X,Y):NEXTY,X
:INPUT#-1,MT,R,L,CC
3240 CLOSE#-1:FORZ=1TOXX:LI=LI+LI(Z):NEXT:RETURN
3250 'LOAD INITIAL CHARACTERS
3260 CLS:PRINT:PRINT"  ** WELCOME TO BRIMSTONE **":PRINT:PRINT" YOU MAY ADVENTUR
E WITH UP TO   FOUR MEMBERS.":PRINT:PRINT" HOW MANY CHARACTERS WILL YOUR  PART
Y COMPRISE:";:INPUTXX
3270 IFXX<1ORXX>4THEN3260
3280 FORX=1TOXX:PRINT:PRINT" PREPARE THE TAPE TO LOAD YOUR  CHARACTER.THEN ENTE
R THE NAME  OF YOUR CHARACTER...";:INPUTN$
3290 CLS:PRINT@234,"**LOADING**":OPEN"I",#-1,N$(X):IFEOF(-1)THEN3330
3300 INPUT#-1,N$(X),R$(X),C$(X),L(X),S(X),I(X),W(X),C(X),D(X),R(X),B$(X),GP(X),H
P(X),SB(X),DB(X),WA(X)
3310 INPUT#-1,W1$(X),W2$(X),W3$(X),A$(X),AC(X),LI(X),E(X),Q(X)
3320 FORY=1TO8:INPUT#-1,E$(X,Y),S$(X,Y):NEXTY:FORY=1TO5:INPUT#-1,T$(X,Y):NEXTY
3330 CLOSE#-1:H(X)=HP(X):WE(X)=WA(X):PRINT@234,"***DONE***":NEXTX:FORZ=1TOXX:LI=
LI+LI(Z):NEXTZ:RETURN
3340 HE=0:LF=0:CF=0:AT=0:QL=0:LN=0:LS=0:LW=0:LE=0:TR=30:SB=0
3350 RESTORE:FORX=1TOR:READ XR,YR,RN,DN,DS,DW,DE,DU,FT,F$(2),F$(3),F$(4):NEXT:RE
TURN
3360 DATA6,7,1,2,0,3,0,0,0,,ENTRANCE,CHAMBER,16,8,2,-5,1,4,0,0,0,,EMPTY,ROOM
3370 DATA10,6,3,4,0,0,1,0,0,,TABLE,CHAIRS,12,6,4,0,3,0,2,0,0,,,BENCHES
3380 DATA4,8,5,6,-2,0,0,0,0,,,CORRIDOR,8,8,6,7.5,0,0,0,0,,GUARD,ROOM
3390 DATA8,8,7,0,6,-8,0,0,0,,,NOTHING,8,8,8,0,0,9,-7,0,0,,,ARMOURY
3400 DATA8,8,9,10,0,19,8,0,1126,,EMPTY,ROOM,4,8,10,11,9,0,0,0,0,,,CORRIDOR
3410 DATA8,8,11,0,10,0,0,0,0,TABLE,AND,BENCHES,8,8,12,-19,-13,0,0,0,0,,SECRET,RO
OM
3420 DATA8,8,13,-12,0,14,0,0,0,STORE,ROOM,ARMOUR,8,4,14,0,0,15,13,0,0,,,CORRIDOR
3430 DATA14,7,15,0,16,18,14,0,0,,RECEPTION,ROOM,12,6,16,15,0,-17,0,0,0,,THRONE,R
OOM
3440 DATA6,6,17,0,0,0,-16,-221,0,BARE,STONE,CHAMBER,10,4,18,0,0,0,15,0,0,,GUARD,
ROOM
3450 DATA8,8,19,0,-12,-20,9,0,0,,EMPTY,CORRIDOR,13,5,20,0,0,0,-19,0,0,,WASH,ROOM
3460 DATA7,7,21,22,0,0,0,117,0,DANK,STAIR,WELL,4,8,22,23,21,0,0,0,0,,,CORRIDOR
3470 DATA14,8,23,-24,22,0,0,0,0,ROOM,OF,MIRRORS,14,6,24,0,-23,0,25,0,0,,STUDY,RO
OM
3480 DATA12,6,25,-26,0,24,0,0,0,,LIBRARY,,6,6,26,0,-25,0,0,-338,0,,EMPTY,ROOM
3490 DATA12,8,27,0,0,0,28,0,0,,LABORATORY,,12,6,28,29,0,27,0,0,0,OFFICE,WITH,DES
K
3500 DATA12,6,29,-30,28,0,-31,0,0,,ANTE,CHAMBER,12,6,30,0,-29,0,0,0,0,DAMP,& DIR
TY,CELL
3510 DATA16,4,31,0,0,-29,32,0,0,,CORRIDOR,,14,8,32,33,0,31,0,0,0,BENCHES,AND,TAB
LES
3520 DATA8,6,33,0,32,0,0,-334,0,,SMALL,CHAPEL,8,6,34,0,0,-35,0,233,0,EMPTY,STAIR
,WELL
3530 DATA16,6,35,0,0,36,-34,0,0,,ROBING,ROOM,16,8,36,0,-39,37,35,0,0,LARGE,THRON
E,ROOM
3540 DATA8,8,37,0,0,-38,36,0,0,SMALL,DRESSING,ROOM,8,7,38,0,0,0,-37,226,0,GUARD,
ROOM,& STAIRS
3550 DATA10,8,39,-36,40,0,0,0,0,,TROPHY,CHAMBER,8,8,40,39,0,0,0,0,441,0,SMALL,SITT
ING,ROOM
3560 DATA8,8,41,0,42,0,-52,340,0,STORE,(FOOD),ROOM,16,8,42,41,43,0,0,0,0,,LARGE,
KITCHEN
3570 DATA14,8,43,42,44,0,0,0,0,,BANQUET,ROOM,16,8,44,43,0,0,45,0,0,,GREAT,HALL
3580 DATA14,8,45,0,0,44,46,0,0,LARGE,DINING,ROOM,12,7,46,0,0,45,-47,0,0,COMBINED
,PANTRY,& KITCHEN
3590 DATA8,8,47,48,0,-46,0,-557,0,,LOUNGE,,5,8,48,49,47,0,0,0,0,,,CORRIDOR
3600 DATA12,8,49,-50,48,0,0,0,0,SERVANT'S,DORMITORY,,8,8,50,0,-49,0,0,-553,0,,ST
ORE,ROOM
3610 DATA16,4,51,0,0,52,-50,0,0,,CORRIDOR,,14,8,52,0,0,-41,51,0,0,,LARGE,REFRECT
ORY
3620 DATA8,8,53,0,56,0,54,450,0,STORE,ROOM,,8,8,54,0,55,53,0,0,0,,UNTIDY,WORKSHO
P
3630 DATA8,8,55,54,0,56,0,-658,0,,EMPTY,ROOM,8,8,56,53,0,0,55,0,0,SMALL,WEAPONS,
SMITHY
3640 DATA10,8,57,0,0,0,0,447,0,,EMPTY,CELL,8,8,58,0,64,0,-59,555,0,,EMPTY,CELL
```

PROGRAM FILE

```
3650 DATA16,5,59,0,0,-58,60,0,0,,CORRIDOR,,14,8,60,61,0,59,0,0,0,,,BARRACKS
3660 DATA14,8,61,0,60,62,0,0,0,SEVERAL,CRUDE,BEDS,16,8,62,0,0,-63,61,0,0,TRAININ
G,EXERCISE,ROOM/GYM
3670 DATA8,8,63,0,0,0,-62,-771,0,EMPTY,STAIR,WELL,4,8,64,58,65,0,0,0,0,,,CORRIDO
R
3680 DATA8,8,65,64,0,0,66,0,0,,TORTURE,CHAMBER,8,8,66,0,67,65,0,0,0,,PRISON-CELL
S
3690 DATA8,8,67,66,0,0,68,0,0,,GUARD'S,ROOM,8,8,68,0,69,67,0,0,0,MORE,PRISON,CEL
LS
3700 DATA8,8,69,68,0,0,-70,0,0,,STRONG,ROOM,8,8,70,0,0,-69,0,0,0,,SECRET,CHAMBER
3710 DATA8,8,71,72,74,73,75,663,0,DARK,EERIE,ROOM,8,8,72,0,71,0,0,0,0,SLIME,COVE
RED,WALLS
3720 DATA8,8,73,0,0,0,71,0,0,FOUL,SMELLING,BESTIARY,8,8,74,71,0,0,0,0,0,DARK,GLO
OMY,CRYPT
3730 DATA8,8,75,0,0,71,0,0,0,,SEVERAL,TOMBS
3740 FORX=1TO66:READTF$(X):NEXT:RETURN
3750 DATA POTION...OF HEALING,SCROLL...OF CURE LIGHT WOUNDS,SCROLL...OF eNTANGLE
,SCROLL...OF mAGIC MISSILE
3760 DATA SCROLL...OF CHARM PERSON,SCROLL...OF sLEEP,SCROLL...OF COLOUR SPRAy,RI
NG...OF wARMTH,WAND.....OF mAGIC MISSILES
3770 DATA CHAINMAIL+1,SHIELD...+1,SWORD....+1,AXE.....+1,DAGGER...+1,MACE....+1
3780 DATA POTION...OF EXTRA-HEALING,SCROLL...OF hOLD PERSON,SCROLL...OF INVULNER
ABILITY,SCROLL... OF bLINDNESS,RING.....OF iNVISIBILITY,CLOAK....OF PROTECTION+1
3790 DATA DAGGER...+2,SWORD....+2,AMULET OF GOLD & PLATINUM,BAG.....OF DEVOURING
3800 DATA POTION...OF iNVISIBILITY,SCROLL...OF CALL LIGHTNING,SCROLL...OF iNVISI
BILITY,SCROLL...OF PARALYzATION,RING.....OF PROTECTION+1,WAND.....OF FIRE
3810 DATA CHAINMAIL+2,SHIELD...+2,AXE.....+2,SPEAR....+2,RED PEARL,SAPPHIRE
3820 DATA POTION...OF INVULNERABILITY,SCROLL...OF CURE DISEASE,SCROLL...OF StREN
GTH,SCROLL...OF LIGTHNING BOLT,SCROLL...OF FIREBALL,SCROLL...OF cHAOS,WAND.....O
F FEAr
3830 DATA PLATEMAIL+1,SWORD....+3,EMERALD,STAR RUBY
3840 DATA POTION...OF GIANT STRENGTH,SCROLL...OF RAISE DEAD,SCROLL...OF WALL OF
FIRE,SCROLL...OF ICE STORM,RING.....OF FEATHER FALL,WAND.....OF STRIKING
3850 DATA AXE.....+3,DAGGER...+3,MACE.....+2,FIRE OPAL,DIAMOND
3860 DATA POTION...OF dRAGON CONTROL,SCROLL...OF cONFUSION,SCROLL...OF DEATH SPE
LL(x),RING.....OF REGENERATION,PLATEMAIL+2,MOONSTONE,CROWN OF GOLD
3870 FORX=1TO80:READM$(X):NEXT:RETURN
3880 DATA BANDIT,BERSERKER,ORC,GOBLIN,KOBOLD,GHOUL,GNOLL,IMP,GIANT ANT,BUGBEAR
3890 DATA LIZARDMEN,CARRION CRAWLER,GIANT RAT,SKELETON,STIRGE,GIANT CENTIPEDE,WO
LVEN/TROGLODYTE,EVIL DWARVES,SHRIEKER
3900 DATA HOBGOBLIN,FIRE-IMP,GIANT TICK,HARPIES,MUMMIES,NANE,LEMURE,LARVA,FIRE B
EETLE,WEREWOLVES
3910 DATA OGRE,OWLBEAR,GIANT SPIDER,TROLL,ZOMBIE,BASILISK,CAVE BEAR,BLINK DOG,CE
NTAUR,COCKATRICE
3920 DATA SUCCUBUS,ANHKHEG,ERINYES,LAMIA,SPECTRE,HYDRA,GELATINOUS CUBE,GHOST,STO
NE GIANT,STONE GOLEM
393A DATA CHIMERA,COUATL,GIANT APE,GIANT SNAKE,ETTIN,GORGON,GRIFFON,GARGOYLE,MAN
TICORE,MINOTAUR
3940 DATA ROPER,RUST MONSTER,VAMPIRE,UMBER HULK,WIGHT,XORN,WYVERN,WRAITH,DJINNI,
OTYUGH,MIND FLAYER,LICH
3950 DATA IRON GOLEM,BALROG,DRAGONNE,BLACK DRAGON,CHROMATIC DRAGON,GREEN DRAGON,
RED DRAGON,WHITE DRAGON
```

Spectrum Golf
by Chic James

As if to show that anything the BBC can do the Spectrum can do better, I received this golf simulation shortly after publishing 'Golf' for the Beeb last month. Instructions are included in the program for nine- and 18-hole games.

If two people want to play simultaneously, you'll need a microdrive in which to store the hole design. One-player games can be run on cassette-based systems.

One word of warning — the game is won or lost on the putting green.

```
  1 REM "golf" BY CHIC JAMES
  5 BRIGHT 1
  8 BORDER 5: PAPER 4: INK 0
  9 CLS : GO SUB 9100
 10 GO SUB 9900
 15 GO SUB 9700
 30 PRINT  PAPER 7; BRIGHT 1; I
NVERSE 1;AT 20,0;"HOW MANY HOLES
 DO YOU WISH TO   PLAY ?
                  "
 40 INPUT  PAPER 7; INK 0; BRIG
HT 1;"ENTER 9 or 18 ";h
 45 CLS
 50 INPUT  PAPER 7; INK 0; BRIG
HT 1;"ENTER 1 or 2 PLAYERS ";pla
yers
 60 IF players>2 THEN  GO TO 50
 90 GO SUB 1000
 100 REM ** play one hole **
 105 INPUT  PAPER 2; INK 7;"PLAY
ER ";(p1);" ENTER ANGLE:";a
 107 IF a>180 THEN  GO TO 3003
 110 PRINT AT 1,0; PAPER 2; INK
7;"ANGLE ";a;"   "
 120 INPUT  PAPER 1; INK 7;"PLAY
ER ";(p1);" ENTER SWING:";d
 125 IF d>200 THEN  GO TO 120
 130 PRINT AT 2,0; PAPER 1; INK
7;"SWING ";d;"   "
 135 LET d=d/2
 140 LET x=INT (d*COS (a/180*PI)
)+q
 150 LET y=INT (d*SIN (a/180*PI)
)+r
 155 GO SUB 6080
 160 CIRCLE  INK 7;x,y,1
 163 IF x>=c-20 AND x<=c+20 AND
y>=b-20 AND y<=b+20 THEN  GO TO
170
 165 PLOT q,r: DRAW x-q,y-r
 170 LET q=x
 180 LET r=y
 190 IF x>=c-1 AND x<=c+1 AND y>
=b-1 AND y<=b+1 THEN  GO TO 3000
 200 GO SUB 6000
 290 LET s=s+1
 295 PRINT AT 0,0; PAPER 0; INK
7;"STROKE No. ";s
 320 GO TO 105
 999 REM *** set out hole ***
1000 IF p1=2 THEN  GO TO 1600
1002 CLS : FOR n=0 TO 2: PRINT A
T n,0; PAPER 0;"
                 ": NEXT n
1005 LET z=z+1: PRINT AT 1,16; P
APER 0; INK 7;"HOLE No. ";z
1010 LET q=10: LET r=10
1030 LET s=1
1100 FOR n=1 TO 30
1110 LET a=3+INT (RND*18)
1120 LET b=1+INT (RND*31)
1130 PRINT AT a,b; PAPER 8; INK
0;"."
1140 NEXT n
1150 FOR n=1 TO 5
1160 LET a=3+INT (RND*13)
1170 LET b=1+INT (RND*27)
1180 LET c=1+INT (RND*5)
1190 FOR m=1 TO c
1200 PRINT AT a+m,b; PAPER 8; IN
K 0;"#"
1210 NEXT m
```


MICROMART

THE C LANGUAGE

New this month, a range of C libraries and the INSTANT C interpreter, both to help you speed up program development.

C COMPILERS

8-bit	Aztec C II v1.06D	£155
	Aztec C65 v1.05C	£155
	BDS C v1.50a	£110
	C/80 v3.1	£ 45
	Eco-C v3.1	£185
	Q/C v3.2b	£ 85
16-bit	Aztec C86 v1.06D	£185
	CI Optimizing C86 v2.2	£345
	C-Systems C v2.0	£210
	De Smet C88 v2.3	£135
	Digital Research C	£235
	Instant-C	£425
	Lattice C v2.13	£425
	Mark Williams MWC86	£425
	Microsoft C v2.03	£365

C LIBRARIES

Data base	Phact	£250
	db-vista	£445
	C-ISAM	£225
	Btrieve	£245
	C-to-dBase, source	£125
	V-File	£295
	ICS Generic BTREE,s'ce	£295
Graphics	Halo	£175
	C Tools, source	£110
Screen	Panel	£225
Misc	C Helper, source	£135
	Basic C,basic functs	£175
	C Refiner,bas features	£145
	C Food Smorgasbord	£135
	Greenleaf, source	£175

Prices include delivery, but not VAT.

For more information call us.

GREY MATTER
4 Prigg Meadow, Ashburton, Devon TQ13 7DF.
TEL. (0364) 53499

BLANK CASSETTES
Guaranteed top quality computer/audio cassettes at great budget prices.
Packed in boxes of 10 with labels, inlay cards and library case.
Prices include VAT, post and packing.
☐ (C5) £3.35 ☐ (C30) £4.70
☐ (C10) £3.40 ☐ (C60) £5.30
☐ (C12) £3.45 ☐ (C90) £7.00
☐ (C15) £3.75

BASF FLOPPY DISKS
Prices of boxes of 10
☐ 5¼ Single side/Double density £19.95
☐ 5¼ Double side/Double density £21.85
☐ 5¼ Double side/Quad density £28.75

MICRO FLEXI DISKS
Price per unit
☐ 3½ Single side £4.00 each
☐ 3½ Double side £4.75 each
Indicate quantity of each product required in boxes.
Free delivery UK only.
Cheque/PO Enclosed for £_____
NAME.....
ADDRESS.....
.....

PROFESSIONAL MAGNETICS LTD
Cassette House, 329 Hunslet Road, Leeds LS10 3YY
FREEPOST Tel: (0532) 706066 PCW/12/84

POOLSWINNER

THE ULTIMATE POOLS PREDICTION PROGRAM

- **MASSIVE DATABASE** Poolswinner is a sophisticated Pools prediction aid. It comes complete with the largest database available – 22,000 matches over 10 years. The database updates automatically as results come in.
- **PREDICTS** Not just SCOREDRAWS but AWAYS, HOMES and NO SCORES
- **SUCCESSFUL** SELEC guarantee that Poolswinner performs significantly better than chance
- **ADAPTABLE** Probabilities are given on every fixture – choose as many selections as you need for your bet. The precise prediction formula can be set by the user – you can develop and test your own unique method
- **SIMPLE DATA ENTRY** All English and Scottish team names are in the program. Simply type in the reference numbers from the screen. Or use FIXGEN to produce fixture list automatically (see below).
- **DISC/MICRODRIVE COMPATIBLE** All versions (except Apple and IBM) are supplied on tape, with simple instructions for conversion to disc/microdrive operation. (The season's results are supplied with the package so that predictions can start immediately.)



Based with detailed instruction booklet

AVAILABLE FOR Spectrum (48K). Commodore 64, VIC 20 (+ 16K). AMSTRAD CPC 464, BBC B, Atari (48K), ZX81 (16K). Dragon, Apple II, IBM pc

PRICE £15.00 (all inclusive)

NEW

FIXGEN 84/5 AT LAST: No more struggling for hours to get the fixture list into the computer. FIXGEN has been programmed with all English and Scottish fixtures for 1984/5. Simply type in the date, and the full fixture list is generated in seconds. Fully compatible with Poolswinner.

POOLSWINNER with FIXGEN £16.50 (all inclusive)
Fixgen alone £5.50

COURSEWINNER V3 THE PUNTERS COMPUTER PROGRAM

Coursewinner is designed to allow you to develop and test your own unique winning system. Using information from daily newspapers or 'Sporting Life', the most important factors can be input and analysed. The program is supplied with a database detailing best trainers and jockeys, and effect of the draw for all British courses. (Flat & National Hunt.)

AVAILABLE FOR Spectrum (48K). Commodore 64, BBC (B), Dragon, Atari (48K). Apple II

PRICE £12.50 (all inclusive)

AVAILABLE (RETURN OF POST) FROM . . .

VISA phone 24 hrs — selec SOFTWARE — Access phone 24 hrs

37 COUNCILLOR LANE, CHEADLE, CHESHIRE. ☎ 061-428 7425

READ & PRINT BAR-CODES USING ANY COMPUTER



Bar-codes give a speedy and error free means of data entry and provide a foolproof method of identification for any item or document. Typical uses include stock control, libraries, filing systems, security and checkpoint verification, point of sale terminals, spare parts identification, etc, etc. Already most grocery products are bar-coded at source and many other areas of industry and commerce are following. Bar-codes will soon be commonplace.

Altek decoding algorithms have been developed over a period of years and are recognised as being second to none. (Others use our software under licence, in their own products.) All bar codes may be scanned bidirectionally, and our decoders easily exceed the industry standard benchmarks. (90% first time read and one substitution error per million reads).

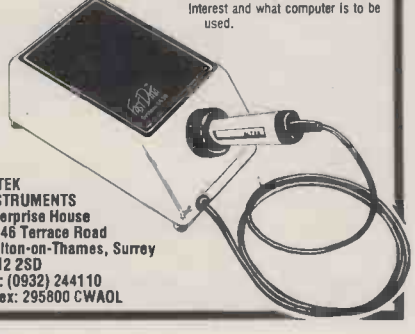
All Altek decoders are housed in a smart instrument case with "ink-well" for the scanning wand when not in use. In addition they all come with software to print bar codes on a standard dot matrix printer. (Epson or compatible). a complete bar code identification system at minimal cost.

RS232 Bar-code reader
This microprocessor based unit decodes the bar-code and converts it into ASCII for transmission to the host via a RS232 port. Complete with power supply and cables. Works with virtually any computer. Baud rate, data format and optional check digit verification selectable with DIL switches.
£385.00 +VAT

NEW system for BBC micro
ROM based, interrupt driven software. Switch on and read bar codes! Nothing to load, no commands needed to start. Reads alphanumeric codes at power up and automatically inserts the data into the keyboard buffer so it is possible to control the computer entirely via barcodes! Decodes *ALL* these formats: EAN13, EAN8, UPC-A, CODE-39 & INTERLEAVE 2/5. As supplied to Acorn. £249.00+VAT

CBM/PET & APPLE 2
Lowest cost system. Disk based software decodes the bar code format of your choice and is easily interfaced to BASIC or Assembler. A full specification bar code identification system as used by many private and public sector laboratories, industrial and commercial organisations.
£199.0+VAT

(Not suitable for Apple running CP/M . . . Use RS232 system!) Phone or write for further details. Please state area of interest and what computer is to be used.



ALTEK INSTRUMENTS
Enterprise House
44-46 Terrace Road
Walton-on-Thames, Surrey
KT12 2SD
Tel: (0932) 244110
Telex: 295800 CWAOL

PROGRAM FILE

```
1220 NEXT n
1230 LET i=3+INT (RND*15)
1240 LET j=1+INT (RND*27)
1245 PRINT AT i-1,j-1; PAPER 3; INK 2;"   "
1250 PRINT AT i,j-1; PAPER 3;"    "
1260 PRINT AT i+1,j-1; PAPER 3;"    "
1270 PRINT AT i+2,j-1; PAPER 3;"    "
1275 PRINT AT i+3,j-1; PAPER 3;"    "
1280 LET c=j*8+12
1290 LET b=175-(i*8+10)
1300 CIRCLE c,b,2
1310 GO SUB 5000
1320 PRINT AT i+1,j+1; PAPER 3;"  "
1330 CIRCLE c,b,2
1370 PRINT AT 0,16; PAPER 0; INK 7;"TOTAL STROKES:";e(pl)
1390 PRINT AT 1,0; PAPER 2; INK 7;"ANGLE      ";AT 2,0; PAPER 1; INK 7;"SWING      "
1395 PRINT AT 0,0; PAPER 0; INK 7;"STROKE No. ";s
1400 LET l=c+b
1405 IF l>=10 THEN  LET p=2
1410 IF l>=100 THEN  LET p=3
1420 IF l>=200 THEN  LET p=4
1430 IF l>=300 THEN  LET p=5
1440 PRINT AT 2,16; PAPER 0; INK 7;"PAR:";p;" ";l;"Yds."
1450 FOR n=19 TO 21
1460 PRINT AT n,0; PAPER 6;"    "
1470 NEXT n
1480 PRINT AT 19,0; PAPER 6; INK 0;"T"
1490 PRINT  PAPER 8;AT 10,15;"▼";AT 11,16;"▼";AT 17,15;"▼";AT 11,22;"▼"
1500 PRINT  PAPER 8;AT 8,4;"▼";AT 8,11;"▼";AT 8,18;"▼";AT 8,26;"▼"
1510 PRINT  PAPER 8;AT 15,4;"▼";AT 15,11;"▼";AT 15,18;"▼";AT 15,26;"▼"
1520 CIRCLE  INK 7;q,r,1
1530 IF players=1 THEN  GO TO 100
1549 REM *** SAVE HOLE ***
1550 ERASE "m";1;"hole"
1560 SAVE *"m";1;"hole"SCREEN$
1565 VERIFY *"m";1;"hole"SCREEN$
1570 GO TO 100
1599 REM *** LOAD HOLE ***
1600 LOAD *"m";1;"hole"SCREEN$
1610 LET q=10: LET r=10
1620 LET s=1
1630 PRINT AT 0,16; PAPER 0; INK 7;"TOTAL STROKES:";e(pl)
1640 GO TO 100
2999 REM *** holed shot ***
3000 LET e(pl)=e(pl)+s: PRINT AT 21,8; PAPER 2; INK 7; FLASH 1;"  H O L E D  "
3005 GO SUB 7300
3010 PRINT AT 0,16; PAPER 0; INK 7;"TOTAL STROKES:";e(pl)
3015 PAUSE 100
3016 IF pl=1 THEN  LET t(z)=s
3017 IF pl=2 THEN  LET i(z)=s
3018 LET v(z)=p
3020 PRINT AT 10,6; PAPER 6; INK 0;s;" STROKES FOR HOLE No.";z
3021 IF players=1 THEN  GO TO 3025
3022 IF pl=1 THEN  LET pl=2: PAUSE 100: GO TO 1000
3025 LET k=k+p
3030 PRINT AT 2,16; PAPER 0; INK 7;"PAR:";p;" ";l;"Yds."
3035 PAUSE 100
3040 LET p=0: LET l=0
3050 IF z=h THEN  GO TO 4000
3055 LET pl=1
3060 GO TO 1000
3999 REM *** end of round ***
4000 CLS : PRINT  BRIGHT 1;AT 0,3; PAPER 7; INK 0;"PAR FOR THIS COURSE WAS:";k
4002 GO SUB 4500
4005 LET pl=1
4010 IF k=e(pl) THEN  GO TO 4100
4020 IF k>e(pl) THEN  GO TO 4200
4030 IF k<e(pl) THEN  GO TO 4300
4100 IF pl=1 THEN  LET x1=0
4102 IF pl=2 THEN  LET x1=16
4105 PRINT AT 1,x1; PAPER 3; INK 7;" PLAYER ";pl;AT 21,x1;e(pl);": LEVEL PAR "
4115 IF players=1 THEN  GO TO 4400
4120 IF pl=1 THEN  LET pl=2: GO TO 4010
4130 GO TO 4400
4200 LET u=k-e(pl)
4202 IF pl=1 THEN  LET x1=0
4203 IF pl=2 THEN  LET x1=16
4210 PRINT AT 1,x1; PAPER 1; INK 7;" PLAYER ";pl;AT 21,x1;e(pl);":";u;" UNDER PAR "
4225 IF players=1 THEN  GO TO 4400
4230 IF pl=1 THEN  LET pl=2: GO TO 4010
4240 GO TO 4400
4300 LET o=e(pl)-k
4302 IF pl=1 THEN  LET x1=0
4303 IF pl=2 THEN  LET x1=16
4310 PRINT AT 1,x1; PAPER 2; INK 7;" PLAYER ";pl;AT 21,x1;e(pl);":";o;" OVER PAR  "
4325 IF players=1 THEN  GO TO 4400
4330 IF pl=1 THEN  LET pl=2
4410 INPUT  BRIGHT 1; INK 7; PAPER 0; FLASH 1;"ANOTHER ROUND? (Y or N) ";c$
4420 IF c$="y" THEN  GO TO 15
4430 IF c$<>"y" THEN  STOP
4500 PRINT AT 1,11;"PAR";AT 1,28;"HOLE"
4505 FOR n=1 TO h
4510 PRINT AT n+1,5;t(n);AT n+1,12;v(n);AT n+1,21;i(n);AT n+1,29;n
4520 NEXT n
4530 RETURN
4998 REM ** set up hazards **
4999 REM ** cap's in " " =
                U.D.G's. **
5000 FOR n=1 TO 3
5002 LET q(n)=3+INT (RND*12)
5003 GO SUB 7000
5005 FOR m=q(n) TO q(n)+2
5010 PRINT AT m,ch; PAPER 8; INK 5;"▀"
5020 NEXT m
5022 NEXT n
5025 FOR n=4 TO 5
5030 LET q(n)=3+INT (RND*12)
5032 GO SUB 7000
5035 FOR m=q(n) TO q(n)+2
5040 PRINT AT m,ch; PAPER 8; INK 2;"▲▲▲"
5050 NEXT m
5055 NEXT n
5100 FOR n=7 TO 10
5110 LET q(n)=1+INT (RND*28)
5120 LET w(n)=q(n)*8
5125 LET f(n)=w(n)+23
5127 GO SUB 7100
5130 PRINT AT ch,q(n); PAPER 8; INK 6;"▒▒▒▒"
5140 NEXT n
5150 LET n=6
5160 LET q(n)=4+INT (RND*25)
5170 LET w(n)=q(n)*8
5180 LET f(n)=w(n)+23
5190 GO SUB 7100
5200 FOR m=ch TO ch+2
5210 PRINT AT m,q(n); PAPER 8; INK 2;"▲▲▲"
5220 NEXT m
5230 IF n=11 THEN  RETURN
5240 LET n=11: GO TO 5160
5999 REM ** check hazards **
6000 GO TO 8000
6005 IF x>=64 AND x<=71 AND y>=w(1) AND y<=f(1) THEN  GO TO 6100
6010 IF x>=136 AND x<=143 AND y>=w(2) AND y<=f(2) THEN  GO TO 6100
6020 IF x>=192 AND x<=199 AND y>=w(3) AND y<=f(3) THEN  GO TO 6100
6030 IF x>=w(10) AND x<=f(10) AND y>=40 AND y<=47 THEN  GO TO 6200
6035 IF x>=w(7) AND x<=f(7) AND y>=112 AND y<=119 THEN  GO TO 6200
6040 IF x>=w(8) AND x<=f(8) AND y>=96 AND y<=103 THEN  GO TO 6200
6050 IF x>=w(9) AND x<=f(9) AND y>=56 AND y<=63 THEN  GO TO 6200
6060 IF x>=8 AND x<=31 AND y>=w(4) AND y<=f(4) THEN  GO TO 6300
```

PROGRAM FILE

```
6065 IF x>=w(11) AND x<=f(11) AN
D y>=0 AND y<=23 THEN  GO TO 630
0
6070 IF x>=w(6) AND x<=f(6) AND
y>=128 AND y<=151 THEN  GO TO 63
00
6075 IF x>=224 AND x<=247 AND y>
=w(5) AND y<=f(5) THEN  GO TO 63
00
6077 RETURN
6079 REM * check out of bounds *
6080 IF x<1 THEN  GO TO 6400
6085 IF x>254 THEN  GO TO 6500
6087 IF y>=152 THEN  GO TO 6600
6090 IF y<1 THEN  GO TO 6700
6095 RETURN
6099 REM ** inform penalty's **
6100 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6; INK
 0; FLASH 1;" IN THE WATER:LOSE
TWO STROKES "
6105 GO SUB 7200
6110 LET s=s+2
6120 PRINT AT 0,0; PAPER 0; INK
7;"STROKE No. ";s
6130 PAUSE 50
6140 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6;"
"; PAPER 4;"
          "
6145 PRINT AT 21,q(11); PAPER 4;
 INK 2;"♦♦♦"
6150 RETURN
6200 PRINT AT 21,5; PAPER 6; INK
 0; FLASH 1;" BUNKERED:LOSE ONE
STROKE "
6205 GO SUB 7200
6210 LET s=s+1
6220 PRINT AT 0,0; PAPER 0; INK
7;"STROKE No. ";s
6230 PAUSE 50
6240 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6;"
"; PAPER 4;"
          "
6245 PRINT AT 21,q(11); PAPER 4;
 INK 2;"♦♦♦"
6250 RETURN
6300 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6; INK
 0; FLASH 1;" IN THE WOODS :LOSE
 ONE STROKE "
6305 GO SUB 7200
6310 LET s=s+1
6320 PRINT AT 0,0; PAPER 0; INK
7;"STROKE No. ";s
6330 PAUSE 50
6340 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6;"
"; PAPER 4;"
          "
6345 PRINT AT 21,q(11); PAPER 4;
 INK 2;"♦♦♦"
6350 RETURN
6400 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6; INK
 0; FLASH 1;" OUT OF BOUNDS:LOSE
 ONE STROKE "
6405 GO SUB 7200
6410 LET s=s+1
6420 LET x=1
6430 PRINT AT 0,0; PAPER 0; INK
7;"STROKE No. ";s
6435 PAUSE 50
6440 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6;"
"; PAPER 4;"
          "
6445 PRINT AT 21,q(11); PAPER 4;
 INK 2;"♦♦♦"
6450 RETURN
6500 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6; INK
 0; FLASH 1;" OUT OF BOUNDS:LOSE
 ONE STROKE "
6505 GO SUB 7200
6510 LET s=s+1
6520 LET x=254 *
6530 PRINT AT 0,0; PAPER 0; INK
7;"STROKE No. ";s
6535 PAUSE 50
6540 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6;"
"; PAPER 4;"
          "
6545 PRINT AT 21,q(11); PAPER 4;
 INK 2;"♦♦♦"
6550 RETURN
6600 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6; INK
 0; FLASH 1;" OUT OF BOUNDS:LOSE
 ONE STROKE "
6605 GO SUB 7200
6610 LET s=s+1
6620 LET y=151
6630 PRINT AT 0,0; PAPER 0; INK
7;"STROKE No. ";s
6635 PAUSE 50
6640 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6;"
"; PAPER 4;"
          "
6645 PRINT AT 21,q(11); PAPER 4;
 INK 2;"♦♦♦"
6650 RETURN
6700 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6; INK
 0; FLASH 1;" OUT OF BOUNDS:LOSE
 ONE STROKE "
6705 GO SUB 7200
6710 LET s=s+1
6720 LET y=1
6730 PRINT AT 0,0; PAPER 0; INK
7;"STROKE No. ";s
6735 PAUSE 50
6740 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6;"
"; PAPER 4;"
          "
6745 PRINT AT 21,q(11); PAPER 4;
 INK 2;"♦♦♦"
6750 RETURN
6999 REM ** check hazards sub **
7000 IF q(n)=3 THEN  LET w(n)=12
8: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7001 IF q(n)=4 THEN  LET w(n)=12
0: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7002 IF q(n)=5 THEN  LET w(n)=11
2: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7003 IF q(n)=6 THEN  LET w(n)=10
4: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7004 IF q(n)=7 THEN  LET w(n)=96
: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7005 IF q(n)=8 THEN  LET w(n)=88
: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7006 IF q(n)=9 THEN  LET w(n)=80
: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7007 IF q(n)=10 THEN  LET w(n)=7
2: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7008 IF q(n)=11 THEN  LET w(n)=6
4: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7009 IF q(n)=12 THEN  LET w(n)=5
6: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7010 IF q(n)=13 THEN  LET w(n)=4
8: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7011 IF q(n)=14 THEN  LET w(n)=4
0: LET f(n)=w(n)+23: GO TO 7100
7100 IF n=1 THEN  LET ch=8
7105 IF n=2 THEN  LET ch=17
7110 IF n=3 THEN  LET ch=24
7115 IF n=4 THEN  LET ch=1
7120 IF n=5 THEN  LET ch=28
7125 IF n=6 THEN  LET ch=3
7130 IF n=7 THEN  LET ch=7
7135 IF n=8 THEN  LET ch=9
7140 IF n=9 THEN  LET ch=14
7145 IF n=10 THEN  LET ch=16
7150 IF n=11 THEN  LET ch=19
7160 RETURN
7199 REM *** beep ***
7200 FOR n=1 TO 3
7205 BEEP .50,-10
7210 BEEP .75,-20
7220 NEXT n
7230 RETURN
7300 FOR n=1 TO 16
7305 BEEP .02,n
7310 NEXT n
7320 RETURN
7999 REM ** hit tree routine **
8000 IF x>=32 AND x<=39 AND y>=1
04 AND y<=111 THEN  GO TO 8100
8005 IF x>=88 AND x<=95 AND y>=1
04 AND y<=111 THEN  GO TO 8100
8010 IF x>=144 AND x<=151 AND y>
=104 AND y<=111 THEN  GO TO 8100
8015 IF x>=208 AND x<=215 AND y>
=104 AND y<=111 THEN  GO TO 8100
8020 IF x>=208 AND x<=215 AND y>
=48 AND y<=55 THEN  GO TO 8100
8025 IF x>=144 AND x<=151 AND y>
=48 AND y<=55 THEN  GO TO 8100
8030 IF x>=88 AND x<=95 AND y>=4
8 AND y<=55 THEN  GO TO 8100
8035 IF x>=32 AND x<=39 AND y>=4
8 AND y<=55 THEN  GO TO 8100
8040 IF x>=120 AND x<=127 AND y>
=88 AND y<=95 THEN  GO TO 8100
8045 IF x>=120 AND x<=127 AND y>
=32 AND y<=39 THEN  GO TO 8100
8050 IF x>=128 AND x<=135 AND y>
=80 AND y<=87 THEN  GO TO 8100
8055 IF x>=176 AND x<=183 AND y>
=80 AND y<=87 THEN  GO TO 8100
8060 GO TO 6005
8100 FOR n=5 TO 10
8105 BEEP .01,n
8110 NEXT n
8120 LET y=y+INT (d/3)
8130 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6; INK
 0;" HIT TREE : BALL REBOUNDED
          "
8140 PAUSE 50
8150 PRINT AT 21,0; PAPER 6;"
"; PAPER 4;"
```


MICROMART

COMPUTERS

Spectrum 48K	£108.70	BBC B	£152.20
Commodore 64	£161.00	Tatung Einstein	£191.30
Electron	£173.80	Sanyo MBC555	£899.00

Apple Computers available

PRINTERS

Alpha Com 32 (for Spectrum)	£57.00	Epson RX80	£189.95
		Printer Cable	£8.50
Epson RX80 F/T	£213.00	DX 100	£355
Epson FX80	£316.00	Juki	£324

MONITORS 14" COLOUR

Microvitic £173. TV Monitor £195

both complete with lead Nomendy/ Saba

CUMANA DISK DRIVES

SPECIAL PRICE 100K single without power supply £99.95
with power supply £133.00 200K double £237.00

Phone for price on other drives

ACCESSORIES

BBC Disk interface	£91.30
Upgrade A→B now	£65.00
Spectrum 16K to 48K	£24.00
JOYSTICKS Quickshot 1	£6.50
Quickshot 2	£7.50
Sidewise Rom Board now	£36.00
27128 EPROMS Special prices	£15.00
2764 EPROMS	£4.50

Education orders supplied

Trade enquiries welcome

Add 80 pence Post & Packing for small items and £6 for large items
ADD 15% VAT TO TOTAL

Leigh Computer Systems

36 Derby Road, Hinckley
Leicestershire LE10 1QF
Tel: (0455) 612139
*Discounts on volume

75 Cross St
Sale
Nr Manchester
Tel: 061-905 2144

GUARANTEED LOWEST PRICES

COMPUTERS

IBM PC, 2 360k Drives, 2 56k RAM, UK Keyboard, IBM Mono Monitor..... **£1,777**
IBM PC, 136k Drive, 1 10 Meg Hard Drive, 1 28k RAM..... **£2,450**
PC XT, 80..... **Call for low price**
COMPAQ PORTABLE — 1 360k Floppy, 1 10 Meg Hard Drive, DOS 2.1..... **£2,888**

CHRISTMAS SPECIALS

64k RAM CHIPS for IBM PC XT, compatibles and boards **£4.25**

PERIPHERALS AND SOFTWARE

Hard Drive — 10 Mbyte w/controller self booting changes TC to XT..... **£777**
Lotus 1 2 3..... **£279**
Symphony..... **£399**
Condor..... **£165**
IBM to Epson printer cable..... **£20**

Call for lowest prices on AST, Techmar.

Policies — Prices inclusive of carriage and VAT. All products guaranteed and new.

PC CONNECTION
(IIT) Suite 12A
24 Wadderburn Road
London NW3
Tel: 01-435 1349

BASIC COMPILER
For the BBC Micro

Turns Basic programs into really fast machine code. It is very easy to use and comes complete with full instructions. Suitable for the Model B or Model A with 32K

CASSETTE £17.95
DISK £19.95

Enquire at your local computer store or order direct (Post FREE) from:—

A.C.K. DATA
BBC Dept
21 Salcombe Drive
Redhill
Nottingham NG5 8JF
Tel: (0602) 262498
Dealer enquiries welcome

MICROMART

FAIRS

Designers of fast effective software for the ACT Apricot, ACT Sirius and IBM PC personal computors.

Some games for thinkers?

Seven Games that require a little thought to play. **£20.12 (£17.50 + 2.62 VAT)**

Block Graphics Processor

Create your own logos and diagrams with Block Graphics. **£34.21 (£29.75 + £4.46 VAT)**

FAIRS LTD.
10 Market Street,
Newcastle-upon-Tyne
NE1 6JF
(Tel: 0632-617889)

OPEN HOUSE TUITION FOR NOVICES AND OTHERS

Choose your time — day or evening.
Learn at your own pace.

BASIC programming	£60
BUSINESS Packages	£70
Word-Processing introduction	£25

Brochure from:

MICROCOMPUTER ADVISORY CENTRE
Polytechnic of the South Bank
Borough Road
London SE1 0AA
or ring:
01-928 8989 ext. 2468

AAAA DISCOUNT COMPUTER SUPPLIES

PRINTERS — New products now available

HP ThinkJet, 150 cps, 50dBA F/T	£369
Panasonic KX P1091, 120 cps, F/T, NLQ	£289
Shinwa CPA80 F/T. Many new features	£189
S. Corona F80/L1000/D200	£155/£219/£329
Printer Buffers 8K-128K eg 16K	£99

Please write for list of our extensive range of printers

FLOPPY DISKS — Now at even lower prices!
5.25" Per box of 10 **POST FREE**

	DYSAN			3M		
	1	2-4	5+	1	2-4	5+
SSDD 40	18.50	18.00	17.50	15.00	14.50	14.00
DSDD 40	26.00	25.50	25.00	20.50	20.00	19.50
SSDD 80	26.00	25.50	25.00	21.75	21.25	20.75
DSDD 80	30.50	30.00	29.50	25.50	25.00	24.50

SONY 3½" single-sided **£35.50**, double-sided **£47.50**

Equally competitive prices on **CDC, VERBATIM DATALIFE, XIDEX, FUJI.** All 5.25" and 8" formats available.

FANFOLD PAPER. The most competitive prices available eg 11"×9½" **£9.75** (2000 sheets). All sizes available.

SOFTWARE. All major business software supplied at discount price.

P&P. Disks and printer buffers POST FREE. Printers £7. Paper £3 per box. Please add 15% VAT to all prices. Send cheque with order or write for full list to:—

A.M.A. COMPUTER SUPPLIES
Dept A, 8 Glebe St. Beeston,
Nottingham NG9 1BZ
Tel: 0602 255415

PROGRAM FILE

```
8160 PRINT AT 21,q(11); PAPER 4;
 INK 2;"♥♥♥"
8190 GO TO 160
9099 REM *** golf rules ***
9100 PRINT AT 0,0;" GOLF "
9110 PRINT AT 1,0; PAPER 6; INK
0;"T  "; PAPER 7; INK 0;" THE TE
E WILL BE AT THE      "
9120 PRINT AT 2,0; PAPER 6; INK
0;"   "; PAPER 7; INK 0;" BOTTOM
 LEFT OF YOUR SCREEN  "
9130 PRINT AT 3,0; PAPER 6; INK
0;"   "
9140 CIRCLE 10,156,1
9150 PAUSE 100
9160 PRINT AT 3,1; PAPER 6; INK
2;"^t"; PAPER 7; INK 2;"he ball"
9170 PAUSE 200
9180 PRINT AT 5,0; PAPER 3; INK
2;" ▀ "; PAPER 7; INK 0;" THE GR
EEN WILL BE AT A      "
9190 PRINT AT 6,0; PAPER 3; INK
0;" o "; PAPER 7;" RANDOM POSITI
ON ON THE      "
9200 PRINT AT 7,0; PAPER 3; INK
0;"   "; PAPER 7;"
          COURSE"
9205 PAUSE 100
9210 PRINT AT 7,1; PAPER 3; INK
2;"^t"; PAPER 7; INK 2;"he hole"
9215 PAUSE 100
9220 PRINT AT 9,0;"YOU DECIDE TH
E STRENGTH AND      ANGLE OF YOUR
 SHOTS      "
9230 PRINT AT 12,0;"AVOIDING THE
 HAZARDS"
9235 PAUSE 100
9240 PRINT AT 13,0;"WATER "; PAP
ER 8; INK 5;"▚"; PAPER 7; INK 0;
"  LOSES TWO STROKES      "
9250 PRINT AT 14,0;"BUNKERS "; P
APER 8; INK 6;"▄▄▄"; PAPER 7; IN
K 0;"  LOSE ONE STROKE      "
9260 PRINT AT 15,0;"WOODS "; PAP
ER 8; INK 2;"♣♣♣"; PAPER 7; INK
0;"  LOSE ONE STROKE      "
9270 PRINT AT 17,0;"OUT OF BOUND
S LOSES ONE STROKE "
9280 PRINT AT 18,0;"THE FENCES #
##  AND OTHER TREES  ♣ DO NOT LOS
E YOU STROKES BUT    YOU MAY REBO
UND OFF SOME OF THE TREES."
9290 PRINT  INVERSE 1;)0;"PRESS
 ANY KEY TO CONTINUE"
9300 PAUSE 0
9310 CLS
9320 PRINT AT 0,0;"STRENGTH AND
ANGLE OF SHOT"
9330 PRINT AT 2,0; PAPER 1; INK
7;"STRENGTH"
9340 PAUSE 50: PRINT AT 4,1; PAP
ER 7; INK 0;"10": CIRCLE 10,132,
1: DRAW 5,0: CIRCLE 15,132,1
9350 PAUSE 50: PRINT AT 6,1; PAP
ER 7; INK 0;"25": CIRCLE 10,116,
1: DRAW 12,0: CIRCLE 22,116,1
9360 PAUSE 50; PRINT AT 8,1; PAP
ER 7; INK 0;"50": CIRCLE 10,100,
1: DRAW 25,0: CIRCLE 35,100,1
9370 PAUSE 50: PRINT AT 10,1; PA
PER 7; INK 0;"100": CIRCLE 10,84
,1: DRAW 50,0: CIRCLE 60,84,1
9380 PAUSE 50: PRINT AT 12,1; PA
PER 7; INK 0;"150": CIRCLE 10,68
,1: DRAW 75,0: CIRCLE 85,68,1
9390 PAUSE 50: PRINT AT 14,1; PA
PER 7; INK 0;"200": CIRCLE 10,52
,1: DRAW 100,0: CIRCLE 110,52,1
9400 PRINT AT 17,0;"YOU CAN USE
ANY STRENGTH"" 1 TO 200";)0; IN
VERSE 1;"PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTIN
UE"
9410 PAUSE 0
9420 CLS : PRINT AT 0,0;"STRENGT
H AND ANGLE OF SHOT"
9430 PRINT AT 2,0; PAPER 2; INK
7;"ANGLE"
9440 PAUSE 50: PLOT 119,96: DRAW
 40,0: PRINT AT 10,20;"0"
9450 PAUSE 50: PLOT 119,96: DRAW
 32,32: PRINT AT 5,19;"45"
9460 PAUSE 50: PLOT 119,96: DRAW
 0,40: PRINT AT 4,14;"90"
9470 PAUSE 50: PLOT 119,96: DRAW
 -32,32: PRINT AT 5,9;"135"
9480 PAUSE 50: PLOT 119,96: DRAW
 -40,0: PRINT AT 9,7;"180"
9490 PAUSE 50: PLOT 119,96: DRAW
 32,-32: PRINT AT 14,18;"-45"
9500 PAUSE 50: PLOT 119,96: DRAW
 0,-40: PRINT AT 15,13;"-90"
9510 PAUSE 50: PLOT 119,96: DRAW
 -32,-32: PRINT AT 14,9;"-135"
9520 PRINT AT 17,0;"YOU MAY USE
ANY ANGLE 0 TO 180"
9530 PAUSE 100
9540 PLOT 151,96: DRAW -64,0,PI:
 DRAW 4,4: DRAW -4,-4: DRAW -4,4
9550 PRINT AT 19,0;"OR 0 TO -179
"
9555 PAUSE 100
9560 PLOT 151,96: DRAW -64,0,-PI
: DRAW -4,-4: DRAW 4,4: DRAW 4,-
4
9570 PRINT  INVERSE 1;)0;"PRESS
ANY KEY TO CONTINUE"
9580 PAUSE 0
9600 CLS : PRINT AT 0,0; INK 2;"
WARNING"
9610 PRINT AT 2,0;"EXTRA CAUTION
 MUST BE TAKEN IF  THE GREEN IS
OVER A HAZARD eg:"
9620 PRINT AT 6,14; PAPER 3;"
";AT 7,14; PAPER 3; INK 6;"▟";AT
 7,15; PAPER 3; INK 0;"o"; PAPER
 3; INK 6;"▙"
9630 PRINT AT 8,14; PAPER 3;"
"
9640 PRINT AT 10,0;"AS A MISSED
SHOT COULD RESULT INTHE LOSS OF
STROKES"
9650 PRINT AT 13,0;"NOTES""1:A
line will be drawn between  each
 shot until you land on the gree
n"
9660 PRINT AT 18,0;"2:If you fin
d the hole too smallat first you
 can widen it by    altering the
 No's in line 190"
9670 PRINT  INVERSE 1;)0;" PRESS
 ANY KEY TO CONTINUE      "
9680 PAUSE 0
9690 CLS
9695 RETURN
9699 REM ** set up variables **
9700 LET k=0: LET u=0: LET o=0
9710 LET a=0: LET b=0
9720 LET p1=1
9730 LET z=0
9740 LET p=0: LET l=0
9750 DIM t(18)
9760 DIM i(18)
9770 DIM v(18)
9780 DIM q(11)
9790 DIM w(11)
9800 DIM f(11)
9810 DIM e(2)
9820 RETURN
9899 REM *** set up U.D.G's. ***
9900 FOR j=USR "a" TO USR "h"-1
9910 READ a: POKE j,a: NEXT j
9912 RETURN
9915 REM a=▟
9920 DATA 0,7,15,127,127,127,255
,255
9925 REM b=▙
9930 DATA 0,199,239,255,255,255,
255,255
9935 REM c=▚
9940 DATA 0,224,248,254,254,254,
255,255
9945 REM d=▚
9950 DATA 126,124,120,60,124,124
,62,62
9955 REM e=#
9960 DATA 34,254,34,34,34,254,34
,34
9965 REM f=▛
9970 DATA 0,126,126,126,126,64,6
4,64
9975 REM g=♥
9980 DATA 24,124,126,124,60,24,2
4,52
```



BBC Sector Mapper
by Joe Arrowsmith

This program provides a graphical System organises files on a disk: each display of the way the Disk Filing file is depicted as a number of coloured

PROGRAM FILE

blocks containing an integer. The program could be used as an educational program illustrating disk organisation or as a type of graphical directory.

Line 170 contains the screendump routine for a printer. This should be omitted if you only want a graphic display. Note that sectors 0 and 1 of track 0 are never used for storage as they contain the disk directory.

```
  10 REM ************************************
  20 REM **                                **
  30 REM **   S E C T O R   M A P P E R    **
  40 REM **                                **
  50 REM **       For 40 Track Discs       **
  60 REM **                                **
  70 REM ************************************
  80
  90 MODE1
 100
 110 PROCnumbers
 120 PROCparameters
 130 CALL read
 140 IF cat?7 + &100*(cat?6 AND 3)>400 THEN CLS
     : PRINT"40 Track Discs Only"
     : END
 150 PROCgrid
 160 PROCmap
 170 *SDUMP
 180 END
 190
 200 DEF PROCgrid
 210 col=0
     : GCOL 0,3
 220 MOVE 0,0
     : DRAW 0,1023
     : DRAW 1279,1023
     : DRAW 1279,0
     : DRAW 0,0
 230 VDU 29,0;-20;
 240 FOR X=0 TO40 STEP2
 250 MOVE 100+X*25,100
     : DRAW 100+X*25,500
 260 MOVE 100+X*25,600
     : DRAW 100+X*25,1000
 270 NEXT
 280 FOR X=0 TO10
 290 MOVE 100,X*40+100
     : DRAW 1100,X*40+100
 300 MOVE 100,X*40+600
     : DRAW 1100,X*40+600
 310 NEXT
 320 VDU5
     : FORX=0TO9
 330 MOVE 60,632+X*40
     : PRINT;X;
 340 MOVE 60,132+X*40
     : PRINT;X;
 350 NEXT
 360 FOR X=0 TO39
     : bank%=90
     : IF X<20 bank%=590
 370 MOVE 108+(X MOD20)*50,bank%
     : VDU240+(X DIV10)
 380 MOVE 108+(X MOD20)*50+20,bank%
     : VDU240+(X MOD10)
 390 NEXT
     : VDU4
     : ENDPROC
 400
 410 DEF PROCfill(S%,T%)
     : base%=100
     : IF T%<20 base%=600
 420 GCOL 0,col
```


MICROMART

LOGIC PROGRAMMING AND FOOTBALL

Put your micro-PROLOG to work and predict the pools.

AI	Apply Fifth Generation methods to football data.
PROLOG	Over 10 modules of PROLOG programs.
DATABASE	Several seasons of first division results. Specially written update programs.
POOLS	Rules based prediction system. Add your own rules and heuristics.
NAT	Natural language in terface.

Requires micro-PROLOG 3.1

Text (over 100 pages) and IBM-PC diskette at £60.00 (includes air-mail postage to Europe.) Mail Order. VISA. Make cheques/POs payable to Computer Knowledge.

COMPUTER KNOWLEDGE
Faxaskjól 4
107 Reykjavík
Iceland

QL SOFTWARE

Q CODE — 68000 assembler with QED —screen editor

Manual and examples (print spooler and sprite routines)
AVAILABLE NOW

Q CODE is a 2-pan assembler featuring the full 68,000 instruction set and all addressing modes. Labels, symbols and expressions are supported.

£20 cheques to:

Q CODE
42 Swimbourne Road, Abingdon, Oxon.
Tel: 0235 28359 (anytime)

NEW PRODUCT — Terminal Emulator, Dissassembler phone for details.

Budget TYPESETTING

Typesetting on your computer

Our customers are setting books, brochures, pamphlets, ads and database files on their office micros. Find out how you can do it and save time and money. Our information pack tells you all you need to know. Send for your copy.

LONDON & WEST	OTHER AREAS
15 Clock House Rd.	**1 The Esplanade**
Beckenham, Kent	**Rochester, Kent**
01-658 8754	**(0634) 41878**

MICROMART

Hounslow Computer Interfaces

We specialise in computer cables made up to your requirements at the lowest prices anywhere.

TEAC 100k disc drive	£140.00
Wabash SS/SD 100k discs	£13.00
Epson FX80	£335.00
Epson RX80	£234.00
Epson RX80 F/T	£256.00
Epson FX100	£436.00

Also Seikosha, TEC. Buffers from 2k to 512k. A selection of ribbons for most printers.

Epson FX80	£3.60	Shinwa CP80	£3.60
SCM TP-1	£2.00	Seikosha GP80	£3.60

Paper per 2000 sheets £12.00

Plotters, Monitors, Modems, C12 cassettes and Dust covers for most printers & computer.

SEND NOW FOR OUR FULL DETAILED PRICE-LISTS

Delivery within 30 miles of London FREE!
All prices shown are exclusive of VAT

MAIL ORDER ONLY

22 GREENHAM HOUSE,
55 STANBOROUGH ROAD, HOUNSLOW,
MIDDLESEX TW3 1YF
Tel: 01-572 0656

SOFTWARE FOR PROFESSIONALS!

THE BEST PRODUCTS AT THE BEST PRICES

	List price	Our price		List price	Our price
WordStar Prof	399	295	Friday!	195	135
Superwriter	295	195	Symphony	550	460
Spellbinder	320	240	Framework	495	345
Lotus 1-2-3	375	290	Open Access	450	345
SuperCalc II	195	135	Quick Code	200	140
SuperCalc III	295	210	Quick Screen	165	120
Multiplan	179	140	Crosstalk	140	115
D-Base II	365	250	R:Base 4000	365	255
D-Base III	495	345	OZ	330	240

This represents just a small selection from the many famous packages that we can supply at very competitive prices.

Should the package that you require not appear in the above list, or should you need free advice on choosing a package for your needs, please phone us today — we can almost certainly help.

If ordering any of the above, please add 15% VAT and £4 P&P. All orders are treated as urgent!
Please state your micro type and disk format.

Prices are liable to change under exceptional circumstances

MICROSTAR SOFTWARE
106 LONDON ROAD
LEICESTER LE2 0QS
Telephone: (0533) 544601

ACORDIT

OFFICE SUPPLIES

SPECIAL OFFERS ON ALL DISKS

5¼" Disks	Control Data	Dysan
SS DD 48TPI	14.70	18.50
DS DD 48TPI	19.00	27.00
SS DD 96TPI	21.00	27.00
DS DD 96TPI	23.50	33.00

Prices per box of 10

Prices include postage, but exclude VAT

3½ Sony disks SS DD £3.50
DS DD £4.60

Plus all types of hard sectored and 8" disks.
Plus everything you will ever need for your home and office, including listing paper, ribbons, preformatted disks etc, etc.
Please ring for quantity discounts.

Please ring or write:
ACORDIT OFFICE SUPPLIES
45 MILL ROAD,
WORTHING, SUSSEX
***Tel:* (0903) 503510**

PROGRAM FILE

```
  : VDU 19,2,6;0;
430 x=100+(T% MOD20)*50
  : y=base%+S%*40
440 MOVE x+8,y+8
450 MOVE x+8,y+32
460 PLOT 85,x+42,y+32
470 MOVE x+8,y+8
480 PLOT 85,x+42,y+8
490 GCOL 0,0
  : VDU 5
  : MOVE x+20,y+34
  : VDU fn,4
500 ENDPROC
510
520 DEF PROCdisplay(st%,lg%)
  : col=(col+1)AND3
  : IFcol=0 col=1
530 ln%=(lg%+255)DIV256
540 FOR z=1 TOln%
  : PROCfill((st%+z-1)MOD10,(st%+z-1)/10)
  : NEXT
  : ENDPROC
550
560 DEF PROCnumbers
570 VDU 23,240,0,&E0,&A0,&A0,&A0,&E0,0;
580 VDU 23,241,0,&40,&C0,&40,&40,&E0,0;
590 VDU 23,242,0,&E0,&20,&E0,&80,&E0,0;
600 VDU 23,243,0,&E0,&20,&60,&20,&E0,0;
610 VDU 23,244,0,&A0,&A0,&E0,&20,&20,0;
620 VDU 23,245,0,&E0,&80,&E0,&20,&E0,0;
630 VDU 23,246,0,&E0,&80,&E0,&A0,&E0,0;
640 VDU 23,247,0,&E0,&20,&20,&20,&20,0;
650 VDU 23,248,0,&E0,&A0,&E0,&A0,&E0,0;
660 VDU 23,249,0,&E0,&A0,&E0,&20,&E0,0;
670 ENDPROC
680
690 DEF PROCparameters
700 DIM block 20,cat 255
710 block?0=0
  : REM Drive 0,Track 0,Sector 1
720 block!1=cat
730 block?5=3
  : block?6=&53
  : block?7=0
  : block?8=1
740 block?9=&21
  : block?10=0
750 P%=block+11
  : [       OPT 0
  : .read
760         LDX £block AND255
770         LDY £block DIV256
780         LDA £&7F      \Read Track 0 Sector 1
  :         JMP &FFF1     \Via OSWORD &7F
  : ]
790 ENDPROC
800
810 DEF PROCmap
820 files=cat?5/8
830 FOR n=files TO1 STEP-1
  : sc=8*n
  : fn=240+(files-n+1) MOD 10
840 length=cat?(sc+4)+&100*cat?(sc+5)
  : start=cat?(sc+7)
850 hi=cat?(sc+6)
  : length=length+&10000*(hi AND&30)
860 start=start+&100*(hi AND&3)
870 PROCdisplay(start,length)
  : NEXT
  : VDU29,0;0;
  : ENDPROC
```

PROGRAM FILE

Sort At Input

by Tom Ithell

Sorting is probably the most written-about topic in software literature. Reams and reams have been written about chopping a few extra microseconds off a sort time.

When the data to be sorted is typed at a keyboard, the most obvious and frequently overlooked method is to sort at input. During the pause between pressing RETURN and the next data item, there's usually sufficient time to place the data item in a sorted array. The impressive aspect of this method of sorting is that a sorted output is immediately available after entering the last item.

The routines were written on a TRS-80 Model 1, although little modification is needed to run the routines in any dialect of Basic. Listing one is a sort of numbers into ascending order, listing two is a sort of strings into ascending order, and listings three and four show the changes needed to make the sort in descending order.

```
1 REM LISTING 1
10 REM NUMBER SORT ON INPUT
20 REM (C) T.A.ITHELL 1984
30 REM USEFUL FOR UPTO 200 NUMBERS
40 REM DELETE REM STATEMENTS FOR FASTEST OPERATION
100 CLS
109 REM SPECIFY READINGS
110 INPUT"STATE NUMBER OF ITEMS TO BE SORTED";NR
119 REM DIMENSION ARRAY
120 DIM ARRAY(NR+1)
129 REM INITIALISE ARRAY(0) WITH LARGE DUMMY NUMBER
130 ARRAY(0)=1000000000000000000
139 REM ZERO ARRAY
140 FORZ=1 TO NR+1
150 ARRAY(Z)=0
160 NEXTZ
169 REM NUMBER INPUT LOOP
170 FOR LOOP=1 TO NR
180 PRINTLOOP;:INPUT"STATE NUMBER";V
189 REM CHECK IF INPUT IS LESS THAN DATA ALREADY IN ARRAY
190 FOR CHECK=0 TO LOOP
200 IF V(=ARRAY(CHECK)THEN220
210 NEXT CHECK
218 REM MOVE ALL EXISTING SORTED NUMBERS FORWARD ONE ARRAY
219 REM ELEMENT TO CREATE SPACE FOR NEW NUMBER
220 FOR MOVE = LOOP TO CHECK STEP-1
230 ARRAY(MOVE+1)=ARRAY(MOVE)
240 NEXT MOVE
249 REM PUT NEW NUMBER INTO THE ARRAY
250 ARRAY(CHECK)=V
260 NEXT LOOP
269 REM PRINTOUT THE SORTED NUMBERS
270 FOR PR=0 TO NR-1
280 PRINT ARRAY(PR);" ";
290 NEXT
```

```
1 REM LISTING 2
10 REM STRING SORT ON INPUT
20 REM (C) T.A.ITHELL 1984
30 REM USEFUL FOR UPTO 100 STRING DATA ITEMS
40 REM DELETE REM STATEMENTS FOR FASTEST OPERATION
100 CLEAR2000:CLS
109 REM SPECIFY READINGS
110 INPUT"STATE NUMBER OF STRINGS TO BE SORTED";NR
119 REM DIMENSION ARRAY
120 DIM ARRAY$(NR+1)
129 REM INITIALISE ARRAY$(0) WITH LARGE DUMMY STRING
130 ARRAY$(0)="ZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZ"
139 REM ZERO ARRAY
140 FORZ=1 TO NR+1
150 ARRAY$(Z)=""
160 NEXTZ
169 REM STRING INPUT LOOP
170 FOR LOOP=1 TO NR
180 PRINTLOOP;:INPUT"STATE STRING";V$
189 REM CHECK IF INPUT STRING IS LESS THAN DATA ALREADY IN ARRAY
190 FOR CHECK=0 TO LOOP
200 IF V$(=ARRAY$(CHECK)THEN220
210 NEXT CHECK
218 REM MOVE ALL EXISTING SORTED STRINGS FORWARD ONE ARRAY
219 REM ELEMENT TO CREATE SPACE FOR NEW STRING
220 FOR MOVE = LOOP TO CHECK STEP-1
230 ARRAY$(MOVE+1)=ARRAY$(MOVE)
240 NEXT MOVE
249 REM PUT NEW STRING INTO THE ARRAY
250 ARRAY$(CHECK)=V$
260 NEXT LOOP
269 REM PRINTOUT THE SORTED STRINGS
270 FOR PR=0 TO NR-1
280 PRINT ARRAY$(PR)
290 NEXT
```


MICROMART

KINGSLEY ENTERPRISES

Specialists in all kinds of floppy diskettes

Mail Order Discs
Prices are for boxes of 10 discs

Soft Sector	Nashua	Xidex	Dysan	CenTech
	5.25" Diskettes			
SS/SD.48	14.00		–	–
SS/DD.48	16.00	18.00	19.00	19.00
DS/DD.48	18.00	23.00	26.00	24.00
SS/DD.96	22.00	25.00	26.00	25.00
DS/DD.96	23.00	30.00	33.00	31.00
	8" Diskettes			
SS/SD.48	20.00	-	25.00	-
SS/DD.48	21.00	22.00	26.00	29.00
DS/DD.48	22.00	26.00	30.00	33.00

Sony 3.5" (Apricot) Diskettes £36.00
Post Paid. Please add V.A.T. at 15%
Prices correct at time of going to press
Please ask for details of. hard sector discs. business/educational accounts, discounts, formatting.

KINGSLEY ENTERPRISES
87 Whitefield Road
Stockton Heath
Warrington
WA4 6NB

Organise your files on CenTech Colour discs

Tel. 0925 64207 for 24 hour Dial-a-disc service

MULTIKEY
THE DATABASE KIT

The only kit to give you fast flexible data access from your own **interpreted** or **compiled basic programmes.**

MULTIKEY gives you:
★ Record access by full, partial or combinations of keys of variable length
★ Multiple files open simultaneously
★ Flexibility and speed

The KIT gives you:
★ The multikey routines and manual
★ An electronic card index routine
★ Routines for bulk entry, file handling archives and maintenance

Written in 'C' available on: CP/M, MS-DOS, PC-DOS, CP/M-86

PRICE £90+ VAT

Coming shortly ★ Multikey kits for use with Pascal, 'C', Fortran . . .

For fact sheet phone (0786) 85697 or write to:-
CAIRN Associates Ltd
Thornhill, STIRLING FK8 3PL

CAIRN

WANTED
COMPUTER SYSTEMS
APPLE
SIRIUS
SUPERBRAIN
TELEVIDEO
IBM PC
OSBORNE
COMMODORE

HARDWARE ACCESSORIES
FLOPPY DRIVES
WINCHESTERS
PRINTERS
ADD-IN PCB-S

Fair cash prices paid working or not.

Tel: 061-941 5732 (day)
062-587 8595 (night)

MICROMART

CINE TO VIDEO

(any format)
SUPER &
STANDARD 8/16mm
U-MATIC

Why not have your old cine films/colour slides transferred to video cassettes

(Tape to tape and duplicating services available for home videos)

For details:

Chigwell Video Film Library

10 BROOK PARADE, HIGH ROAD
CHIGWELL, ESSEX
Tel: 01-501 1186

SHARP

Starting machine code on the Sharp a new book by G. P. Ridley for all MZ80K, MZ80A, MZ700 owners. wishing to expand their knowledge of machine code, £6.95 from Sharp dealers or direct Inc p&p from:

G. M. SERVICES (PCW)
D. C. BRENNAN ENG.,
14 North Western Avenue, Watford, Herts.

For your copy of our MZ700 software catalogue

From GAMES to BUSINESS and EDUCATIONAL . . .
From LANGUAGES to UTILITIES
OVER 180 TITLES plus Peripherals and Accessories.

Send P.O. for 50p (refundable on first order to the above address)

PET CONVERSIONS AND UPGRADES

It's here at new LOW low price!!!
Don't throw out your old 9" PET.
The micro port 80 column conversion board for the 9" PET/CBM basic 4.0 or upgrade 2001/3000 series machines will upgrade it to a true 8000 series. Simply plugs into the main logic board, and with a small keyboard modification turns your PET into an 8032. Compatible with any 8032 software and ROM facilities. Supplied complete with full fitting instructions, or fitted free of charge at our workshops.
Full money back guarantee within 14 days if not delighted £125.00
Externally mounted switching unit for above (40/80 column suitable) £15.00
12" VDU (FAT 40) 8 column conversion £82.00
40-80 column switchable (two machines in one!) £98.00
Full keyboard functions: ie TAB, ESC, REPEAT, SCROLL, up/down, DEFINE, WINDOW, LOWER CASE/GRAPHIC MODE AND DELETE ROM/2 "Cursor". All available in direct or program mode.
Any micro port converted machine is also upgradable to 8096 specification with our 64K add on board £250.00.

MEMORY UPGRADES
WHILE-U-WAIT conversion (Dynamic RAM PETS only).
Memory expansion: 8K-32K : £53.90
16K-32K from £43.80, 8k-16K £34.40.

CBM 64 QUALITY SOFTWARE
If you own a PET system with disk or printer and have added a Commodore 64, then why not use your PET as an interface for the 64? SIPOD is a IEEE to parallel IEEE interface allowing you to use all the PET'S disk drives, printer, plotters, modems etc directly from the 64. No memory space is consumed within the 64 as SIPOD loads and executes within the PET. SIDPOD is supplied complete with interface, lead and instructions £29.00

PRINT LINK 64
Interfaces a 64 directly to any printer with centronics input.
The printer will respond to all the normal basic commands.
Supplied complete with instructions and interface cable £26.00

WE ONLY SELL ONE WORDPROCESSOR FOR THE 64. WE THINK IT'S THE BEST!
VIZAWRITE 64, TEXT formatting wordprocessor disk or cartridge £69.00
VIZASPELL 64, Spelling checker with 30,000 word dictionary £59.00
VIZAWRITE + VIZASPELL, Combined package (disk only) £99.00
MIKRO ASSEMBLER, Write machine code with the ease of Basic £50.00
ARROW, Save and load to tape up to 7 times faster than normal £39.00
VICTREE, All toolkit and basic 4.0 commands + a lot more £49.00
ZOOM, An excellent machine code monitor for the 64 ..... £10.00
GRAPHIX 64, Easy to use high resolution graphics from basic £10.00
STIX, A most addictive and compelling game. (Joysticks required) £17.35
Offical orders from schools, universities, major companies, etc, are welcome.
UK customers please add 15% VAT. Prepaid orders are post free.
Telephone Mick Bignall for details for any of the above at MICROPORT, 7 Clydesdale Close, Boreham, Herts WD6 2BD. Tel: 01-953 8385.

PROGRAM FILE

```
1 REM LISTING 3
10 REM NUMBER SORT ON INPUT (DESCENDING ORDER)
!
DELETE LINES 129 AND 130
!
139 REM ZERO ARRAY
140 FORZ=0 TO NR+1
150 ARRAY(Z)=0
160 NEXTZ
!
189 REM CHECK IF INPUT IS GREATER THAN DATA ALREADY IN ARRAY
190 FOR CHECK=0 TO LOOP
200 IF V=)ARRAY(CHECK)THEN220
210 NEXT CHECK
1 REM LISTING 4
10 REM STRING SORT ON INPUT (DESCENDING ORDER)
!
DELETE LINES 129 AND 130
!
139 REM ZERO ARRAY
140 FORZ=0 TO NR+1
150 ARRAY$(Z)=""
160 NEXTZ
!
189 REM CHECK IF INPUT STRING IS GREATER THAN DATA ALREADY IN AR
RAY
190 FOR CHECK=0 TO LOOP
200 IF V$=)ARRAY$(CHECK)THEN220
210 NEXT CHECK
```

Commodore 64 Defkeys

by M Hibbet

With this program it's possible to define each of the eight function keys on the Commodore 64 to any string of text up to 60 characters in length. Its obvious use is to define the most commonly-used Basic commands and statements, such as PRINT, POKE, LIST, RUN, and so on. RETURN may be included at the end of the text so that direct commands will be executed immediately. Sixty characters gives plenty of scope to produce more complicated operations, as a number of statements can be linked together using semicolons.

The text for the keys may be defined in two ways: by a direct command, or as a line in Basic. The method of doing this is as follows:

1) By direct command —
n= text
where n is the function key number 1 to 8. To set function key 3 to the text 'PRINT' you type:
3= PRINT
2) In a Basic line —
REM n= text

In both cases, if RETURN is required at the end of the text, then the last character before the '' should be a shifted R.

When a key has been defined, whenever the key is pressed its associated text is printed from the current cursor position.

To run the program, type it in and then RUN and SYS 49312. If, for any reason, you want to return the function keys to their normal operation, this can be done with SYS 49328.

Once the program has been run and loaded into memory, it's convenient to save it to tape as a machine code file. This is done as follows:
POKE 44,196:POKE 43,0
POKE 46,195:POKE 45,129
SAVE "DEFKEY MC"

It can be loaded back into memory with:
LOAD "DEFKEY MC",1,1

When loaded type:
NEW

The machine code must be loaded before any Basic program which uses it.

```
10 FOR A= 49152 TO 49340
20 READ B
30 POKE A,B
40 NEXT
50 FOR A= 49920 TO 50048
60 READ B
70 POKE A,B
80 NEXT
90 FOR A= 49408 TO 49919
100 POKE A,0
110 NEXT
1000 DATA160,0,185,14,192,153,115,0,200,
192,6,208,245,96,32,20,192
1010 DATA32,65,192,32,43,192,201,33,208,
15,32,65,192,32,43,192,141
1020 DATA72,192,32,73,192,32,65,192,96,1
```

PROGRAM FILE

```
65,122,141,62,192,165,123,141
1030 DATA63,192,238,62,192,208,3,238,63,
192,173,0,8,96,230,122,208
1040 DATA2,230,123,96,234,169,193,141,15
8,192,173,72,192,56,233,49,141
1050 DATA72,192,162,0,41,3,240,12,162,64
,74,240,7,162,192,106,48
1060 DATA2,162,128,142,157,192,173,72,19
2,201,4,48,3,238,158,192,162
1070 DATA0,32,65,192,32,65,192,32,65,192
,32,43,192,201,210,208,2
1080 DATA169,13,201,93,240,8,32,156,192,
232,224,63,208,232,169,0,32
1090 DATA156,192,96,157,0,193,96,32,0,19
2,120,169,5,141,20,3,169
1100 DATA195,141,21,3,88,96,120,169,49,1
41,20,3,169,234,141,21,3
1110 DATA88,96
1120 DATA6,0,2,4,0,8,165,197,205,4,195,2
08,3,76,114,195,201
1130 DATA3,16,8,169,0,141,4,195,76,114,1
95,201,7,16,244,141,4
1140 DATA195,56,233,3,170,189,0,195,24,1
09,141,2,72,162,0,41,3
1150 DATA240,12,162,64,74,240,7,162,192,
106,48,2,162,128,142,84,195
1160 DATA169,193,141,85,195,104,201,4,48
,3,238,85,195,160,0,185,0
1170 DATA193,201,0,240,24,201,13,240,24,
132,254,174,134,2,41,191,32
1180 DATA19,234,32,182,230,164,254,200,1
92,63,208,225,40,76,49,234,141
1190 DATA119,2,169,1,133,198,40,76,49,23
4
```



NewBrain Prog-Editor

by Colin Smith

One of the NewBrain's better features is its editing facilities. However, even good features can be improved, and the following search routine will make program editing even easier.

Load the program on which you wish to work and MERGE the 'Prog-Editor' routine, or *vice versa*, then type GOTO 60000. When the prompt 'FIND?' is displayed, enter anything you wish the program to contain. For example, you may wish to find every occurrence of 'GOSUB 2300' in order to make some amendment; simply type GOSUB 2300 and the program will be listed with every occurrence of that string highlighted.

When working on very long programs, it will be necessary to make a change in line 60030 in order to narrow the range of the search. Line 60030 can be thus amended several times for successive line ranges.

```
60000 REM *** PROG-EDITOR jcds ***
60010 PUT31:?"PROGRAMME EDITOR FOR UP TO 225 LINES":?"AMEND LINE 60030 FOR LONGE
R PROGRAMMES":?:?"PRESS NL TO CONTINUE":GET9
60020 PUT31:CLEAR:FORI=1TO255:CLOSE#I:NEXTI:OPEN#0,4,"255":OPEN#100,0:PUT23,65:P
UT#100,23,65
60030 LIST 1 - 59999:PUT21:GETX,YM:REM *** Line numbers should be changed for ve
ry long programmes
60040 PUT21:GETX,YM
60050 ?#100,"FIND ? ":INPUT#100,F$:IFF$=""GOTO60030
60060 X=1:Y=1:ZZ=1
60070 YT=1:PUT22,1,Y+1:PUT5:LINPUT(*)B$
60080 L2=LEN(B$)
60090 IFL2>40THENYT=YT+INT((L2-40)/39):GOTO60110
60100 GOTO60120
60110 IF L2-40-INT((L2-40)/39)*39>0THENYT=YT+1
60120 IN=INSTR(B$,F$,ZZ):IFIN=0THENPUT22,1,Y+1:?B$:B$="":ZZ=1:GOTO60140
60130 PUT22,1,Y+1:B$=LEFT$(B$,IN-1)+CHR$(ASC(LEFT$(F$,1))+128)+MID$(B$,IN+1):ZZ=
ZZ+1:GOTO60120
60140 X=1:Y=Y+YT:IFY>YMGOTO65000
60150 GOTO60070
60160 GOTO61120
65000 END
```

END

MICROMART

NewBrain FORTH

Extended fig-FORTH

A full implementation of Forth with extra features

- ★ Stream I/O handling
- ★ Full use of screen editor
- ★ Full high resolution graphics
- ★ Ram disc simulation: Named cassette files
- ★ Software tools
- ★ Fig. editor
- ★ Full documentation
- ★ User support

Cassette version

£17

Cheques, POs, etc. to

JUST ASK

47A DORNTON ROAD, LONDON SW12

Tel: 01-675 0205

or sae for further details

JOIN NBUG

The NewBrain Users Group

Annual subscription (6 newsletter, special offers, and help)..... UK £5
Europe £8
Saudi Arabia etc £10
Far East, USA, South Africa £11
Limited introductory offer
Technical manuals £12 + £2 outside Europe
Beginners' Guides £6 + £1 outside Europe — *new members only*

Special Offer

NewBrain Beginners' Guides ..... **£2.00 UK**
£3.00 Europe
MPE-FORTH & ROM BOX **£89.95**
screen editor, NB i/o and maths pack, Z80 macro assembler, decompiler, utilities and manual.
Invader machine code space game £8
and the best graphics game on the NewBrain
Star Battle high speed m/c animation £15

Software supplied on cassette:

Anthony Ashpitel's TYPING MASTER £15
Chess 2 (an update to the original) £15
Draughts/Backgammon £15
MEMOPAD text processing, wordwrap, etc £10
Graphics Artist, aid to graphics £10
MORTGAGE £5
MATHS PLOTTER £5
MICROPAGE ROM box expand up to 120K £34.95
EPROM S/W: TYPING MASTER £35
MORTGAGE ..... £15 MEMOPAD £20
Your own 8K program in EPROM for £15
JOYSTICK including interface and S/W £25.95
Games software for joystick £5

GFG Microsystems
36 Armitage Way, CAMBRIDGE CB4 2UE
Tel: (0223) 315120/207237

NO extras to pay. Postage etc free
Dealer enquiries welcome

MICRO ARTS

MAGAZINE AND SOFTWARE: Micro Arts is a forum organisation for people working in microtechnology and the arts. The magazine covers micro art, music, general debate and other more speculative areas. The Software label will build up a catalogue of new artist's work (work for any micro is welcomed). Art software includes anything that falls outside existing straightjackets eg graphics, literary, interactional etc.

FREE MAGAZINE WITH ALL SOFTWARE

SOFTWARE: Spectrum 48/16K (Specify): MA1; *"Abstract Originals" — 8 Environmental Graphs, Full Menu Control, Open Listing — £3.00.*
MA2; Various Unusual Events; 6 Tantalising Provocations — incl. Money-work System; Carry on Computing; Dada — £2.50
BBC MODEL 'B': MA3; *Martin Rootes — Vol 1; 6 Graphic Animation Programs incl. Mondrian, Pic-swap — £3.00*

XMAS SOFTWARE (Spectrum 16 or 48K)

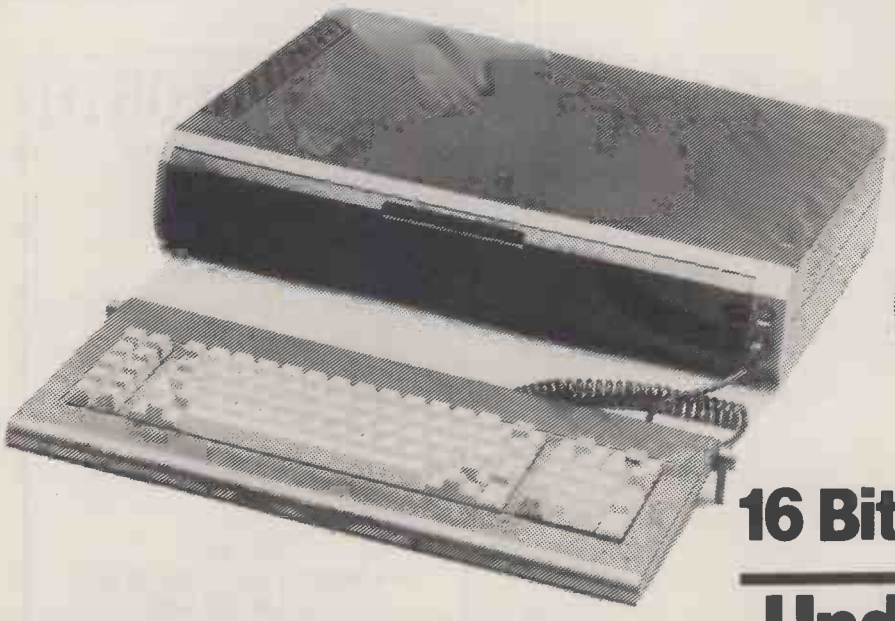
MAX 1 — Colourful Xmas card graphics and messages with music — IDEAL PRESENT **£2.50**
MAGAZINE: ISSUE ONE: "Language — What is Computer Art; Language as Virus; Electronic Beowulf; Micro Music; Film and Video; Glossary, Photo Pages; more.
ISSUE TWO: "Sextech" — Sensuality and Technology; Programmer as Onanist; Micro Music; Systems Music; The Random Soul; more.
Mags 90p each incl. Postage

Please contact

MICRO ARTS (P), PO Box 587
London SW4 9PH
Tel: 01-720 4456

r home or business the IBM compatible

Advance 86a



16 Bit Micro-Computer

Under £350*

For the home user start with Model A with its massive 144K RAM and outstanding typewriter style keyboard that fits within the base unit for portability and storage.
Note the large return key and position of the numeric keyboard. Fast retrieval from storage and fast action on games is achieved by the use of the Intel 8086 True 16-bit micro-processor running at 4.77 MHz.
The Advance 86 runs IBM PC software.

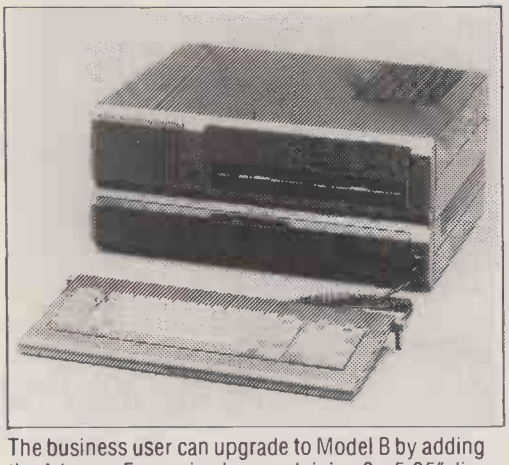
Specification

CPU Type	True 16-bit 8086 running at 4.77 MHz.
RAM	128K or 256K with parity plus 16K video
Languages Included	Basic
Type of Keyboard	Full 84 keys tactile
Keyboard Facilities	10 programmable keys
Character Set	256 in ROM
Method of Display	TV, RGB, Comp/Sync colour or monochrome monitor
Display Facilities	Full screen handling, 4 screen paged
Text	80 x 25 or 40 x 25
Graphics Resolution	320 x 200 or 640 x 200
Colours Available	16
Graphics Facilities	Scroll, reverse image
Cassette Recorder	Audio
Interfaces Included	Cassette port, light pen, joystick, Centronics
Sound	Built-in speaker
Operating System	Built-in ROM
Printers	Any using Centronics parallel interface
Comments	Hardware and software compatible with IBM PC Upgradeable to Model B Provision for 8087 Arithmetic Processor
Warranty	12 months

Benchmarks

The standard Benchmarks were run using Advance Basic, which is the equivalent of Microsoft GWBasic and Basica on the IBM PC.

Machine	BM1	BM2	BM3	BM4	BM5	BM6	BM7	BM8	Av.
Advance 86 — 8086	0.8	3.3	7.3	7.4	8.1	14.6	23.9	26.0	11.4
ACT Apricot — 8086	1.6	5.2	10.6	11.0	12.4	22.9	35.4	34.4	16.7
IBM PC — 8088	1.2	4.8	11.7	12.2	13.4	23.3	37.4	30.0	16.8



The business user can upgrade to Model B by adding the Advance Expansion box containing 2 × 5.25″ disc drives providing 720K storage at £740 + VAT.
The Advance 86 Model B offers the business micro-computer buyer an IBM compatible disk-based system with twin drives, with Perfect Writer/Speller, Calc and Filer Software (MS/DOS) included for only £1086.95 + VAT.

Advance 86 Models A & B are designed and marketed by Advanced Technology UK Ltd. Made by Ferranti in Oldham. Delivery within 30 days from receipt of payment. 128K memory expansion £108.70 + VAT.

Advance Technology UK Ltd.
8A Hornsey Street, London N7 8ZHB
Tel: 01-609 0061 for leaflet:

On site warranty for 12 months by National Advanced Systems (part of National Semiconductor) one of the largest companies in the U.S.A. for Model B.
*Ex VAT.

To Advance Technology UK Ltd., 8A Hornsey Street, London N7 8HB

□ Please send Model 86A, Micro-Computer & Keyboard I enclose £399 including VAT
□ Please send Model 86B which includes Model 86A plus Expansion Box & Software. I enclose £1250 inc. VAT.
□ Please send 128K Memory Expansion £125 inc. VAT. Cheque/Barclaycard/Access No.

Name _____ Company _____
Address _____ Address _____

CWI

BUY DIRECT FROM

THE MICRO SHOP

SIMPLY TICK WHAT YOU NEED ✓
IT COULDN'T BE EASIER!

THE NATIONALLY KNOWN MICRO STORE WITH THE BIG DIRECT-SAVINGS BONUS

ALL YOUR COMPUTER NEEDS
- PERFORMANCE-PROVED
- QUALITY-TESTED
- DELIVERED FROM STOCK

PLUS!!
THE FAMOUS NO-QUIBBLE MICRO SHOP GUARANTEE

We will instantly replace any hardware item from stock which, on receipt, falls short of our high standards, or fails in any way to give you complete satisfaction. AND NO QUESTIONS ASKED.

At last a shop-at-home computer store which celebrates the Age of the Micro with a personal service that matches it in scope and imagination! The Micro Shop really does cover all your computer needs. Direct to you from the biggest names in the computer business come today's finest micros. Call for all you're looking for or check us first for new programs reflecting the latest break-throughs in business, home or leisure applications. In its range of personal choice the Micro Shop has few rivals. And when it comes to honest to goodness value for money, it's unbeatable. Check and see the big direct-buy savings you can make right now by ordering direct from the Micro Shop—and remember: every item you buy, whether complete system or small interface, carries the Micro Shop's own No Quibble Guarantee.

COMPARE MICRO SHOP PRICES

Commodore Computers & Accessories	MRRP (Inc. VAT)	OUR PRICE (Inc. VAT)
Commodore 64 Computer	229.99	179.99 ☐
Commodore Plus 4 Computer	299.99	279.99 ☐
Commodore 16 Computer	139.99	125.00 ☐
Commodore C2N Cassette Deck	44.99	39.99 ☐
Commodore 1531 for CBM 16 & Plus 4	44.99	39.95 ☐
Commodore MPS801 Matrix Printer	229.99	184.99 ☐
Commodore MCS801 – 7 Colour Matrix Printer	399.99	379.99 ☐
Commodore 1701 Colour Monitor	229.99	184.99 ☐
Commodore 1520 – 4 Colour Plotter Printer	169.99	164.99 ☐
Commodore 1541 Single Disk Drive	299.99	184.99 ☐
Commodore DPS 1101 Daisy Wheel Printer	399.99	379.99 ☐
Commodore SFS Fast Disk Drive for Model 16 and Plus 4	Telephone for prices	
Stack Graphics Tablet for CBM 64	79.99	75.00 ☐

Cumana Disk Drives for BBC Micros		
CSX 100	171.35	164.99 ☐
CSX 200	221.95	215.00 ☐
CSX 400	247.25	239.00 ☐
CS100 Single-sided 100K capacity	194.35	194.35 ☐
CS100E	175.95	169.00 ☐
CS200 Double-sided 200K capacity	240.35	234.95 ☐
CS200E	224.25	219.95 ☐
CS400 Double-sided 400K capacity	267.95	267.95 ☐
CS400E	251.85	244.99 ☐
CD200 Dual Single-sided each 100K capacity	350.75	344.99 ☐
CD400 Dual Double-sided each 200K capacity	443.90	429.95 ☐
CD800 Dual Double-sided each 400K capacity	495.65	489.95 ☐
CD400S (as CD400 but switchable 40/80 Track)	539.35	519.95 ☐
CD800S (as CD800 but switchable 40/80 Track)	573.85	555.00 ☐
Microvitec 1431 Cub Colour Monitor	228.85	228.85 ☐
Amstrad CPC 464 Colour Computer (includes colour monitor)	359.00	329.95 ☐
Apple IIC Computer (excl. monitor)	1063.75	825.00 ☐
Apple Macintosh	2064.25	1545.00 ☐
Apple Image Writer Printer for Macintosh	442.75	345.00 ☐
Prism QL Monitor	199.00	194.95 ☐
Epson PX8 Portable Computer (incl. free software)	917.70	799.95 ☐

BBC Micro & Accessories	MRRP (Inc. VAT)	OUR PRICE (Inc. VAT)
BBC Micro Model B	399.99	398.95 ☐
BBC Micro Model BD	470.00	469.95 ☐
BBC Micro Model BE	449.99	445.00 ☐
BBC Micro Model BDE	519.99	514.99 ☐
Acorn Electron	199.99	195.00 ☐
Acorn + 1 Interface (printer/analogue ports + 2 ROM sockets)	59.99	57.99 ☐
Acorn Data Recorder	35.65	34.95 ☐
Acorn Tele Text Receiver	225.00	219.95 ☐
Torch Z80 Disk Pack for BBC	803.85	779.95 ☐
Speech Interface for BBC	54.99	54.99 ☐
Modem 1000 (BBC)	89.95	79.95 ☐
Seikosha GP500A Matrix Printer for BBC Micros	249.95	244.95 ☐
NEC DC/8023/N Matrix Printer – 120 cps	229.00	210.00 ☐
Juki 6100 Daisy Wheel Printer (BBC Interface)	499.99	445.00 ☐

Sinclair Computers & Accessories		
Sinclair QL	399.00	385.95 ☐
Spectrum 48K (includes £57.60 free software)	129.99	119.95 ☐
Sinclair Spectrum Plus (with free software)	179.00	169.00 ☐
Prism VTX 5000 Modem for Sinclair Spectrum	99.95	89.95 ☐
Sinclair Microdrive	49.95	49.95 ☐
Spectrum Interface 1 (RS232 & Microdrive Interface)	49.95	49.95 ☐
Blank Sinclair Micro Drive Cartridge	4.95	4.95 ☐
Alphacom 32 Thermal Printer for Sinclair	69.99	64.99 ☐
Alphacom 32 Paper for above	7.99	7.99 ☐
Spectrum Interface 2 (for ROM Cartridges & Joysticks)	19.95	18.95 ☐
Stack Light Pen for BBC & CBM Computers	29.99	27.99 ☐
Full Size Keyboard for Spectrum	45.00	42.00 ☐

Oric Computers		
Oric Atmos 48K Computer	170.00	129.99 ☐
Oric 4 Colour Printer	150.00	129.99 ☐
Oric Disk Drive	299.99	260.00 ☐

Prism Robots		
Line Tracer	17.99	15.99 ☐
Piper Mouse	19.99	17.99 ☐
Memocon Crawler	34.99	31.99 ☐
Monkey	9.99	8.99 ☐
Circular	29.99	26.99 ☐



Apricot F1, F1E & Portable Computers NOW IN STOCK phone for best prices!

Orders over £200 post free – Orders less than £200 add £5 p&p.
24-hour insured delivery – add £10.
Extensive range of Books and Software – telephone for details.

Please despatch to me the items I have ticked at the total price of £_____ (price includes VAT)

I enclose my cheque _____

Please charge my ACCESS☐ BARCLAYCARD☐ VISA☐

My card number is ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

SIGNATURE _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

_____

PLEASE ALLOW 28 DAYS FOR DELIVERY

SEND TO:
The Micro Shop, Brikat House, Montagu Street, Kettering, Northants NN16 8XG

Tel: (0536) 520910

SAKATA PERIPHERALS from datafax



SCP800

4 colour printer/plotter
A4 single sheet paper insertion
or 210mm paper roll
Prints on overhead projector film (special pen)
Centronics parallel interface
Simple BASIC graphics commands

£179.00
(R.R.P. £199)

SP1200

120 cps high quality printing
Logic seeking head
Fixed and proportional Pica and Elite characters
Graphics/double width characters
Centronics parallel interface (RS232c serial option)

£225.00

5¼", 3½", and 3" disc drives complete for:

BBC, SPECTRUM, APPLE
TANDY TRS80, DRAGON
and others

CALL NOW FOR FULL PRICE LIST

Trade
DATAFAX possibly distribute the widest range of OEM disc drives in the country.
Please call for details

U.K. Distributor

Datafax Ltd.

Datafax House, Bounty Road, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 3BZ
Tel: (0256) 464187 Telex: 268048

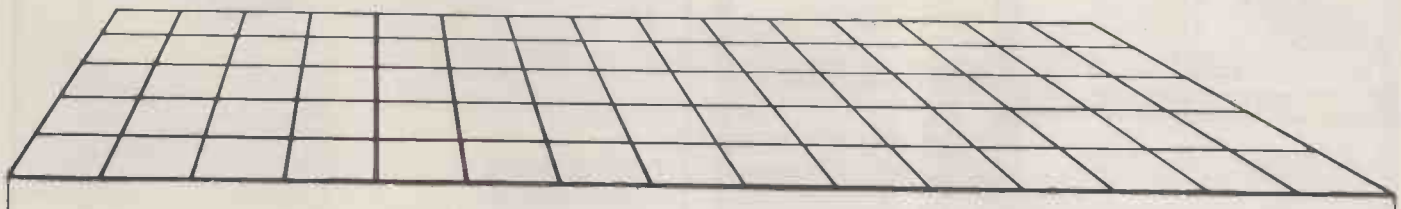
Prices shown exclude VAT

Trade enquiries welcome

Sakata-Shokai Ltd — Worldwide Distributors of the DUET 16 microcomputer

AIM

DISKETTES



UNBEATABLE OFFER

During the next 28 days you may order any quantity of our discs at a special introductory price.

INTRODUCTORY PRICES

5¼" DISC	1–9 Boxes		10+ Boxes		OFFER PRICE	
SINGLE SIDED						
Description	Ex VAT	Inc VAT	Ex VAT	Inc VAT	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
Double Density SS / DD	12.40	14.26	11.40	13.11	**8.80**	10.12
Quad Density SS / QD	17.40	20.01	16.40	18.86	**12.30**	14.15
DOUBLE SIDED						
Description	Ex VAT	Inc VAT	Ex VAT	Inc VAT	Ex VAT	Inc VAT
Double Density DS / DD	16.40	18.86	15.40	17.71	**11.40**	13.11
Quad Density DS / QD	20.40	23.46	19.40	22.31	**14.30**	16.45

Post and packing 75p per box or Free for order of 10 or more

AIM Diskettes are packaged in boxes of 10. Each disc has a lifetime guarantee and comes complete with hub ring, sleeve, library labels and write-protect labels.

AIM is a well established company in the United States supplying discs to the American market.

Our reputation is such that we insist upon only the highest quality of disc.

Due to the large quantities involved, we are now able to offer these superb discs for the first time in the U.K. at a price which will dramatically reduce your operating costs.

Agents:
We are rapidly expanding our agent network in the U.K. If you are already established in computer software, then you are invited to contact Mr Paul Burn, Advanced International Marketing (UK).

Please send the following quantity of AIM DISKETTES		
Description	Qty	Price (ex VAT)
10 SS/DD 48 TPI @ £8.80 per box		
10 SS/QD 96 TPI @ £12.30 per box		
10 DS/DD 48 TPI @ £11.40 per box		
10 DS/QD 96 TPI @ £14.30 per box		
Total value exclusive of VAT		
Total Postage and Packing		
Sub-Total exclusive of VAT		
VAT @ 15%		
Total Value (Payable to A.I.M.)		

ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL MARKETING (UK)
74a Heath Road, Twickenham, TW1 4BW
Telephone: 01-891 3644 Telex: 946461
(USA) 111 West St John Street, San Jose, Cal. 95113. Tel: 0101-408 286 8013

Name .....
Address .....
.....
..... Post code .....
Please debit my Access card, number .....
Signature:

ACTIVE ADD-ONS!

ECONO BUFFER 48 kB

DON'T KEEP WAITING FOR PRINTOUTS



- copy function
- space compression
- single space mode
- page numbering
- QL version available!

RS 232 version: **135.90** centronics version: **139.90**

UNIVERSAL EPROM-PROGRAMMER



For 2716, 2732, 2764, 27128, 2532 eproms

- already connected to e.g. CBM 64, VIC-20, ZX81, Apple, Junior, TRS 80, Acorn Atom, OSI-P, PET, SWTPC, Exorciser, Nascom, Exidy, Maxiboard, Amicos, Sym, DAI, AIM, Explorer, Heathkit, ABC

INCL SOFTWARE **42.45**

EPROM ERASER



- erases 4 eproms simultaneously
- mounted in a solid case

30.45

MONITOR, ZENITH



- 12 inch non-glare screen **74.95**
- OPTION: tilt base **5.95**

COMMODORE:

- **PARALLEL PRINTER INTERFACE** for every standard printer **39.95**
- 16 kB high speed buffer option **12.95**

CBM-64

- **80 COLUMN/GRAFIC-CARD** **77.50**
- **COMMUNICATION INTERFACE** **109.-**

VIC-20

- **16 kB RAMPACK** incl. 2 slots motherboard **39.95**
- **32 kB RAMPACK** switchable **39.95**
- **64 kB RAMPACK** switchable and software **63.90**
- **40/80 COLUMNCARD** **61.50**

CBM-64 & VIC-20

- **MOTHERBOARD** 2 slot **8.90**
- **MOTHERBOARD** 5 slot switchable, buffered **26.50**
- **EPROMCARD** **8.90**

HOUSE CONTROL for every micro

HOUSE CONTROL

SHOW YOUR FAMILY, YOUR COMPUTER CAN DO MORE discover those unlimited possibilities

ALSO FOR COMMODORE

- RELAY BOX — **20.95** switches everything on/off
- SERVO SYSTEM — FROM **10.45** the "muscles" of your computer
- POWER BOX — **20.95** switches mains on/off
- INFRA-RED SYSTEM — **39.95** invisible beam, distance 75 ft



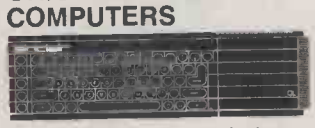
zero ELECTRONICS

149 KINGSTREET GT. YARMOUTH NR30 2 PA TEL :(0493)-842023

- All prices include VAT
- Supplier to schools, universities and government departments
- All products guaranteed
- Send for free details + order form
- Money refunded (less P.&P.), if goods returned in good condition within 10 days

Dealer inquiries invited

ORIC AND SINCLAIR COMPUTERS



Oric 1 computer 48K £95 (£92) £102. Oric Atmos computer 48K £171 (£158) £168. Oric colour printer £134 (£123) £140. Oric disk drive £304 (£278) £298. New Sinclair QL Computer £406 (£385) £410. Sinclair Spectrum 48K (with 6 free programs while Sinclair's offer lasts) £131 (£131) £143. Microdrive £51 (£50) £60. RS232 interface 1 £51 (£50) £60. Limited period special offer: Microdrive + Interface 1 + 4 Blank cartridges £102 (£100) £120. Blank microdrive cartridges £8 (£8) £9. Interface 2 £20-45 (£20) £24. 32K memory upgrade kit for 16K Spectrum (issue 2 and 3 only) £31 (£28) £30. Spectrum printer interfaces with cables: Centronics £51 (£47) £52, RS232 £35 (£33) £38. ZX printer has been replaced by the Alphacom 32 £71 (£67) £77. 5 printer rolls (State whether Sinclair or Alphacom) £13 (£16) £21. ZX81 computer £45 (£44) £54. 16K ram packs for Z81 £28 (£25) £30.

COMMODORE COMPUTERS

Commodore C16 £145 (£142) £162. Commodore Plus/64 £305 (£281) £301. Commodore 64 £204 (£184) £204. Vic 20 starter pack £75 (£85) £115. Convertor to allow most ordinary mono cassette recorders to be used with the Vic 20 and the Commodore 64 £9-78 (£9) £11. Bargain package: cassette convertor + compatible cassette recorder £37 (38) £44. Commodore cassette recorder £43 (£44) £50. Printer interfaces for Vic 20 and the Commodore 64: Centronics £45 (£41) £46. RS232 £45 (£41) £46. Disc drive £233 (£209) £234. 1520 printer/plotter £165 (£149) £159. 1525 Printer £235 (£220) £245. 1526 Printer £350 (£330) £360. Light pen £29 (£29) £33. Vic 20 Accessories: Super expander high res cartridge £33 (£29) £34, Programmers aid cartridge £33 (£29) £34, Extra memory ram packs 8K £19 (£17) £20, 3K £6 (£7) £9.

ACORN COMPUTERS

Electron £203 (£209) £229. Electron joystick and printer interfaces £61 (£62) £69). BBC Model B £404 (£357) £387. Light Pen £29 (£29) £33. 14" Colour Monitor £228 (£299) £319. Kenda double density disk interface system £139 (£125) £135. Disc drives 5.25" 40 track: single £200 (£184) £204, dual £356 (£325) £355.

PRINTERS



Brother HR5 £185 (£171) £190. Shinwa CTI CP80 £225 (£218) £248. Cannon PW1080A £332 (£299) £329. Epson RX80 £277 (£251) £282. Epson RX80F/T £314 (£286) £316. Epson FX80 £399 (£358) £388. Combined matrix printers and electric typewriters: Brother EP22 £173 (£166) £186, Brother EP44 £258 (£235) £260. Smith Corona TP1 Daisy wheel printer £252 (£225) £255. MCP40 Oric colour printer/plotter £134 (£123) £140. Interfaces to run the above printers from Vic and the Commodore 64 £45 (£41) £46. We can supply interfaces to run the above printers from Sharp computers £58 (£52) £55.

16 DIL SUB-MINIATURE RELAYS

5V 56 Ohm coil 1 SPDT contact 1 Amp DC. UK Price 67p each plus 35p postage on total order.

UK101, SUPERBOARD AND VIDEOGENIE COMPUTERS

We still support these gorgeous machines. Please write for our free price list.

SWANLEY ELECTRONICS

The Computer Export Specialists
Dept PCW, 32 Goldsel Rd, Swanley, Kent BR8 8EZ, England

Tel: SWANLEY (0322) 64851. Official orders welcome. UK prices are shown first and include post and VAT. The second price in brackets is for export customers in Europe and includes insured airmail postage. The third price is for export customers outside Europe (including Australia etc) and includes insured airmail postage.

STILL MORE SHOCKING NEWS!!

(Limited period clearances)

EPSON FX80	£299
SHINWA Printers for	£159
DISKS (BASF) 5.25" and 8"	from £1.00 each
DISK cases (hold 10)	£1.50 each
DAISYWHEEL Printers	from £255
DATAPRODUCTS 8010 Printer	£360

These and lots more bargains always on offer.
If you are in the neighbourhood call at our showroom next to Winchester BR station.

Phone 0962 66191
for more shocking news

Nationwide delivery at £8 a parcel — disks from £1.00
(all prices ex-VAT and subject to availability)

micro miracles

50A Stockbridge Road, Winchester, Hants SO22 6RL, England

Concise Computer Consultants Limited

RING
01-681-6842
24 hrs.

MONITORS

12" GREEN

ZENITH	£69.00
DYNEER	£99.00
KAGA	£99.00

Plus VAT

PRINTERS

DAISYWHEEL QUEN-DATA

DWP 1120	£199.00
TRACTOR	£75.00
SHEET FEED	£199.00

Plus VAT

DISKS

CONTROL DATA SS/DD 5 YEAR

£12.50 per box

DISKS FROM

99p

Plus VAT

IBM COMPATIBLES

2 int drives
256k RS232
Centronic clock
calendar colour
graphics

£1550.00

10 MEG hard disk system

£3000.00

Plus VAT

SPECIAL

PC2000
64k RAM
2 int drives
6502/Z80
RS232 parallel
RGB PAL
(all internal)
Det. keyboard,
printer,
80 col.
12" green monitor.
ALL FOR

£825.00

Plus VAT

ALL BBC

RING FOR

BEST PRICE

RING
01-681-6842
24 hrs.

MONITORS

COLOUR

MICROVITEC CUB 14"
£174.00

DYNEER IBM 14"
£329.00
Plus VAT

PRINTERS

DOT MATRIX FULL 80 COLUMN from **£129.00**

QUEN-DATA DP100 100cps GRAPHICS **£185.00**
Plus VAT

APPLE CARDS

16k RAM £42.50
80 col card 64k ex £85.00
Printer par £35.00
MANY OTHERS

DISK DRIVES

FROM

£85.00
Plus VAT

1 CARLTON ROAD, SOUTH CROYDON, SURREY, CR2 0BP

Outstanding Modem WS2000

the only modem you'll ever need to buy.

WS2000 brings 1990's modem technology to you NOW! Link across the world – your computer to mainframes, to Prestel, Micronet, Easylink Telex, Telecom Gold, to other computer users anywhere.



Software packages

Off-the-shelf dedicated software packs for most major computers: DataTalk for IBM PC/PCXT, VICOM for colour Prestel plus bulletin boards on Apple, many packages for BBC, Commodore and other computers. WS2000 covers the field.

Satisfied Users

"This modem is so simple to use." – Miss VAB of Bristol.

"It's got every feature we need – even telex use." – Company director Mr JLK of Wigan.

"What a wonderful machine! Its operation is quite faultless." – Mr CJC of Beaconsfield.

Enthusiastic Press

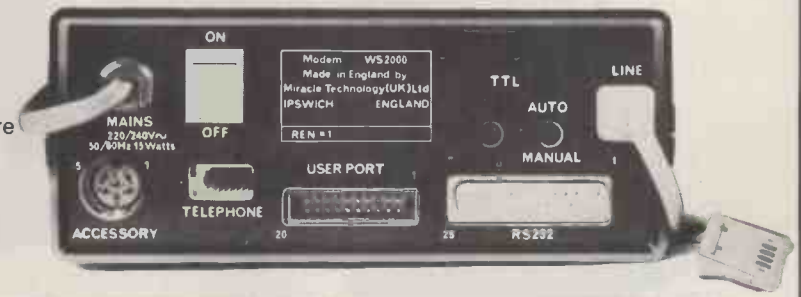
"The best value for money in the modem field." Quentin Reidford, APPLE USER.

"Very versatile; good value." Peter Tootill, PCW.

"Could turn out to be the peripheral you can't live without." Ralph Bancroft, PCN.

Expansion Accessories

WS2000 can grow to suit your needs! The modem's unique User Port lets a computer access all the modem's functions – full software control is possible. Auto answer and auto dial plug-in accessories let your computer accept and initiate telephone calls. TTL interfacing, acoustic coupling, battery back-up, process control interfacing – they're all possible for the WS2000 owner.



still only £129.95 exc.

WS2000 complete with BT modular line plug and socket and full instructions for use – £152.50 inc VAT and P/P.

Order by cheque/Barclaycard/Access/Official order to

Miracle Technology (UK) Limited
10/12 St Peters Street
Ipswich IP1 1AJ
Tel (0473) 50304
Reg in Eng No 1756137

MIRACLE TECHNOLOGY (U.K.) LTD.

PCW

A new printer series from C. Itoh Electronics

C. Itoh Electronics introduces three new printers. The 7500 is an 80-column, 105 cps dot matrix printer for the volume PC market place. It has been specifically designed to be assembled by robots, thus maintaining high reliability, high volume production and economical price.

The Y-10 is the baby in C. Itoh's range of quality daisy wheel printers which includes the popular A-10 and F-10 models. A variety of encapsulated clip-in daisy wheels, plus optional industry standard interfaces and sheet feeder, make Y-10 the ideal answer to your PC word processing needs.

The 1570 Phase II has increased speed to 200 cps in draft mode, 133 cps in NLQ mode and approx. 60 cps in ALQ mode. This new generation 24 pin dot matrix printer provides in one machine everything for the PC user. For the first time, a dot matrix printer emulates all the functions of our industry standard F-10 daisy wheel printer, enabling the machine to behave as a superbly versatile dot matrix printer or, at the touch of a switch, as a near letter quality word processor printer.



The symbol of quality

For a complete data pack contact:
C.Itoh Electronics Co.Ltd.,
Beacon House, 26-28 Worple Road,
London, SW19 4EE. Tel: 01 946 4960

C. Itoh Electronics G.m.b.H.
Rosstrasse 96,
4000 Dusseldorf 30, West Germany.
Tel: (0211) 454980 Telex: 8584102 CIE. D.



£60 WILL ORGANISE YOUR SYSTEM BEAUTIFULLY.

If you have a micro system which is beginning to roam all over the room, Opus can help you to get organised.

For only £59.95 you'll find our purpose built, beautiful teak finished Organiser Desk has plenty of storage space for a complete micro system.

The top shelf has sufficient room for both monitor and printer, while the large desk top area will accommodate your computer, disc drive or cassette recorder and software.

It has castors, making it fully mobile. And the assembled dimensions are H: 31", W: 40¼", D: 26".

Our price includes VAT and free delivery. And the desk comes with simple assembly instructions.

To order your system phone us on 01-701 8668 or post the coupon to: Opus Supplies Ltd., 158 Camberwell Road, London SE5 0EE.
Opening Hours: 9.00 – 5.30pm Monday – Friday. 9.00 – 1.00pm Saturdays.

ALSO AVAILABLE AT OPUS DEALERS NATIONWIDE.

To: Opus Supplies Ltd., 158 Camberwell Road, London SE5 0EE.
Please rush me the following:
(PRICES INCLUDE VAT AND CARRIAGE.)

_____ Organiser Desk(s) at £59.95 each (inc VAT)
I enclose a cheque for £_____ or please debit my credit card account with the amount of £_____
My Access/Barclaycard (please tick) no. is:

_____

Name _____

Address _____

_____

_____

_____

Telephone _____

PW25

Opus.
Opus Supplies Ltd.

PCW259

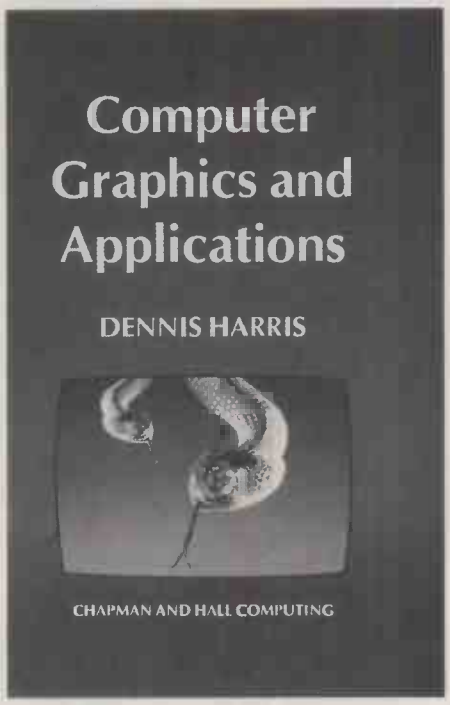
NEW BOOKS IN COMPUTING FROM CHAPMAN AND HALL

Computer Graphics and Applications

D. P. HARRIS, Computer Graphics Advisor to the Polytechnic of North London

This book is an introduction to the principles and many uses of computer graphics. It describes how the hardware works, the different types of software needed, and then covers various applications from art and animation to architecture, business, chemistry defence, design and simulation. Each chapter suggests real projects to be undertaken and the final chapter provides a group of microcomputer case studies focussing on games, calligraphy and computer-aided learning.

August 1984 180 pp illus
Hb 0 412 25080 2 £20.00 Pb
0 412 25090 X £9.95



Expert Systems

Principles and case studies
Edited by R. FORSYTH, formerly of the Polytechnic of North London, presently Managing Director of Warm Boot Ltd

This book explains the concepts behind expert systems to readers who know about computing but are unfamiliar with the latest research and with what they can do themselves in building and using expert systems.

October 1984 244pp
Hb 0 412 26270 3 £20.00
Pb 0 412 26280 0 £9.95

Computer Operating Systems

For micros, minis and mainframes
D. W. BARRON, Professor of Computation, University of Southampton

From reviews of the First Edition:
'I recommend this as a first book on operating systems to computer science students or professional programmers'.
M. Evans, The Computer Journal

This book introduces the principles of operating system design and use, and provides numerous examples from those systems employed in today's mini and microcomputers.

2nd edn. October 1984 148pp
Hb 0 412 15620 2 £12.00
SP 0 412 15630 X £6.95

A Practical Guide to Designing Expert Systems

S. M. WEISS and C. A. KULIKOWSKI both of the Department of Computer Science, Rutgers University, Pennsylvania

This practical introduction to expert systems is designed not only for computer programmers but for all those who want to know how expert systems are structured and what they can do. The coverage is restricted to reasonably simple yet effective techniques, and the overall objective is to give readers enough knowledge that will allow them to "build expert systems that work".

June 1984 200pp
Hb 0 412 26450 1 £15.00

From E & F N Spon the Third Edition of **Computer Programs for the Building Industry**

G. HUTTON and M. ROSTRON, architects/information consultants, Directors of the data processing company Hutton & Rostron

This directory provides a reference to over 1700 computer programs (from around the world) relevant to all aspects of construction.

The programs included cover office management and accountancy, as well as structural mechanics, heating, lighting, ventilation, air-conditioning and building design generally. The directory is comprehensively indexed by subject, type of computer and programming language and contains names and addresses of hardware and software suppliers.

3rd October 1984 284pp
Hb 0907 10101 1 £25.00

Chapman and Hall/E & F N Spon, 11 New Fetter Lane, London EC4P 4EE

For the APPLE & ATARI

WAR IN RUSSIA

RRP: £67.00
OUR PRICE: £60.30

A massive simulation of Hitlers war with Stalin from SS1. Extensive rules cover all aspects of the war including partisans, artillery, Soviet Guards and much, much, more!

One or two player — disk

For the 48K SPECTRUM

SIEGE ON THE VOLGA

NEW PRICE: £13.00

The battle of Stalingrad! First in a series from Omega Games. A realistic and exciting game system enables you to recreate one of the fiercest battles of the Second World War. Includes Air power, artillery, surprise attacks and much more!

One player — cassette

OBJECTIVE: KURSK

For the APPLE & ATARI

RRP: £33.00
OUR PRICE: £29.70

Yet another fine game from SS1. A grand tactical recreation of the greatest tank battle of all time! Includes Tiger tanks, engineers etc.

One or two player — disk

Just three of many great titles available!

Send your orders to:-

WOODLAND SOFTWARE
103 Oxford Gardens,
London W10 6NF
Telephone: 01-960 4877

All prices are exclusive of 15% VAT
APPLE/ATARI/COMMODORE Price List on request

MSX

REYNOLDS

79 ORSETT ROAD, GRAYS, ESSEX RM17 5HH

COMPUTER CENTRE

TEL: (0375) 5948

MSX

THE REVOLUTIONARY HOME COMPUTER

FREE — 2 JOYSTICKS

The versatile HX10 — for business use and computer games

- MSX* standard
- 64K Memory
- 16 Colours
- 73 Full stroke keys
- ROM cartridge slot
- Cassette recorder interface
- Centronics printer interface
- RF and video connections
- Audio output connection
- Twin joystick ports



TOSHIBA HX10

PRICE ONLY

MSX Software and Peripherals available

£279.95

ORDER NOW FOR XMAS

WHILE STOCKS LAST

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME. SEND SAE FOR LEAFLET.
MAIL ORDER SERVICE. POST FREE.
Remittances will not be cashed until goods are ready to be dispatched.

Toshiba's MSX* computer, the HX10, is a powerful home computer which has been designed to satisfy the needs of the first time user, enthusiast, and businessman alike.

Combining attractive and robust styling, the Toshiba HX10 has a large 64K RAM memory and adopts MSX* BASIC as the operating language, providing the user with a more powerful and advanced language requiring fewer words when writing programs.

I enclose a cheque/postal order for £_____ made payable to H. Reynolds

Please debit my Access Card No._____ for £_____

Barclaycard No._____ for £_____

Signature_____

Name_____

Address_____

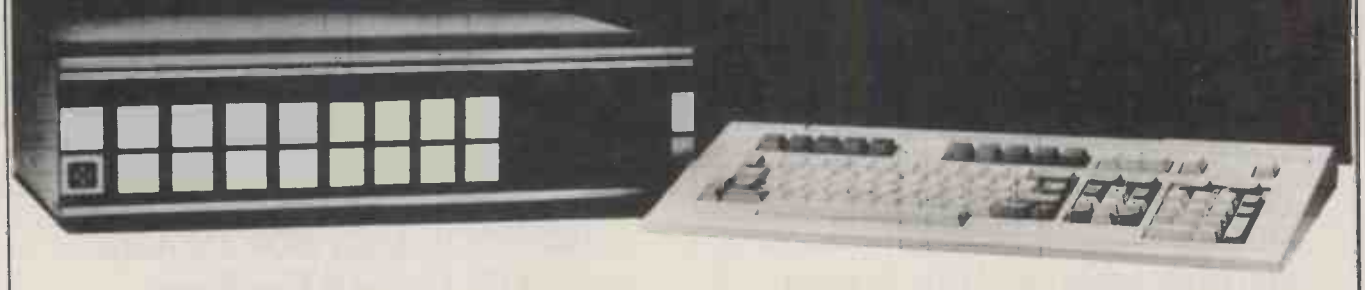
_____ Tel: No._____

PCW/12/84

(Established 29 years)

U-MAN SERIES 1000

32 bit personal supermicro 68000 based.



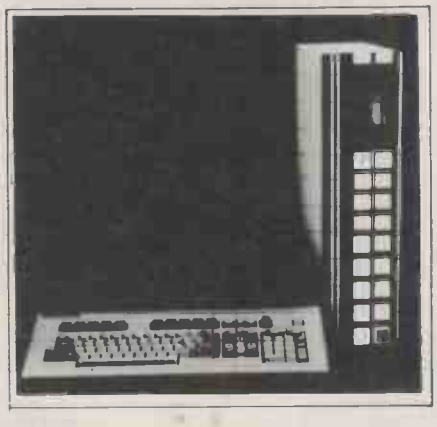
The U-MAN Series 1000 represents a major step forward in accessible computing power.

Open architecture: Like the venerable Apple II and the more recent IBM PC all the facilities are accessible. Accessible through powerful operating systems CP/M68K and UCSD p-system. Accessible for adding hardware for every application. Accessible because of the information we make available.

Remarkably well-equipped: The minimum model features 192K of RAM, 10MHz 68000 main processor, 6809 auxillary screen and I/O processor, mono, colour and graphics display output, dual 800K floppies, built-in serial ports, clock & timer, Centronics port, sound generator, speech synthesiser, 10 bit A/D, 16 line parallel I/O, 4 slot (Apple compatible) expansion bus and 97 key keyboard. Models with 320K and 1MB RAM available now!

Remarkable value for money: From £2500 for the 192K dual floppy machine or £7500 for 1MB RAM with 40MB Winchester + 800K floppy. Optional mono or colour monitors. Works with virtually any printer.

Bench or Floor Mounting.



Software NOW! – The UCSD p-system comes complete with development tools, Pascal compiler and 68000 assembler. FORTRAN 77 and BASIC compilers also available. The CP/M68K includes a 'C' compiler (compatible with UNIX systems) and 68000 assembler while CBASIC and Pascal MT+ are also available.

The U-MAN Series 1000 was developed and is being manufactured in Warrington, England.

Ask for detailed literature and prices now!
SPECIAL support scheme for software and hardware developers with big discounts.

U-Microcomputers Limited,
Winstanley Industrial Estate,
Long Lane, Warrington,
Cheshire WA2 8PR, England.
Tel: 0925 54117
Telex: 629279 UMICRO G.

Easy for programmers to make easy to use!

Distributor, OEM and dealer enquiries welcomed.

U-MAN

'make it easy on yourself'

U-MICRO

Microware's prices make a good system better

MULTI-USER PEGASUS £295.00
- Sales Ledger
- Purchase Ledger
- Nominal Ledger
- Invoicing
- Order Processing
- Stock Control
- Payroll
- Job Costing

PROJECT MANAGEMENT
- Hornet – £2750.00
- Harvard – £395.00

NEW LOTUS SYMPHONY £495.00
- New Lotus 123 Upgrade
- Spreadsheet
- Graphics
- Database
- Communications
- Word Processing

LOTUS 123 – £375.00

FRAMEWORK £475.00

VARIOUS SELECTION
- PC Tutor 2.0 – £41.00
- CBasic – £140.00
- Pascal/MT+ £420.00
- Microsoft 'C' £384.00
- Chess – £61.00
- Norton Utilities – £59.00
- Backgammon – £35.00
- Electronic Disk – £50.00
- Copy II pc – £29.00



BASIC SYSTEM
- IBM Personal Computer 64K RAM, Single sided Disk Drive Keyboard, Screen – £1567.00
- IBM Personal Computer 128K RAM, Twin 360K Drives Keyboard, Screen – £2087.00

BUSINESS SYSTEM
- IBM Personal Computer 256K RAM, Twin 360K Drives, Keyboard, Screen – £2299.00

HARD DISK SYSTEM
- IBM Personal Computer 128K RAM, 10Mbyte Hard Disk, Single 360K Floppy Drive Keyboard, Screen – £3395.00

HERCULES GRAPHICS CARD
- Additional Cost only £215.00

COLOUR SYSTEMS
- Additional Cost only £405.00

DATABASE PACKAGES
- dBASE III £475.00
- DMS – £195.00
- Delta – £495.00
- Everyman – £475.00
- Knowledge Man – £350.00

WORD PROCESSORS
- WordStar – £245.00
- Microsoft Word/Mouse – £340.00
- Multimate – £340.00
- Wordcraft – £340.00
- Word Perfect – £425.00
- Display writer II £245.00

TELEX LINK
- Send telexes from IBM PC – £1350.00

ARABIC IBM PC
- Conversion to Arabic – £590.00
- Arab Word Processor – £595.00

PRINTERS FROM £250.00
- Epson FX-80/FX-100/LQ1500
- Brother HR15/HR25
- NEC Spinwriter
- Sheet Feeders Available
- Typeface Catalogue Available
- Acoustic Hoods from £295.00

THE PROFESSIONALS
- Full training provided
- Free 12 months warranty
- Leasing deals arranged
- Highly competitive quotations
- Long and short term rentals



COMPAQ



IBM PORTABLE

IBM Personal Computer
IBM Authorised Dealer

637, Holloway Road
London N19 5SS 01-281 2431

14, Charles Street · Hanley
Stoke-on-Trent (0782) 269 883

*67, Westow St. · Upper Norwood
London SE19 · 01-771 6373

*2/4 Paul Street London EC2
01-247 8577

*Not IBM Authorized

MICROWARE



In 1982, three Americans discovered a blindingly obvious fact. Businessmen wanted a personal computer that was genuinely portable.

They made one and called it Compaq.®

Within one year Compaq® was the biggest success in the history of American business.

Within one year Compaq® were number two to IBM® in the 16 bit micro computer market

All because of a machine that weighed a mere 28lbs and could be moved around as an integral unit and operating in seconds.

Which was not only more compact than IBM's® personal computer but offered the most complete compatibility with IBM® software.

IBM® IS THE REGISTERED TRADE MARK OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES

American take-away.

The Compaq® delivers up to 640K byte RAM, and one integrated 10MB fixed disk drive, all within a tough outer casing that even repels bullets. So it's going to be around for a long time.

Ask 100,000 Americans, or any one of the dealers listed overleaf.

COMPAQ®
COMPUTER LIMITED



COMPAQ® IS THE REGISTERED TRADE MARK OF COMPAQ COMPUTERS LTD

THE sinclair VISION QL MONITOR

£299.00 INC VAT



Developed in conjunction with Sinclair Research Ltd., the Sinclair Vision QL monitor is based on proven Taxan monitor technology.

Its black angular design and 12" non-glare tube result in a remarkably compact unit that complements the QL in looks and performance – including 85 column text display.

The Sinclair Vision QL is the ideal monitor for high resolution colour graphics and professional business applications.

Comes complete with cable and full 12 months warranty.

Specifications:

Input form:	RGB
Amplifier type:	Linear
Video Bandwidth:	More than 18MHz
Dot (Slit):	0.38 mm
Display area:	214 mm (H) x 158 mm (V)
Dot resolution:	640 (H) x 440 (V)

Recommended by Sinclair Research Ltd. for use with the Sinclair QL computer.
Manufactured for and sold, guaranteed and serviced by MBS Data Efficiency Ltd.

AVAILABLE FROM SELECTED BRANCHES OF MAJOR RETAILERS NATIONWIDE

DE
MBS Data Efficiency Ltd

EXCLUSIVE UK DISTRIBUTOR

Computer Peripherals Division, Maxted Road, Hemel Hempstead, Herts. HP2 7LE Tel: (0442) 60155 (20 lines) Telex: 825554 DATEF

MBS DE is a member of the Micro Business Systems plc group of companies.

'Sinclair' and 'QL' are registered trademarks of Sinclair Research Ltd.

Compaq® dealers.

LONDON

Air Call PLC 108 Rochester Row, London SW1V, Tel – 01-834 9000

Bonsai Ltd, 112-116 New Oxford St, London WC1A 1HJ, Tel – 01-580 0902.

Byte Shop, 324 Euston Road, London NW1 3BG, Tel – 01-387 0505

Computacenter Ltd, Salisbury House, Finsbury Circus, London EC2, Tel – 01-638 4274.
290 Kensington High Street, London W14, Tel – 01-602 8405.

Computerland, 59-60 Holborn Viaduct, London EC1, Tel – 01-248 8385
38 Edgware Road, London W2 2EH, Tel – 01-723 3071.
34 Charing Cross Road, London WC2, Tel – 01-379 0955

Debenhams PLC 334-348 Oxford St, London W1A 1EF, Tel – 01-580 3000.
Station Road, Harrow HA1 1NA. Tel– 01-863 2211.

Digitus, 10-14 Bedford Street, Covent Garden, London WC2E 9HE, Tel – 01-379 6968.

First Computer Ltd, 40 Duke Street, London W1M 5DA, Tel – 01-499 3046.
76/77 High Holborn, London WC2. Tel – 01-242 1418
84 Piccadilly, London W1. Tel – 01-491 7487
110 Moorgate, London EC2. Tel – 01-638 2103
40 High Street, Croydon, CR0 1YB, Tel – 01-688 0605.

Hoskyns, Africa House, 64-78 Kingsway, London WC2B 6BL, Tel – 01-242 1951.

Intelligence (UK) PLC Network House, Wood Lane, London W12 7SL, Tel – 01-740 5758.

Interface Network PLC 18A-20 Baker St., London W1M 1DE. Tel – 01-487 4701.
289-293 High Holborn, London WC1V 9HZ. Tel – 01-404 4667
Forge House, 66 High St, Kingston, Surrey, Tel – 01-541 1055.

MBS Personal Computers, St Mary Abchurch House, 123 Cannon St, London EC4N 5AX. Tel – 01-626-2181.

Microplan Communications Ltd, Axe and Bottle Court, 70 Newcomen St, London SE1 1YT, Tel – 01-378 6691

Microware, 637 Holloway Road, London N19 5SS, Tel – 01-272 6398

Office Efficiency, 150/2 King Street, Hammersmith, London W6, Tel – 01-741 7381

P+P Micro Distributors Ltd, 1 Gleneagles Rd, London SW16 6AY, Tel – 01-769 1022

Personal Computers, 218 & 220/226 Bishopsgate, London EC2M 4JS Tel – 01-377 1200.

Planning Consultancy Limited, 46-47 Pall Mall, London SW1Y 5JG, Tel – 01-839 8890.
Enterprise House, 8-28 Woodfield Place, Harrow Road, London W9. Tel–01-289 7231

Programs Unlimited, 35 Baker Street, London W1M 1AE, Tel – 01-487 3351.
19 Imperial House, Kingsway WC2, Tel – 01-240 9006.
60 George Street, Croydon, Surrey CR0 1PD, Tel – 01-681 8941/2.

Silicon Valley Computer Centre, 164 Grays Inn Rd, London WC1, Tel – 01-833 3391.

Simmons Magee Computers Ltd, 13 York Street, Twickenham, Middx TW1 3JZ, Tel– 01-891 4477.

Specialist Computer Centres Ltd, 91 Wigmore Street, London W1H 9FA, Tel – 01-935 4150.

Stag Terminals, 30 Church Road, Teddington, Middx TW11 8PB, 01-977 3288.

Star Computer, 64 Great Eastern St., London EC2A 3QR, 01-739 7633.

Steiger Computers Ltd, Steiger House, North Circular Rd, Stonebridge Park, London NW10 7QZ, Tel – 01-961 6000.

Sumlock Bondain Ltd, 263-269 City Rd, London EC1V 1JX, Tel – 01-250 0505.

Thos. Hill International Ltd, Hill House, 142 Clocktower Rd, Isleworth, Middlesex TW7 6DT, Tel – 01-847 1881.

Timon, 12 Royal Exchange, London EC3V 3LN, Tel – 01-623 2550.

SOUTH

4B Microcentres Ltd, 13-14 North Bar, Banbury, Oxon OX16 0TF, Tel – 0295 67551/2.

Anglia Computers Ltd, 26 Princes St, Ipswich, Suffolk. Tel–0473 214121
88 St Benedict's Street, Norwich, Norfolk, Tel – 0603 667031-7.

Byte Shop, 23 Cumberland Place, Southampton SO1 2BB, Tel – 0703 334711.

Computacentre Ltd, 14/16 Oxford Road, Reading, Tel – 0734 509911.

Computerland, Spencer House, 12-14 Carlton Place, Southampton SO1 2EA. Tel – 0703 39571.

Data Efficiency, 1 Finway Road, Hemel Hempstead, Herts HP2 7PS, Tel– 0442 60155.

Data Supplies, Sterling House, 165-175 Farnham Road, Slough, Berkshire SL1 4XP. Tel – 0753 820004/6.

Debenhams PLC, Millbrook, Guildford GU1 3UU, Tel – 0483 32102.
Market Place, Romford, RM1 3ET, Tel – 0708 28456.
Magdalen Street, Oxford OX1 3AA, Tel– 0865 250530.

Entré Computer Centre , 17 Bath Road, Slough, Berks SL1 3UL. Tel – 0753 31222.

Essex Computer Centre, 216 Moulsham Street, On-The-Parkway, Chelmsford, Essex CM2 0LR, Tel – 0245 358702.

Ferrari Software Ltd, Ferrari House, Station Road, Egham, Surrey TW20 9LB, Tel – 0784 38811

First Computer Ltd, 3/4 Prudential Building, Williams St, Slough, Tel– 0753 821545.

Granada Business Centre, 119 High Street, Slough SL1 1DH, Tel – 0753 820966.

HG Computer Services, Norman House, 97/99. London Road, St Albans AL1 1LN, Tel – 0727 30129.

Instrumatic, Oxford House, 23 West Wycombe Rd, High Wycombe, Bucks HP11 2QL, Tel – 0494 450336.

Interface Network, Unit 17, Bilton Road, Kingsland Industrial Park, Basingstoke RG24 0LJ, Tel – 0256 61191.

Johnson Microcomputers, Johnson House, 75/79 Park Street, Camberley, Surrey GU15 3XE, Tel – 0276 20446.

MBS Personal Computers, 119/120 High St, Eton, Windsor, Berks SL4 6AN, Tel – 07535 68171

Microtechnology Ltd, 51 The Pantiles, Tunbridge Wells, Kent TN2 5TE, Tel – 0492 45433.

Oxford Data Systems, 29 Pound Way, Cowley Centre, Oxford OX4 3XX, Tel – 0865 717720.

Ranmor Computing Ltd, 14 Nelson Street, Southend-on-Sea, Essex SS1 1EF, Tel– 0702 339262.

Systemsworld Ltd, Intelligence House, 62/78 Merton Road, Watford WD1 7BY, Tel– 0923 49677.

The Professional Connection Ltd, The Old Manor House, Wickham Road Fareham, Hampshire PO 16 7AR. Tel – Fareham 0329 230870.

Tesco Business Centre, Bessemer Road, Welwyn Garden City, Herts AL7 1HB, Tel – 07073 25161.

West Surrey Computers Ltd, Chandler House, Anchor Hill, Knaphill, Woking, Surrey GU21 2NL. Tel– 0487 88561.

WEST

Colston Computer Centre Limited, The Colston Centre, 11 Colston Avenue, Bristol BS1 4UB. Tel – 0272 276619.

Computacenter Ltd, Theatre Square, Swindon SN1 1QN, Tel – 0793 694997.

First Computer Ltd, Bristol & West House, Broadquay, Bristol BS1 4BY, Tel – 0272 277033.

Sumlock Bondain, 36 King Street, Bristol BS1 4D2, Tel – 0272 276685.

MIDLANDS

Computerworld, 19 Abington Square, Northampton NN1 4AA, Tel – 0604 31661.

P+P Micro Distributors Ltd, Dale Street, Bilston, WV14 7JY, Tel – 0902 43913.

Specialist Computer Centres, Lichfield House, 85 Smallbrook, Queensway, Birmingham B5 4JF, Tel – 021-643 4743.

Sumlock Bondain Ltd, 266-268 Stratford Rd, Shirley, Solihull, Birmingham, BS14 DA Tel – 021-745 8616.

Westwood, 112/118 Tennant St, Five Ways, Birmingham B15 1EY, Tel – 021-643 8680.

NORTH

Applied Micros The Genesis Centre, Birchwood Science Park, Warrington, Cheshire, Tel – 0925 819939.

Byte Shop, 11 Gateway House, Piccadilly Station Approach, Manchester M26 9LA, Tel – 061-236 4737.

Combro, Bamford Grange, 239 Adswood Road, Stockport, Cheshire SK3 8LE, Tel – 061-477 4500.

Computerland, 37-41 Grainger St, Newcastle-upon-Tyne NE1 5JE, Tel- 0632 612626.
2-10 Albert Square, Manchester M2 6LW, Tel – 061 833 9327.

Hoskyns Springfield House, Springfield Road, Sale, Manchester, Tel – 061 969 3611.

Microcomputing Ltd, Armstrong House, Washington, Tyne and Wear NE37 1LH, Tel – 091 4176018.

P+P Micro Distributors Ltd, New Hall Hey Road, Rossendale, Lancs, Tel – 0706 217744.

Programs Unlimited 26 Fossgate, York, Tel – 0904 32089.
81 Washway Road, Sale, Cheshire, Tel – 061 962 9435.

Specialist Computer Centres, 2a North John Street, Liverpool L2 2RT, Tel – 051-227 1285.

Thos. Hill International, Hill House, 45-53 George Street, Newcastle-upon-Tyne NE4 7LQ, Tel – 0632 739 261.

Yorkshire Microcomputers, Standard House, James Street, York YO1 3BU, Tel – 0904 642941.

SCOTLAND

Abtex Computer Systems Ltd, 58 Carden Place, Aberdeen AB1 1UP. Tel – 0224 647074.

Computerland, 126-128 George Street, Edinburgh EH2 4TA, Tel – 031 225 3693.

Microcentre, 30 Dundas Street, Edinburgh EH3 6JN, Tel – 031-556 7354.
207 Bath Street, Glasgow G2, Tel – 041-248 2767.

Programs Unlimited, 17 Queen St., Edinburgh EH2 1JX, Tel – 031 225 7488.

Thos. Hill International Ltd, 169 Ingram St, Glasgow G1 1DW, Tel – 041-552 8344.

EIRE

Trostan Computers Ltd, Fannin House, 15/16 Redmonds Hill, Dublin 2, Eire Tel – 0001 782211.

COMPAQ®
COMPUTER LIMITED

COMPAQ® IS THE REGISTERED TRADE MARK OF COMPAQ COMPUTER LTD

COMPUTER WAREHOUSE

1000's OF BARGAINS FOR CALLERS

THE 'ALADDIN'S' CAVE OF COMPUTER AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT

HARD DISK DRIVES

Fully refurbished **DIABLO/DRE** series 30 2.5 Mb disk drives. **DEC RK05, NOVA, TEXAS** compatible.
Front load. Free stand or rack mount **£350.00**
Exchangeable type (via lid removal) **£295.00**
me3029 PSU unit for 2 drives **£125.00**
DIABLO/DRE 44-4000A/B 5+5 ex stock from **£995.00**
1000's of spares for S30, 4000, 3200, HAWK ex stock.
Plus in house repair, refurbishing service.
Call for details or quotation.

HOT LINE DATA BASE

DISTEL©

THE ORIGINAL FREE OF CHARGE dial up data base. 1000's of stock items and one off bargains.
ON LINE NOW – 300 baud, full duplex CCITT tones, 8 bit word, no parity.
01-679 1888

COMPUTER 'CAB'



All in one quality computer cabinet with integral switched mode PSU, Mains filtering, and twin fan cooling. Originally made for the famous **DEC PDP8** computer system costing thousands of pounds. Made to run 24 hours per day the PSU is fully screened and will deliver a massive +5v DC at 17 amps, +15v DC at 1 amp and –15v DC at 5 amps. The complete unit is fully enclosed with removable top lid, filtering, trip switch, 'Power' and 'Run' LEDs mounted on Ali front panel, rear cable entries, etc. etc. Units are in good but used condition – supplied for 240v operation complete with full circuit and tech. man. **Give your system that professional finish** for only £49.95 + Carr. Dim. 19" wide 16" deep 10.5" high. Useable area 16"w 10.5"h 11.5"d.
Also available **LESS PSU**, with **FANS** etc. Internal dim. 19"w. 16"d. 10.5"h. **£19.95**. Carriage & insurance £9.50.

EX STOCK INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

OVER 100,000 ITEMS INCLUDING:
Intel D8085AH-2 **£25.00** D8271 **£65.00**
D8202 D8257-5 8255 D3002
2732 EPROM SPECIAL fully guaranteed
450ns £3.75, 350ns £4.00, 300ns £4.50

STILL IN STOCK

FP1500 Heavy Duty 25 cps daisy wheel RS232 interface, bi directional printers, **Brand New** at **£499.00**
CALL FOR MORE DETAILS

COOLING FANS

Keep your hot parts COOL and RELIABLE with our range of **BRAND NEW** professional cooling fans.
ETRI 99XUOI Dim. 92 x 92 x 25 mm. Miniature 240 v equipment fan complete with finger guard. **£9.95.**
GOULD JB-3AR Dim. 3" x 3" x 2.5" compact very quiet running 240 v operation. **NEW £6.95**
BUHLER 69.11.22. 8-16 v DC micro miniature reversible fan. Uses a brushless servo motor for extremely high air flow, almost silent running and guaranteed 10,000 hr life. Measures only 62 x 62 x 22 mm. Current cost £32.00. **OUR PRICE ONLY £12.95 complete with data.**
MUFFIN-CENTAUR standard 4" x 4" x 1.25" fan supplied tested EX EQUIPMENT 240 v at £6.25 or 110 v at £4.95 or BRAND NEW 240 v at £10.50. 1000's of other fans Ex Stock. Call for Details. Post & Packing on all fans £1.60

SAVE £250

SUPER PRINTER SCOOP

BRAND NEW CENTRONICS 739-2



The "Do Everything Printer" at a price that will **NEVER** be repeated. Standard **CENTRONICS** parallel interface for direct connection to **BBC, ORIC, DRAGON** etc. Superb print quality with full pin addressable graphics and 4 type fonts plus **HIGH DEFINITION** internal **PROPORTIONAL SPACED MODE** for **WORD PROCESSOR** applications. 80-132 columns, single sheet, sprocket or roll paper handling plus much more. Available **ONLY** from **DISPLAY ELECTRONICS** at the ridiculous price of **ONLY £199.00** + VAT Complete with full manual etc. Limited quantity –Hurry while stocks last. Options. Interface cable (specify) for BBC, ORIC, DRAGON or CENTRONICS 36 way plg £12.50. Spare ribbon £3.50 each BBC graphics screen dump utility program £8.50. Carriage and Ins. £10.00 + VAT

BUDGET RANGE VIDEO MONITORS

At a price YOU can afford, our range of **EX EQUIPMENT** video monitors defy competition!! All are for 240v working with standard composite video input. Units are pre tested and set for up to 80 col use on BBC micro. Even where MINOR screen burns MAY exist – normal data displays are unaffected.

1000's SOLD TO DATE

9" HITACHI very compact fully cased. dim. 21cm H x 21cm W x 22cm D. Black and white screen **£44.95**
12" KGM 320-321, high bandwidth input, will display up to 132 columns x 25 lines. Housed in attractive fully enclosed brushed alloy case. B/W only **£32.95**
GREEN screen £39.95
24" KGM large screen black & white monitor fully enclosed in light alloy case. Ideal schools, shops, clubs etc. **ONLY £55.00**
14" BRAND NEW Novex **COLOUR** type **NC1414-CL**. Many exacting features such as RGB TTL and composite video input, **GREEN TEXT** key, internal speaker and audio amp. Even finished in BBC micro matching colours. Fully guaranteed. **ONLY £199.00**
Carriage and Ins on ALL videos £10.00

DUAL 5" DISK DRIVES

Current, quality, professional product of a major computer company, comprising 2 x 40 track **MPI** or **Shugart FULLY BBC COMPATIBLE** single sided drives in a compact, attractively styled, grey ABS structured case with internal switched mode PSU. The PSU was intended to drive both drives and an intelligent Z80 controller with over 70 ic's. The controller has been removed leaving ample space and current on the +, –5, +12 and –12 supply for all your future expansion requirements. Supplied tested with 90 day guarantee in **BRAND NEW** condition with cable for **BBC micro**. Ex Stock at only **£259.00** + £10.00 carr. **Limited Quantity Only**

SPECIAL 300 BAUD MODEM OFFER

Another **GIGANTIC** purchase of these **EX BRITISH TELECOM, BRAND NEW** or little used 2B data modems allows US to make the **FINAL REDUCTION**, and for **YOU** to join the exciting world of data communications at an **UNHEARD OF PRICE OF ONLY £29.95**. Made to the highest **POST OFFICE APPROVED** spec at a cost of hundreds of pounds each, the 2B has all the standard requirements for data base, business or hobby communications. All this and more!!

- 300 baud full duplex
- Full remote control
- CCITT tone standards
- Supplied with full data
- Modular construction
- Direct isolated connection
- CALL, ANSWER and AUTO modes
- Standard RS232 serial interface
- Built in test switching
- 240v Mains operation
- 1 year full guarantee
- Just 2 wires to comms. line

NOW ONLY £29.95

Order now – while stocks last. Carriage and Ins. £10.00

SEMICONDUCTOR 'GRAB BAGS'

Mixed 5emis amazing value contents include transistors, digital, linear, I.C.'s triacs, diodes, bridge recs., etc. etc. All devices guaranteed brand new full spec. with manufacturer's markings, fully guaranteed. 50+ **£2.95** 100+ **£5.15.**
TTL 74 Series A gigantic purchase of an "across the board" range of 74 TTL series I.C.'s enables us to offer 100+ mixed "mostly TTL" grab bags at a price which two or three chips in the bag would nnormally cost to buy. Fully guaranteed all I.C.'s full spec 100+ **£6.90** 200+ **£12.30** 300+ **£19.50**

GE TERMIPRINTER

A massive purchase of these desk top printer terminals enables us to offer you these quality 30 cps printers at a **SUPER LOW PRICE** against their original cost of over £1000. Unit comprises of full QWERTY, electronic keyboard and printer mech with print face similar to correspondence quality typewriter. Variable forms tractor unit enables full width – up to 13.5" 120 column paper, upper – lower case, standard RS232 serial interface, internal vertical and horizontal tab settings, standard ribbon adjustable baud rates, quiet operation plus many other features. Supplied complete with manual. Guaranteed working **£130.00** or untested **£85.00**, optional floor stand £12.50 Carr & Ins £10.00.

8" 19MB WINCHESTER DISK DRIVE

Made in the UK by a subsidiary of the World's largest disk drive manufacturer. This **BRAND NEW** "end of line" unit offers an outstanding opportunity to add a **MASSIVE** 19 mb of storage to your computer system. Superbly constructed on a heavy die cast chassis the **DRE 3100** utilises 3 x 8" plattens in a dust free cavity. All drive functions are controlled by microprocessor electronics using an **INTEL 8035** cpu and TTL support logic. Data to the outside world is via two comprehensive 8 bit TTL level bi directional data busses with full status reporting for ease of interfacing. Many features such as Av. seek time 35 ms, 512 bytes per sector, +24, –24 and +5 v DC supply, plug in card system, and compact size of approx. 19cm H x 21cm W and 42cm D etc, etc, make this item a real snip.

Units are **BRAND NEW** and **BOXED** and sold at a **FRACTION** of original cost – hence unguaranteed. Complete with 150 page manual, circuits and applications guide.

ONLY £225.00 Carriage £10.00
Suitable power supply unit – sold **ONLY** with drive £39.95.

DATA MODEMS

Join the communications revolution with our range of **EX TELECOM** data modems. Made to most stringent spec and designed to operate for 24 hrs per day. Units are made to the CCITT tone spec. With RS232 i/o levels via a 25 way 'D' skt. Units are sold in a tested and working condition with data. Permission may be required for connection to PO lines.
MODEM 20-1 Compact unit for use with **MICRONET, PRESTEL** or **TELECOM GOLD** etc. 2 wire direct connect. 75 baud transmit 1200 baud receive. Data i/o via RS232 'D' socket. Guaranteed working with data **£49.95**
MODEM 20-2 same as 20-1 but 75 baud receive 1200 baud transmit **£130.00**
TRANSDATA 307A 300 baud acoustic coupler RS232 i/o £95.00 brand new. C£4.50
NEW DSL2123 Multi Standard modem selectable V21 300-300 bps, V23 75-1200, V23 1200-75 full duplex. Or 1200-1200 half duplex modes. Full auto answer via modem or CPU. LED status indicators. CALL or ANS modes Switchable **CCITT** or **BELL 103 & 202**. Housed in ABS case size only 2.5" x 8.5" x 9". **£286.00** + VAT
For further data or details on other EX STOCK modems contact sales office.
Carriage on all modems £10.00 + VAT.

PROFESSIONAL KEYBOARD OFFER

An advantageous purchase of brand new surplus allows a great **QWERTY**, full travel, chassis keyboard offer at fractions of their original costs.
ALPHAMERIC 7204/60 full **ASCII** 60 key, upper, lower + control key, parallel TTL output plus strobe. Dim 12" x 6" +5 & –12 DC. **£39.50.**
DEC LA34 Uncoded keyboard with 67 quality, **GOLD**, normally open switches on standard X, Y matrix. Complete with 3 LED indicators & i/o cable – ideal micro conversions etc. pcb DIM 15" x 4.5" **£24.95** Carriage on keyboards £3.00.

EX STOCK

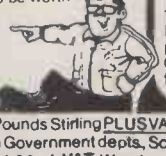
DEC CORNER

BA11-MB 3.5" Box, PSU, LTC	£385.00
DH11-AD 16 x RS232 DMA interface	£2100.00
DLV11-J 4 x EIA interface	£310.00
DUP11 Sych. Serial data i/o	£650.00
DZ11-B 8 line RS232 mux board	£650.00
LA36 Decwriter EIA or 20 ma loop	£270.00
LAXX-NW LA180 RS232 serial interface and buffer option	£130.00
LAX34-AL LA34 tractor feed	£85.00
MS11-JP Unibus 32 kb Ram	£80.00
MS11-LB Unibus 128 kb Ram	£450.00
MS11-LD Unibus 256 kb Ram	£850.00
MSC4804 Qbus (Equiv MSV11-L) 256 kb	£499.00
PDP11/05 Cpu, Ram, i/o, etc.	£450.00
PDP11/40 Cpu, 124k MMU	£1850.00
RT11 ver. 3B documentation kit	£70.00
RK05-J 2.5 Mb disk drives	£650.00
KL8JA PDP 8 async i/o	£175.00
MI8E PDP 8 Bootstrap option	£75.00
VT50 VDU and Keyboard – current loop	£175.00

1000's of **EX STOCK** spares for **DEC PDP8, PDP8A, PDP11** systems & peripherals. Call for details. All types of Computer equipment and spares wanted for **PROMPT CASH PAYMENT.**

66% DISCOUNT ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS EQUIPMENT

Due to our massive bulk purchasing programme which enables us to bring you the best possible bargains, we have thousands of I.C.'s. Transistors, Relays, Cap's. P.C.B.'s. Sub-assemblies, Switches, etc. etc. surplus to our requirements. Because we don't have sufficient stocks of any one item to include in our ads. we are packing all these items into the *"BARGAIN PARCEL OF A LIFETIME"*. Thousands of components at giveaway prices! Guaranteed to be worth at least *3 times* what you pay. Unbeatable value!! Sold by weight.



2.5kls **£4.25** + pp £1.25 5kls **£5.90** + £1.80
10kls **£10.25** + pp £2.25 20 kls **£17.50** + £4.75

ALL PRICES PLUS VAT

All prices quoted are for U.K. Mainland, paid cash with order in Pounds Sterling PLUS VAT. Minimum order value **£2.00**, Minimum Credit Card order **£10.00**. Minimum BONA FIDE account orders from Government depts., Schools, Universities and established companies **£20.00** Where post and packing not indicated please ADD £1.00. + **VAT**. Warehouse open Mon-Fri 9.30 – 5.30. Sat. 10.15 – 5.30. We reserve the right to change prices and specifications without notice. Trade, Bulk and Export enquiries welcome.

DISPLAY ELECTRONICS

32 Biggin Way, Upper Norwood, London SE19 3XF
Telephone 01-679 4414 Telex 27924



1st IN BROMLEY

BROMLEYS FIRST SPECIALIST COMPUTER STORE

We are official Acorn Dealers with high standards to maintain and take pride in friendly and efficient advice and service.

See our extensive range of printers, monitors, disc drives, software and books.

Data Store

6 Chatterton Road, Bromley, Kent. 460 8991

ChipChat Modem

ChipChat modems are the most versatile and up to date available at the price. With autoanswer as standard and intelligent autodial with speed conversion as an option, **ChipChats** may be used to access computers and databases such as Prestel, Micronet, Homelink and BT Gold.

ChipChats support the CCITT V21 protocol: 300/300 baud and the V23 protocol: 1200/75, 75/1200 and 1200/1200 (half duplex). Where local regulations permit, Bell standard operation may be used for dialling US databases.

ChipChats use the latest technology and provide valuable extra features such as auto-disconnect to save your telephone bills, and speed conversion for operation with IBM PCs. A full complement of LEDs monitor data flow and the status of handshake lines on the Cannon D-type connector.

ChipChat CC2123A Autoanswer £130.35 **(£149.90 inc VAT)**
ChipChat CC2123AD Autodial £165.15 **(£189.90 inc VAT)**
P&P £2.70 + VAT

BABT Approval Applied For



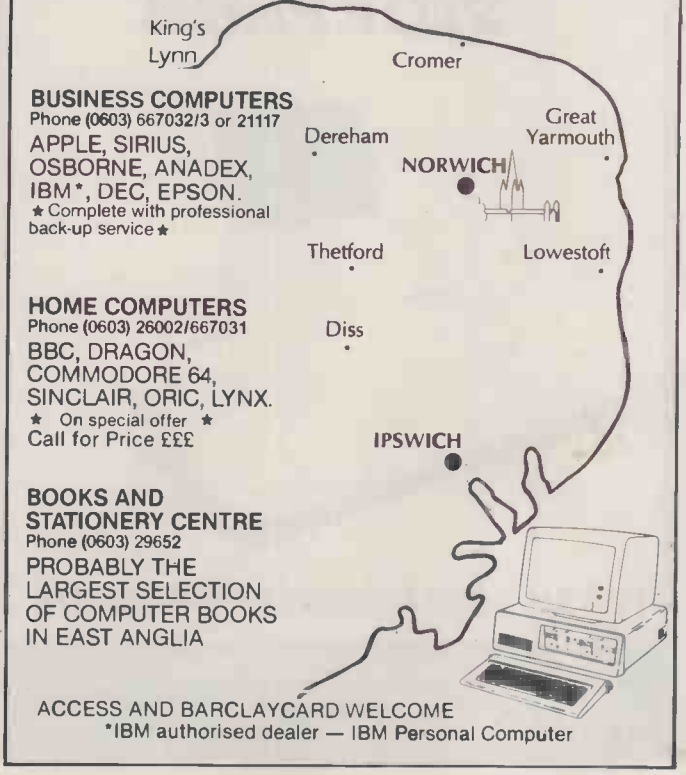
Digisolve Limited, Aire & Calder Works
Cinder Lane, Castleford, West Yorks WF10 1LW
Tel: 0977 513141 Telex: 557661 AGRAM G

Anglia Computer Centre

88 St Benedicts Street, Norwich NR2 4AB. Tel: (0603) 667032/3/4. Telex: 975201 ACOMP G

Now open **26 Princes Street, Ipswich IP1 1RJ. Tel: (0473) 214121**

SPECIALISTS IN BUSINESS COMPUTERS



BUSINESS COMPUTERS
Phone (0603) 667032/3 or 21117
APPLE, SIRIUS, OSBORNE, ANADEX, IBM*, DEC, EPSON.
★ Complete with professional back-up service ★

HOME COMPUTERS
Phone (0603) 26002/667031
BBC, DRAGON, COMMODORE 64, SINCLAIR, ORIC, LYNX.
★ On special offer ★
Call for Price £££

BOOKS AND STATIONERY CENTRE
Phone (0603) 29652
PROBABLY THE LARGEST SELECTION OF COMPUTER BOOKS IN EAST ANGLIA

ACCESS AND BARCLAYCARD WELCOME
*IBM authorised dealer — IBM Personal Computer

PRACTICAL PRINTER STANDS— SENSIBLE PRICES

- Makes paper management simple and easy
- Stands neatly on a desk top
- Supply paper locates below the printer; reduces sprocket tear and can stay in its carton
- Stands are complete with tray; sturdy construction throughout
- Quantity discounts on application

Order direct or ask for brochure



AR15 For most makes of 80 character printers; steel construction finished brandy white

ONLY £32.20 incl. VAT and delivery (UK mainland only)

AL24 For most makes of 132 character printers; aluminium stand with black tray

ONLY £59.80 incl. VAT and delivery (UK mainland only)

To: Advanced Resources, St. Gabriels, Much Birch, Herefordshire, HR2 8HY
Tel: (0981) 540262

NAME:
COMPANY:
ADDRESS:
POST CODE:
TEL: NO:

PLEASE SUPPLY	Qty	Price Each	Total
Model AR15		£32.20	
Model AL24		£59.80	
		Grand Total	

Please send cheque with order or include your ACCESS/BARCLAYCARD No:

ATTENTION ALL IBM PC & PC CLONE USERS

THIS CONCERNS YOU
YOU NEED
COMPULINK!
THE UK'S FIRST ALL SYSTEM USER GROUP

NO MATTER WHAT SYSTEM YOU USE
COMPULINK HAS SOMETHING FOR YOU

FREE SOFTWARE FREE SOFTWARE
YES
FREE SOFTWARE

JOIN COMPULINK
AND YOU WILL RECEIVE
IMMEDIATE ACCESS
TO OUR GIGANTIC

FREE SOFTWARE LIBRARY

OUR LIBRARY CONTAINS OVER 4000 PROGRAMS

ALL NEW MEMBERS RECEIVE

A LISTING OF THE CONTENTS OF OUR FREE SOFTWARE LIBRARY.
PASSWORD AND CODE-NUMBER TO ACCESS OUR BULLETIN BOARD.
DETAILS OF SPECIAL GROUP PURCHASE OFFERS
DETAILS OF FORTHCOMING USER GROUP MEETINGS
COMPULINK NEWS-LETTER
ANYTHING ELSE WE CAN THINK OF

MEMBERS NOT WISHING TO DOWNLOAD FROM OUR BULLETIN BOARD MAY ORDER DISKS FROM OUR LIBRARY AS CATALOGUED A COVER CHARGE OF £10 PER DISK IS MADE THIS IS TO COVER THE COST OF A BLANK DISK.POST.PACKING.AND ADMINISTRATION TO JOIN COMPULINK SEND CHEQUE OR POSTAL ORDER FOR £16-50 TO......

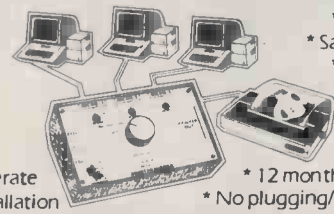
COMPULINK UK USER GROUP
2 ABBEY CLOSE
CIPPENHAM
BUCKS
SL1 5HZ

TELEPHONE 06286 65371

keyzone

SOLID STATE DESK TOP SWITCHING DEVICES

PRINTERSHARER/CHANGER



* Solid State Switching
* Extra cable lengths
* Connect in muliples
* Easy to operate
* Simple installation
* Saves time
* Saves money
* No limit to sharers
* 12 months warranty
* No plugging/unplugging

PRINTERSHARER-PARALLEL	EX VAT
26 PIN (AS BBC) 3 MICROS TO 1 PRINTER	£65-
26 PIN (AS BBC) 6 MICROS TO 1 PRINTER	£129-
36 PIN (AMPHENOL) 2 MICROS TO 1 PRINTER	£85-
36 PIN (AMPHENOL) 3 MICROS TO 1 PRINTER	£105-
PRINTERCHANGER-PARALLEL	**EX VAT**
26 PIN (AS BBC) 1 MICRO TO 3 PRINTERS	£75-
36 PIN (AMPHENOL) 1 MICRO TO 2 PRINTERS	£95-
36 PIN (AMPHENOL) 1 MICRO TO 3 PRINTERS	£115-

OPTIONAL DC Mains power pack for sharer/changer £6.50
SERIAL - RS232 3 way 25 pin printersharer/changer £75-
LEADS AVAILABLE OFF THE SHELF OR MADE TO ORDER

KEYZONE LTD

U 14, Regeneration House, School Road, Park Royal, London NW10 6TD. Telephone: 01-965 1684/1804 Telex: 8813271

P&P Sharer/Changer £1.50 each. MP1 & Leads £0.50

Do you

have a TORCH or BBC with Z80 disc pack? use BBC BASIC (Z80)?

read on...

If you write your own programs in **BBC BASIC (Z80)** and wish you could link them into a directly executable .COM file to run under CPN or CP/M, without the user being able to gain access either to your program text OR the BBC BASIC interpreter, we have the program for you.

LINKBBC was written in house by our systems programmer for this very purpose. You can write and debug your program normally using BBC BASIC (Z80), then run the linker, which is simplicity itself to use. The linked program may then be run by simply typing it's name, and it always exists to the operating system, not to BASIC. Parameters may be passed in the command line, and are available to the program as a standard BASIC string variable. If you intend selling your software to third parties, you really MUST have LINKBBC.

Available by mail order or to personal callers to the address below. Please make cheque or postal order payable to Autocall Computers Ltd., and send to the address below. Price is an astonishing **£29** including VAT and postage. Supplied on a standard TORCH format 5.25 inch 80 track disc. Please enquire if other formats required.

You don't use a second processor on your BBC? (!!)

Then you need a **TORCH UNICORN** product from AUTOCALL COMPUTERS. All come complete with wordprocessing, spreadsheet and database software, plus **BBCBASIC (Z80).** We have everything from the inexpensive **ZEP100** second processor (£299 + VAT) to the incredible **UNICORN** 68000/Z80/6502 disc pack offering full **UNIX** system 3 as well as CPN, 256k RAM (expandable to 1MB), 20MB hard disc and full networking with both UNIX and CPN machines, all for under £2900 (excl, VAT) The range includes the very popular Z80 disc pack, providing a Z80 processor with 64k RAM (63k user) along with twin high-quality 400k disc drives and a **RELIABLE** low-stressed power supply, all attractively housed in a slimline case for under £700 (excl. VAT).

We also stock a full range of peripherals and CP/M software for the TORCH, including the ever-popular **WordStar** and **dBase II**, fully configured and ready to run,

AUTOCALL COMPUTERS

17 Middlesbrough Road, South Bank, Middlesbrough Cleveland TS6 6NW
telephone: Eston Grange (0642)468618
telex: 587428 AUTCAL G

GUILDFORD COMPUTER C·E·N·T·R·E

STOP PRESS



FOR ALL YOUR APRICOT REQUIREMENTS

1 THE QUADRANT, BRIDGE STREET,
GUILDFORD, SURREY GU1 4SG
TEL: 0483 578848



AREN'T YOU SORRY YOU DIDN'T BUY BARBICAN?

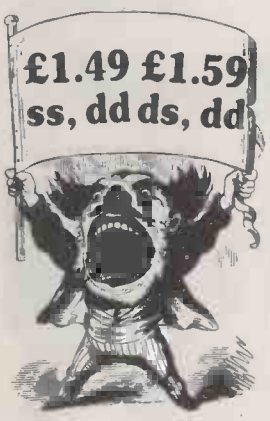
You meant well but perhaps you were enticed by flashy advertising or give-aways. At Barbican we don't sell fancy copy or "give-away" plastic boxes. We put our money into producing the best diskettes that you can buy. You get both the best price and the best quality. Some "bargain" diskettes are nothing more than "seconds" manufactured in the United States and dumped abroad. Barbican Diskettes are first quality diskettes. In fact, **if you like Dysan, 3M, Verbatim, et al, you'll love Barbican Diskettes.** *Here are just a few of the reasons why:*

- *Barbican Diskettes are lap polished for a super smooth recording surface to increase head life and ensure intimate head-disk contact.*
- *Barbican Diskettes have oxide lubricants built into their coating for long-term durability and error free operation.*
- *Our special liner provides continuous cleaning action during operation.*
- *Barbican Diskettes are made from heavy duty, homopolymer vinyl for higher storage and operating temperatures.*
- *Diskette jackets are specially formed to prevent warping, jamming and to tolerate rigorous handling.*
- **Each Barbican Diskette is tested track-by-track, bit-by-bit to be 100% error free.**

AND ONE LAST THING: BARBICAN DISKETTES ARE WARRANTED FOREVER AND A DAY WITH AN OUTSTANDING THREE FOR ONE REPLACEMENT POLICY!

ALL THIS FOR ONLY

(includes: hub ring, Tyvec envelopes, write protect tabs and user labels)



PS *If you really want the plastic box they're only £1.15 each.*

QUALITY YOU EXPECT AT A PRICE YOU DON'T

BARBICAN MANUFACTURING
27A Half Moon Lane, London SE24 9TU

Phone orders: 01-274 6223
Access & Visa welcome

BARCLAYCARD VISA

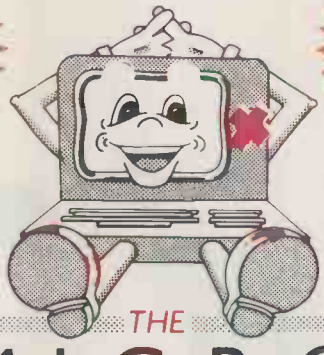
Orders only in packs of 25. P & P £2.50 per 25. Orders of 100 and over, 10% discount.

MAKE SURE YOUR HOME COMPUTER WORKS... FOR YEARS AND YEARS

Guarantee years of service from your home computer.
Protect your investment by joining the MICRO REPAIR CLUB.
After your warranty has run out can you afford the manufacturers' repair charges which can be as high as £60 minimum?
THE MICRO REPAIR CLUB is a brand new organisation offering a unique scheme which guarantees that should your computer break down, it will be repaired at absolutely no cost.
THE MICRO REPAIR CLUB has been formed to save you money and ensure that your computer is in tip-top working condition for years to come.
A one-year membership that guarantees all repairs to your micro costs only £24.95, with an annual renewal of £14.95.
A two-year membership costs £35.95, three years £46.95.
For incredible value for money a four-year membership costs only £57.95.
All prices are inclusive of VAT
THE MICRO REPAIR CLUB is backed by one of the world's largest insurance groups and the actual repair work will be carried out by Computeraid Services, a division of Thorn EMI Information Technology Ltd.
There can be no greater protection. So if you own a Sinclair, BBC, Acorn, Dragon, Commodore or any other home computer join the Club by ringing the HOTLINE on 01-946 7777 or clip the coupon below and send it to:
Micro Repair Club Limited, Swan Court, Mansel Road, Wimbledon, London SW19 4AA.

Members watch out for more great bargains in the future

Teachers find out about our special offer for schools



THE MICRO REPAIR CLUB

I would like to join the MICRO REPAIR CLUB for _____ years and look forward to receiving my full membership pack.

I enclose a cheque for **£24.95** ☐ One year's membership*
£35.95 ☐ Two years **£46.94** ☐ Three years **£57.95** ☐ Four years

Made payable to Micro Repair Club Limited *Please tick relevant box

Please debit my Visa/Access card No: ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Card expires on _____ Signature _____

Name _____

Address _____

PCW/12/84

I own a _____ home computer and it is in working order.

Ambassador Service

Starp

Star Europe GmbH. Frankfurter Allee 1-3.

stx-80.

The Silent.

Prints 60 characters per second with muffled serenity. Standard ASCII, selectable international characters. Block graphics and bit-image-graphics. The stx-80. At a price to start with. Soft on the ear. Easy on the purse.

gemini-10X.

The Bestseller.

No.1 in the range, the gemini-10X has swiftly soared to stardom. 120 characters fast per second. Economical. Reliable. And now compatible with IBM: gemini-10i. Any more details? Let us know. We support you.

gemini-15X.

The Economical.

At Pro-Range.

For professional output at a reasonable price the gemini-15X is hard to beat. The print-head provides you with more than 100 million characters. gemini-15X. The optimal price/output relation.

delta-10.

The Powerful.

Serial and parallel interface. 8k-byte buffer. Macroinstruction. 2 x 96 download characters. Bi-directional printing with logical seeking. Where others speak of extras we mean standard. The delta-10



arade

D-6236 Eschborn. Tel. 0 61 96/7 01 80. Tlx. 415 867 star d.

STC
Electronic Services
Edinburgh Way
Harlow
Essex CM20 2DF
Tel. 0279 26777
Tlx. 81525

Northamber
the printer people
3,485 Dawes Court
Esher
Surrey KT10 90A
Tel. 0372 67646
Tlx. 24123

delta-15.

The Powerful.

At Pro-Range.

For full power, wide carriage output the delta-15 is your printer. Up to 233 columns width and 160 characters per second. Just great. Effortless efficiency at a standard price.

New: radix-10.

The Pro.

200 cps, automatic single sheet feed, 16k-byte buffer, near-letter-quality. For the professional use. radix-10. Setting new output standards. From Star.

New: radix-15.

The Pro.

At Pro-Range.

It's super duper. With super-wide action. Provided with everything a pro asks for. radix-15. Right on course.

New: PowerType.

The Typist.

For your computer.

Sets new dimensions in your correspondence. With over 100 type fonts. 18 clear characters per second. Serial and parallel interface. Proportional printing. PowerType. Prints as typed. At a surprising low price.



star
the power behind the printed word.

FIRST AID



for your 64

Computers, like people, are fallible. They need the right combination of code and care to perform effectively in the business or the home. And that requires first hand knowledge from you to create a healthy operating environment for your Commodore 64.

Knowledge about machine language, about the lesser known qualities of the 64, about the disc drives, graphics, and about the tricks and tips to keep your 64 on line. That's why First Publishing has now launched in the UK a series of high quality books and software packages to provide a complete health care kit for your 64. Commodore 64 users throughout Europe have already found it a tonic. We think you will, too.

For a brochure on all the Commodore 64 books and software packages available from First Publishing, please fill in the coupon and send to: Amanda York, First Publishing, Unit 20B, Horseshoe Road, Horseshoe Park, Pangbourne, Berkshire.

Name _____

Address _____

_____

Or ring *Amanda York* at (07357) 5244 or Calco Software at 01-546 7256 PCW1

1st
FIRST PUBLISHING LTD

WEST ONE GALAXY

BUSINESS SYSTEMS LTD

230 Tottenham Court Road, London W1. Telephone: 01-637 2624

FREE B.T. APPROVED MODEM WITH EACH APRICOT BOUGHT BEFORE 31.12.84



apricot WITH 10MB WINCHESTER ONLY £1995 +VAT!

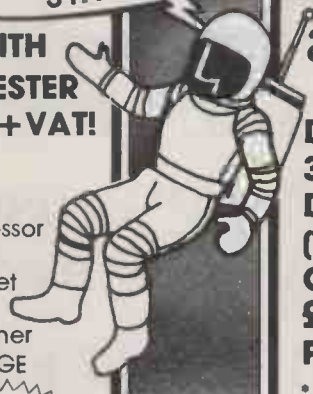
PLUS

- *FREE* Monitor
- *FREE* Wordprocessor (Superwriter)
- *FREE* Spreadsheet (Supercalc)
- *FREE* Super Planner

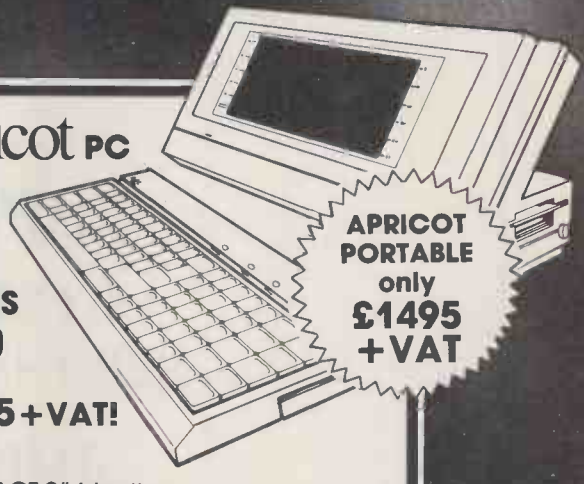
INTEGRATED ACCOUNTS PACKAGE

- *FREE* Invoicing
- *FREE* Stock Control
- *FREE* Sales Ledger
- *FREE* Purchase Ledger
- *FREE* Nominal Ledger
- *FREE* Payroll
- *FREE* Mailing List

SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY OFFER



apricot PC

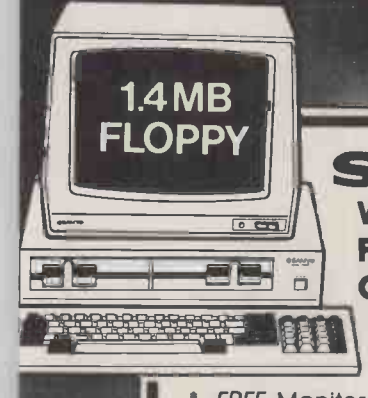


DUAL 315K DRIVES (730K) ONLY £1395 +VAT!

PLUS

- *FREE* ACT 9" Monitor
- *FREE* Superwriter (Wordprocessor)
- *FREE* Supercalc (Spreadsheet)
- *FREE* Superplanner
- *FREE* CP/M 86
- *FREE* Concurrent CP/M 256K Memory

APRICOT PORTABLE only £1495 +VAT



SANYO MBC WITH 2×720KB FLOPPY DISC ONLY £995 +VAT!

PLUS

- *FREE* Monitor
- *FREE* Wordprocessor (Wordstar)
- *FREE* Spreadsheet (Calcstar)
- *FREE* Super Planner
- *FREE* Invoicing
- *FREE* Stock Control
- *FREE* Sales Ledger
- *FREE* Purchase Ledger
- *FREE* Nominal Ledger
- *FREE* Payroll
- *FREE* Mailing List

} Integrated Accounts Package

GALAXY BARGAINS

IBM XT: 128K RAM, 360K floppy, 10MB Winchester, Monochrome Monitor and Printer Adaptor **£3695** +VAT

APRICOT PC: DUO 720K discs and monitor **£1595** +VAT

APRICOT Xi5: 5MB Winchester **£1995** +VAT

APRICOT Xi10: 10MB Winchester **£2195** +VAT

PLUS FREE INTEGRATED ACCOUNTS PACKAGE WITH THESE SYSTEMS

TRAINING PROVIDED ON ALL SYSTEMS SUPPLIED

We also stock a wide range of Printers, Monitors, Disc Drives and Software Packages, plus many other Computer Systems at bargain prices.

1 YEAR WARRANTY & MAINTENANCE CONTRACTS AVAILABLE

OPENING HOURS MON-SAT 9AM-6PM

MAIL ORDERS TO: West One Galaxy Business Systems Ltd, 230 Tottenham Court Road, London, W1.

Cheques payable to: West One Galaxy Business Systems Ltd.

COMPUTER PRINTERS

Keith and Roy Budden
are able to supply at
SPECIAL PRICES

CANON PW1080A
£289 + VAT Limited Offer

JUKI 6100 £395 + VAT
MP 165 (NEW) £299 + VAT
INTERFACES FROM £45 + VAT
CABLES FROM £14 + VAT

to suit all requirements
All prices plus £9.50 delivery
Mail Order only

FOLLY MICRO



0730 894078
0730 67057

10 College Street, Petersfield, Hampshire
9am-9pm every day or send SAE for full range

We have no connection with any other retailer

Electronequip

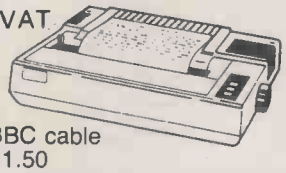
(Authorised BBC Micro Dealer, and Econet service centre)

* SPECIAL OFFERS
Mail order only

*EPSON

RX-80FT £225.25 + VAT

FX-80 £320.88 + VAT



Printer price includes paper and BBC cable
Screen dump rom available for £11.50

TAXAN/KAGA *

KP810
£242.58
+ VAT



Printer price includes paper and BBC cable
Screen dump rom available for £11.50

VOLTMACE JOYSTICKS

***10% off list prices**



		Discounted price
JSVOLT14	Voltmace Delta 14B Joysticks	inc. VAT 13.46
JSVOLTAD	Voltmace 14B/1 Adaptor Box	13.36
JSVOLT3B	Voltmace Delta 3B Twin Joysticks	18.09

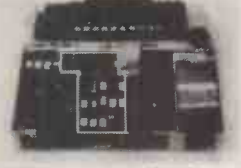
"SIDEWAYS" rom board for BBC Micro. No soldering required

£33.44 + VAT

SIDEWISE



SIDEWISE FITTED



NORDMENDE

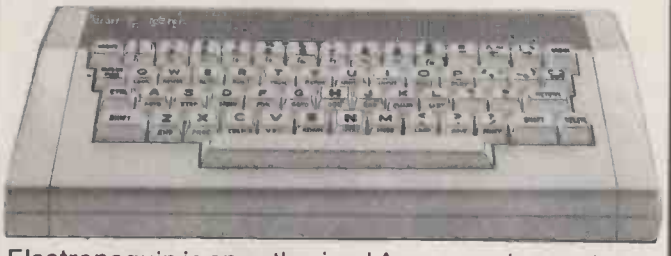
14" TV/Monitor
£199.96 + VAT



ACORN COMPUTER

BBC/Electron Starter Pack: 5 Acornsoft Cassettes
1 BBC Data Recorder
+ 1 years warranty

BBC B **£399.00** Electron **£229.95**

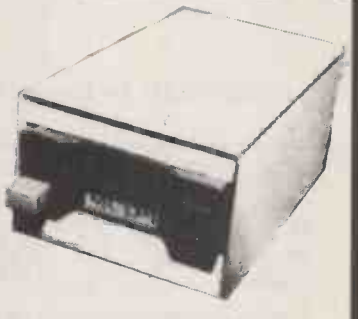


Electronequip is an authorised Acorn service centre and has been an Acorn dealer since the introduction of the Atom. Our demonstration facilities include 20 station Econet and Torchnet systems.

		Ex VAT	Inc VAT
ANB02	BBC Model with Econet Interface	389.14	446.00
ANB03	BBC Model with Disc Interface	409.14	469.00
ANB04	BBC Model B with Disc & Econet Interface	450.01	516.00
ANC01	6502 Second Processor	174.35	199.00
ANC04	Z80 Second Processor	348.26	399.00
ACBBITST	Acorn Bit Stik (ANF04)	327.39	376.50
ACBTELET	Teletext Receiver (ANE01)	195.65	225.00

3" Micro Disc £89.00
(inc. VAT)

Disc Interface & Drive
£181.30 (inc. VAT)



Micro Disc Drive for the BBC Micro

The Micro disc drive offers a method of low cost quick access to programs. The drive is essentially a small version of a 5¼" disc drive and offers similar features to the larger drive.
The data is stored on a 3" disc, this is enclosed in a protective hard plastic cassette which features a write protect switch.
The micro drive requires the standard Acorn disc interface, but a new disc filing system rom. Acorn DFS may be exchanged for the micro DFS for £2.30. The new micro disc filing system can read and write to Acorn DFS discs.
Thus if a 5¼ inch and a micro floppy were connected on the same cable files could be transferred between them.
Capacity: 80.64 K bytes **Transfer Rate:** 125k bit/s.

All offers subject to availability
Prices subject to variation without prior notification
Prices for monitors & printers include BBC cable

TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME
Access & Barclaycard Accepted
Large Stocks — 24 Hour Despatch Carriage 46p

BRANCHES
MAIL ORDER: 36-38 WEST STREET
FAREHAM, HANTS. (0329) 230670
SHOP/TECHNICAL: 59 WEST STREET
FAREHAM, HANTS. (0329) 230671
KINGS LYNN: 17 TENNYSON AVE. (0553) 3782

Electronequip

36-38 West Street, Fareham, Hants (0329) 230670

BBC

PCW277

THOUGHTS & CROSSES

37 MARKET STREET, HECKMONDWIKE, WEST YORKS

COMPUTERS

BBC B (£90 software free)	£399
BBC B, DFS	£469
BBC B with Econet	£446
Spectrum 48K (£57 software free)	£125
Spectrum Plus (£60 software free)	£175
Memotech 512	£275
Apple IIe + 2 Disk Drives & Cont	£985
Amstrad (Green Screen)	£239
Amstrad (Colour Monitor)	£349
QL	£399
Electron	£189

PRINTERS

Canon PW1080A NLQ	£305
Canon PW1156A NLQ	£395
Canon PJ1080A	£399
Epson RX80	£269
Epson RX80 F/T	£299
Epson FX80	£389
Epson FX100	£520
Epson DX100	£475
Brother HR5	£155
Brother HR15 (Centronics or RS232)	£445
Brother EP44	£235
Juki 6100 (Centronics)	£375
NEC PC8023	£210
Shinwa CPA80 (Centronics)	£215
Shinwa CPA80 RS232	£236
Commodore 1520 Printer/Plotter	£95
Commodore MPS801	£210
Riteman A1 (120 cps)	£249
Quen Data Daisywheel	£275
MCP40	£125
Alphacom 32	£69
Juki Sheet Feeder	£248

INTERFACES

Centronics — QL RS232	£40
Canon RS232	£80
Epson RS232	£29
Epson RS232 with 2K Buffer	£65
Juki RS232	£60
Shinwa RS232 + 2K Buffer	£60
Kempston Rom — Spectrum (Centronics)	£55
Kempston Tape — Spectrum (Centronics)	£38
Tasman Tape — Spectrum (Centronics)	£35
Stack RS232 — Commodore	£30
Stack Centronics — Commodore	£20
Trippler-Centronics — Commodore	£45
IEEE — Epson (Centronics)	£45
IEEE — Epson + 2K (Centronics)	£65
Electron Plus 1	£60

We have or able to obtain interfaces to connect any printer to any computer. Please ask.

MONITORS

Microvitec 1431	£199
Microvitec 1431 — Spectrum	£245
Microvitec 1451	£290
Microvitec 1451 — QL (Med Res)	£275
Microvitec 1431 AP Composite	£235
Microvitec 1451 AP Composite	£335
Philips (Green Screen)	£75
Commodore 1701	£210
Fidelity TV/Monitor	£210
Fidelity QL Monitor (Std Res)	£199
Amstrad Modulator	£30

DISK DRIVES

Sinclair Microdrive	£45
Sinclair Interface I	£45
CUMANA	
Single without PSU	
CSX100 100K 40T	£118
CSX200 200K 80T	£155
CSX200D 200K 40T DS	£163
CSX400 400K 80T	£181
Single with PSU	
CS100 100K 40T	£149
CS200 200K 80T	£181
CS200D 200K 40T DS	£190
CS400 400K 80T DS	£206
Twin Drives with PSU	
CD200 2×100K 40T	£268
CD400D 2×200K 40T DS	£361
CD400S 2×200K 40/80T	£339
CD800S 2×400K 40/80T	£402
OPUS	
Single without PSU	
5401 100K 40T	£118
5402 200K 40T DS	£155
5802 400K 40/80T	£180
Single with PSU	
5401P 100K 40T	£145
5402P 200K 40T DS	£183
5802P 400K 40/80T	£208
Twin Drives with PSU	
5401D 2×100K 40T	£265
5402D 2×2K 40T DS	£349
5802D 2×400 40/80T	£399
3" 100K Disk Drive	£125
Commodore 1541	£210
Torch Disk Pack	£800
Memotech (Single)	£410
Memotech (Dual)	£800
6502 2nd Processor	£199
Z80 2nd processor	£367

WABASH and 3M DISKS

SS/S S/D 40T 10 for	£17
S/S D/D 40T 10 for	£20
D/S D/D 40T 10 for	£22
D/S D/D 80T 10 for	£28

DYSAN DISKS

104/1D S/S D/D 40T 10 for	£20
104/2D D/S D/D 40T 10 for	£29
204/2D D/S D/D 80T 10 for	£35
3" Maxell Disks, Single	£4.50
3½ Hewlett Packard, Single	£4.50

Further discounts for quantity on all disks: 50+, 10% discount; 100+, 15% discount

DESKS

Opus Model 1	£110
Opus Model 2	£130
Opus Model 3	£130
Opus Model 4	£110
Opus Model 5	£150
Opus Model 10	£200

RIBBONS

Epson MX/FX/RX80	£6
Epson MX/FX100	£8
Seikosha GP100	£4.50
Seikosha GP80	£4.50
Canon PW1080A	£11
Canon PW1156A	£11
NEC8023	£7
MPS801	£6.50
Anodex	£10
Shinwa CP80	£6.50
Mannesman Tally MT80	£6.50
Qume MS 1/2/3	£3.80
Qume MS4	£4.50
Diablo MS	£3
Diablo Nylon	£4
Diablo S/S	£5
Juki 6100 SS	£2
Juki 6100 MS	£5
Brother Correctable 15/25	£3
Brother MS 15/25	£6

Others available, please ask.

PRINT WHEELS, please ask.

PVC COVERS

BBC	£3.99
Microvitec 14"	£4.80
Acorn Electron	£2.99
Spectrum	£1.99
VIC 20/64	£2.99
Epson FX80	£4.80
Epson RX80	£4.30
Appie	£4.50
Seikosha 100	£3.75

Over 40 different covers available. Phone for availability and price.

LEADS

BBC to Parallel Printer	£10
BBC to Serial Printer	£10
RS+23 5-Pin Din to 5-Pin Din	£4.50
RS232 D to D	£13.50
Memotech Printer Lead	£10
Dragon to Centronics Printer	£13.50
Commodore to Centronics Printer	£13.50
Oric to Centronics Printer	£13.50
Pet to Centronics Printer	£13.50
Atari to Centronics Printer	£13.50
BBC to Single Disk Drive	£13
BBC to Dual Disk Drive	£16
BBC to Single Power	£5
BBC to Dual Power	£5.50
7-pin DIN to DIN + Jack	£2.40
7-pin DIN to 3 Jacks	£2.40
5-pin DIN to 5-pin DIN + Jack	£2.40
5-pin to 3 Jacks	£2.40
Sinclair 48K Cassette Lead	£1.80
RGB Monitor (6-pin DIN)	£3.20
THE PLUG Suppressor & RFI Filter	£16
Spectrum On/Off Switch	£3.99

SPECTRUM

Pinnacle Spectrum Amplifier	£10
Light Pen DKTronics	£18
Keyboard + £25 software DKTronics	£45
Extension to keyway	£4

JOYSTICKS & INTERFACES

Quickshot II	£11
Sure Shot	
State: BBC Dragon, Spectrum or Commodore	£15
Pro Ace	£10
Zip Stick	£12
Kempston 5000	£13
Cambridge Joystick + Interface & Program	£29
Kemston Interface	£11.50
DKTronics Programmable	£22
DKTronics Dual Port	£12
Sure Shot/Zip Stick Interface	£20
Protek Switchable	£18
Ram Turbo	£22
First Byte Interface for Electron	£25
Adaptor (BBC) to 9-pin	£10

BBC ROMS & UTILITIES

The Key (Disk) Clares	£11.50
Replica II (Disk) Clares	£10.50
Replica II (3" Disk) Clares	£13
Grafkey (Tape) Clares	£8
Grafdisk (Disk) Clares	£11.50
Beta Base (Disk) Clares	£22
Beta Base (3" disk) Clares	£22
Wordwise (Rom) Comp Con	£40
Disk Doctor (Rom) Comp Con	£30
Gremlin (Rom) Comp Con	£30
Caretaker (Rom) Comp Con	£32
BCPL	£95
Acorn Speech (Rom)	£54
View	£65

CASSETTE RECORDERS

Commodore C2N	£40
Ferguson	£27.50
Bell & Howell	£39

SOFTWARE

Spectrum Titles	£350
Commodore 64 Titles	£220
Amstrad Titles	£40
Electron Titles	£80
BBC Titles	£150
Memotech Titles	£30
VIC 20 Titles	£50

Send for list.

Access or VISA available.

Tel: (0924) 402337 for General Enquiries.

Tel: (0924) 409753 for Credit Card Orders only.

Open 9-5pm Mon-Sat

3D COMPUTERS LTD.

THE HOME COMPUTER SPECIALISTS

BBC 'B' + DFS WITH 100k DISK DRIVE	**£589**
BBC 'B' WITH CASSETTE RECORDER	**£399**
SINCLAIR QL	**£399**
COMMODORE 64 WITH CASSETTE RECORDER	**£234**
ACORN ELECTRON WITH PLUS 1 INTERFACE	**£234**
ACORN ELECTRON WITH JOYSTICK & INTERFACE	**£209**
ORIC-1	**£75**

BRANCHES:

230 TOLWORTH RISE SOUTH, SURBITON. Tel: 01-337 4317
30 STATION ROAD, BELMONT, SUTTON. Tel: 01-642 2534
114 GUNNERSBURY AVE, EALING. Tel: 01-992 5855
26 STANLEY ROAD, NEWBURY. Tel: (0635) 30047
1 MANOR ROAD, CADDINGTON, LUTON. Tel: (0582) 458575

NEW

A4

Your own individual letterheading and continuous stationery in A4 size on top quality paper.

Ask for samples and prices

Reed Computers Ltd
Eastern Road
Bracknell RG12 2UP
Telephone 0344 56666
or 07535 59272

JUKI

The Art of Daisywheel Printing

available for around £399*



The new Juki Model 6100 letter quality daisy wheel printer, has full features you'd expect to find on a more expensive printer.

It can support word processing and graphic functions, print 20 CPS and use a simple drop-in daisy wheel.

The 6100 has 10/12/15 pitch, proportional spacing, utilizes IBM standard Selectric ribbons, has 2K buffer memory, parallel interface both tractor feed and serial interface are available as options.

That's only the beginning – Best of all, the low-noise Juki 6100 is extremely reliable.

You can pay more, but you can't buy better than the Juki 6100.

FEATURES:

*20 CPS (max.) print speed
*Bold and shadow printing *Subscripts and superscripts * Wordstar compatible *Auto underlining *Diablo protocols *Standard 2K buffer
*1 year parts and labour warranty *Comprehensive user friendly manual * 10, 12 & 15 CPI + proportional spacing

*RRP ex. VAT

Micro Peripherals ltd

'THE POWER BEHIND THE PRINTED WORD'

69 The Street, Basing, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG24 0BY
Telephone: Basingstoke (0256) 3232 (12 lines)
Telex: 859669 MICROP G Facsimile 0256 61570

Call your local dealer NOW for full information on the Juki 6100 Daisywheel Printer or clip this coupon and we'll send you brochures and print samples.

Name.....

Address.....

.....

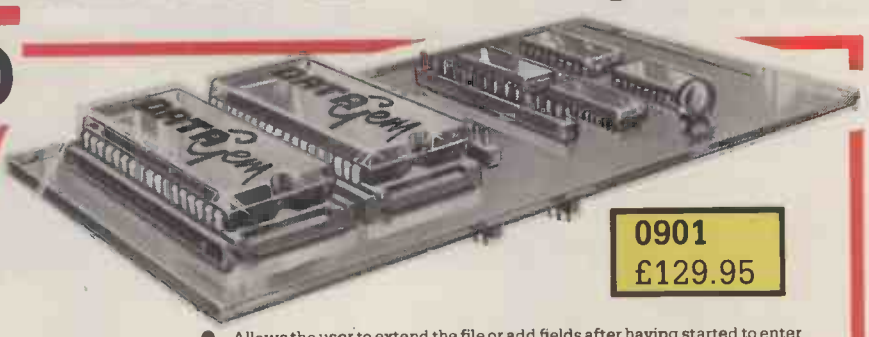
..... *Tel. No.*.....

PCW 12/84

Latest Programs from... **Gemini** Latest Programs from...

BBC MICRO

DATA Gem



The most advanced software ever written for the BBC Micro? Or just the most advanced and comprehensive Database Management System? Read this check list of main features, and decide for yourself!

- 24K ROM Based Random Access Database with 184 page manual.
- Allows searches on any field or COMBINATION of fields to ANY depth.
- Up to 9 subsets of data INSTANTLY available and saved to disk automatically.
- Sorts alphabetical or Numeric on any field, ascending or descending with NO LIMIT on the depth of sort.
- Interfaces with 'VIEW' and 'WORDWISE'.
- Includes a free format report generator for a completely flexible printing format.
- Allows the user to extend the file or add fields after having started to enter data.
- Allows up to 5100 User Definable Records with up to 62 fields per record and a maximum file size of 10 Megabytes.
- Permits just ONE file to exist over FOUR floppy disk drive surfaces.
- Offers a free format painted screen which scrolls 120x120, and supports extensive mathematics.
- Provides User defined field relational variables and multiple and single character wildcards.
- Exists self contained on ROM, and does not require additional utilities on disk.
- Finds the occurrence of a string or partial string in ANY field in the database with just one command.
- Customised Masking disk design service available for commercial and professional users.

NEW IMPROVED DATABASE

BBC MICRO



C.0101 Cassette £19.95
D.0101 40 Track Disk £23.95
80 Track Disk £24.95

Uses Machine Code to optimise the memory available and improve processing speed.

A very professional system, ideal for home, smaller business or educational requirements....

INTEGRATED ACCOUNTING

for the BBC Micro.

Designed for the small to medium sized business user, where speed and efficiency are vital. Gemini Integrated programs are suitable for sole traders, partnerships or limited companies. All require a BBC B 32K microcomputer, and an 80 column printer. A double disk drive with an Acorn compatible DFS is required for integrated accounting purposes. A single disk drive may be sufficient where modules are used independently, although this is not recommended for the Sales Ledger and Invoicing module. The manuals indicate the system capabilities for various disk drive combinations.

Why Integrated Accounting?

Because it will retrieve information stored in one program for use by another and store data in one program which has been generated by another.

Why Gemini?

Because our business software for the BBC Micro is based upon the solid foundation of experience. Not only are three of our Directors Chartered Accountants, but we have also successfully written business software for the BBC Micro since it was first launched.

£99.95 per module

STOCK CONTROL Full stock information for 980 part nos. on 40 Track or 1980 per 80 Track disk.

INVOICING & SALES LEDGER Produces Invoices and Statements holds complete customer information – 135 on 40 track 610 on 80 Track.

NO SECOND PROCESSOR REQUIRED

PURCHASE LEDGER Maintains complete file for each supplier – 135 on 40 Track or 610 on 80 Track disk.

NOMINAL LEDGER The central module which can also be used as a 'stand alone' Cash Book. Contains 143 Nominal Accounts, prints Profit & Loss Accounts and Balance Sheet.

PAYROLL Holds full employee information produces pay slips for 98 employees (40 Track) 198 (80 Track.)

PRE-PRINTED...
Continuous Invoices, Statements, Remittance Advices and Payslips available.

Demo Disk £5.00 refundable on the purchase of any module.



STOP PRESS...STOP PRESS

AMSTRAD titles now available — £19.95 each.

C.1801 Gemini's most comprehensive cassette Database ever!

C.1801 Report Generator: Interfaces with Database and allows merging of Database data into form letters, mailing labels, etc.

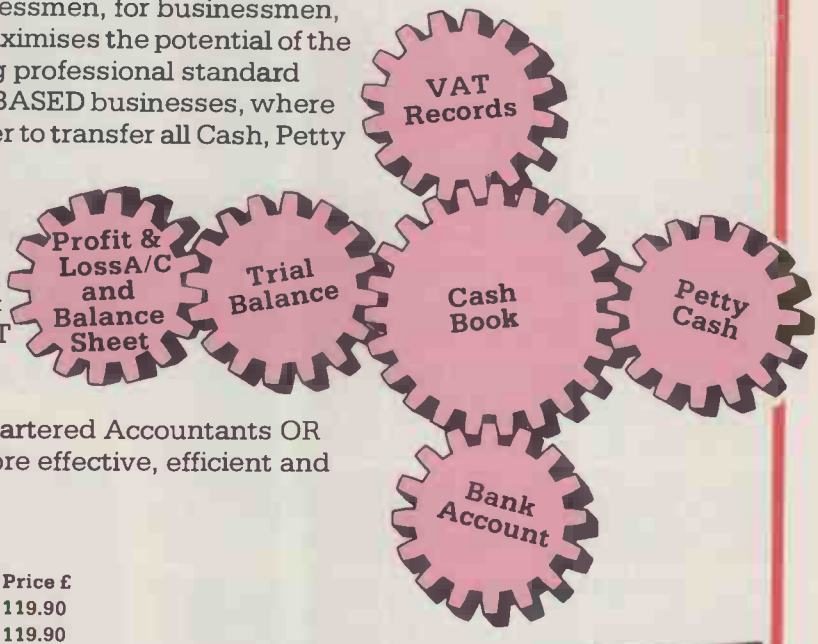
C.1807 Home Accounts: A must for every home Amstrad user.

Gemini

Latest Programs from... Gemini

COMPLETE CASHBOOK ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS

The best in the business! Written by businessmen, for businessmen, Gemini's accounting software brilliantly maximises the potential of the home Micro for commercial use. Containing professional standard manuals these Systems are ideal for CASH BASED businesses, where credit sales, are minimal. They allow the user to transfer all Cash, Petty Cash and VAT transactions onto the Computer, saving hours of tedious book-keeping, and allowing more profitable use of valuable time.



Most important of all, they produce Profit & Loss Accounts and Balance Sheets, DIRECT from your original book-keeping entries, together with notes to the accounts and comparative figures. Ideal for practising Chartered Accountants OR Business owners who wish to operate a more effective, efficient and profitable accounting System.

Machine	Product Code	Price £
BBC Micro – Cassette	C.0405/6	119.90
BBC Micro – 40 Track disk	D.0405/6/40	119.90
BBC Micro – 80 Track disk	D.0405/6/80	119.90
Spectrum 48K – Cassette Microdrive compatible	C.0415	24.95
Commodore 64 – Cassette	C.0818	89.95
Commodore 64 – Disk	D.0818	99.95

Bumper Spectrum 48K Home Software Pack

£24.95 C.0417 Microdrive Compatible

Contains the following programs – all cleverly and excitingly written to stretch the 48K to the limit ..... The ideal software to truly exploit the Spectrum's potential!

DATABASE...HOME ACCOUNTS...GRAPHPLOT...MAILIST

LATEST Gemini Programs for the Commodore 64

Home Accounts

The best household Accounting package available, featuring budget comparisons, interactive Bank Account, Credit card records, graph plotting facility to show trends etc,. Highly recommended for putting the 64 to serious work!

Cassette — C.0807 — £19.95
Disc — D.0807 — £24.95

Commodore 64 Business Combination Pack

Contains complete Cash Book Accounting System (above) PLUS Database, Stock Control and Mailist Programs. This is a really comprehensive Business Accounting Package which maximises use of the 64K memory on your CBM64.

	Normal list Price of Programs	Combination Pack Price
C.0819 Cassette	119.90	89.95
D.0819 Disk	129.90	99.95

Stock Control

Holds up to 230 Stock Records per file...takes the tedium out of stock controlling – saves time and money.

Cassette — C.0802 — 19.95
Disk — D.0802 — 24.95

Database

The No.1 menu driven, user friendly multi purpose Data Management system with the following features: Dynamic Memory management which allows the huge potential of the 64's memory to be fully used.... Search and calculate facility which permits numeric field calculations to be updated by any common arithmetic factor.... Searches on multiple selection criteria and high precision sorting...Professional standard record verification prior to entry for greater accuracy.

Cassette — C.0801 — 19.95
Disk — D.0801 — 24.95

Mailist

A dedicated database to allow for manipulations of names and addresses and other data. Gemini's unique 'searchkey' system gives you a further ten 'user-defined parameters' to make your own selections. Features include the facility to find a-name or detail when only part of the detail is known, and to print labels in a variety of user specified formats.

Cassette — C.0811 — 19.95
Disk — D.0811 — 23.95

Available from:

Larger branches of Boots and W.H.Smith and most good software dealers... or phone Gemini for prompt despatch quoting your Access, Visa, or American Express card number. Telephone (0395) 265165. Alternatively make your cheque or Postal Order payable to Gemini Marketing Ltd., amd send to Gemini Marketing Ltd., 18a Littleham Road, Exmouth, Devon EX8 2QG.

Please send urgently (specify 40 or 80 track)

.....

.....

.....

Prices stated in this brochure include VAT and Post and Packing (UK only).

Name .....

Address .....

.....

Signature .....

Credit Card No. *Access/Visa/Amencan Express (delete)* .....

Please send further information concerning: PCW

.....

THE NEW

HANTAREX BOXER



◇ *Hantarex, the name behind the screens in over 90% of professional video games machines, has come out into the open with its new BOXER range of monitors for personal computers.*

◇ *First in the range is the BOXER 12" high resolution monochrome monitor. The elegantly styled cabinet houses a black screen with an etched faceplate for minimal reflection and features a green 80 column display for clear easy viewing.*

◇ *The compact, portable BOXER is compatible with most personal computers and is unbeatable value at £99.50 inc. VAT, and has 12 months guarantee.*

£99.50

INC VAT.

See the new BOXER Monitors on Stand 228 at the COMPEC '84 Show, Olympia from 13-16 November.

Further information and illustrated leaflet available from:

HANTAREX®

HANTAREX (UK) LTD.,
Unit 2,
Lower Sydenham Trading Estate,
Kangley Bridge Road,
London SE26 5BA.
Tel: 01-778 1414.

TURN YOUR BBC COMPUTER INTO A REAL TIME IMAGE PROCESSOR WITH THE IMAGE III FRAME STORE



IMAGE III is a high resolution Frame Store which can capture and display pictures in real time from any 625/525 line video source. Once captured in the 512 × 512 frame memory, the computer can access the stored image for processing or manipulation. The store utilises 6 bit A/D and D/A converters to give up to 64 grey levels per pixel. A major feature of this store is that if a lower resolution picture is selected then the store can be partitioned to store multiple pictures, eg for 256 × 256 resolution, four pictures can be stored. This allows the computer to compare two or more pictures captured from the same or different video sources.

The IMAGE III Frame Store turns your BBC computer into a low cost image processing system and opens up a range of possibilities such as Robotic Vision, Medical Imaging, Factory Inspection etc. Alternatively the store can be used in applications where picture data is arriving slowly, eg weather satellite transmissions, ultrasonic imaging, enabling the user to have a steady display without the need for long persistence display devices.

IMAGE III plugs directly into the 1MHz bus on the BBC micro, and is supplied with a comprehensive software package which demonstrates the features of the store.

Price: £1,990 plus VAT

IMAGE III is also available for the IBM PC and Apple computers.

ELTIME LTD
Unit D29, Maldon Industrial Estate, Fullbridge
Maldon, Essex CM9 7LP
Tel: 0621 59500

The TV Picture Store Board used in IMAGE III was developed by British Telecom Research Laboratories and is manufactured under licence by Eltime Ltd.

SOLVE THOSE DESKTOP BLUES . . . FOR ONLY £29.99 INCLUDING CARRIAGE & V.A.T.



. . . WITH THE CEMOC PRINTOUT FEEDER/STACKER

Send your cheque today (made payable to CEMOC Ltd.) or telephone your Barclaycard order through for immediate despatch for our full price !

(Please state whether for 80 or 130 column printer)

CEMOC COMPUTERS

1 Samuel Whites Estate
Medina Road
Cowes, Isle of Wight, PO31 7LP
Tel: (0983) 290584

VISA

dBASE II

TRAINING
PROGRAMMING
and associated
SUPPORT SERVICES

- PROFESSIONAL 'IN-HOUSE' and 'ON-SITE' COURSES INCLUDING; VARIOUS 'dBASE' SKILLS, OVERVIEW and ADVANCED plus
  - Wordstar
  - MailMerge
  - SuperCalc
  - CP/M
  - MS-DOS
- COURSES BASED ON 'HANDS-ON' SESSIONS and EXERCISES
- APPLICATIONS WRITTEN TO SPECIFICATION

LANTECH Information Systems Ltd.
WINDSOR 58182
58013

LANTECH
Information Systems

SALE SALE SALE

I.B.M.

GOLFBALL PRINTERS

SALE PRICE £39.99 + VAT
INTERFACE EXTRA

5" Monitor (New)	£40.00 + VAT
Keyboards	from £4.00 + VAT
Mini Cassette Drives	£20.00 + VAT
Centronics Printers (New)	from £150.00 + VAT

PCB's, FANS, POWER UNITS, ETC.

COME AND LOOK AROUND

P & R COMPUTER SHOP

Salcote Mill, Goldhanger Road,
Heybridge, Maldon,
Essex.

PHONE: (0621) 57440

HOURS: MON-FRI 9am-5pm SAT 9am-12am



DIGITASK
BUSINESS SYSTEMS LTD

56, MAPLE DRIVE, EAST GRINSTEAD, WEST SUSSEX, RH19 3UR



TREAT YOURSELF! AT THESE PRICES YOU CAN AFFORD IT!!

APPLE COMPATIBLE PERIPHERALS

128k RAM Card with manual & disk	£109.95
Disk Drive Controller Card	£29.95
16k RAM (language) Card	£32.95
80 Column Card	£32.95
80 Column Card (soft control)	£39.95
80 Column Card for IIe	£44.95
80 Column Card for IIe with 64k RAM	£84.95
80/40 Column Switch	£7.95
80 Column Inverse Video Switch	£4.95
Z80 CP/M Card	£29.95
Z80 PLUS Card with Manual	£39.95
CP/M Z80-B Card with 64k RAM	£169.95
Parallel Printer Card (Centronics)	£29.95
Parallel Printe Card (Epson)	£29.95
SUPER Parallel Card with manual	£84.95
Printer Buffer Card (64k dump)	£129.95
Grappler Card	£79.95
Grappler+ Card	£84.95
Grappler+ 16k Buffer	£149.95
Communications Card	£44.95
RS-232 Serial Interface Card	£34.95
SUPER Serial Card with manual	£89.95
7710 Asynchronous Serial Interface	£79.95
NTSC to PAL Converter + UHF Mod	£32.95
RGB Card (TTL output)	£49.95
RGB Card (LINEAR output)	£49.95
IEEE-488 Controller, cabl, dsk & manual	£149.95
Eprom Blower Card (2716, 2732, 2764)	£39.95
NEW Eprom Blower (2716, 2732, 2764, 27128)	£59.95
8 BIT AD/DA Card (8-channel)	£59.95
12 BIT AD/DA Card	£119.95
8 BIT 16 Channel AD Card	£59.95
8 BIT 16 Channel AD/DA Card	£109.95
CLOCK CARD (TIME II) Card	£44.95
Music Card	£44.95
Wild Card	£69.95
Four Port Twin 6522 Card	£34.95
6809 Card	£119.95
Integer Basic Card	£32.95
FD-100 Floppy Disk Drive (160KB)	£159.95
FD-200 Floppy Disk Drive (320KB)	£229.95
HD-1 10MB HARD DISK DRIVE	£1049.95
LOGO Card	£59.95
Joystick (2 control buttons)	£9.95
Joystick extension cord	£3.99
Apple Compatible Power Supply	£44.95
ASC II Encoded Keyboard with I/c mod	£34.50
A/C Cooling Fan (clip on)	£19.95
Speech Card	£79.95
Replay Card	£79.95
Forth Card	£89.95
80 88 Card with 64k (cap.128k)	£365.00

SOFTWARE

WORDSTAR	£189
D BASE II	£245
FRIDAY	£129
FRAMEWORK	£335
LOTUS 123	£289
SYMPHONY	£449
DMS — DELTA	£390
MULTIMATE	£235
OPEN ACCESS	£349
D BASE III	£375
SUPERCALC II	£179
SUPERCALC III	£199
MULTIPLAN	£115
PEACHTREE ACCOUNTS	POA
PFS FILE	£75
PFS REPORT	£65

PRINTERS — DOT MATRIX

ADMATE — (Shinwa Mechanism)	
ADM-80 F/T 80 cps	£162
ANADEX — 100% DUTY CYCLE	
DP-9000B 180cps 80 col	£789
WP-6000 500cps 132 col (NLQ)	£1795
DP:6500 500cps 132 col	£2015
BROTHER	
HR-5 Portable thermal transfer (P or S)	£125
EP-44 Thermal transfer (KSR)	£189
CANON	
PW-1080 160cps (NLQ)	£269
PW-1156 160cps (NLQ)	£335
EPSON	
RX-80 T 100cps	£210
RX-80 F/T 100cps	£185
RX-100 F/T 100cps	£339
FX-80 100cps	£315
FX-100 F/T 160cps	£420
LQ-1500 200cps (NLQ)	£855
HONEYWELL	
L 11 I	£349
MANNESMANN TALLY	
MT-80 80cps	£195
MT-160 160cps	£395
MT-180 160cps (NLQ)	£575
NEC	
PINWRITER P2(P) 80 col	£525
NEWBURY DATA — Heavy Duty	
DRE-8925 Parallel 240cps 132 col	£1355
DRE-8850 Parallel 300LPM	£2075
OKI-MICROLINE	
OKI-82A P&S 120cps 80 col	£239
OKI-84A 200cps	£619
OKI-92P 160cps	£359
OKI-83A 120cps	£385
OKI2410P 350cps	£1519
RADIX	
10 F/T 200cps	£439
SEIKOSHA	
GP-80 F/T	£162
GP-100 VIC 50cps	£159
GP-100 Parallel or Serial	£159
GP-500A 50cps	£169
GP-250X 50cps	£199
STAR — One Year Guarantee!	
GEMINI 10X F/T 120cps 80col	£185
DELTA 10X F/T 160cps 80col	£315
RADIX 10 F/T 200cps 80col	£439
GEMINI 15X F/T 120cps 132col	£279
DELTA 15 F/T 160cps 132 col	£425
RADIX 15 F/T 200cps 132col	£539
TEC	
1550 Parallel	£450
1550 Serial	£489
TOSHIBA — 24 Wire Head	
TH-2100H Serial 100cps (NLQ)	£1269

PRINTERS — DAISY WHEEL

BROTHER	
HR-1 Parallel 16cps	£299
HR-15 Parallel 20max	£319
HR-25 Parallel 25cps	£549
HR-15 Keyboard	£129
HR-15 Sheet Feeder	£179
HR-15 Tractor Feed Unit	£60
DIABLO	
630-API 40cps	£1295
630-API Sheet Feeder	£479
JUKI	
6100 18cps	£315
6300	£699
2200	£249
2100	£169
NEC SPINWRITER	
3510 Serial 35cps	£1045
3530 Parallel 35cps	£1045
7710 Serial 55cps	£1429
7730 Parallel 55cps	£1429
2010 Serial 20cps	£539
2030 Parallel 20cps	£539
QUME	
11/40 RO (without interface)	£1159
9/45 RO full front panel	£1525
12/20 Letter Pro (S or P) 20cps	£575
9/55 RO full front panel 55cps	£1895
11/55 RO (without interface)	£1359
QUEN DATA	
Daisy Wheel Parallel 18cps	£219
RICOH	
RP-1300S Parallel 30cps	£865
RP-1600S Parallel 4k 60cps	£1165
FLOW RP-1600 (P or S)	£1235
FLOW RP-1600 IBM-PC 8k	£1279
Elec/Mech Sheet Feeder RP-1600	£445
Tractor Unit for 1600 Models	£129
SILVER-REED	
EXP-550 Parallel 12cps	£495
Sheet Feeder for EXP 550/770	£199
SMITH CORONA	
TP-1 Parallel 12cps	£145
TEC STARWRITER	
F10/40 Parallel 40cps	£889
F10/55 Parallel 55cps	£1229
Elec/Mech Single Sheet Feeder	£445
Tractor for F10 units	£129

DRIVES: MEGABYTES FOR MICROPOUNDS!

5¼" ½ Height SS/DD 160KB Apple Compatible	£109
5¼" ½ Height 500KB 40/80	£119
5¼" ½ Height 1MB 40/48	£125
5¼" ½ Height 1.6MB 40/80	£159
5¼" ½ Height 2MB 40/80	£199
3½" ½ Height 500KB	£119
3½" ½ Height 1MB	£125
8" Full Size 1.6MB	£309
8" ½ Size 1.6MB	£282
HR 521½ Height 12.75 MB Hard Disk unformatted	£492

All brand new, boxed, with built in controller — standard power requirements. Full documentation and technical details.

COMPUTERS

APRICOT	
F1 from	£669
Point 7 from	£2945
Portable from	£1439
256k + 1 × 315k + Monitor	£1245
256k + 2 × 315k + Monitor	£1389
256k + 2 × 720k + Monitor	£1529
XI 256k + 10MB + Monitor	£2189
SIRIUS	
128k + 1MB	£1645
256k + 10MB	£2845
BBC	
MODEL — B	£315
COMMODORE & ACORN	POA
COMPAQ — portable	£1789
KAYPRO	POA
SANYO	
MBC 550 128k + 1 × 160k + software	£595
MBC 555 128k + 2 × 160k + software	£789

VDUs & MONITORS

MICROVITEC	
1446-895-LI 14" HI RES	£395
1456-653-LI 14" HI RES	£325
2046-940-CI 20" HI RES	£500
PHILIPS	
TP 200 Green	£75
SANYO	
DM-2112 40 Column Display	£63
DM-8112 80 Column Display	£83
DM-3125 14" NB Monitor RGB	£169
CD-3115 14" HB Monitor RGB	£389
YANJEN	
GM 1211 12" Tilt & Swivel	£83
ZENITH	
123E 12"	£79

TERMINALS

HAZELTINE Esprit-1 (fixed keyboard)	£389
QUME QVT-103 Green 14"	£689

REMEMBER! Even if you don't see it advertised here we can probably supply it **AND FOR LESS.** Problems with limited space means that we are only able to advertise a limited range of products. Additional prices on application. Consumables, paper, ribbons etc, supplied at exceptional prices. TWENTY-FOUR HOUR DELIVERY on items ex-stock.

CARRIAGE WITHIN UK: Items which may be despatched by post (e.g. peripheral cards etc.) Add £2 per order for any order under £50. **ORDERS EXCEEDING £50 CARRIAGE FREE.**

Items which must move by carrier (such as printers, monitors etc.) will be delivered within 24 hours for a charge of £10. **OR ALTERNATIVELY** within 48 hours at a charge of £7.50.

Add 15% **VAT** to all prices given. Remember, **VAT** is also applicable on carriage at 15% Terms CWO.

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME. FOREIGN enquiries if possible by Telex please. However, French and German speaking staff at your disposal. **MONEY BACK GUARANTEE.**

S.A.E. FOR OUR LATEST CATALOGUE

TEL: (0342) 313427 • 716656 • 24631/2 TLX: 957547

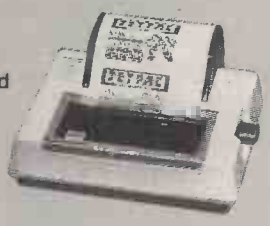
SEIKOSHA IMPACT DOT MATRIX PRINTERS

GP-50A

Designed for the hobbyist.

- Printing speed—40cps
- 5 inch, 46 columns • Friction feed
- Centronics parallel interface
- Plain paper—low running cost

GP-50S—Sinclair compatible model
GP-55AS—RS-232C serial model... available soon.



GP-100VC

Built exclusively for COMMODORE VIC-20/C-64 Personal Computer.

- Printing speed—30cps/50cps
- 10 inch, 80 columns
- Pin feed

GP-100A—Centronics parallel model
GP-100AS—RS-232C serial model
GP-100AT—ATARI compatible model...available soon.

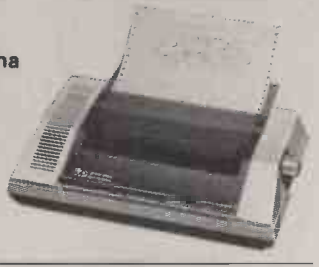


GP-500A

A new generation of Seikosha low-cost, 10 inch, 80-column printer.

- Printing speed—50cps • Pin feed • Centronics parallel interface • Low noise level

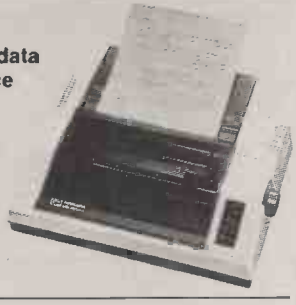
GP-500AS—RS-232C serial model



GP-550A

Features a 2-in-1 masterpiece-data processing and correspondence quality mode.

- Dual printing speed—50cps/25cps • 10 inch, 80 columns
- Various character modes for special effects • Friction and pin feed • Centronics parallel interface • Optional interface—RS232C, ROM set for IBM PC.



GP-700A

Superb 7-color graphic printing.

- Printing speed—50cps
- Colors specificable in dot units • 10 inch, 80 columns
- 4-color cassette ribbon
- Friction and pin feed
- Centronics parallel interface
- Optional interface—RGB video for IBM PC, RS-232C, Apple II/IIE.



BP-5420A

Multifunction business printer with super high-speed capability.

- 420cps (draft)/104cps (correspondence)
- Throughput—152 LPM at 132 chars./line
- 15 inch, 136 columns
- Pin feed and friction feed. Paper width up to 15.5 inches.

BP-5420I—IBM PC compatible model
BP-5200—200/100cps, 15 inch.....available soon.



Put your efficiency in our hands... SEIKOSHA

GIVE YOUR COMPUTER SYSTEM A SPEEDY, EFFICIENT AND COST-SAVING PRINTER.
Seikosha has everything—dedicated impact dot matrix printers to sophisticated models incorporating the latest technology and features.



SEIKOSHA CO.,LTD.
SYSTEM EQUIPMENT DIVISION
4-1-1 TAIHEI SUMIDA-KU TOKYO 130, JAPAN
PHONE 03-625-4610 TELEX 262-2247 SEIKO J FAX 03-624-8666

Cash & Carry COMPUTERS

TOP SHOWROOM SERVICE

ROCK BOTTOM PRICES

PERSONAL CALLERS WELCOME AT OUR EXTENSIVE SHOWROOMS MOST EQUIPMENT ON DEMONSTRATION

The UK's Best Printer Prices

Only a sample of our massive range of printers shown here — phone for further details

DAISYWHEEL LETTER QUALITY		
Smith Corona TP1 (P or S)	£189.00 + VAT =	£217.35
Juki 6100 (P)	£335.00 + VAT =	£385.25
Brother HR15 (P or S)	£329.00 + VAT =	£378.35
Daisystep 2000 (P)	£239.95 + VAT =	£275.94
PRINTER/TYPEWRITERS		
Brother EP22 Dot Matrix (S)	£119.00 + VAT =	£136.85
Brother EP44 (S)	£189.00 + VAT =	£217.35
Modems available for Easylink and Telecom Gold		
Juki 2200 Daisywheel (P or S)	£239.95 + VAT =	£275.94
DOT MATRIX PRINTERS		
Brother HR5 (P or S)	£125.00 + VAT =	£143.75
Canon 1080A NLQ (P)	£289.00 + VAT =	£322.35
Canon 1156A NLQ (P)	£349.00 + VAT =	£401.35
EPSON RX80 (P)	£195.00 + VAT =	£224.25
EPSON RX80 F T PLUS (P)	£225.00 + VAT =	£258.75
EPSON FX80 (P)	£324.00 + VAT =	£372.60
EPSON RX100 F T (P)	£339.96 + VAT =	£390.95
EPSON FX100 F T (P)	£439.00 + VAT =	£504.85
Seikosha GP100A (P)	£129.90 + VAT =	£149.39
Seikosha GP50A (P)	£79.90 + VAT =	£91.89
Seikosha GP50S (Spectrum)	£79.90 + VAT =	£91.89
Seikosha GP500A (P)	£139.90 + VAT =	£160.89
Seikosha GP550A (P)	£179.90 + VAT =	£206.89
Seikosha GP700A Colour (P)	£279.90 + VAT =	£321.89
Shinwa CT80 (P)	£175.00 + VAT =	£201.25

(P)=Parallel-Centronics (S)=Serial RS232

Smith Corona range of printers Now in Stock — Phone or write for details

INSTANT CREDIT Up to 36 months to pay
All items over £150 available on our easy credit terms. Written details available on request.

SUPERDISKS

LONDON'S LOWEST PRICES ON FLOPPY DISKS

Prices per box of ten ex VAT

	SSDD 40TR	DSDD 40TR	SS96TP1 80TR	DS96TP1 80TR
BASF 5¼"	£10.95	£18.20	£19.80	£22.50
3M 5¼"	£13.55	£19.50	£20.05	£24.00
VERBATIM 5¼"	£15.50	£23.50	£22.50	£30.50
DYSAN 5¼"	£16.80	£24.90	£24.90	£32.00
TDK 5¼"	£17.50	£25.50	—	£33.00
BASF 3½"	£34.90	—	—	—

Add 70p for P&P per box of 10 disks

CASH & CARRY COMPUTERS
53-59 High Street,
Croydon, Surrey CR0 1QD.

12" MONITORS — GREEN SCREEN		
Sanyo 2112 Med Res	£65.00 + VAT =	£74.75
Sanyo 8112 High Res	£88.00 + VAT =	£101.20
14" MONITORS — COLOUR		
Commodore 1701 Composite/Sound	£173.00 + VAT =	£198.95
Fidelity CM14 RGB/Comp/Sound	£179.00 + VAT =	£205.85
Microvitec 1431MS Norm Res RGB	£173.00 + VAT =	£198.95
Microvitec 1431MZ for ZX Spectrum	£199.00 + VAT =	£228.85
Microvitec 1451MS Med Res RGB	£229.00 + VAT =	£263.35
Microvitec 1451DQ for Sinclair QL	£234.74 + VAT =	£269.95
Microvitec 1441MS High Res RGB	£379.00 + VAT =	£435.85
Sanyo 3125 Norm Res RGB	£173.00 + VAT =	£198.95
Sanyo 3117 Med Res RGB	£285.00 + VAT =	£327.75
Sanyo 3115 High Res RGB	£399.00 + VAT =	£458.85
Commodore		
Plus 4 NEW 64K Computer	£243.43 + VAT =	£279.95
C16 Starter pack inc. cassette deck	£113.00 + VAT =	£129.95
C2N Cassette	£32.61 + VAT =	£37.50
DPS1101 Daisywheel Printer (by Juki)	£309.95 + VAT =	£356.44
801 Tractor Printer	£165.17 + VAT =	£189.95
802 Friction Tractor Printer	£260.83 + VAT =	£299.95
1520 Colour Printer Plotter	£60.83 + VAT =	£69.95
1701 Colour Monitor	£173.00 + VAT =	£199.00
Amstrad		
Amstrad CPC464 Green Monitor	£192.00 + VAT =	£220.80
Amstrad CPC464 Colour Monitor	£289.00 + VAT =	£332.35
SANYO MBC 555 Business Computer		
128K including Wordstar, Calcstar, Infostar	£795.00 + VAT =	£914.25
BBC		
BBC Model B	£339.09 + VAT =	£389.95
Model B inc Disk I F	£399.96 + VAT =	£459.95
Cumana 1x100K DD CSX100	£126.00 + VAT =	£144.95
Cumana 1x200K DD CSX200	£191.26 + VAT =	£219.95
Cumana 2x100K DD inc PSU	£321.70 + VAT =	£369.95
Cumana 2x200K DD inc PSU	£347.78 + VAT =	£399.95
Cumana 2x400K DD inc PSU	£434.74 + VAT =	£499.95
All above Cumana Disk Drives include Cable, Manual + form. disk		
Sinclair		
NEW Spectrum 48K PLUS inc. 6 Free Programs	£147.78 + VAT =	£169.95
Spectrum 48K + 6 Free Games (worth £56)	£106.91 + VAT =	£122.95
Microdrive + Interface 1 + 4 Free Programs	£82.60 + VAT =	£95.00
16K-48K Upgrade	£21.70 + VAT =	£24.95

BUSINESS SOFTWARE

We have a wide range of business software at our normal discount prices. All prices ex VAT. Add 70p for P&P per order.

Wordstar	£195
Open Access	£360
Lotus 123	£295
Symphony	£490
Multimate	£240
D Base II	£280
DMS Delta	£395
Friday	£135
Framework	£345

Please state computer format required when ordering.

Mail Order + Export + Trade Hot Line Phone 01-686 6362

Delivery by Securicor (3 day) please add £5.00 + VAT per item.
Delivery by T.N.T. (overnight) please add £9.50 + VAT per item.

Send off the coupon or order by 'phone quoting your Access, Barclaycard No. 'Phone 01-686 6362. Immediate despatch on receipt of order or cheque clearance.

Or you can Telex your order on: 946240 Attn 19001335

We accept official orders from PLC's, Government Departments and Educational establishments.

These prices correct until superceeded by next advertisement.

To: Cash & Carry Computers, 53-59 High Street, Croydon, Surrey CR0 1QD.

Please supply _____

_____

I enclose my cheque for £_____ including delivery by Securicor/T.N.T.*

or charge my Access/Barclaycard No _____

Name _____ Signature _____

Address _____

_____ PCW 12

*Please Delete


1 800XL 64K COMPUTER £169

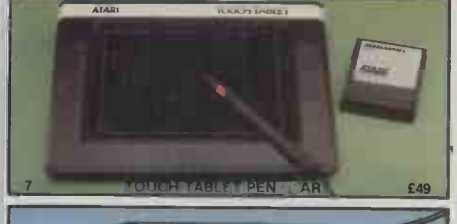

2 800 48K COMPUTER £69


3 1010 PROGRAM RECORDER £34


4 1050 127K DISK DRIVE £199


5 1020 4 COLOUR PRINTER £99


6 LETTER QUALITY PRINTER £249


7 TOUCH TABLET PEN CAR £49


8 TRAK BALL £19.95


9 SUPER CONTROLLER £14.95

ATARI XL

THE NEW ATARI 64K 800XL £169

EVERYTHING YOU WANT FROM A HOME COMPUTER

1. **ATARI 64K 800XL - £169:** The Atari 800XL has many facilities and includes such advanced specifications that you will be amazed by its performance. At the new retail price of only £169 for a full specification 64K computer with a proper full stroke keyboard, we believe that the 800XL cannot be beaten. Just look at the following specifications:-
   COLOUR CAPABILITIES: 16 colours and 16 intensities giving 256 different colours (all of the 256 colours can be displayed at the same time).
   OPERATING SYSTEM: 24K ROM including Atari Basic programming language and a self diagnostic test program.
   KEYBOARD: Full stroke design with 62 keys including help key and 4 special function keys, international character set and 29 graphics keys.
   SOUND: 4 independent sound synthesisers each capable of producing music across a 3½ octave range or a wide variety of special sound effects. (Additional programming can achieve an octave range of up to nine octaves!)
   DISPLAY: 11 graphic modes and 5 text modes. Up to 320×192 resolution. Maximum text display 24 lines by 40 columns.
   SPECIAL ATARI INTEGRATED CIRCUITS: GTIA for graphics display. Pokey for sound and controller ports. Antic for screen control and I/O (Input/Output).
   CPU: 6502C microprocessor - 0.50 microsecond cycle and a clock speed of 1.79 MHz.
   EXTENDED GRAPHICS FUNCTIONS: High resolution graphics. Multi-coloured character set. Software screen switching. Multiple redifined character sets. Player missile (sprite) graphics. Fine screen scrolling. Changeable colour registers. Smooth character movement. Simple colour animation facilities.
   PROGRAMMING FEATURES: Built in Atari Basic programming language supporting peek, poke and USR plus at least 8 other languages available. The help key will provide additional information and menu screens with certain software. Full on-screen editing is available as well as syntax checking on entry.
   INPUT/OUTPUT: External processor bus for expansion with memory and peripherals. Composite video monitor output. Peripheral port for direct connection to Atari standard peripherals. Software cartridge slot is included as well as 2 joystick controller ports.
   SOFTWARE: Over 1,500 items of software are available including self teaching programs with unique voice over. The range of programs includes Education, Home Management & Programming aids. There is also APX (Atari Program Exchange) and of course Atari's famous entertainment software now at only £9.95. In addition there is a host of support and help available from specialist Atari magazines like Antic and Analog and from over 75 Atari books/manuals.
2. **ATARI 800 48K COMPUTER - £69:** We have a limited number of the Mk1 model 800 computer with 48K. The price is £69 (as a games machine) or £99 with the Basic Programmer Kit (Basic cartridge & 2 manuals). Both come with a full 12 months guarantee.
3. **ATARI 1010 PROGRAM RECORDER - £34:** For low cost storage and retrieval capability. Data transmission 600 baud. Storage capability 100K bytes on a sixty minute cassette. Track configuration four track, two channels (digital and audio). Auto record/playback/pause control/unique soundthrough facility. Also included is built in accidental erasure prevention and automatic shutoff after each program as well as a 3 digit tape counter.
4. **ATARI 1050 DUAL DENSITY DISK DRIVE - £199:** 5¼" disks holding 127K randomly accessible bytes provide both expansion and flexibility for your 400/800 or XL system with new 'helpful' DOS 3. All customers who purchase a Disk Drive from Silica Shop will be automatically given a FREE set of 100 programs on 3 Disks recorded on both sides.
5. **ATARI 1020 COLOUR PRINTER - £99:** Printer and Plotter with four colour graphic print capability. 40 column width printing at 10 characters per second. Can print 5, 10 and 20 characters per inch. 64 character sizes. Prints text in 4 directions. Choice of line types.
6. **ATARI 1027 LETTER QUALITY PRINTER - £249:** For word processing letters in professional type. Print speed of 20 chars per second.
7. **ATARI TOUCH TABLET - £49:** Enables you to draw and paint pictures on your T.V. screen, with the touch of a stylus.
8. **ATARI TRAK BALL CONTROLLER - £19.95:** Enables cursor movement in any direction and adds arcade realism to your games.
9. **ATARI SUPER CONTROLLER - £9.95:** The ultimate joystick with double fire button to give you a greater competitive edge in your games.

SILICA SHOP ARE THE No1 ATARI SPECIALIST

Silica Shop are now firmly established as the No 1 Atari retail/mail order and wholesale specialist in the U.K. We already offer our service to over 120,000 customers, 10,000 of whom have purchased Atari Home Computers. Because we specialise (and with a turnover of £1.5 million), we are able to keep prices low by bulk purchases. Ring one of our 45 staff and we will be glad to be of service to you. Complete the coupon below and we will send you our Atari pack with price list and colour catalogue:

EXTENDED TWO YEAR GUARANTEE: We are an Atari Service Centre, able to service and repair Atari equipment and have added a 12 month guarantee to the year offered by Atari, giving you a full 2 year guarantee on your computer if you buy it from us.

SPECIALIST SUPPORT: Our technical staff are always available on the telephone to help and advise you. We endeavour to hold stocks of every Atari compatible item available in the U.K. and we stock over 75 Atari books and manuals.

AFTER SALES SERVICE: Your name will automatically be added to our mailing list and you will receive price lists, newsletters and details of new releases and developments as well as special offers which are exclusive to Silica Atari Computer Owners.

LOW PRICES: Our prices are extremely competitive and we will normally match any lower price offered by our competitors.

FREE COMPUTER OWNERS CLUB: This is open to all Atari computer owners irrespective of where you purchased your equipment. Membership is FREE and entitles you to receive bulletins giving details of new releases and developments. Send now for your FREE information pack, price list & colour catalogue.

PAYMENT: We accept cash, cheques, postal orders and all Credit Cards. We also offer credit facilities over 1, 2 or 3 years, please write for a written quotation.

NEXT DAY DELIVERY - FREE: All goods despatched from Silica Shop are normally sent by first class post or parcel post FREE OF CHARGE. As a special introductory offer for a limited period only we will be sending all Computers and Disk Drives by a next day delivery service at our expense.

So fill in the coupon below with a literature enquiry or order and begin to experience a specialist Atari service that is second to none.

SILICA SHOP LTD, 1-4 The Mews, Hatherley Road, Sidcup, Kent, DA14 4DX Tel: 01-309 1111

ORDER NOW-OR SEND FOR A FREE COLOUR BROCHURE

To: SILICA SHOP LTD, Dept PCW1284, 1-4 The Mews, Hatherley Road, Sidcup, Kent, DA14 4DX Telephone: 01-309 1111

LITERATURE REQUEST:

☐ Please send me your FREE colour brochures and 16 page price list on Atari Computers.

☐ I own a ..... Videogame ☐ I own a ..... Computer

Mr/Mrs/Ms: ..... Initials: ..... Surname .....

Address: .....

.....

..... Postcode: .....

ORDER REQUEST:

Please send me:

☐ 800XL 64K Computer	£169	☐ 1020 4 Colour Printer	£99
☐ 800 48K Computer	£99	☐ Letter Quality Printer	£249
☐ 1010 Program Recorder	£34	☐ Touch Tablet + Cartridge	£49
☐ 1050 127K Disk Drive	£199	☐ Trak Ball	£19.95
		☐ Super Controller	£9.95

☐ I enclose Cheque/P.O. payable to Silica Shop Limited for the following amount £.....

☐ CREDIT CARD - Please debit my Access/Barclaycard/Visa/American Express/Diners Club

Card Number PCW12 84

The ZX Spectrum Expansion System. Only £99·95

Sinclair's complete alternative to floppy discs...



The ZX Spectrum Expansion System contains:

- One ZX Microdrive
- One ZX Interface 1
- One wallet containing four programs on Microdrive cartridge
- Microdrive demonstration cartridge
- One blank Microdrive cartridge
- Full documentation
- Connecting lead for Microdrive/ Interface 1
- ZX Net Lead

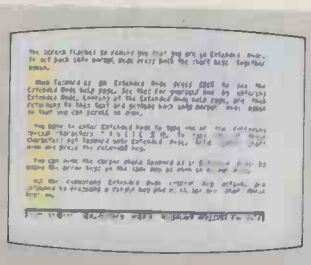
The new ZX Spectrum +
Fully compatible with all Spectrum software and peripherals, including this Expansion System

Tasword Two word processor

Turns your ZX Spectrum into a high-quality word processor!

Tasword Two has all the essential features of professional word processing packages – move and copy, insert, margin settings, 'help' pages, find and replace, and much more.

Written by Tasman Software Ltd.
Usual price (RRP): £13.90.

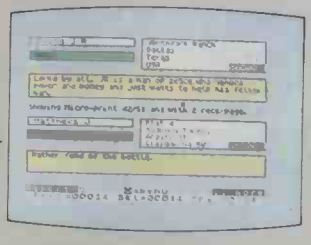


Masterfile filing system

Address lists... personal files... stock inventories... stamp or album collections... club records... recipes ...if you can file it, you can Masterfile it!

Masterfile is a menu-driven filing and retrieval system of immense power. Display formats are user-defined, so the range of applications is enormous.

Written by Campbell Systems Ltd.
Usual price (RRP): £16.95.

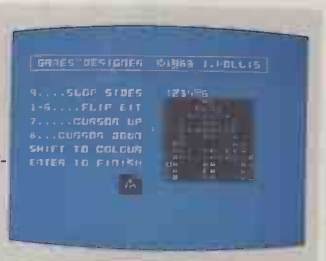


Games Designer

Now, all you need to create original games are original ideas – and Games Designer! It has eight, very different, pre-programmed games for you to play as they are – or modify out of all recognition!

There's never before been an easier, more enjoyable, way into games design.

Written by Quicksilva Ltd.
Usual price (RRP): £14.95.



Ant Attack

The all-time classic 3D strategy game. Ant Attack combines stunning Escher-like graphics with fast-moving action and a real tactical challenge.

Your task is to enter the walled city, seek out your captured partner, and escape. At all times you can choose from four angles of view. But beware: the city is patrolled by giant ants...

Written by Quicksilva Ltd. Usual price (RRP): £6.95.



All programs run on a 48K Spectrum or Spectrum +. Recommended retail prices are for each program on cassette.

...includes this great set of Microdrive programs!



The unique ZX Microdrive system sets the Spectrum apart from all other home computers.

It gives you all the advantages of floppy disc drives – at a fraction of the cost. And tests show the Microdrives are faster than some disc drives.

Now, the complete Microdrive system comes in one package – together with four of the best-ever Spectrum programs, on Microdrive cartridges.

This software alone would normally cost you over £50. Yet the Sinclair price for the complete ZX Spectrum Expansion Pack is just £99.95!

You'll find full details of its contents in the panel opposite.

ZX Microdrives – another Sinclair first!

The ZX Microdrive is a revolutionary fast access / mass storage device. And it's the only truly affordable alternative to disc drives ...

- Loads or saves up to 85K of program or data from Microdrive cartridges.
- Just 3.5 seconds to access a typical file.
- Only 9 seconds to load a typical 48K program.

The ZX Microdrive cartridge – a unique storage medium.

Smaller than a matchbox, the ZX Microdrive cartridge packs in a massive amount of data and programs.

Each Microdrive cartridge holds at least 85K bytes of data or programs (that's 30 pages of A4 text). And you can store up to 50 different data files per cartridge, identified by titles of your choice.

Every cartridge comes in its own protective case. Simply remove the cartridge, slot it into the Microdrive, and it's ready to use.

ZX Interface 1 – adds powerful new capabilities to your Spectrum.

ZX Interface 1 connects to the back of your Spectrum and controls up to 8 Microdrives. (Additional Microdrives are available for £49.95 each.)

It also gives you:

- An RS 232 interface – to link your Spectrum with full-size printers, other computers using RS 232 (the industry-standard interface) and provide data transmission over telephone lines, via modems.
- ZX Net – lets you set up a local area network of up to 64 Spectrums, for high-speed data communications between you and Spectrum-owning friends.

At your local Sinclair stockist – today!

The ZX Spectrum Expansion System adds an exciting new dimension to Spectrum and Spectrum + computing. At £99.95 it's superb value too.

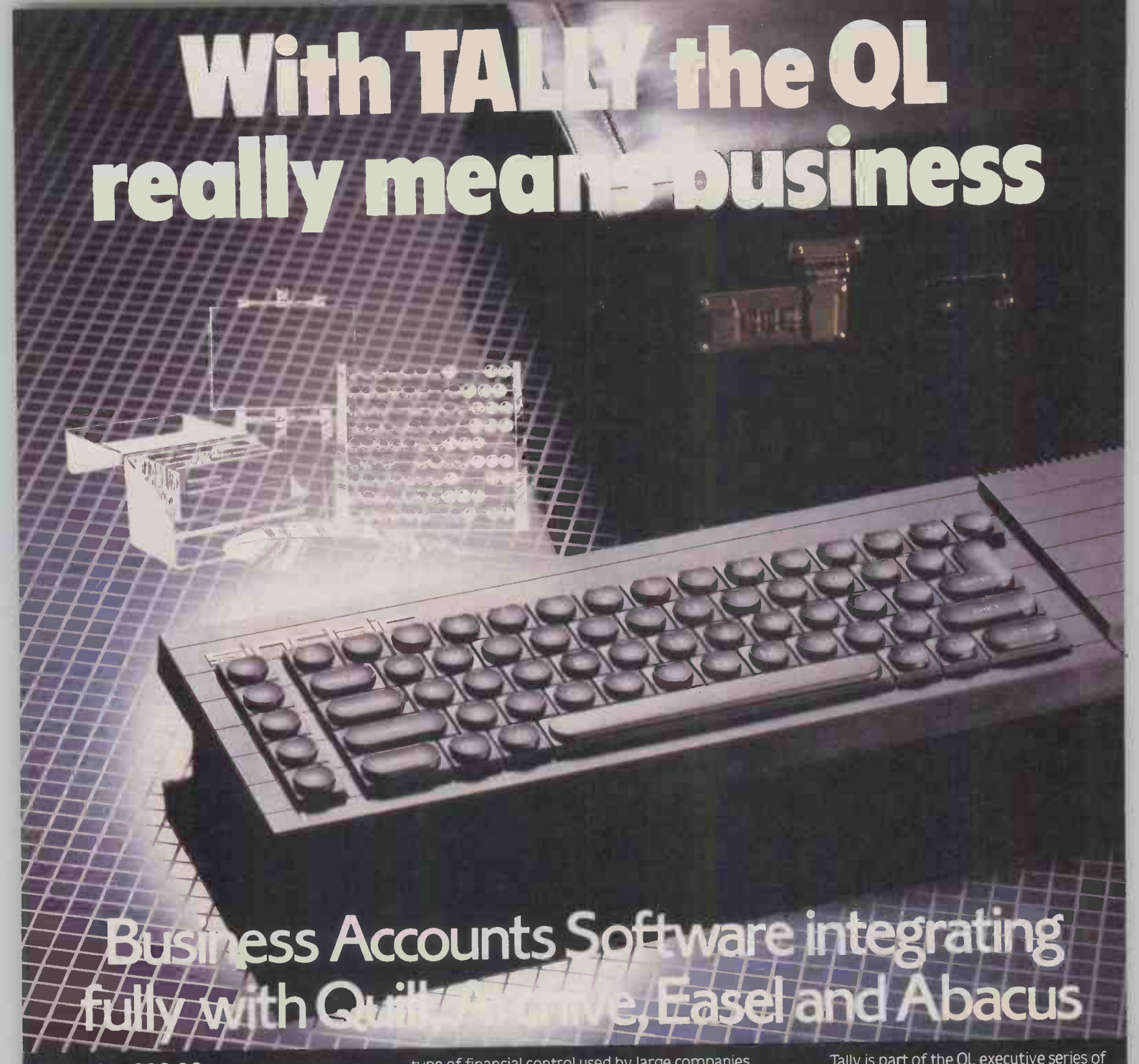
To find out more, call in at your local Sinclair stockist now!

Sinclair Research Ltd,
Camberley (0276) 685311.

© sinclair, ZX, ZX Spectrum, ZX Microdrive, ZX Net and ZX Interface are Trade Marks of Sinclair Research Ltd.

sinclair

With TALLY the QL really means business



Business Accounts Software integrating fully with Quill, Archive, Easel and Abacus

Tally 1 – £99.00
Sales Invoicing
Sales Ledger
Stock Control

Tally 2 – £50.00
Purchase Ledger
Nominal Ledger

There can be little doubt that the QL represents an ideal entry-level computer for businesses which have so far been deterred by the cost or complications involved. Not only is the QL a powerful machine in itself, it also comes supplied with highly capable software packages covering four of the five major business applications areas.

Now Quest supply the fifth – Accounts. Tally offers all of the elements required to provide the type of financial control used by large companies at a cost which even the smallest can afford. It is designed to integrate completely with the four business programs supplied with the QL – so you can use Tally in combination with them to control stock, invoicing and mailshots and can even display in graphic form sales performance by product or period and from that make projections and forecasts.

All in all, Tally is a unique combination of accounts control and business management. By using Tally in conjunction with the QL's bundled software, you will be able to administer, monitor and plan your company's performance at a very reasonable cost. However much your business expands, you will find that Tally, with its built-in flexibility, has at all times a capacity and capability to match your growth.

Tally is part of the QL executive series of hardware and software products which makes the QL the ideal choice for business and home use.

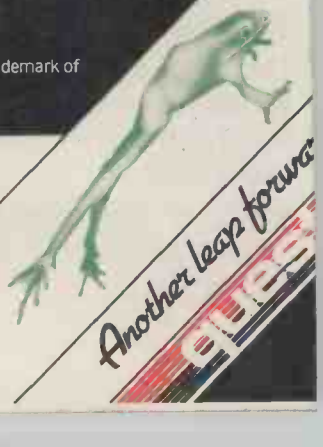
Quest International Computers Ltd.
School Lane,
Chandler's Ford,
Hants. SO5 3YY
Tel. 04215 66488 (10 lines)

Customer help service
0276 63189

QL is a registered trademark of Sinclair Research

Please send Tally 1 @ £99.00 + £14.85 VAT
Please send Tally 1 and 2 @ £149.00 + £22.35 VAT
Please send further details of Tally software for the QL
I enclose my cheque for £_____
Please debit my Access, Visa card
☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ Account Number

☐ Name _____
☐ Position _____
☐ Company _____
Address _____
_____



CHRISTMAS GIFTS

The Electron — A thoroughbred from the manufacturers of the BBC, who have incorporated all their experience and knowledge to conceive another winning computer. Many BBC programs are compatible. This full colour 32K ROM and RAM computer with text and graphics includes a cassette input, and a multi-way connector for the addition of expansion units containing interfaces to additional hardware. It has a 56 key full travel QWERTY keyboard, 10 user-definable and 29 pre-defined keys enabling BASIC keywords to be entered in a single keystroke. The Electron comes with free introductory cassette containing 19 programs including a number of exciting games.

The Electron + 5 top Acorn Games £199





Up to £1000 instant credit write for details

- Europe's No. 1 Group of Retail Outlets
- Check our multi-national network for your nearest dealer
- Backed by an after-sales service second to none

CHRISTMAS



SINCLAIR ZX SPECTRUM £129.95 48K

SINCLAIR ZX SPECTRUM — 48K basic, colour and text graphics — £129.95 * including 6 pack software

TV/RGB MONITOR £259.00



TATUNG TV/RGB COLOUR MONITOR only £259.00 Many other monitors available.

A wide range of computing best-sellers.



BOOKS



COMMODORE 16 STARTER PACK £139.00

The NEW advanced home computer designed with first time users in mind. Full size professional keyboard, four cursor keys, powerful 16K RAM, easy to use and program. 2 joystick ports, 121 colours, excellent sound and graphics. Price includes Commodore Cassette Recorder!

SOFTWARE



SOFTWARE ALL LEADING CHART SOFTWARE AVAILABI

Beds
The Book Castle
12 Church Street
Dunstable
Tel: 0582 605670

Bucks
Citybench
2/4 Eaton Place
Marlow
Tel: 06284 75244

Cornwall
Computavision
4 Market Street
St. Austell
Tel: 0726 5297

Derby
First Byte Computers
10 Castlefields
London Road
Derby
Tel: 0332 365280

Devon
Computer Systems (Torbay)
35 Hyde Road
Paignton
Tel: 0803 524284

Roy Hart
Computer Services
10 Fore Street
Tiverton
Tel: 0884 253468

Essex
The Home Computer Centre
261 Victoria Avenue
Southend-on-Sea
Tel: 0702 43568

Gloucs
The Model Shop
22 High Street
Stroud
Tel: 04536 5920

Sabre Consultants Ltd
103 High Street
Tewkesbury
Tel: 0684 298866

Herts
Hobbyte
153 Grove Road
Harpenden
Tel: 05827 3542

N. Humberside
Beverley Computer Centre
1 Windmill Passage
55 Lairgate
Beverley
Tel: 0482 881911

S. Humberside
Ashby Computer Centre
247 Ashby High Street
Scunthorpe
Tel: 0724 871756

Kent
Data Store
6 Chatterton Road
Bromley
Tel: 01 460 8991

Canterbury Software Centre
9 The Friars
Canterbury
Tel: 0227 53531

The Village House
of Computers
87 Beckenham Lane
Shortlands
Bromley
Tel: 01-460 7122

Lancs
Format Computing
67 Friars Gate
Preston
Tel: 0772 561952

London
Henry's Computer Shop
404 Edgware Road
London
Tel: 01-402 6822

Miracle Computers
245A Coldharbour Lane
London
Tel: 01-274 7700

GIFTS



PRINTERS FROM £150.00



QUENDATA DOT MATRIX £150.00
QUENDATA DAISY WHEEL £299.00
EPSON FX80 £503.70
RX80 £286.35
ASTRON JP80 £199.00

COMMODORE 64 £199.00



COMMODORE 64 —£199.00 Colour sophisticated ROM/RAM user, UHF/Composite video, high resolution graphics.

JOYSTICK & CASSETTE PLAYERS



JOYSTICK & CASSETTE PLAYERS — Many joysticks and cassette players available from stock.



COMMODORE 1541 coming soon-model 1542

COMMODORE DISK DRIVE £229.00

BBC MODEL B £399.00



BBC MODEL B — £399.00 Full colour 32K ROM Computer with text and graphics, 80 column text screen, extended Microsoft Basic, built in assembler, 1MHz and tube interface, sideways ROM, RS 423, A/D converter.

*Subject to availability

Greater Manchester
Control Technology
184 Market Street
Hyde
Tel: 061 366 8223

Middlesex
Enfield Communications Ltd
135 High Street
Ponders End
Enfield
Tel: 01-805 7772/7434

Twillstar Computers
17 Regina Road
Southall
Tel: 01-574 5271

Norfolk
Abacus
12a Pottersgate
Norwich
Tel: 0603 61441

Viking Computers
Ardney Rise
Catton Grove Road
Norwich
Tel: 0603 45209

Somerset
Sinewave Computer Services
Corporation Street
Taunton
Tel: 0823 57526

Staffs
Eric Reynolds Ltd
86 High Street
Burton-on-Trent
Tel: 0283 65086/65869

Suffolk
Micro Management
32 Princes Street
Ipswich
Tel: 0473 59181

Surrey
Concise Computer Consultants Ltd.
1 Carlton Road
S. Croydon
Tel: 01-681 6842

E. Sussex
Gamer
24 Gloucester Road
Brighton
Tel: 0273 698424

W. Sussex
Orchard Business Systems Ltd
34 East Street
Horsham
Tel: 0403 68461

W. Yorkshire
Software Sales
60 North Street
Leeds
Tel: 0352 456192

N. Ireland
Everyman Computers
80 Charlotte Street
Ballymoney
Co. Antrim
Tel: 02656 62116/62658

Wales
Automation Services
42 Dunraven Place
Bridgend
Mid Glamorgan
Tel: 0656 3550

Scotland
Micro Store
38 The Arcade
King Street
Stirling
Central Region
Tel: 0786 64571

For your nearest European Dealer telephone Belgium or Holland

Belgium

Micro Management
Belgium
Ballaerstraat 75
2018 Antwerp
Belgium
03-238 9284

Holland

Micro Management
Nederlands
Raad Huisstraat 98 2406
Ah Alphen-aan-den-rijn
01720-72580

The Big International Dealer Network

BREAKTHROUGH!

SPECTRUM DISK INTERFACE

The Ultimate for the Spectrum owner!

Spectrum owners! Now you can upgrade your machine to take *full advantage* of the sheer speed and convenience of floppy disk operating.

Greater storage! Faster access! More operating flexibility!

Disk drives were specifically designed for use with computers so programs and data can be stored and accessed quickly and safely. Also a disk drive uses random access to get programs and data from any part of the disk. The speed? Only a few seconds!

Upgrade *now* with this low-cost Beta disk interface from Technology Research that uses only 128 bytes of Spectrum memory and gives you *instant* operating compatibility with any disk drive that the BBC micro uses!

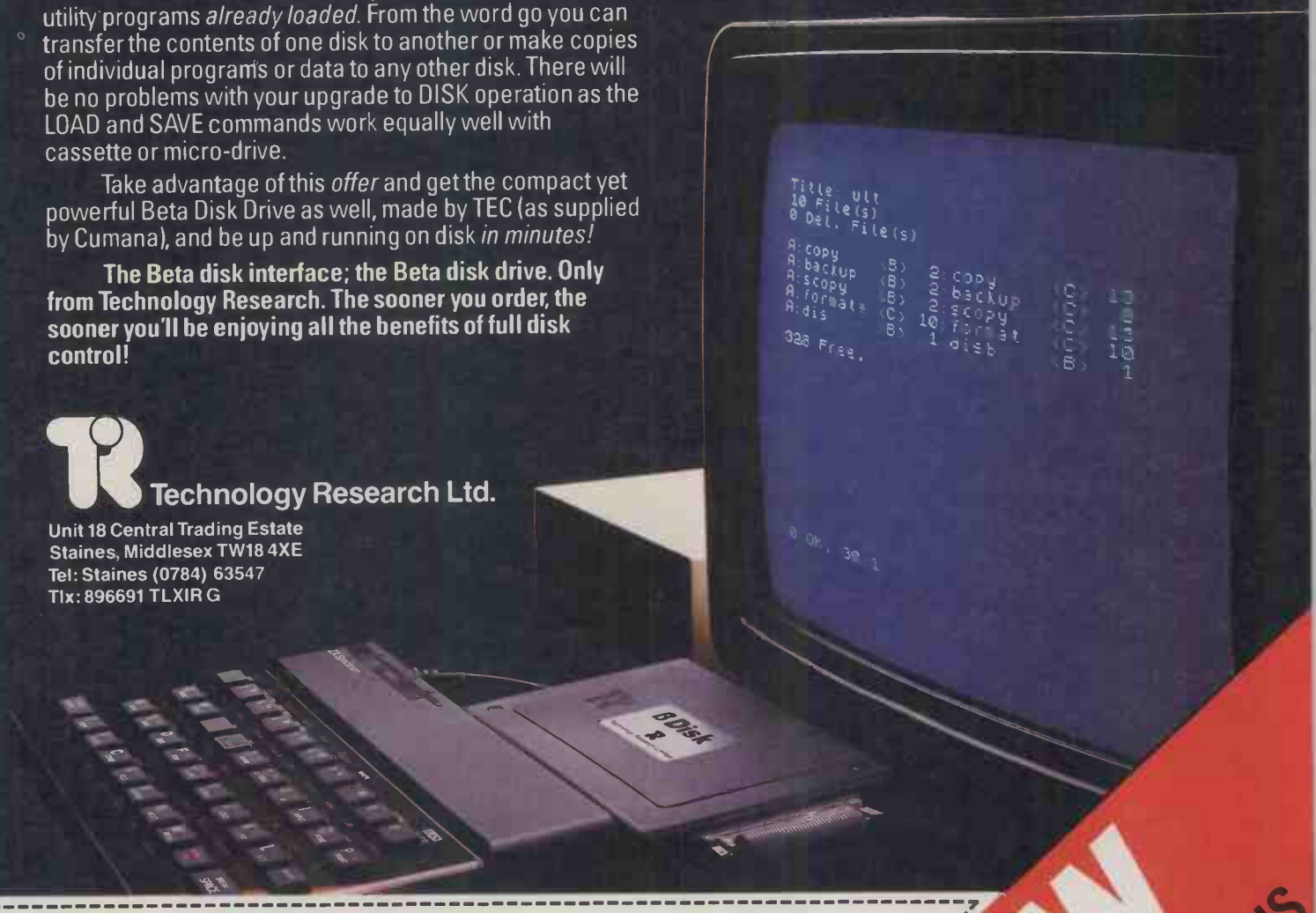
Each interface comes complete with a 5¼" disk with utility programs *already loaded*. From the word go you can transfer the contents of one disk to another or make copies of individual programs or data to any other disk. There will be no problems with your upgrade to DISK operation as the LOAD and SAVE commands work equally well with cassette or micro-drive.

Take advantage of this *offer* and get the compact yet powerful Beta Disk Drive as well, made by TEC (as supplied by Cumana), and be up and running on disk *in minutes!*

The Beta disk interface; the Beta disk drive. Only from Technology Research. The sooner you order, the sooner you'll be enjoying all the benefits of full disk control!

Features

- EPROM disk operating system for ease of operation
- Available in Single Density and Double Density
- Uses only 128 bytes of Spectrum memory
- Compatible with 40 or 80 tracks, single or double-sided disk drives
- Works equally well on 5¼", 3½" or 3" disks, with upgradability built-in from 100K to 2.6 Mbyte
- Supports up to four disk drives
- BASIC program merge facility
- Duplicate Spectrum connector included
- Uses Spectrum key words
- Random access of data for fast operation
- It costs **less** per byte of storage to switch from tape to disk



Technology Research Ltd.
Unit 18 Central Trading Estate
Staines, Middlesex TW18 4XE
Tel: Staines (0784) 63547
Tlx: 896691 TLXIR G

CUT OUT THIS COUPON AND SEND WITH CHEQUE OR POSTAL ORDER TO THE ADDRESS ABOVE

PLEASE SEND ME:		QTY		TOTAL
SINGLE DENSITY BETA INTERFACE	@ £ 97.75		£2 p.p. (UK)	£
DOUBLE DENSITY BETA INTERFACE	@ £109.25		£2 p.p. (UK)	£
S501 BETA DRIVE*	@ £152.00		£6 p.p. (UK)	£
				£

*40 track single sided, including power supply
Prices for other disk drives available on request

Name

Address

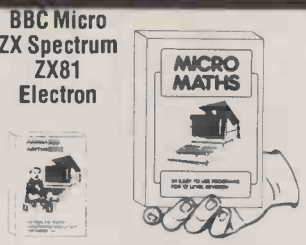
Postcode

Allow 28 days for delivery

NEW BETA INTERFACE PLUS BETA DRIVE!
The complete package from £249.75!

Educational Software LCL

BBC Micro
ZX Spectrum
ZX81
Electron



Commodore 64
unexpanded VIC
PET
Apple



NEW



O-level Maths in your hand tomorrow

MICRO ENGLISH (BBC, Electron), complete English Language O-Level, self-tuition or revision course of 24 programs. Includes "SPEAK AND SPELL" programs (no extras required) 2 disks/tapes **£24.50.**
MICRO MATHS 24 program revision or self-tuition course to O-Level. **£24.50** (except ZX81 **£12.00**).
SIR FRANCES DRAKE ADVENTURE GAME Authentic, historical, graphics adventure game **£6.50.**
ANIMATED ARITHMETIC Teaches using moving colour pictures (not words). Ages 3-8. **£6.50** (disc **£7.50**).
BRAINTEASERS The highly acclaimed book of programs to puzzle and amuse **£5.95.**

— *"EXCELLENT", EDUCATIONAL COMPUTING*

World leaders in educational software (distributors in 24 countries).

Immediate despatch. Phone or send orders or requests for Free Catalogue (200 Programs) to:

LCL
26 Avondale Ave.
Staines, Middx.
Tel: 0784 58771

Access

☆ AS SEEN ON TV ☆

GENEROUS TRADE DISCOUNTS

Please send me: Master Maths/Micro Maths/Animated Arith./ Modern Algebra/Cassette 99/Picture Puzzles/ Million Mazes/Brainteasers ... Tape / Disc ... Computer ... I enclose £ ... (p&p 50p)

Name ... Address ...

MiTec Bookshelf

BOOKS TRAINING AIDS
BY MAIL ORDER
BOOKS

			P&P inc
IBM PC DOS Handbook	£15.95	Beneath Apple DOS	£17.25
Hands on BASIC IBM PC	£18.95	Kids & the Apple	£18.95
Interfacing to the IBM PC (Eggebrecht)	£16.50	Apple II Users Guide	£17.25
Expansion & Software Guide IBM PC	£18.50	Assembly Lang. Prog. Apple II	£17.35
PASCAL for the IBM PC	£18.40	Enhancing your Apple	£16.95
The 8086 Book (incl 8088)	£19.45	Apple II Programmers Handbook	£15.95
Inside the IBM PC (SW as extra)	£19.45	Apple BASIC (Haskell)	£15.50
IBM PC Assembly Lang. (SW as extra)	£19.95	Apple PASCAL	£17.25
Computer Graphics IBM PC	£19.45	Apple Files	£15.95
8087 Applications for IBM	£22.50	Programming the 6502	£13.95
Networking IBM PCs	£16.50	Advanced 6502 Prog.	£15.50
BASIC for Business IBM PC	£18.95	Accountants BASIC Prog.	£16.50
The VisiCalc Book for IBM PC	£18.95	dBaseII for Every Business	£17.45
Business Applications IBM PC	£19.75	1-2-3, Tips, Tricks & Traps	£14.95
FRAMEWORK — a prog. ref. guide	£19.95	VisiCalc Matrix, (Apple & IBM)	£17.95
Using Symphony (Que)	£18.40	SuperCalc: The Book	£17.95
Using 1-2-3 (Que)	£14.75	Wordstar Made Easy (Inc Mailmerge)	£15.60
Principles of Fortran 77 Prog.	£23.85	SuperCalc SuperModels for Business	£14.75
Multiplan Models for Business	£14.75	Fundamentals of I/A Comp. Graphics	£22.45

*** *** ***

SOFTWARE TRAINING AIDS

CDEX How to Use the IBM PC £53.50
CDEX Training on IBM PC for; Wordstar/Visicalc/dBaseII/-Easy WriterII each £53.50
CDEX How to use Apple IIe £49.85
CDEX Training for Visicalc (Apple II) £49.85
CDEX Managing your Business using Multiplan (Apple II) £49.85
CDEX Managing your Business using; 1-2-3/Multiplan/Visicalc/Supercalc (IBM PC) each £53.50

*** *** ***

Prices subject to fluctuation without notice.
Please add 15% VAT on all software.
All prices include postage and packing for the UK.
Current Apple/IBM lists available on request.

CHEQUE OR VISA/ACCESS WITH ORDER TO:

Access

MiTec Bookshelf (Dept CW)
15 Sandy Lane, Hightown,
Liverpool L38 3RP
Tel: 051 929 2764

BARCLAYCARD VISA

MACINTOSH IBM
APPLE
APRICOT LISA

Purchase/Sales Ledger (inc. job analysis) £595.00
Complete Business System £1,350.00

Purchase/Sales/Nominal/Order Processing/Invoicing/Stock Control

Dealer Enquiries Welcome

SOUTHERN COMMERCE COMPUTERS LIMITED

219 Croydon Road, Caterham,
Surrey. CR3 6XJ
Telephone: (0883) 48919/40547



REMEMBER

Rockfort Disk Storage System





REG. DESIGN

M.F. 10 Floppy Disk Box
Holds 10 – 5¼" Disks
£2.45
Incl. VAT, Post & Packing



M.F. 50 Floppy Disk Box
Holds 50 – 5¼" Disks
£9.50
Incl. VAT, Post & Packing



M.D. 12/30 Micro Disk Box
Holds 12 to 30 – 3½" Disks according to thickness
£7.85
Incl. VAT, Post & Packing

Rockfort Diskfile Range of products not only offer an easy reference and attractive disk filing system but also offer complete protection from damaging dust particles. Post for your order today!

ROCKFORT DISK STORAGE

Manufactured by Projectron Ltd — Trade inquiries invited

PCW

ROCKFORT PRODUCTS – Member of the Vignesh Group, 30 Topsfield Parade, London, N.8. Tel: 01-348 0543

CODE NO.	DESCRIPTION	QTY.	PRICE £	P
M.F. 10	5¼" DISK BOX			
M.F. 50	5¼" DISK BOX			
M.D. 12/30	MICRO DISK BOX			
		TOTAL		

PLEASE FORWARD THE ROCKFORT DISK BOX/S AS INDICATED ABOVE. I ENCLOSE CHEQUE VALUE £_____

NAME_____

ADDRESS_____

POSTCODE_____

UNBEATABLE DEALS ON SHARP & MSX FROM SCOTLANDS SOLE AXIS DEALER

Sony MSX Micro	£260
Sanyo MSX Micro	£260
Toshiba MSX Micro	£242
Sony 3.5in. Floppy Disk	£304
Toshiba Plotter-Printer	£217
Toshiba 105cps Printer	£304
£70 of software with every MSX	
Sharp MZ-700, built-in cassette recorder + 10 great games	£129
Sharp MZ-700, built-in cassette, 4 Languages: Basic, Pascal, Forth machine code + 50 programs	£169
Sharp 4 Col Plotter-Printer	£110

Dear Microfans,
We have used MSX since its release in Japan last year. You will have read the articles in MSX USER about us going to Japan to meet the inventor of MSX and see the MSX manufacturers. We are acknowledged as experts in Japanese computers by TOSHIBA, SANYO, MITSUBISHI, AND SHARP who all buy KNIGHTS programs. We are also enthusiasts and will always help you — no other firm can match us for service or value for money.

We have special deals on Sharp — where else can you get a fast, reliable, 76K colour computer with a proper keyboard for £129. We have now released a FORTRAN compiler tape for the MZ700 series — the cost is £25 and that includes 10 FORTRAN programs. FORTRAN commands include Colour, Box, Fill, Sound, Joy etc.

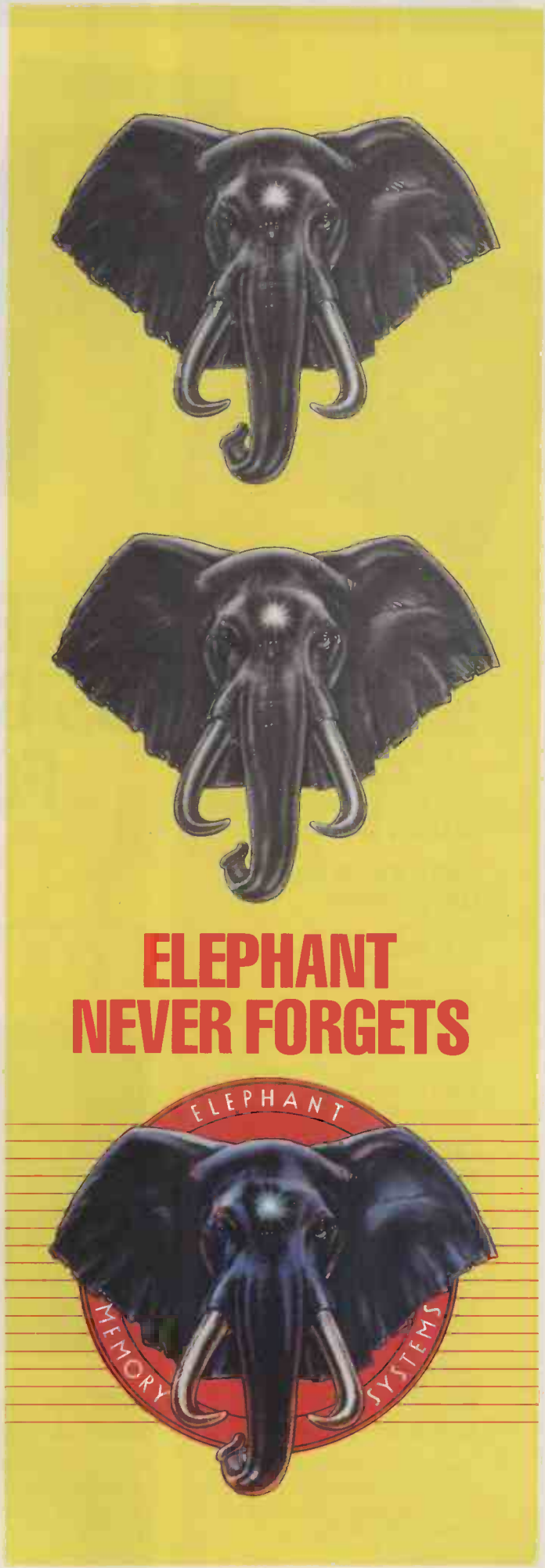
Ring or write and we will rush you full details of our unbeatable deals. If you are really desperate ring us with your Access or Visa number as we can usually deliver anywhere in the U.K. within 24 hours. We have sold thousands of Japanese products Worldwide in the last 10 years and have never charged for a single repair. We guarantee to beat any competitors price on the spot. For personal service ring and ask for Graham or Neil.

happy computing, Graham Knight and Neil Hunter

PS: U.K. customers add 15% VAT. EXPORT only add £10 for freight
PPS: Write for our massive SHARP and MSX SOFTWARE list.

KNIGHTS TV & COMPUTERS

108 ROSEMOUNT PLACE, ABERDEEN
TEL: 0224 630526 TELEX 739169 "KNIGHTS"



The Pan and Personal Computer News Computer Library



PAGES OF POSSIBILITIES FOR YOUR MICRO

- ZX SPECTRUM
- COMMODORE 64/ VIC 20
- ELECTRON
- BBC MICRO
- ORIC 1
- DRAGON 32
- ATARI
- AMSTRAD

The Pan/Personal Computer News Computer Library is an extensive and authoritative series of computer books.

Its broad range caters for games players and programmers of all levels of ability and experience.

INSTANT ARCADE GAMES Series

Jean Frost
£3.95 each (197mm x 130mm)

Introductions to creative games programming for newcomers to computing. The books enable people with no programming experience to write their own programs without learning BASIC.

COMPANION Series

£4.95–£5.95 (234mm x 156mm)

Reference books, examining the inbuilt capabilities and expansion facilities of the popular micros. Each volume evaluates a particular machine and explores how to use its full potential.

CRACKING THE CODE Series

£6.95 each (234mm x 143mm)

Practical guides to machine code programming for micro-users ready to harness the full power of the hardware.

BEST SOFTWARE Guides

£3.95 each (197mm x 130mm)

Consumer guides to the vast quantity of arcade games software available for the most popular micros.

SIXTY PROGRAMS Series

Robert Erskine, Humphrey Walwyn, Paul Stanley & Michael Bews
£5.95 each (234mm x 156mm)

A massive software library for the price of a single cassette. A collection of 60 programs for the most popular micros.

The books list space games, war games, word games together with utility and educational programs.

UTILITIES Series

£5.95 each (234mm x 153mm)

Collections of powerful programming aids for serious programmers.

The LANGUAGE LIBRARY

£5.95 each (234mm x 153mm)

Comprehensive introductions to the most important alternative languages to BASIC.

RING 01-200 0200
CREDIT CARD ORDERS
24 HOUR SERVICE
MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE

Pan PERSONAL COMPUTER COMPUTER NEWS LIBRARY

Pan Books Ltd., Cavaye Place, London SW10 9PG. Registered in England. Registered No. 389591

REMEMBER



ELEPHANT NEVER FORGETS

Get the best from your computer with ELEPHANT disks. Certified 100% error-free and problem-free, and with quality maintained for at least 12 million passes, ELEPHANT disks are guaranteed to meet or exceed every industry standard and are compatible with virtually every computer on the market.



Look for the ELEPHANT sign at your local Dealers – or in case of difficulty, phone or write direct to Dennison Manufacturing Co. Ltd.

Dennison

Dennison Manufacturing Co. Ltd.
Colonial Way, Watford, Herts WD2 4JY, Tel: Watford (0923) 41244, Telex: 923321
France: Soroclass, 8, Rue Montgolfier - 93115, Rosny Sous-Bois, Tel: 16 (1) 855-73-70
Germany: Marcom Computerzubehöer GmbH, Podbielskistr. 321, 3000 Hannover 1, Telex: 923818
Other Countries: Dennison International Company, 4006 Erkrath 1, Matthias-Claudius-Strasse 9, Telex: 858 6600

spectrum

NEWS!

WIN!

A fabulous holiday for you and 3 friends in sunny

Florida

Including: Kennedy Space Centre, Disney World & Florida Keys

with

SPECTRUM & COMMODORE

★★★★★PLUS★★★★★

£2,500 Spending Money

★★★★★PLUS★★★★★

The 10 Runners-Up each get a

£100 Voucher

To spend in any Spectrum Group appointed dealer store anywhere in the UK!

Pick up an entry form from your local Spectrum dealer now - No purchase required!

New Products!

MSX

Goldstar ... £239.99
Canon V20 . £279.95
Sanyo MPC-100
..... £299.95

Rotronics Wafa Drive
..... £129.95
ZX Spectrum +
..... £179.95
Timex 2040 printer
..... £77.50
Microvetic Monitor
for the QL . £275.00



MICRO UPDATE

Spectrum's own computer guide, published by the experts for YOU.

It's packed with illustrations and descriptions of just about everything you're likely to meet in home micro hardware, add-ons and accessories. Plus there's information on current software, and hints and tips from experts about home computing.

Call in to your local Spectrum dealer and get YOUR copy - It's great!

Just Arriving - the amazing value-for-money

Goldstar MSX

Very limited Quantities!



Yes-the exciting new world of MSX computing is now here, and with the superb new Goldstar MSX micro, from Spectrum It's at a sensational low price too!

MSX micros are made to a standard specification-but some things do vary and that's where the Goldstar comes out on top. It's POWERFUL-a full 64K of user RAM, 32K of ROM AND a 16K video RAM. The sixteen vivid colours and eight octaves of sound make it a great games player's micro, and a powerful Z-80A processor to take on a world of home office tasks.

But it's the price tag that's really special-just £239.99, a lot less than most of the others. Take a look at the superb Goldstar MSX at your local Spectrum dealer NOW!

- General purpose MSX micro
- Powerful 64K user RAM
- 32K ROM, 16K video RAM
- Hi-resolution colour graphics
- Full typewriter keyboard and cursor controls

SENSATIONAL VALUE

£239.99

New! Canon V20 MSX

A64K MSX micro with 32K ROM and 16K video RAM. All the benifits of standardised MSX software, 8-octave sound and super colour graphics.



SPECTRUM PRICE

£279.95

Not all stores carry every advertised item, please phone before making a journey - prices correct at time of going to press E&OE

spectrum CHARGE CARD

Up to £1000 Instant Credit

- There's up to £1,000 worth of Instant Credit available on a Spectrum Chargecard. See your local SPECTRUM dealer for written details (UK mainland only) Typical APR -29.8%

Latest News

for up to date news, information & offers from SPECTRUM - see PRESTEL page 600181 for details

Sensational New Products

Rotronics Wafadrive
for the ZX Spectrum



At last - a versatile, flexible twin data drive for the ZX Spectrum! The Wafadrive features twin 128K drives that take the compact wafers (choose from 16K, 64K or 128K sizes) - The dual drive means professional-style ease of use, with easy copying of files or whole wafers. There are no cables to connect - and there's RS232 PLUS Centronics ports to take a host of extra peripherals. For super reliability, the tape has been designed for extra long life and top data integrity. And it's incredible value-for-money!

Plus! FREE Softeks Special Writer - an excellent word processor program.

SPECTRUM PRICE

£129.95



Just arriving the super new ZX Spectrum+

Here's the brand new Spectrum micro. The 'Plus' boasts a new, professional typewriter-action keyboard, plus all the Spectrum's top selling features like powerful 48K RAM, 8 colours, 10-octave sound and full compatibility. AND you get a super 80-page User Guide PLUS SIX FREE SOFTWARE PACKAGES - unbeatable value-for-money!

SPECTRUM PRICE

£179.95

Super Value Shado Add-Ons

Shado
BBC Compatible Data Recorder

Also suitable for most other Micros.



This neat, stylish data cassette recorder is a terrific value-for- money way to save your program and data from your BBC Acorn or Electron micro. The Shado connects easily, offers reliable and consistent performance and features a Tape Position Indicator for easier data access.

SPECTRUM PRICE

£32.50

Commodore 64
Compatible Data Recorder



Directly compatible with the Commodore 64 and VIC-20 micros, this excellent data recorder eliminates the problems of using ordinary cassette recorders - at a top value price too!

SPECTRUM PRICE

£34.97

Shado Joysticks for the BBC



SPECTRUM PRICE

Designed as direct replacements for the Acorn originals, these superfast joysticks (connected to the Analogue port) feature much improved hand action with sprung response. L & R are identified by the colour of the fire buttons.

£16.95 per pair

Blank Data Cassettes

C12 Standard Data Cassette	£0.50
C15 Standard Data Cassette	£0.58
C15 Computatape Reel to Reel Cassette	£0.75

Spectrum Computer Centres have no connection whatsoever with the ZX-Spectrum Computer manufactured by Sinclair Research Ltd.

Computer Dealers

or prospective dealers. If you would like to know more about becoming a SPECTRUM APPOINTED DEALER on an exclusive area basis please write to: Bob Cleaver, Spectrum Group PLC, Hunting Gate, Hitchin, Herts SG4 0TJ Tel: (0462) 37171

More from Spectrum...

spectrum

Micro Dealers UK's Top 50

Britain's No.1 Software Chart



Elite	Acornsoft	BBC	£14.95
Beachead	Access	Spectrum	£7.95
Sherlock	Melbourne House	Spectrum	£14.95
Daley Thompson's Decathlon	Ocean	Spectrum	£6.90
NEW Jet Set Willy	Software Projects	CBM 64	£7.95
Summer Games	Quicksilva	CBM 64	£14.95
Pitfall II	Activision	CBM 64	£9.99
Zaxxon	Synsoft	CBM 64	£9.95
Braxx Bluff	Micromega	Spectrum	£6.95
Havoc	Dynavision	CBM 64	£9.95
Zim Sala Bim	Melbourne House	CBM 64	£9.95
Kentilla	Micromega	Spectrum	£6.95
Kokotoni Wilf	Elite	Spectrum	£5.95
Daley Thompson's Decathlon	Ocean	CBM 64	£7.90
World Cup 64	Artic	CBM 64	£6.95
NEW Deuce ex Machina	Automata	Spectrum	£15.00
Hampstead	Melbourne House	Spectrum	£9.95
3D Grand Prix	Software Invasion	BBC	£9.95
NEW Combat Lynx	Durell	Spectrum	£8.95
Battle for Midway	PSS	Spectrum	£9.99
Mr Robot	Beyond	CBM 64	£8.95
High Noon	Ocean	CBM 64	£7.90
Decathlon	Activision	CBM 64	£9.99
Aztec	Beyond	CBM 64	£8.95
Ankh	Beyond	CBM 64	£8.95
NEW Quo Vadis	The Edge	Spectrum	£9.95
Stunt Bike	Ocean	CBM 64	£6.90
Psytron	Beyond	CBM 64	£8.95
NEW Flak	Funsoft	CBM 64	£9.95
Jack & the Beanstalk	Thor	CBM 64	£6.95
Dark Star	Design Design	CBM 64	£7.50
Zombi Zombi	Quicksilva	Spectrum	£6.95
NEW Sub Hunter	Micromart	Spectrum	£6.95
NEW Boulder Dash	State Soft	CBM 64	£8.95
Strangeloop	Virgin	Spectrum	£6.95
The perils of Willy	Software Projects	VIC 20	£6.95
NEW Nato Commander	Microprose	CBM 64	£9.95
Falcon Patrol 2	Virgin	CBM 64	£7.95
NEW Snookie	Funshot	CBM 64	£9.95
NEW Halls of the Things	Design Design	CBM 64	£8.50
NEW Pyjamarama	Micro Gen	Spectrum	£6.95
NEW Pystraxx	The Edge	Spectrum	£7.95
Toy Bazarre	Activision	CBM 64	£9.99
NEW Sorcerer of Clamorgue Castle	Adventrure International	Spectrum	£9.95
Enduro	Activision	Spectrum	£7.99
NEW Mine Shaft	Durell	BBC/Electron	£6.95
Strontium Dog	Quicksilva	CBM 64	£7.95
Full Throttle	Micromega	Spectrum	£6.95
Lords of Midnight	Beyond	Spectrum	£9.95
Twin Kingdom Valley	Bug-Byte	Spectrum	£7.95

Sensational value for money!

Timex 2040

Thermal Printer for the SPECTRUM 48K

SPECTRUM PRICE **£77.50**



This top-value thermal dot matrix printer is designed especially for use with the Spectrum 48K computer. With a print rate of 80cps on no-ribbon thermal paper and a maintenance-free life, plus 80 dpi graphics capability, the 2040 really is a terrific buy at our low price!

Includes FREE! Roll of Thermal Paper

Super Value!

Juki 6100

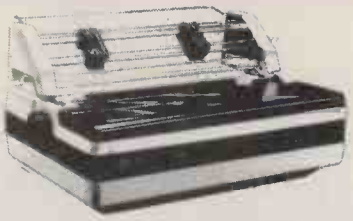
Daisy wheel printer



● Daisywheel printing ● 20cps (av. 18cps Shannon Text) ● 10/12/15 or Proportional character spacing ● Bi-directional friction-feed ● Tractor feed or cut paper ● Centronics as standard; RS232C optional ● 2K byte print buffer

SPECTRUM PRICE **£399**

Quendata



Just look at this for value - a true daisy-wheel printer offering top quality printing at a remarkably low price. Print speed is 18/20cps, uni- or bi-directional printing (depends on software), variable pitch.

SPECTRUM PRICE **£289.95**

Tractorfeed optional extra

Other Printer Bargains

SEIKOSHA		GP100VC VIC 20/64	£199.95	BROTHER	
GP50A	£99.95	Friction Feed GP100/250X	£28.75	HR-5	£159.95
GP50S Spectrum	£99.95	EPSON		HR-15	£458.85
GP500A	£179.95	FX80	£503.70	EP-44	£249.95
GP550A	£299.00	RX80T	£286.35	SMITH CORONA	
GP100A MkII	£199.95	RX80FT	£327.75	D100	£286.35

Not all stores carry every advertised item, please phone before making a journey - prices correct at time of going to press E&OE

spectrum CHARGE CARD

Up to £1000 Instant Credit

● There's up to £1,000 worth of Instant Credit available on a Spectrum Chargecard. See your local SPECTRUM dealer for written details (UK mainland only) Typical APR -29.8%

Latest News

for up to date news, information & offers from SPECTRUM - see PRESTEL page 600181 for details

Superb value and Service in
Business Computers
from selected Spectrum Stores Nationwide

Sanyo 550/555

Among the very best value in personal computers is the excellent Sanyo 550/555 Series. They feature high performance, 16-bit CPU that runs on MS/DOS, with a RAM that's expandable up to 256K bytes. The 550 has one 160K byte 5¼" floppy disk drive while the 555 has dual drives for professional flexibility. There's a choice of superb hi-resolution Colour or B&W Monitors too (not included). Both come with a comprehensive package of business software, and a very special free maintenance offer. - Take a look at these superb micros at Spectrum NOW!

Sanyo 550
Monitor Extra
SPECTRUM PRICE
£749
Excluding VAT.

Sanyo 555
Monitor Extra
SPECTRUM PRICE
£990
Excluding VAT.



Plus Free!

On-site service contract worth £175

Spectrum give you peace of mind with your new computer! There's a twelve month on-site service contract, worth £175, ABSOLUTELY FREE when you buy either a Sanyo 550/555 computer or an Apricot F1E/F1.

Plus Free Business Software.

Both the Sanyo and Apricot computers come complete with a superb pack of comprehensive business software worth hundreds of pounds. The packs contain virtually everything you're likely to need to get the very best from your computer -from Day one!
SEE YOUR NEAREST SPECTRUM BUSINESS COMPUTER STOCKIST FOR DETAILS OF BOTH OFFERS.



Monitor as illustrated extra

Apricot
F1/F1E System

These stylish new personal computers are among the best of the new generation of business micros. Powerful and versatile, the F-1 features a standard 256K OF RAM (expandable to 768K), with a 16-bit 8086 CPU running MS-DOS and Concurrent CP/M. That's backed up by a built-in 3½" floppy disk drive providing 720K on double-sided disks (you can add another floppy or Winchester drive later). The economical F1E has a 128K RAM and a single-sided 360K disk drive -with the same 92-key professional infra-red keyboard on the F1. And don't forget - when you buy from Spectrum you get the assurance of our trained, expert staff to help and advise you!



F1E
SPECTRUM PRICE **£970**
F1
SPECTRUM PRICE **£1095**
Excluding VAT. Monitor extra.

Your local Spectrum Business Computer Stockist

Aberystwyth **Aberdata Ltd**
Accrington **P.V.Tubes**
Alfreton **Gordon Harwood**
Bexhill-On Sea **Computerware**
Bognor Regis **Bits & Bytes**
Bromley **Computers Today**
Canterbury **Jones Computers Ltd**
Chelmsford **Maxton Hayman**
Crawley **Gatwick Computer Services**
Darlington **McKenna & Brown**
Epsom **The Micro Workshop**
Exmouth **Open Channel**
Guernsey **Gruts**
Hull **Computer Centre**
Ipswich **Brainwave Micros Ltd**
Kidderminster **Central Computers**
London NW11 **Computers Inc.**
London **Devron**
London SE1 **Vic Odden**
London SE9 **Square Deal**
London N14 **Logic Sales**
Lowestoft **John Wells Limited**
Liverpool **Hargreaves**
Luton **Terry-More Photo**
Morpeth **Telerants (Northern)**
Norwich **Norwich Camera Centre**
Norwich **Fastview**
Nuneaton **Micro City**
Potters Bar **Software Agents Ltd**
Rainham **Microway Computer**
Seven Oaks **Ernest Fielder**
Shrewsbury **Computerama**
Sittingbourne **Computers Plus**
Southampton **L.T.C. Ltd**
St Austell **A B & C Computers**
Stevenage **D.J Computers**
Thetford **Thetford C.B & Micro**
Walsall **New Horizon Computer**
Watford **SRS Microsystems Ltd**
West Bromwich **Bell & Jones**
Whitehaven **P.D.Hendren**
Wigan **Wildings**
Woking **Harpers Computers**
York **York Computer Centre**

See our address page for full addresses and phone Numbers

Spectrum Computer Centres have no connection whatsoever with the ZX-Spectrum Computer manufactured by Sinclair Research Ltd.

Computer Dealers

or prospective dealers. If you would like to know more about becoming a SPECTRUM APPOINTED DEALER on an exclusive area basis please write to: Bob Cleaver, Spectrum Group PLC, Hunting Gate, Hitchin, Herts SG4 0TJ Tel: (0462) 37171

More from Spectrum...

spectrum

Spectrum's Top 20 Best Sellers

The pick of the best in micro computing - every month from Britain's No. 1 computer specialists.

C15 Standard Data Cassette	£0.58
Commodore 64 Computer	£229.00
Commodore 1541 Single Disc Drive	£229.00
Commodore 1701 Colour Monitor	£230.00
Currah Micro Speech Synthesizer for Spectrum	£29.95
DK Tronics Dual Port Kempston Comp.	£13.00
DK Tronics Spectrum Light Pen	£19.95
DK Tronics Spectrum Keyboard	£45.00
Kempston Centronics I/face (E Promtype)	£55.00
RAM Turbo	£22.95
Rotronics Wafadrive (Floppy Tape)	£129.95
Sanyo CTP 3132 14' CTV	£199.95
Shado BBC Compatable Data Recorder with lead	£32.50
Sinclair ZX Spectrum 48K	£129.95
Spectravideo Quickshot MKII	£11.95
Stonechip Programmable Joystick Interface	£24.95
Supersaver 20/64 Cassette Recorder	£34.95
Timex 2040 Thermal Printer for ZX Spectrum	£77.50
Vixen 16K switchable RAM pack (3,8,11,16K)	£34.95
ZX Microdrive (Floppy Tape Cartridge)	£49.95

This list is alphabetical

New! Microvitec Monitor for the QL

Microvitech's 'Cub' monitor is probably the best monitor you can buy for the new QL computer. This stylish new monitor is designed around a superior medium-resolution/high contrast tube that gives outstanding focus and 'viewability'. Highly efficient electronics give low-power consumption - and, of course, there's a full 12 month Warranty. And the 'Cub' is superbly finished in an attractive, QL-style black casing . . . at a super value Spectrum price.



SPECTRUM PRICE £275

Super value-for-money Package Deals

(while stocks last!)

BBC Model B
with 5 Games & Data Recorder
£399.99

Commodore 64
with joystick, C2N, 4 Games program
£249.99

Commodore MPS801 Printer
with FREE 2000 sheets paper
£230.00

Commodore 16
with Data Recorder, Intro to Basic & Games Software
£139.99

Commodore SX64
with MPS801, 3 Business Programs
£799.00

Atari 800XL
with 4 Atari Games
£199.99

Spectrum 48K
with 6 Program pack
£129.99

Sinclair Interface 1
with Microdrive & program cartridges
£199.99

Not all stores carry every advertised item, please phone before making a journey - prices correct at time of going to press E&OE

spectrum CHARGE CARD

Up to £1000 Instant Credit

● There's up to £1,000 worth of Instant Credit available on a Spectrum Chargecard. See your local SPECTRUM dealer for written details (UK mainland only) Typical APR -29.8%

Latest News

for up to date news, information & offers from SPECTRUM - see PRESTEL page 600181 for details

There's a Spectrum near you...

SUSSEX

BATH Software Plus, 12 York St Tel: (0225) 61676
WESTON-S-MARE K & K Computers, 32 Alfred St Tel: (0934)419324

BEDFORDSHIRE

DUNSTABLE Dormans 7-11 Broad Walk Tel: (0582) 65515
LEIGHTON BUZZARD The Computer Ctr at Milton Keynes Music, 17 Bridge St Tel: (0525)376622
LUTON Terry-More, 49 George St Tel: (0582) 23391/2

BERKSHIRE

BRACKNELL Computer Centre, 44 The Broadway. Tel: (0344) 427317
NEW! WINDSOR Gadgets 30 Peascod Str., Tel: (07535) 67211
SLOUGH MU Games and Computers 245 High St. Tel: (0753) 21594

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

BLETCHLEY Rams Computer Centre, 117 Queensway. Tel: (0908) 647744
CHESHAM Reed Photography & Computers, 113 High St. Tel: (0494) 783373

CAMBRIDGESHIRE

CAMBRIDGE K P Computers Ltd. 19/20 Market St. Tel: (0223) 312240 (Open 6 Days)
HUNTINGDON T.S.C. Electronics. 3 All Saints Passage, High St. Tel: (0480) 411579
PETERBOROUGH Ptrbrgh Communications, 91 Midland Rd. (0733) 41007

CHANNEL ISLANDS

GUERNSEY Gruts, 3-5 The Pollett, St Peter Port. Tel: (0481) 24682
JERSEY Audio & Computer Centre. 7 Peter St, St Helier. Tel: (0534) 74000

CHESHIRE

ALTRINCHAM Mr Micro 28 High St. Tel: (061) 941 6213
NEW! CHESTER Computer Link 21 St Werburgh St Tel: (0244) 316516
CREWE Microman Unit 2, 128 Nantwich Rd. Tel: (0270) 216014
ELLESMERE PORT RFR Computers, 1 Pooltown Rd. Whitby. Tel: 051 356 4150
STOCKPORT Wildlng Ltd. 1 Little Underbank Tel: (061) 480 3435
WARRINGTON Wildings, 111 Bridge St Tel: (0925) 38290
WIDNES Computer City, 78 Victoria Road. Tel: (051) 420 3333
WILMSLOW Swift of Wilmslow, 4-6 St Annes Parade. Tel: (0625) 526213

CLEVELAND

MIDDLESBOROUGH McKenna & Brown, 206 Linthorpe Rd. Tel: (0642) 222368

CORNWALL

ST AUSTELL A B & C Computers, Duchy House, 6 Lower Aylmer Sq. Tel: (0726) 67337
TRURO Truro Micro Ltd, Unit 1, Bridge Ho., New Bridge St. Tel: (0872) 40043

CUMBRIA

BARROW-IN-FURNESS Barrow Computer Centre. 2/4 The Mall. Tel: (0229) 38353
CARLISLE The Computer Shop, 56-58 Lowther St. Tel: (0228) 27710
PENRITH Penrith Communications, 14 Castlegate. Tel: (0768) 67146 Open Mon-Fri till 8pm
WHITEHAVEN P D Hendren 15 King St. Tel: (0946) 2063

DERBYSHIRE

ALFRETON Gordon Harwood 69-71 High St. Tel: (0773) 832078
CHESTERFIELD The Computer Centre, 14 Stephenson Place Tel: (0246) 208802
NEW! NEW MILLS New Mills Micro Centre 388 Market Street, Tel: (0663) 47332

DEVON

EXETER Seven Counties (Computers) Ltd., 7 Paris Street. Tel: (0392) 211211
EXMOUTH Open Channel, 30 The Strand. Tel: (0395) 264408
PLYMOUTH Syntax Ltd., 76 Cornwall St. Tel: (0752) 28705
TIVERTON Actron Micro Computers, 37 Bampton St. Tel: (0884) 252854

DORSET

BOURNEMOUTH Lansdowne Computer Ctr 1 Lansdowne Crescent. Tel: (0202) 20165
NEW! DORCHESTER Seven Counties Cptrs. 20 High Street East Tel: (0305) 66022
NEW! POOLE Lansdowne Cptr Centre 14 Arndale Centre Tel: (0202) 670901

DURHAM

DARLINGTON McKenna & Brown, 102 Bondgate. Tel: (0325) 459744

ESSEX

BASILDON Godfrey's 28-32 East Walk, Tel: (0268) 289379
BASILDON Godfrey's Computer Centre, 5 Laindon Main Centre Laindon. Tel: (0268) 416747
NEW! CANVEY ISLAND Tower Radio Ltd. 43 High Str., Tel: (0268) 682211
CHELMSFORD Maxton Hayman Ltd., 5 Broomfield Rd. Tel: (0245) 354595
COLCHESTER Brainwave 51 Head St. Tel: (0206) 561513
GRAYS H Reynolds. 79 Orsett Rd. Tel: (0375) 5948
ILFORD Woolfmans, 76 Ilford Lane. Tel: (01) 478 1307
SOUTHEND Computer Centre 332 London Rd. Tel: (0702) 337161

HAMPSHIRE

BASINGSTOKE Fisher's, 2-3 Market Place. Tel: (0256) 22079
PORTSMOUTH (Waterlooville) G B Microland, London Rd., (Opp. Co-op) Tel: (0705) 259911
SOUTHAMPTON L.T.C. Ltd., 112 East St., Tel: (0703) 333958/24703
WINCHESTER Winchester Camera & Computer Centre. 75 Parchment St. Tel: (0962) 53982

HEREFORD

HEREFORD Melgray Hi-Tech Ltd., 53/54 Commercial Str., Tel: (0432) 275737

HERTFORDSHIRE

HITCHIN GK Photographic & Computers, 68A Hermitage Rd., Tel: (0462) 59285
POTTERS BAR The Computer Shop, 197 High St. Tel: (0707) 44417
ST ALBANS (Herts) Clarks Computer Centre 14-16 Hollywell Hill. Tel: (0727) 52991
STEVENAGE D J Computers, 11 Town Square. Tel: (0438) 65501
WATFORD SRS Microsystems Ltd., 94 The Parade, High St. Tel: (0923) 26602
WELWYN GARDEN CITY D J Computers, 40 Fretherne Rd., Tel (07073) 28435/28444

HUMBERSIDE

BEVERLEY Computing World, 10 Swaby's Yard Dyer Lane. Tel: (0482 881831
GRIMSBY R C Johnson Ltd., 22 Friargate, Riverhead Centre. Tel: (0472) 42031
HULL The Computer Centre, 26 Anlaby Rd. Tel: (0482) 26297

ISLE OF MAN

DOUGLAS T H Colebourn Ltd., 57-61 Victoria St. Tel: (0624) 3482

ISLE OF WIGHT

COWES Beken & Son. 15 Bath Rd. Tel: (0983) 297181

KENT

BECKENHAM Supa Computers Ltd., 425 Croydon Rd., Tel: (01) 650 3569
BROADSTAIRS Video Vision 19/20 Willow Court, St. Peters Park Road Tel: (0843) 63284 (No Early Closing Day)
BROMLEY Computers Today 31 Market Square Tel: (01) 290 5652
CANTERBURY Ctbury Computer Centre 56/57 Palace St. Tel: (0227) 62101
DOVER Kent Photos & Computers, 4 King St. Tel: (0304) 202020
GRAVESEND Marshalls Computers & Cameras, 3 Windmill St. Tel: (0474) 65930
RAINHAM Microway Computers Ltd., 39 High St. Medway Towns. Tel: (0634) 376702
SEVENOAKS Ernest Fielder Computers, Dorset St. Tel: (0732) 456800
SITTINGBOURNE Computers Plus, 65 High St. Tel: (0795) 25677
NEW! TUNBRIDGE WELLS Modata Computers Ltd. 28-30 St Johns Rd. Tel: (0892) 41555

LANCASHIRE

ACCRINGTON PV Computers, 104 Abbey St. Tel: (0254) 36521/32611
PRESTON Wilding's, 49 Fishergate. Tel: (0772) 556250

LEICESTERSHIRE

MARKET HARBOROUGH Harborough Home Computers, 7 Church St. Tel: (0858) 63056

LONDON

E6 Percivals, 85 High St. North, East Ham. Tel: (01) 472 8941
E17 Erol Computers Ltd., 125 High Street Walthamstow Tel: (01) 520 7763
EC1 Pedro Computer Services Ltd., 47 Clerkenwell Road Tel: (01) 251 8635
EC2 Devron Computer Centre, 155 Moorgate Tel: (01) 638 3339/1830
N14 Logic Sales, 19 Broadway, The Bourne, Southgate. Tel: (01) 882 4942
N20 Castlehurst Ltd. 1291 High Rd. Tel: (01) 446 2280
NW4 Da Vinci Computer Store, 112 Brent St., Hendon Tel: (01) 202 2272
NW11 Computers Inc., 86 Golders Green Rd. Tel: (01) 209 0401/0279
SE1 Vic Odden's 6 London Bridge Walk. Tel: (01) 403 1988
SE9 Square-Deal, 373-375 Footscray Rd., New Eltham. Tel: (01) 859 1516
SE15 Castlehurst Ltd., 152 Rye Lane, Peckham. Tel: (01) 639 2205
SW16 Buffer Micro Shop, 310 Streatham High Rd. Tel: (01) 769 2887
W1 Computers of Wigmore St., 104 Wigmore St. Tel: (01) 935 2452
W1 Sonic Foto & Micro Centre, 256 Tottenham Court Rd. Tel: (01) 580 5826
NEW! W1 Ramsons 4 Edgware Rd., Tel: (01) 724 2373

GREATER MANCHESTER

BOLTON Wilding Ltd., 23 Deansgate. Tel: (0204) 33512
MANCHESTER Lomax Ltd., 11 St Mary's Gate Tel: (061) 832 6167
OLDHAM Home & Business Computers Ltd., 54 Yorkshire St. Tel: (061) 6331608
ROCHDALE Home & Business Computers, 75 Yorkshire St. Tel: (0706) 344654
SWINTON Mr Micro Ltd., 69 Partington Lane. Tel: (061) 728 2282 Late Night Friday
WIGAN Wilding Ltd., 11 Mesnes St. Tel: (0942) 44382

MERSEYSIDE

BIRKENHEAD Fairs Cameras & Hi-Fi, Dacre Hill, Rock Ferry. Tel: (051) 645 5000
HESWALL Thornguard Computer Systems, 46 Pensby Rd. Tel: (051) 342 7516
HUYTON Ian Houghton 5 Huyton Hey Rd. Tel: (051) 489 5785
LIVERPOOL Beaver Radio, 20-22 Whitechapel. Tel: (051) 709 9898
LIVERPOOL (Aintree) Hargreaves, 31-37 Warbreck Moor. Tel: (051) 525 1782

MIDDLESEX

HARROW Camera Arts, (Micro Computer Division) 42 St Ann's Rd. Tel: (01) 427 5469
TEDDINGTON Andrews, Broad St. Tel: (01) 977 4716
UXBRIDGE J K L Computers, 7 Windsor St. Tel: (0895) 51815

NORFOLK

FAKENHAM Fastview, 12 Norwich Rd. Tel: (0328) 51319
KING'S LYNN Computer Plus, 40 Conduit St. Tel: (0553) 4550
NORWICH Norwich Camera Centre 20 White Lion Str. Tel: (0603) 612537
NEW! NORWICH Brainwave 11A Castle Meadow Tel: (0603) 663796
THETFORD C B & Micros, 21 Guildhall St. Tel: (0842) 61645

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE

NORTHAMPTON Dormans, 22 Princes Walk Grosvenor Centre. Tel: (0604) 37031

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE

NOTTINGHAM Jacobs Computers, 13 Middlegate Newark. Tel: (0636) 72594
WORKSOP Computagrafix, 132 Bridge St. Tel: (0909) 472248

NORTHERN IRELAND

BELFAST Arthur Hobson Ltd., 37 Great Victoria St. Tel: (0232) 246336
PORTSOOWN Pedlows. 16 Market St., Craigavon County Armagh. Tel: (0762) 332265
LONDONDERRY Foyle Computer Systems, 3 Bishop St. Tel: (0504) 268337
NEWRY Newry Computer Centre. 34 Monaghan St. Tel: (0693) 66545

NORTHUMBERLAND

MORPETH Telerents 31 Newgate St. Tel: (0665) 513 537

OXFORDSHIRE

ABINGDON Ivor Fields Computers, 21 Stert St. Tel: (0235) 21207
BANBURY Computer Plus, 2 Church Lane. Tel: (0295) 55890
OXFORD Ivor Fields. 7 St Ebbes St. Tel: (0865) 247082

SCOTLAND

ABERDEEN North East Computers, 1-3 Ellis St., Peterhead. Tel: (0779) 79900
AYR Vennals, 6A New Bridge St. Tel: (0292) 264124
DUMFRIES Vennals, 71 English St. Tel: (0387) 54547
EDINBURGH The Silicon Centre, 6-7 Antigua St. Tel: (031) 557 4546
HAMILTON Tom Dickson Computers, 8-12 Cadzow St. Tel: (0698) 283193

SHROPSHIRE

SHREWSBURY Computerama, 13 Castlegate. Tel: (0743) 60528
TELFORD Computer Village, 4 Hazeldine House Telford Town Centre. Tel: (0952) 506771

SOMERSET

TAUNTON Grays, 1 St James St. Tel: (0823) 72986

STAFFORDSHIRE

STAFFORD Computerama, 59 Forgate St. Tel: (0785) 41899
STOKE-ON-TRENT Computerama, 11 Mkt Square Arcade Hanley. (0782) 268620
STOKE-ON-TRENT The Microchip, 37 Station Rd. Biddulph Tel: (0782) 511559

SUFFOLK

BURY ST EDMUNDS Guildhall Cptr Ctr, 11 Guildhall St. Tel: (0284) 705772
IPSWICH Brainwave, 24 Crown St. Tel: (0473) 50965
LOWESTOFT John Wells, 44 London Rd North Tel: (0502 3742

SURREY

CAMBERLEY Camera Arts (Micro Computer Division), 36 High St. Tel: (0276) 65848
NEW! CATERHAM Telecare, 35-37 Croydon Rd. Tel: (0883) 46209
EPSOM The Micro Workshop, 12 Station Approach Tel: (03727) 21533
HASLEMERE Haslemere Computers, 17 Lower Str. Tel: (0428) 54428
RICHMOND Crest Computer Services, 8 Hill St. Tel: (01) 940 8635
WALLINGTON Surrey Micro Systems Ltd., 53 Woodcote Rd. Tel: (01) 647 5636
WOKING Harpers, 71-73 Commercial Way. Tel: (04862) 25657

AVON

BEXHILL-ON-SEA Computerware, 22 St Leonards Rd. Tel: (0424) 223340
NEW! BOGNOR REGIS Bits & Bytes High Str., Tel: (0243) 867143
NEW! BURGESS HILL Weald Cptrs. 247-249 London Rd, Tel: (04446) 41381
CRAWLEY Gatwick Computer Services, 62 Boulevard. Tel: (0293) 37842
LITTLEHAMPTON Alan Chase Ltd., 39 High St. Tel: (09064) 5674

WALES

ABERYSTWYTH AberData at Galloways, 23 Pier St. Tel: (0970) 615522
CARDIFF Randall Cox, 18-22 High St Arcade. Tel: (0222) 31960
LLANDUDNO (Gwynedd) Cptr Plus Discount, 15 Clonmel St. Tel: (0492) 79943
NEWPORT (Gwent) Randall Cox, 118 Commercial St. Tel: (0633) 67378
PEMBROKE Randall Cox, 19 Main St. Tel: (064) 682876
WREXHAM T E Roberts, 33 King St. Tel: (0978) 364404/364527

WARWICKSHIRE

NUNEATON Micro City 1A Queens Road Tel: (0203) 382049
RUGBY The Rugby Micro Centre, 9-11 Regent St. Tel: (0788) 70522

WEST MIDLANDS

COVENTRY Greens, 22 Market Way. Tel: (0203) 28342
DUDLEY Central Computers, 35 Church Hill Precinct. Tel: (0384) 238169
WALSALL New Horizon Computer Centres, 1 Goodall St. Tel: (0922) 24821
WEST BROMWICH Bell & Jones, 39 Queens Square. Tel: (021) 553 0820
NEW! WOLVERHAMPTON Wolverhampton Computer Centre 17/19 Lichfield Street Tel: (0902) 29907

WORCESTER

KIDDERMINSTER Central Computers, 20-21 Blackwell St. Tel: (0562) 746941
WORCESTER David Waring Ltd., 1 Marmion House High St. Tel: (0905) 27551

YORKSHIRE

BRADFORD Erricks, Fotosonic House Rawson Square. Tel: (0274) 309266
DEWSBURY Home & Business Computers, 59 Daisy Hill. Tel: (0924) 455300
DONCASTER The Soft Centre 8 Queensgate Waterdale Centre Tel: (0302) 20088
HUDDERSFIELD Richards (Formerly Lauries) 12 Queen St. Tel: (0484) 25334
HULL Computer Centre 26 Anlaby Rd. Tel: (0482) 26297
LEEDS Bass & Bligh, 4 Lower Briggate Tel: (0532) 454451
NEW! SKIPTON Skipton Cptr Systems Victoria House, Belmont Bridge Tel: (0756) 68192
NEW! SHEFFIELD HVL Computers 812 Ecclesall Rd., Tel: (0742) 661328
YORK York Computer Centre 7 Stonegate Arcade Tel: (0904) 641862

Would you like to sell professional micro computer systems in your spare time?

You can earn excellent rates of commission as one of our part-time field salesmen.

For full details of this exciting opportunity write in strict confidence to the Sales Director

SILICON CHIP COMPUTERS LTD

11 GRANBY COURT
WEYMOUTH, DORSET

(0305) 787592

EXPORT

ALL MAKES
OF
MICROCOMPUTERS
PRINTERS
PERIPHERALS
AND
SOFTWARE
SUPPLIED AT
DISCOUNT PRICES

MICROGOLD

UNICOM HOUSE
182 ROYAL COLLEGE STREET
LONDON NW1 9NN

Telex: 295931 UNICOM G Tel: 01-4821711

YOUR GUIDE TO THE 21ST CENTURY

Practical Robotics is the only magazine concerned solely with robots in the home and classroom. Every issue we carry the latest news and reviews and a special **Educational Robotics** section.

November/December

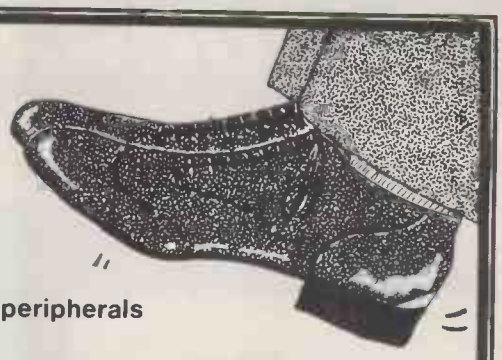
VISION SYSTEMS SPECIAL

Also — O level robotics in North Wales
Papert on robots in Britain
Put brains in your Big Trak.

PRACTICAL ROBOTICS

Out Now — Only 85p from all good newsagents.

PRICES THAT'LL KNOCK YOU OFF YOUR FEET!



* Guarantees included
* Wholesale prices!
* Export facilities arranged
* Superb stock of computers and peripherals
* Express delivery
* Open Mon to Fri 8 am – 7 pm

RING 01-947 8562

Worldwide Computers Ltd.,
Spa House, 11-17 Worple Road, Wimbledon
London SW19 4JS Telex: WOWICO 8955888

Official suppliers to the U.K government departments, British Telecom and many multi national organisations.

PERIPHERALS

Commodore 1701 Colour Monitor	£175.00
Sanyo 2112 Green Screen 15MHZ	£65.00
Sanyo 3125 Col. Med. Ress. 400PIS	£175.00
Sanyo 3115 Col. V.Hi Ress. 800PI	£399.00
Commodore 1541 Disk Drive	£156.52
Sinclair Microdrives	£50.00
Keyboard	£130.00
Sinclair Interface '1'	£50.00
Commodore C2N Cassette	£35.00
All leading software names available	P.O.A.
Tailormade software written by our inhouse software team	P.O.A.

Keyboards, cable, interfaces, tractor feeds, sheet feeds, disks, software, up grades, listing paper, ribbons, daisy wheels available for most products.

DAISY WHEELS

Brother HR15	£325.00
Brother HR25	£555.00
Brother HR35	£699.00
Daisy Step 2000 (20CPS)	£225.00
Diablo 630 (API)	£1310.00
EP 44 Personal Elec. Printer (KSR)	£195.00
Juki 6100	£315.00
Quen-Data Daisy Wheel Printer	£215.00
Qume 11/40 (RD)	£1175.00
Qume 9/45 (RD)	£1535.00
Qume Letter Pro 20	£450.00
NEC	P.O.A.
Richo RP 1300	£875.00
Richo RP1600	£1175.00
Smith Corona TP1 Daisy Wheel Printer	£175.00
Tel F 10/40	£875.00

COMPUTERS

Apricot 256K 2x315 D/D + Monitor	£1399.00
Apricot 256K 2x720 D/D + Monitor	£1549.00
Apricot 256K 10MB HD.D +Monitor	£2275.00
BBC Model B	£320.00
Commodore 64	£152.18
Commodore VIC20 Starter pack	£108.69
Commodore SX 64 (Portable)	£575.00
Commodore 8000 Series System	£1200.00
Epson QX10 + RX80 + cable	£1599.00
Epson Portable PX	£649.00
Epson Portable PX + RAM	£799.00
Sanyo MBC555 2x160K D/D + Monitor	£899.00
Sinclair Spectrum 48K	£100.00
Sirius + Victor	P.O.A.
Televideo	P.O.A.

IBM:- Telephone for information on your configurations.

DOT MATRIX

Admate CP 80 (Shinwa Mech)	£169.00
Anadex DP 9000	£799.00
Brother HR5	£130.00
Canon PW 1080A (NLQ)	£275.00
Commodore MTS 801	£155.00
Epson RX80T	£190.00
Epson RX80 F/T	£215.00
Epson FX80	£320.00
Epson RX 100 F/T Printer	£325.00
Epson FX100 F/T	£425.00
Mannesmann Tally MT80	£199.00
Mannesmann Tally MT160	£399.00
Mannesmann Tally MT180	£580.00
MP 165 (NLQ)	£275.00
Newbury Data	P.O.A.
OKI Microline 82A Printer	£249.00
OKI Microline 83A	£389.00
OKI Microline 92 (P)	£365.00
OKI Microline 84 (P)	£629.00
Panasonic KP 1091 IBM (PC)	£269.00
Radix 10 (NLQ)	£445.00
Seikosha GP100A	£179.00
Seikosha GP100VC	£175.00
Star Gemini 10X	£189.00
Star Delta 10	£319.00
TEC 1550 (P)	£459.00

All prices excluding VAT

WORLDWIDE COMPUTERS LTD.

Spa House, 11-17 Worple Road, Wimbledon, London SW19 4JS Tel: 01-947 8562 Telex: WOWICO 8955888

Now that you've outgrown your toys, graduate–



Addons, easy as A...B...C.

We are major UK Distributors for Riteman, Astar, Concept keyboards, Cumana products and Tec drives; offering prompt supplies of these excellent add-ons to dealers nationwide.

All the quality products pictured are available now, plus a wide range of consumables – ribbons – diskettes – cables etc: START BUILDING YOUR STOCKS NOW FROM ADDONS – THE PERIPHERAL PEOPLE.



Cumana... The Best Name In Memory . . . from £104



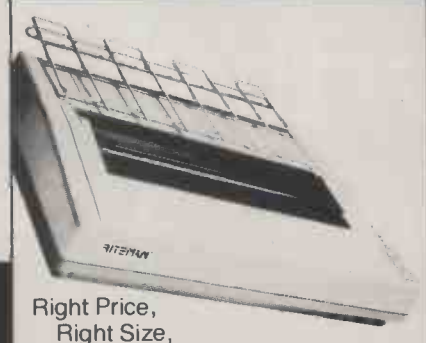
Tec The Risk Out Of Buying Disk Drives . . . from £65. Ask about 3½" drives, and media . . .



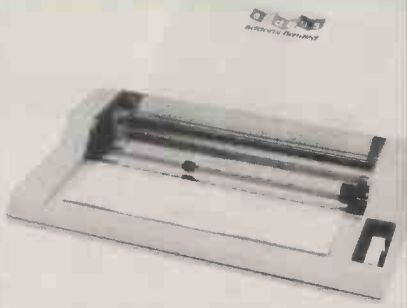
Microvitec . . . Monitor your progress with the best of British Quality . . . from £199



Concept . . . the last word on QWERTY . . . from £69



Right Price,
Right Size,
Right Speed,
That's Riteman . . . from £249



Astar MCP80 . . . 4 colour sheet or roll feed printer/plotter £179. Low profile, High standard . . .

Prices are subject to VAT and delivery charges.

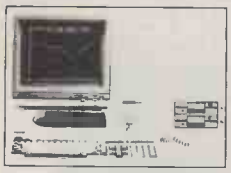
addons limited

Unit 30, City Industrial Park,
Southern Road, Southampton, SO1 0HA.
Tel: (0703) 34775/6

Simple as One, Two, Three.

· VALUE · VALUE · VALUE ·

IBM COMPATIBLE PRODUCTS



NEW TOSHIBA PC

STARTING AT £1895

The new TOSHIBA PC offers full IBM compatability but with a much higher specification, and TOSHIBA'S renowned quality. 192K RAM standard, parallel & serial ports. Software option of tomorrow's office and PeachPak which includes a word processor, spread sheet, speller and mailing manager.
Hardware Options: 10 MB Internal Hard Disk, Graphics, Colour & Graphics, Hi-res Colour Monitor, various TOSHIBA printers.

IBM PC BOARDS
HERCULES GRAPHICS CARD £315
SIGMA MULFUNCTION CARD:
64K to 384K RAM, Serial/Parallel Ports, Games Port, Clock, Calendar etc. £240

PC 301: Not dissimilar to IBM PC, includes 2 × 320 K double sided disk drives. Colour video board and 128K multifunction card, expandable to 256K, with serial port, parallel port and clock/calendar, PC301 includes five expansion slots, keyboard and MS DOS 210. £1495 + VAT

ALPHA MICRO



MULTI-USERS
MULTI-TASKING
EXPANDABLE TO 6 USERS
10 MB WINCHESTER STORAGE
VIDEO BACK-UP

The ALPHA MICRO operating system, AMOS has been outselling all other multi-user micros in the USA since 1976. British Telecom and the PTT in France alone have purchased more than £2m worth since 1980. The AM1000, the smallest machine in the range is based on the M68000 and supports two users, expandable up to six, and is available in various configurations up to 40MB and 1024 KM RAM memory.
We are offering a 10 MB system with two word processing screens, operating system, BASIC language, Assembler, word processing, over 150 utilities, and accounting software at the remarkable price of £7250. Extra users can be added at £650 per user.

A full range of ALPHA MICRO equipment and software is available on request.

Complete Job Costing software £1500
512 Kb S100 memory £550

DEALER ENQUIRIES

We are main distributors for APPLE products & PC 301. Dealer enquiries are welcome.

PRINTERS & MONITORS



SMITH-CORONA PRINTERS QUALITY PRODUCTS AT WELL UNDER £200

		R.R.P.
FASTEXT 80.	80 Col, 80 CPS Dot Matrix	£195
D100	80 Col, 120 CPS Dot Matrix	£249
D200	80 Col, 160 CPS NLQ, Dot Matrix	£420
D300	132 Col, 160 CPS, NLQ, Dot Matrix	£550
DAISYSTEP 2000	20 CPS Daisywheel	£239
JUKI 6100	18 CPS Daisywheel	£340 + £51 VAT
CP80	80 Col, 80 CPS Dot Matrix	£179 + £26.85 VAT
RITEMAN Slim-line Printer 120 CPS		£209 + £31.36 VAT
PHILIPS 12 inch Green Monitor		£69 + £10.35 VAT

APPLE COMPATIBLE PRODUCTS

Disk Drive Slim-Line	£155
Disk Drive	£129
Z80 Card	£41
80a Col Card	£45
Printer Card	£38
Disk Controller	£38

Full range of APPLE compatible cards in stock, phone for prices

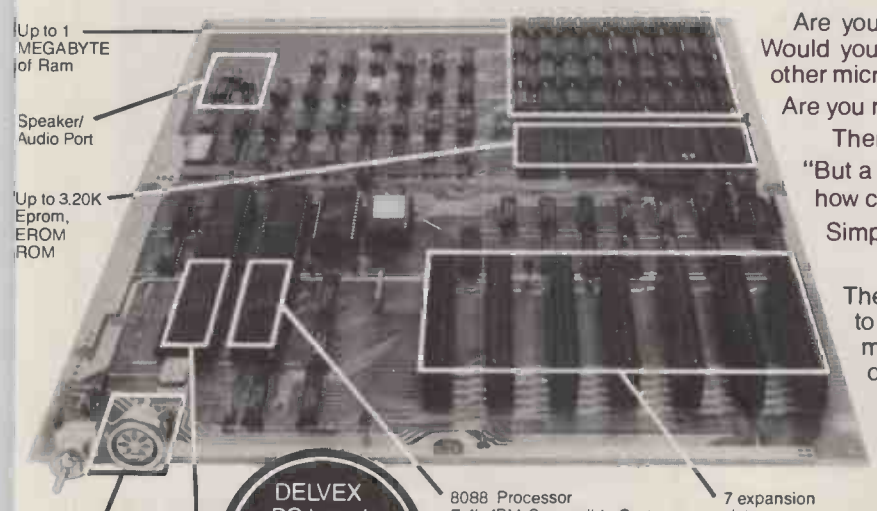
TO ORDER

Please telephone order particulars to 01-629 3603 or visit our West End Offices at 58 Jermyn Street, London SW1Y 6LX

1ST FLOOR, 58 JERMYN STREET, LONDON SW1Y 6LX · TELEPHONE: 01-629 3603

· WOLFCROWN ·

build your own PC computer.



DELVEX PC board **£99.95** + VAT, (inc. full technical manuals)

Manuals only £10.00 (refundable against purchase of a Delvex PC board)

Are you frustrated with the limitations of your machine? Would you like a computer that has more options available than any other micro in the world?

Are you ready for some real computing?

Then graduate to an IBM PC compatible!

"But a PC costs thousands– how can I possibly afford to graduate?"

Simple, Delvex provides the answer:

"YOU BUILD IT YOURSELF"

Order before Christmas and SAVE £20 Special Introductory Offer £79-95 + VAT

The Delvex PC board allows anyone to build his own IBM-compatible micro in easy stages. Assemble it from our high quality, double sided printed circuit board, and expand it at your own leisure. For instance, you can add up to 1Mb RAM, add a floppy disk, colour monitor or even a 10Mb Hard disk. The choice is yours, and the options are endless.

GRADUATE NOW! and take advantage of our special Christmas offer.

P.S. Our Christmas present to you. Vouchers worth £100! When we get your Christmas order we will send you Vouchers worth £100 redeemable against future purchases of Delvex P.C. components.

DELVEX

Delvex Limited Pipers Road, Park Farm Industrial Estate, Redditch, Worcestershire. Telephone: Redditch (0527) 27816

IBM is a Registered Trade Mark of International Business Machines.
Delvex Ltd. reserve the right to alter specifications without prior notice.

To: Delvex Ltd., Pipers Road, Park Farms Ind. Estate, Redditch Worcs.
Price each £11.50 (£10+£1.50 VAT) £114.94 (£99.95 +£14.99 VAT) £91.94 (£79.95 + £11.99 VAT)
I enclose cheque for £
Please supply: Qty: ☐ Manuals only ☐ PC Board & Manuals ☐ Special Xmas Offer (PC Board & Manuals)
Name
Address
PCW 1
Cheques & PO's to be made payable to Delvex Ltd.

THIS MONTH'S AURORA PACKAGE

Micro-Pics

MICRO-COMPUTER PRODUCTION INFORMATION CONTROL SYSTEM

Micro-pics is a highly efficient stock control software package for manufacturing companies that have a computer with the CP/M, CP/M-86, PC-DOS or MS-DOS operating systems.

Micro-pics will monitor stocks, orders and allocations. Finished products can be broken down into their component parts to produce complete 'Bills of Material'. It is an aid to production control and product costing.

FOR FURTHER DETAILS, COMPLETE THE COUPON AND SEND TO:
GREAT NORTHERN COMPUTER SERVICES LTD,
16 TOWN STREET, HORSFORTH, LEEDS LS18 4RJ
TEL: (0532) 589930.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

_____

_____

PLEASE SEND ME DETAILS OF:

☐ MICRO-PICS ☐ OTHER AURORA PACKAGES.

MicroSight



MicroSight I on the BBC model B includes:–

- A CCTV camera with lens and tripod.
- MicroEye vision interface 256 x 300 resolution with 8 bit video plus all cables.
- Fully documented hardware and software.
- MicroSight software package with area perimeter routines as well as disk and printer dumps.
- Hi Res software package with mode 0 display, disk and printer dumps and thresholding.
- Package using mode 2 high quality display.

All for £495 + VAT

MicroScale
An image processing package with editing area and perimeter calculations, dimensioning, windowing, threshold and contrast setting.

MicroEye
Vision interface 256 x 300 resolution 256 grey levels with full documentation and software for BBC Sirius, IBM, Apple, RML, CBM etc.



MicroScale II
Image analysis for the IBM PC with:–

- Object area measurement (absolute and %)
- Perimeter measurement to user defined scaling
- User definable and standard windows.
- Disk and printer dumps.
- Dimensioning and object counting.
- Fully documented C software. £1950 + VAT

Also available for Hewlett Packard and Sirius.

For further details contact:–

DIGITHURST The image analysis people

Digithurst Ltd.
Leaden Hill, Orwell, Royston,
Herts. SG8 5QH Telephone (0223) 208926

WANTED. British made portable bus. micro, incl. Fin. Plan, Exec. Desk Top, w.p. & filing software. Must have BT aprvd. on-board modem and auto-dial for direct connect to Prestel, Micronet 800, and other Viewdata systems. Built-in screen, RS232 and printer interfaces, twin disk drives and 64K bytes of memory req'd. Should be no more than £1000*.



FOR SALE. The new Wren Executive System. No other small computer offers you more . . . so why settle for less?

WREN
EXECUTIVE SYSTEM

Distributed by: **Prism Microproducts Ltd.** Telephone: 01-253 2277

Carry the company in your hand not on your shoulders

The Wren is designed by Transam Computers Limited. Perfect Software™ is a trademark of Perfect Software Inc. Micronet 800 is the trading style of Telemap Limited and British Telecom. Executive Desktop is the copyright of Quantec Systems and Software Limited. Prestel is the trademark of British Telecom. *All prices exclude VAT

For full details of the Wren Executive System complete this coupon and send it to:

Prism Microproducts Limited, 18-29 Mora Street, City Road, London, EC1V 8BT Telephone: 01-253 2277

Name_____

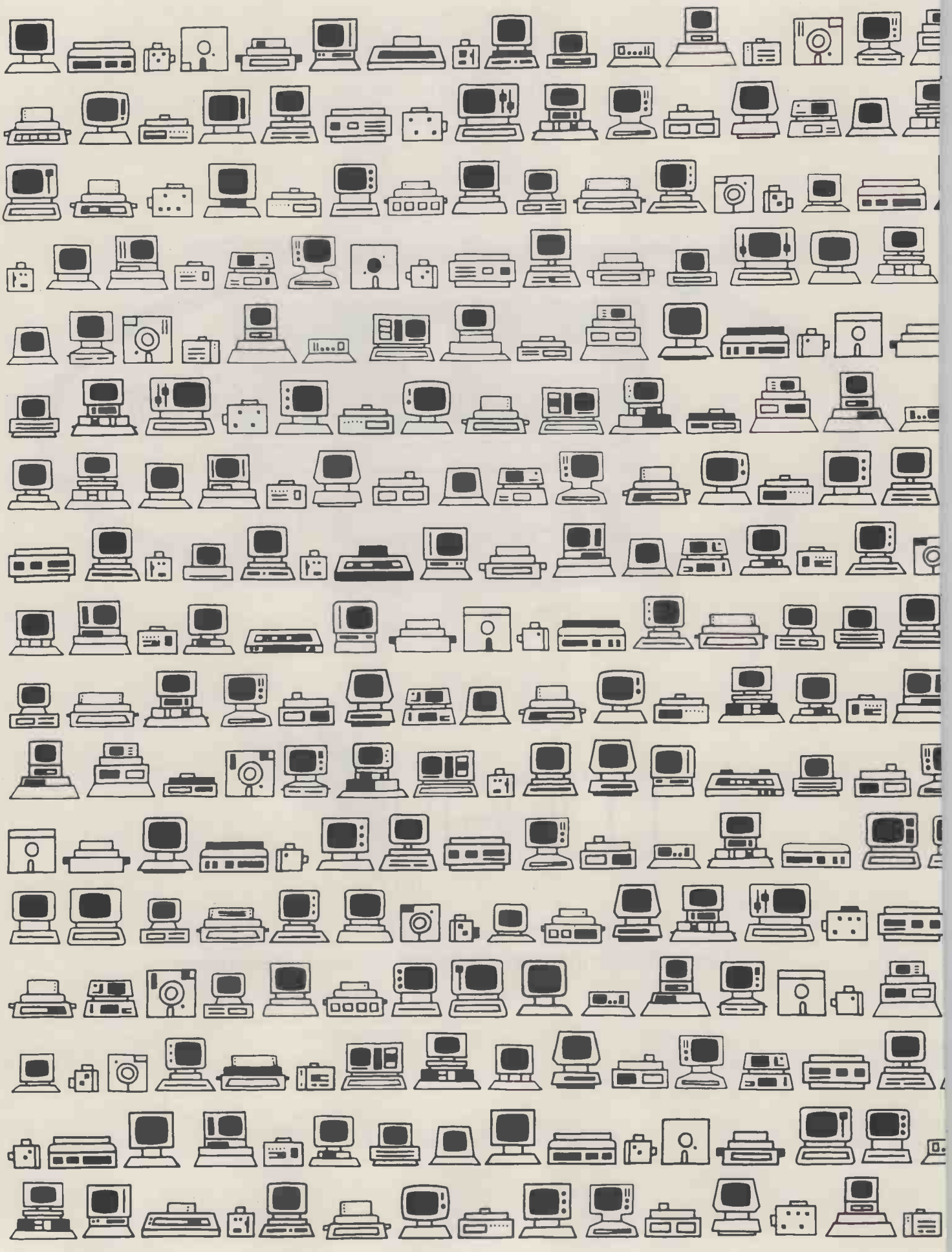
Company_____

Address_____

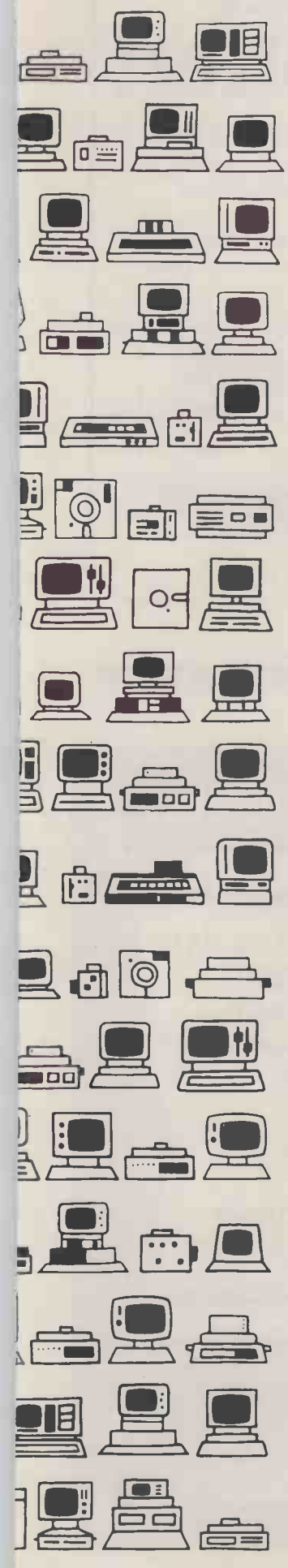
_____ Telephone_____

PCW311

With so much choice y



ou've only one option.



If you're buying a computer for the first time, or up-grading and expanding, the choice before you is, to say the least, substantial.

In fact, some would say exhausting.

And so if you'd rather run your business than run around trying to sort out what you need, there's no easier way than the Which Computer? Show.

As the country's recognised leading computer event for **business** people, the Which Computer? Show – this year bigger than ever – offers you far more than just a wide choice. It also offers you ease of selection.

For a start, there's the Visitor Information Pack, which you'll receive before you even set foot in the Show. It includes the 'Questioner', a jargon-free checklist, designed to help you define your precise requirements.

There's also the Product Locator, an electronic directory and guide, to help you as soon as you arrive. Add to that, beginners' workshops, seminars and advice from experts – **and you have a show that's unique for helping you make the right choice with ease and confidence.**

Send for your FREE Visitor Information Pack (including your FREE tickets) today:
The Which Computer? Show,
Chatsworth House,
59 London Road,
Twickenham TW1 3SZ.
Telex: 936028.
Phone: 01-891 5051 during office hours.

A SPECIAL OFFER FOR VISITORS
Major discount on Which Computer? magazine
SEE COUPON

THE WHICH COMPUTER? SHOW

National Exhibition Centre Birmingham

15-18 January 1985

Make the right choice with confidence

No one under 18 admitted.

FREE TICKETS WORTH £3 EACH + VISITOR INFORMATION PACK

Please send me_____ FREE tickets in my Visitor Information Pack.
To: The Which Computer? Show, Chatsworth House, 59 London Road, Twickenham TW1 3SZ.

Name_____

Position_____

Company_____

Address_____

_____ Telephone_____

☐ I am interested in exhibiting at The Which Computer? Show.

☐ I would like to receive Which Computer? magazine at the 33% discount rate of £12 (normal annual subscription £18 – send no money at this stage).

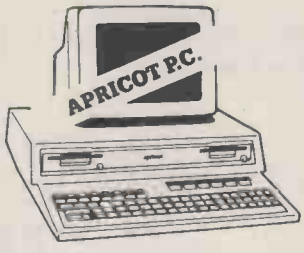
The deal that no other computer dealer can offer!

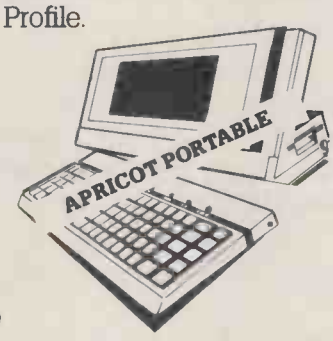
Data Profile offers you all the expert help you need, in choosing the right system for your individual needs from the variety of software programs and hardware options available. Plus a very important extra. A **guaranteed** buy-back price if you find, as people often do, that your first machine isn't the one you want to stick with.

Because of its close association with MicroRent, Data Profile can give you almost any combination of rental, lease or purchase option.

So when you need the best advice, and the best terms for a business system, call Data Profile.









Authorised dealers for Apple and ACT.

127 Cloudesley Road, London N.1. 01-833 2532

DATA PROFILE LIMITED

AXIS Personal Computer Products

COMPUTERS A wide range of personal and business micros including the amazing new Einstein . . . 80k, colour, sound and integral 400k drive for just **£499**

PRINTERS Dot matrix, daisywheel and line printers from **£288**

SOFTWARE Business, education and games packages for IBM PC, Apple and Einstein

EXPANSION Memory, multifunction, graphics, ADC, encryption and voice boards for IBM PC and Apple II

ACCESSORIES Cables, interface testers, serial/parallel converters, tape streamers

CONSUMABLES Ribbons, printwheels and discs

*EVERY ITEM IS FULLY GUARANTEED, THOROUGHLY CHECKED BEFORE DESPATCH AND COVERED BY THE **AXIS** HOTLINE SUPPORT SERVICE*

AXIS Personal Computer Products

Eden House
32 Well Road
Maidstone
Kent ME14 1XL

Telephone
(0622)
58688

Telex
965633G
(Attn. AXIS)

Kerrisdale
Computer Supplies

DISCS (Prices per Box of 10—Minimum order 1 Box)

DYSAN 5.1/4"		**XIDEX** 5.1/4"		**SONY** 3.1/2"	
SS/DD 48 tpi	**16.60**	SS/DD 48 tpi	**17.20**	SS/DD	**35.50**
DS/DD 48 tpi	**24.50**	DS/DD 48 tpi	**22.90**	DS/DD	**44.50**
SS/DD 96 tpi	**24.50**	SS/DD 96 tpi	**25.00**	**HITACHI** 3"	
DS/DD 96 tpi	**30.50**	DS/DD 96 tpi	**30.00**	SS/DD	**33.50**

RIBBONS (Prices per Ribbon)

Epson MX 80	**2.58**	Oki 80	**1.05**	Brother HR1	**0.99**
Epson MX100	**4.50**	Oki 84	**2.39**	Brother HR15	**1.99**
Diablo HT2	**1.63**	Qume 3/5	**1.50**	Olivetti ET/S	**1.69**
Ricoh 1600	**1.72**	Olympia (ES 100)	**1.89**	Canon (AP Series)	**1.99**

LIBRARY CASES
5.1/4" **1.65**

NON LOCKABLE STORAGE BOX
50 Disc Size **8.50**

Post + Packing › per 10 discs — **1.50** › per Ribbon order — **1.50**
Prices EXCLUDE VAT — add 15% to order excluding Post + Packing

Please send Remittance with order to:—

Kerrisdale Computer Suppliers Ltd.
P.O. Box 27
Wetherby
LS22 5LB

1ST ISSUE OUT NOW!

Portable Computing– make it your business

If you're in business, make it your business to read Portable Computing – the first magazine to bring you reviews and a comprehensive guide exclusively for portable computers.

Volume 1·Issue 1·Winter 1984/5

portable computing





100 PAGES OF PORTABLES

REVIEWS OF:
Apricot
IBM PC
Canon X-07



Please send me the first issue of Portable Computing for £2.25

Name .....
Job title .....
Address .....

Company .....

Is your interest in microcomputers for Home □ Business □

Do you own a microcomputer? .....
If so, which one? .....

Please tick one:

□ I enclose a cheque made payable to VNU Business Publications BV for the amount of £ .....

□ Please charge my Access/Visa/Diners card

Expiry Date .....
Card no □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ Please invoice me/my company (delete as appropriate)

Signed .....

FREEPOST to: VNU Business Publications BV
Freepost 38
London
W1E 6QZ

16 Bit Co-Processors for Z80 Systems

The HSC 16 Bit Co-processors attach to any Z80 computer system. CP/M-80 systems can be upgraded to 16-bit operating systems — MS-DOS 2.1 and CP/M-68K, with no programming effort. Co-processor RAM can be used as RAMDISK under CP/M-80.

CO1686 with 8086 processor (6MHz), 256K RAM **£675.00**
MS-DOS 2.11, RAMDISK and interface software, Z80 interface.

CO1668 with M68000 processor (6MHz), 256K RAM **£795.00**
CP/M-86K (with ASM and C Compiler), RAMDISK and interface software, Z80 interface.

Enclosure and power supply **£125.00**

C Compilers

C/80 Compiler from Software Toolworks **£50.00**
C/80 Mathpak for floats and longs **£30.00**
Aztec C II for CP/M-80 ..... **£155.00**
ECO-C Compiler (Z80) **£185.00**
BDS C Compiler **£125.00**
Q/C Compiler (Z80 and compiler source) **£95.00**
LATTICE C **£420.00**
AZTEC C-86 for MS-DOS & PC-DOS **£195.00**
De Smet C Compiler for PC-DOS & Apricot **£125.00**

LISP

LISP-80 Software Toolworks **£50.00**
muLISP for CP/M-80 ..... **£140.00**
LISP-88 from Software Toolworks (MS-DOS) **£50.00**
muLISP for MS-DOS **£175.00**
IQ LISP for MS-DOS **£150.00**
A68K M68000 Cross Assembler CP/M-80 **£185.00**
— Motorola Syntax ..... MS-DOS **£225.00**
MACRO-80 Assembler **£149.00**
MICROSOFT Assembler & utilities MS-DOS **£95**
FORTH from Laboratory Microsystems for Z80 CP/M, MS-DOS and CP/M-68K ..... **from £79.00**
Adventure, Mychess ..... **each £40.00**

Please add £3.00 postage and VAT

System Science

6-7 West Smithfield
London EC1A 9JX
Tel: 01-248 0962

SPECTRUM OWNERS
LET'S GET DOWN TO BUSINESS

TM

OCP ANNOUNCE ALL PROGRAMS COMPLETELY REWRITTEN FOR ZX MICRODRIVE COMPATIBILITY & PLUS 80's FOR USE WITH 15 DIFFERENT CENTRONICS/RS232 INTERFACES INCLUDING ZX INTERFACE 1

COMPATIBLE WITH sinclair ZX Microdrives

★ FINANCE MANAGER ★
★ ADDRESS MANAGER ★ £8.95

(BOTH LESS £3 REBATE FOR EXISTING USERS ON RETURN OF OLD CASSETTE)

★ ★ 80 COLUMN – 'PLUS 80' VERSIONS ★ ★ £19.95

(LESS £5.00 REBATE FOR EXISTING USERS ON RETURN OF OLD CASSETTE)

Write to us for a quotation for the software, the interface and the latest high performance Japanese Dot Matrix Printer — you will find our prices very competitive.

Both programs are available in standard form which work only with ZX_{TM} and Alphacom 32 column printers, and Plus 80 which work in conjunction with most Centronics/RS232 Interfaces and 80 column printers.

ADDRESS MANAGER and ***FINANCE MANAGER*** utilise the same "on the page" presentation and offer 48K Spectrum owners a 'professional standard' address filing, indexing retrieval, and financial analysis system. Below are examples of the screen presentations.

Both have been carefully constructed to provide the user with a tool that is extremely friendly and easy to use, the speed and presentation of these programs are second to none.

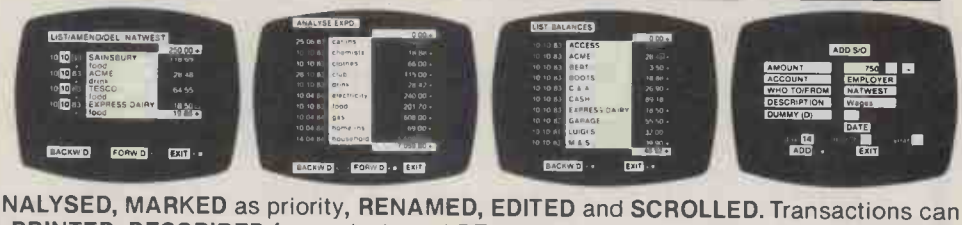


ADDRESS MANAGER features MULTIPLE INDEXING via our 3 way 3 character index, an ability to store over 400 full names and addresses or 1500 individual names/titles.

USES include storing and updating names, addresses and phone numbers, printing out Xmas card lists, etc, mail order work, customer classification by type size (doctors have used this program to catalogue patients by treatment).

FINANCE MANAGER is a powerful, flexible and fast MENU DRIVEN general purpose program carefully designed to handle up to 255 separate accounts for domestic and business accounting applications. The magic of MACHINE CODE has enabled us to produce the very latest "on the page" presentation which lets you enter and edit data naturally, as if with a pencil and paper. That's not all, not by a long way. This program automatically raises a corresponding debit or credit for every entry, and will even open up a new account if an entry features an unrecorded account name.

Voted **"The best value financial program available"** by **Sinclair** user.



Accounts can be **MERGED, DELETED, ANALYSED, MARKED** as priority, **RENAMED, EDITED** and **SCROLLED.** Transactions can be **RECONCILED, AMENDED, DELETED, PRINTED, DESCRIBED** for analysis and **RENAMED.** Standing orders can be **APPLIED, REMOVED, DESCRIBED, AMENDED, DELETED** and even **DUMMIED** for planning purposes. Other features include **DATE CHANGE, RUNNING TOTALS, 2 KEYBOARD MODES, PRINT PAGE/ LINE/BLOCK/FROM END/FROM START/FROM DATE etc., LIST BALANCES, FIELD ERASE/INSERT/DELETE, EXIT TO BASIC.** You may not want all these features but they are there just in case.

★ ★ ★ ★ UTILITIES £9.95 ★ ★ ★ ★

★ MACHINE CODE TEST TOOL ★
★ EDITOR ASSEMBLER ★
★ MASTER TOOL KIT ★

TM
sinclair ZX MICRODRIVE COMPATIBLE

(Existing users wanting latest versions will receive a £3.00 rebate on return of old cassette)

From **WHSMITH** Boots and other outlets or send cheque or telephone details to 0753 889055.
Replacement tapes only available from OCP direct.

OXFORD COMPUTER PUBLISHING LTD., 4 High Street Chalfont St. Peter, Bucks. SL9 9QB.

SOFTWARE ★ ★ ★ ★ SIMPLY THE BEST

Half a box is better than one?



New! Pre-formatted XLtron disks

Save yourself time and trouble – we can supply pre-formatted disks for nearly every computer. Available in boxes of ten.

SINGLE SIDED for AES Plus, BBC, Olivetti ETV 300, Phillips 5002, 3, 4 etc. £15

DOUBLE SIDED for DEC rainbow, Professional, Phillips 5020 (Prospect), IBM Displaywriter, Canon AS100 etc. £24.

Please specify your machine and formats when ordering, or ring 01-631 3600 to place a 'phone order

25 s/s d/d disks + box £29
plus VAT and P + P

25 d/s d/d disks + box £39
plus VAT and P + P

50 s/s d/d disks + box £50
plus VAT and P + P

50 d/s d/d disks + box £75
plus VAT and P + P

We ran the advertisement opposite to move some stock left from a cancelled order. And move them it certainly did. We're still selling around 30 boxes a day, that's over 30,000 disks a month. So we bought some more, and are going to continue selling at the same price.

We also got a lot of people on the phone asking if we could supply slightly fewer disks, and as you see, we're now offering boxes in 25's as well.

Every order of 25 or 50 comes packed in the same rigid plastic storage box with four dividers, we've kept the same high specification and all disks carry our two for one guarantee.

Disk features: write protect notch, centre hubs, suitable for single and double density, Tyvex sleeves and now with RHINOKOTE ©

To order, just clip the coupon below.

We accept orders from all government bodies, schools, universities, libraries, armed forces etc. We despatch on receipt of an official purchase order.
If you can't raise a cheque without an invoice please post or telephone your order and we'll send you a proforma by return.

Disco Technology Limited, Lex House, 3/6 Alfred Place, London WC1, England. Telephone 01-631 3600 or 01-631 0255



© Certain Advertising Ltd 01-930 1612

Please rush me ___ (qty) empty storage box(es) at £9.95
___ (qty) storage box(es) filled with 50 s/sided disks at £59.50 each.
___ (qty) storage box(es) filled with 50 d/sided disks at £88.25 each.
___ (qty) storage box(es) filled with 25 s/sided disks at £33.35 each.
___ (qty) storage box(es) filled with 25 d/sided disks at £46.85 each.
___ (qty) pre-formatted disks for my _____ (state machine) formatted to _____ (Add 15% VAT and £2 p&p)

Prices include VAT and P + P. I enclose cheque for _____ **Personal callers welcome.**

or debit my Access card no. _____

Name _____ Signature _____

Address _____

_____ Postcode _____

Telephone _____ **To: Disco Technology Ltd, Lex House, 3/6 Alfred Place, London WC1.**

XLtron

MAIL A-DISK

- OFFER FOR THE FIRST TIME -
—The outstanding datasafe™
diskettes – direct from our warehouses

The diskettes of the future — super full 3-year no-quibble exchange guarantee. All units tested to stringent standards offering uncompromising value. Suitable for use on all types of 5¼" and 8" floppy disk drives.

ALL PRICES
CWO EXCL. VAT
PROMPT DELIVERY

Postage charge
60p per box
30p per pack

LOOK AT OUR PRICES

Order Code	5¼"	Box of 10	1 Pack	2 Pack	3 Pack
511-0	SS/SD	14.0	2.00	3.40	4.85
512-0	SS/DD	15.10	2.10	3.55	5.10
522-0	DS/DD	18.50	2.35	4.20	6.00
514-0	SS/QD	20.20	2.50	4.50	6.45
524-0	DS/QD	23.00	2.75	4.95	7.15

Order Code	8"		Qty Discounts (No of diskettes)
811-0	SS/SD	15.70	20-50 — 5%
812-0	SS/DD	18.50	51-100 — 10%
821-0	DS/SD	16.80	Bulk — On application
822-0	DS/DD	21.80	

*Datasafe is the Trade Mark of Samleco International Ltd

Post to:
Mailadisk,
PO Box 115,
Amersham,
Bucks HP6 5SE
Tel: 02403 4536

Name:
Company:
Telephone:
Address:

MD1284

ORDER CODE	QTY	BOX	PACKS 1 2 3	PRICE EACH	TOTAL
TOTAL			TOTAL 1		
			Less discount (if appl) — %		
			TOTAL 2		
			VAT @ 15%		
			POSTAGE		
			CHEQUE/PO VALUE		

Would you like to have Power?

While all the rest are in the dark.



Meet the POWER BANKS

THE UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY systems
that are the complete answer to ALL of your problems!

With the POWER BANK "BLACK OUTS" will not affect the operation of your computer system.
Micro Systems, Networks, Hard Disks, Printers, Telephone Exchange, Data Transmissions etc.

* Output derived constantly from self contained sealed for life batteries.
* Sine wave shaped output – voltage and frequency closely regulated.
* Genuine "NO BREAK" unit with continuous output ratings of 500-250 & 120VA.
* Much more than a "spike and surge" suppressor.
* Far superior to a voltage stabilizer.
* Overload and short circuit (output) indication and protection.
* Bench or rack mounting (500VA).
* Battery level monitored – mains on – mains off indication.

could you bank on that much power?

MANUFACTURED BY: **POWER TESTING (UPS) LIMITED**
23 Tallon Road, Hutton, Brentwood, Essex CM13 1TE Tel: Brentwood (0277) 233188. Telex 24224 MONREF 586

LARGEST COMPUTER CENTRE
in
MANCHESTER
BBC, COMMODORE, MEMOTECH, SINCLAIR, SHARP, SANYO, AMSTRAD, QL, EINSTEIN, ADVANCE86

COMPUTERS

BBC Model B (Free Recorder + Games)	£389
Electron	Call
Memotech 512	£275
Memotech 500	£199
Advance 86b	Call
Sinclair QL	Call
Sanyo 550	£644+VAT
Sanyo 555	£856+VAT
Einstein	POA
Amstrad	Call
Amstrad colour	Call

MONITORS

Sanyo 12N	£90
Sanyo Medium Colour	£227
JVC Medium Colour	£199
JVC High	£272
Microvitec Medium (QL)	£275
Microvitec Medium (BBC)	£299
Microvitec Medium (BBC)	£299
Ferguson MC101 (TV-Mon)	Call

PRINTERS

Shinwa CP80 CTI	£219
Epson RX80 FT	£289
Cosmos CP80	£199
Juki 6100	£388
Cannon 1080	£352
Brother HR15	£442
Olivetti JP101	£155
Star Gemini 10X	£229
National Panasonic	£366

DISK DRIVES
Opus, Pace, Cumana, modems various

BBC ACCESSORIES

6502 2nd Processor	£199
Z80 2nd Processor	£299
Bitstick System	£374
Graphpad	£143.75

COMPUTER STATIONERY, DISKS, PLUGS, SOCKETS, CABLES, ETC.
TELEPHONE ANSWERING MACHINES/CORDLESS PHONES: NOW IN STOCK

Wide range of books, software (Educational software specialist). Showroom, demonstration facility. Prices include VAT, all items available mail order. Personal Export scheme. Add £8 p&p if mail order. We accept Visa, Access and American Express.

MIGHTY MICRO

SHERWOOD CENTRE
268 WILMSLOW ROAD
FALLOWFIELD, MANCHESTER
TEL: 061-224 8117

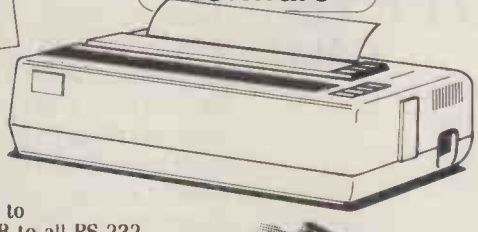
LAN-COM

AUTHORISED DISTRIBUTORS OF PCnet ORCHID TECHNOLOGY CONNECTWARE (PCOX) FROM CXI AND OTHER COMMS PACKAGES

2 MEADOW COURT, HIGH STREET, WITNEY, OXON
TELEPHONE: (0865) 880429 (0993) 76543 TELEX: 83138G.

RS 232

handic software



RS 232
At last an RS 232 interface for your Commodore 64, which allows you to connect your CMB to all RS 232 equipment such as printers, modems, disk drives etc. By using switches on the **outside** of the RS 232 cartridge you can change the **CTS-line** from high to low or vice versa to suit the peripheral you are using without having to switch your computer off. What could be easier?

The RS 232 cartridge is available from your nearest computer dealer or clip the coupon.

Please phone (0344) 778800 or write to Handic Software 5 Albert Road, Crowthorne Berkshire RG11 7LT



MICROTIME INTERNATIONAL LIMITED
106A BEDFORD RD, WOOTTON, BEDS MK43 9JB
Telephone (0234) 767758/766351

NEC PC-8201A, TANDY MODEL 100 & OLIVETTI M10 OWNERS!
LOST FOR SOFTWARE?? NO LONGER!! CALL MICROTIME!!

From Traveling Software Inc.

Traveling Writer – acclaimed word processor	£50
Time Manager – time costing for professionals	£50
Appointment Manager – calendars & appointments	£50
Sales Manager – sales activity/customer notes	£50
Expense Manager – full expense accounting	£50
Project Manager – budgets/actuals/costs/activities	£50
Accounting – double entry general ledger package	£50
T-Base – the ultimate relational database system	£80

From Chattanooga Systems

Autopen – full featured word processor	£30
Autopen N&A – as above with name/address options	£40
Autopad – the 5K spreadsheet with *every* feature	£35
Trip – expense account details and trip log	£25
ChequeBook – personal cheque book record	£25
Index – list processor and indexing system	£25
Calc1/Calc2 – simple and advanced calculators	£15
Autobase – database package (avail. Oct. 84)	£60

From Dataccount, Inc.

Data-Dex – automated desktop card index system	£35
Data-Text – text formatting and word processor	£40
Data-Code – bar code generation package	£30
Data-Max – database, any record in 0.5 secs.	£50

From Silicon Crafts/MicroTime

MPLAN – the original portable spreadsheet	£40
MSOLVE – multiple-equation solver	£40
MBRAIN – full RPN calculation with stacks/memories	£25
MLABEL – general purpose labelling program	£30
MMAILER – outstanding letter writer w/mail list	£40

(all prices ex-VAT, incl. UK p&p, 2nd class post)

SEND OR RING FOR DETAILS TODAY FROM MICROTIME

All our prices include VAT

Crestmatt

CHALLENGE YOU TO FIND A BETTER DEAL

APRICOT
£1259 inc VAT
BUSINESS SYSTEM

F1 Computer 256 RAM
1 × 720K Disk Drive
GSX Graphics Utility
ACT Diary
ACT Sketch
Super Writer
Super Calc
Super Planner
FREE Shinwa CP80FT Printer

QL PACK
£549 inc VAT

QL Computer 128K
4 Software Packages:
Quill, Abacus, Archive, Easel
Printer Cable, 8 Microdrives
Brother HR5 Printer

PRINTERS
DOT MATRIX

Commodore MPS801 50 cps	CALL
Shinwa CP80 FT (p)	CALL
Shinwa CPA 80 100 cps, 2k (p)	CALL
Shinwa CPA 80 100 cps, 2k (s)	CALL
Epson RX80FT 100 cps	CALL
Epson FX80 160 cps	CALL
Ensign 165 cps, 72 corresp	CALL
Kaga Texan 160 cps, 27 NLQ	CALL
Canon PW 1080A 160 cps, 27 NLQ	CALL
Canon PW 1156 (wide) 160 cps, 27 NLQ	CALL
Brother EP44	CALL
Brother HR5 30 cps	CALL
Smith Corona D200 160 cps; 40 cps NLQ	CALL
Smith Corona D300 (wide) 160 cps; 40 NLQ	CALL

SANYO
MBC555 £1295 inc VAT

128K RAM
2 × 160 Disk Drives
WordStar Wordprocessor
CalcStar
InfoStar

FREE

Shinwa CPA80 printer and printer cable
10 disks and box of paper

QL Computer
£399 inc VAT

QL Computer 128K
4 Software Packages: Archive, Easel, Quill, Abacus
8 Micro Drives

APRICOT
£2070 inc VAT
BUSINESS SYSTEM

Apricot computer — 256K RAM
Twin Micro Disk Drives — 720 × 2
Monochrome Monitor — 9" screen
Full keyboard with micro display and numeric keypad
Superwriter word processor
SuperCalc spreadsheet
Super Planner
All manuals and documentation with MSDOS, MSBASIC + standard utilities
Shinwa CP80 F/T dot matrix printer, printer cable, 20 blank disks, box of paper

APRICOT F1E
CALL

Apricot Computer 128K
Single Disk Drive 315K
CP/M86, Personal Basic
DR Logo with Tutorial
TV Adaptor Kit

DAISYWHEEL PRINTERS

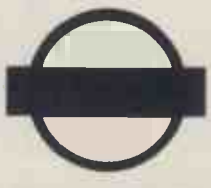
Juki 6100 20 cps	CALL
Juki 6300 40 cps	COMING SOON
Daisy Step 2000 18 cps	CALL
Brother HR15 13 cps	CALL
Brother HR25 25 cps	CALL
Brother HR35 35 cps	CALL
Smith Corona L1000 (S&P)	CALL
Commodore DPS 1101 18 cps	CALL
TEC 1055 55 cps	CALL
TEC 1040 40 cps	CALL

Delivery once cheque cleared within 7 days. Bankers' Drafts, Building Society Cheques, Post Orders 3 days only
Post & Packing per item, £4; overnight, £7; software — no charge
COD £3; for orders above £100 a deposit of £10 is required. Prices subject to change without notice + goods are subject to availability.
No credit Cards

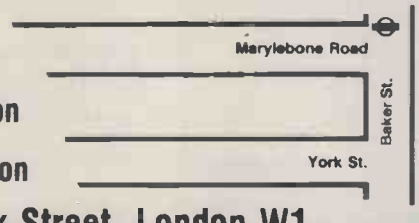
***Offers strictly limited for one month**

EXPORT INQUIRIES
NO TAX
DELIVERY AT COST

CRESTMATT LIMITED
RING 01-402 1254/5 · 01-723 4699 · Telex 267653 (DRAKE G.)



Baker St. Station
Marylebone Station
Edgware Rd. Station



Showroom/Mail order: 67 York Street, London W1

DEMONSTRATIONS
SALES-SERVICE
SUPPORT

GO 4th WITH O1 COMPUTERS!

THE APRICOT START UP PACKAGE

FROM
£2695 + VAT

apricot



WITH WORDSTAR

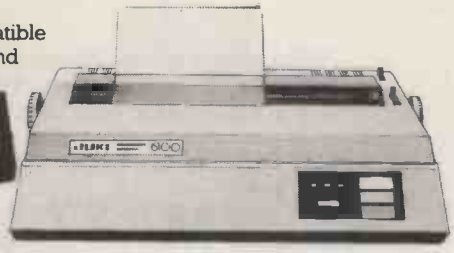
The Industry's most successful word processing package.

£295 + VAT

AND PRINTER

Daisy Wheel Printer
20 CPs fully Wordstar compatible with optional Sheetfeeder and Tractor.

£399 + VAT



O1 COMPUTERS

Britain's No 1.

Southampton House, 192-206 York Road, London SW11 3SA
TELEX: 8954575 CTCLDN

PCW323

All our prices include VAT

Crestmatt

CHALLENGE YOU TO FIND A BETTER DEAL

COMMODORE 64 PROFESSIONAL PACK
£599 inc VAT

Inlcudes CBM 64 + 1541 Disk Drive + MPS 801 Printer + Easy File + Easyscript Word Processor + 6 games on disk + 1000 sheets of paper + 20 blank disks + Intro to basic.

APRICOT
£1259 inc VAT
BUSINESS SYSTEM

F1 Computer 256 RAM
1 × 720K Disk Drive,
GSX Graphics Utility
ACT Diary,
ACT Sketch
Super Writer
Super Calc
Super Planner
FREE Shinwa CP80FT Printer

APRICOT
£2070 inc VAT
BUSINESS SYSTEM

Apricot computer – 256K RAM
Twin Micro Disk Drives – 720 × 2
Monochrome Monitor – 9" screen
Full keyboard with micro display and numeric keypad
Superwriter word processor
SuperCalc spreadsheet
Super Planner
All manuals and documentation with MSDOS, MSBASIC + standard utilities
Shinwa CP80 F/T dot matrix printer, printer cable 20 blank disks, box of paper.

Q L £649 inc VAT

QL Computer 128 K
4 Software Packages
Printer Cable
Smith Corona L1000 Daisy Wheel Printer

ITT XTRA
£2211 inc VAT
BUSINESS SYSTEM

XTRA computer – 128K RAM (operationally compatible with IBM PC/XT)
2 Double sided disks – 360K ea
Amber monitor with adaptor
FREE: Daisystep 2000 (20 cps) dalsy wheel printer
FREE: Word Star word processor
FREE: Printer cable, box of paper, 10 blank disks

APRICOT
£3499 inc VAT
XI 256K RAM 10MB WINCHESTER

9" Monitor
Super Writer Word Processor
Super Calc Spread Sheet
Super Planner
Brother HR25 Daisy Wheel Printer 25 CPS and Printer Cable
20 Disks
Box of Paper

PRINTERS

DOT MATRIX

Commodore MPS801 50 cps	CALL
Shinwa CP80 FT (p)	CALL
Shinwa CPA 80 100 cps, 2k (p)	CALL
Shinwa CPA 80 100 cps, 2k (s)	CALL
Epson RX80FT 100 cps	CALL
Epson FX80 160 cps	CALL
Ensign 165 cps, 72 corresp	CALL
Kaga Texan 160 cps, 27 NLQ	CALL
Canon PW 1080A 160 cps, 27 NLQ	CALL
Canon PW 1156 (wide) 160 cps, 27 NLQ	CALL
Brother EP44	CALL
Brother HR5 30 cps	CALL
Smith Corona D200 160 cps; 40 cps NLQ	CALL
Smith Corona D300 (wide) 160 cps; 40NLQ	CALL

DAISYWHEEL PRINTERS

Juki 6100 20 cps	CALL
Juki 6300 40 cps	COMING SOON
Daisy Step 2000 18 cps	CALL
Brother HR15 13 cps	CALL
Brother HR25 25 cps	CALL
Brother HR35 35 cps	CALL
Smith Corona L1000 (S&P)	CALL
Commodore DPS 1101 18 cps	CALL
TEC 1055 55 cps	CALL
TEC 1040 40 cps	CALL

Delivery once cheque cleared within 7 days. Bankers' Drafts, Building Society Cheques, Post Orders 3 days only
Post & Packing per item, £4; overnight, £7; software — no charge
COD £3; for orders above £100 a deposit of £10 is required. Prices subject to change without notice + goods are subject to availability.
No credit Cards

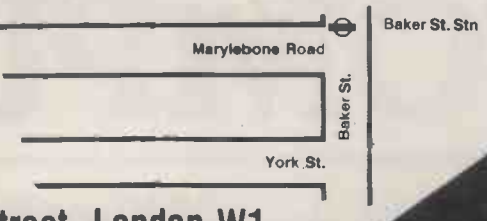
***Offers strictly limited for one month**

CRESTMATT LIMITED

RING 01-402 1254/5 · 01-723 4699 · Telex 267653 (DRAKE G.)



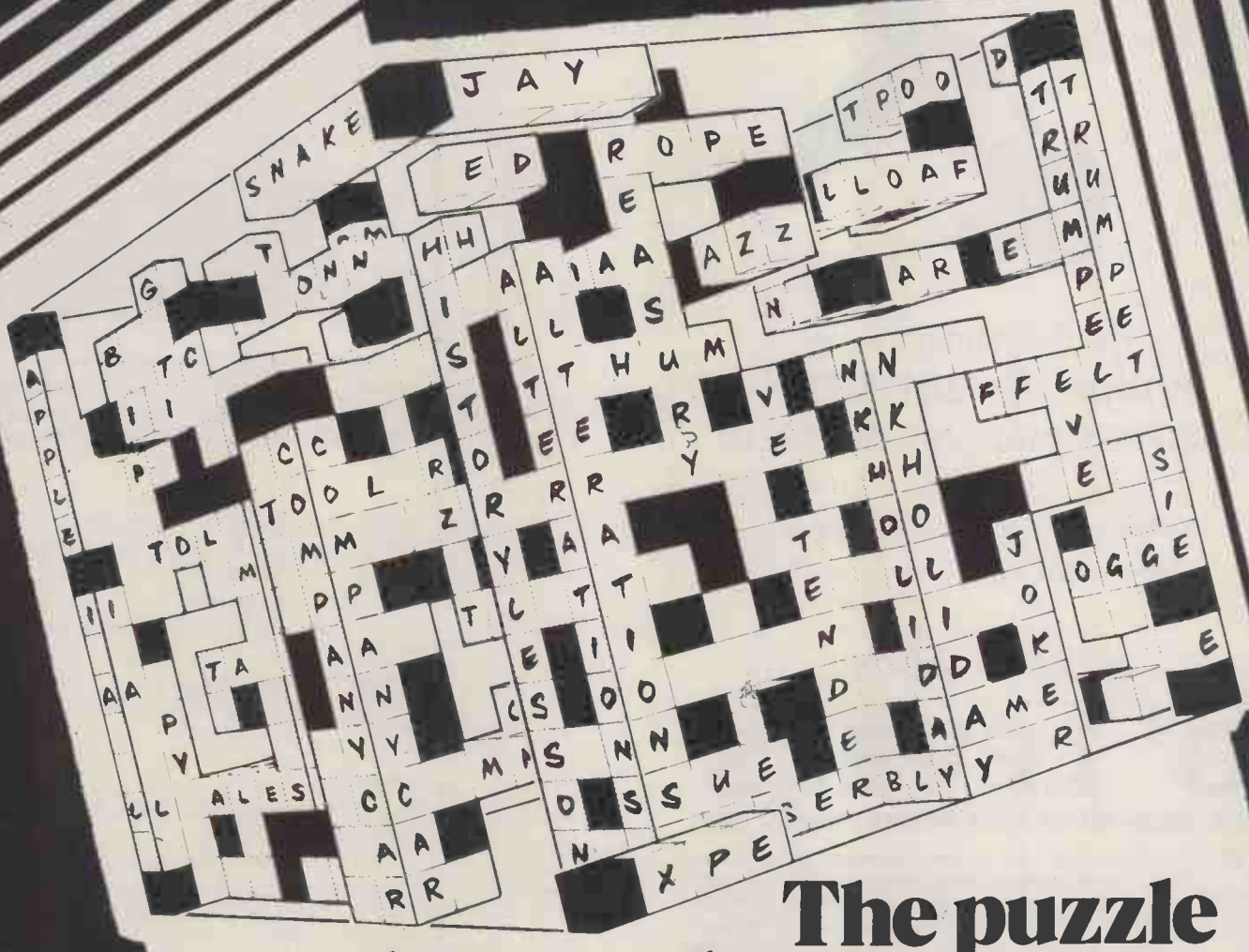
Baker St. Station
Marylebone Station
Edgware Rd. Station



Showroom/Mail order: 67 York Street, London W1

DEMONSTRATIONS
SALES-SERVICE
SUPPORT

The ultimate Crossword



The puzzle that needs a computer

Alien present the ultimate in word puzzles – 30 integrated crosswords which form a cube.

All locations of this 3 dimensional puzzle are contained in the computer programme and you can complete any part you wish using the display on your T.V. and computer keyboard Understanding all the relationships between the crosswords is not possible without the computer but as you proceed you will discover new routes to help achieve the solution.

Features: Solution Store, Instant Display, Anagram Function, Character Location in memory.

This is a tough puzzle with a degree of difficulty – it's the ultimate but it's not impossible. Full instructions are included with the programme.

Please mail me ☐ copies of the Alien Ultimate Crossword puzzle programme at £7.95 per copy inc. P.&P. for the

☐ **BBC Model B** ☐ **Oric & Electron** ☐ **Spectrum 48K**

I enclose £____ or my Access/Visa Card No. is _____

Name _____

Address _____

_____ Postcode _____

Please allow 14 days for delivery

A/A

Alien

The New Dimension

The Alien, Arndale House, Church St, Blackburn, Lancs. BB7 5AF.

APPLES
Under the



at the Bonnington Hotel

Phone: 01-387 5838

Crocker Computer Auctions

Viewing 27th & 28th November

Sale 28th November 6 pm

Late Entries Accepted

'O' LEVELS

not just revision but full tuition software (Spectrum 48K)

MATHS
8 programs
TOTAL 150K

Fractions, square roots, decimals, logarithms, areas, accuracy, bases, interest, volumes, indices, modulo standard form, number sets, pie charts, bar charts, histograms, averages, probability, algebraic laws, use of brackets, quadratics, factors, simultaneous equations, quadratics, matrices, vectors, sets, transformational geometry, angles, trigonometry, differentiation, integration, maxima and minima.

PHYSICS
7 programs
TOTAL 140K

Reflection, wavelength and frequency refraction, diffraction, lenses, colour, refractive index, the eye and its defects, ray diagrams, magnetism, induction, dynamos and motors, force, motion and current circuits, Ohm's law, amps, volts. Electronics, series, parallel gas laws, energy forms, specific heat, kinetic energy, momentum, Newton's laws, atomic structure, isotopes, radiation, half lives.

BIOLOGY
6 programs
TOTAL 120K

Plant and animal cells, genetics inheritance, reproduction in man, asexual and sexual reproduction, flowering plants, photosynthesis, osmosis, transpiration, transport, food classes, diet, alimentary canal, respiration, excretion, eye, skin, nervous system, ecosystem, food cycles, bacteria, fungi, ear, earthworm, amphibians, birds, mammals, response, abiotic factors.

COMP. SC.
7 programs
TOTAL 140K

Data collection, coding, storage, processing, presentation and validation, d.p. systems, privacy, security, hardware, software, data structures, low and high level languages, OS and job control, I/O devices, backing storage, machine code, compilers, interpreters, aids and errors in programming, files.

EACH SUBJECT ONLY £7.95 inc P&P

GCE TUTORING, DEPT PCW, 40 BRIMMERS HILL, WIDMER END, HIGH WYCOMBE, BUCKS

326PCW



The Microvalue Group dealers shown below represent part of the Gemini network. For expert advice and full details on the Gemini System, contact your nearest dealer today.

AMERSHAM COMPUTER CENTRE LTD
18 Woodside Road, Amersham, Bucks HP7 0BH
Tel: 02403 22307 Telex: 837788

BUSINESS & LEISURE LTD
16 The Square, Kenilworth, Warwickshire CV8 1ED
Tel: 0926 512127

CENTIFLEX MICROSYSTEMS LTD
Unit 6, Perry Road, Staple Tye, Harlow, Essex CM18 7NW
Tel: 0279 442233

ELECTROVALUE LTD
28 St. Judes Road, Englefield Green, Egham, Surrey TW20 0HB
Tel: 07843 3603 Telex: 264475

E.V. COMPUTING
700 Burnage Lane, Manchester M19 1NA
Tel: 061-431 4866

HENRYS RADIO
404 Edgware Road, London W2
Tel: 01-402 6822

LEEDS COMPUTER CENTRE
55 Wade Lane, Merrion Centre, Leeds LS2 8NG
Tel: 0532 458877

OFF RECORDS LTD
Computer House, 58 Battersea Rise, Clapham Junction, London SW11 1HH
Tel: 01-223 7730

SKYTRONICS LTD
357 Derby Road, Nottingham NG7 2DZ
Tel: 0602 781742

TARGET ELECTRONICS LTD
16 Cherry Lane, Bristol BS1 3BG
Tel: 0272 421196

NEWBURN ELECTRONICS LTD
58 Manse Road, Ballycarry, Carrickfergus, N. Ireland BT38 9LF
Tel: 09603 78330

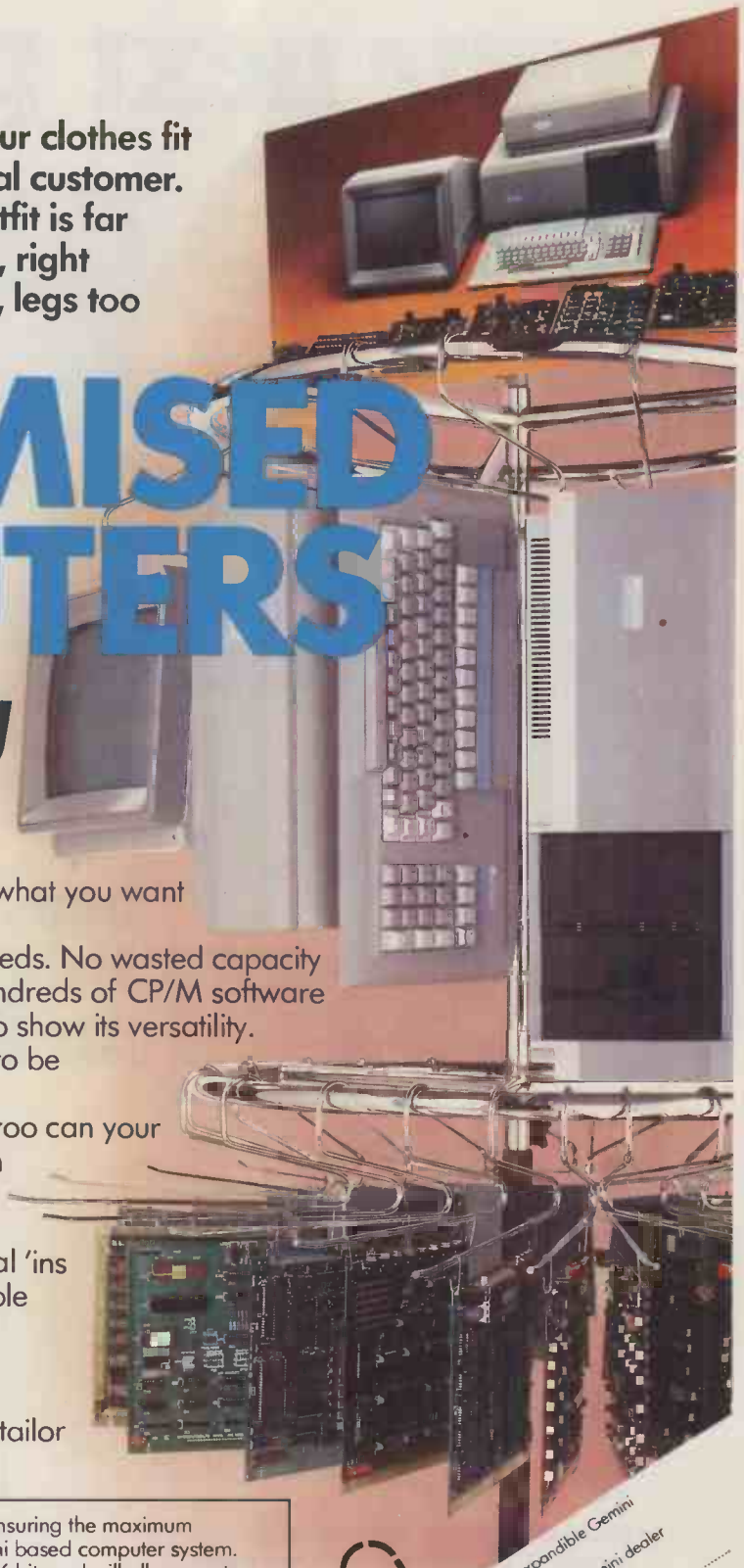
MULTIBOARD COMPUTERS
Gemini Microcomputers

If you are a standard size and all your clothes fit you perfectly, you're the rag trade's ideal customer.

But, for most of us, buying a new outfit is far from simple: right size but wrong colour, right colour but wrong size, sleeves too short, legs too long...

CUSTOMISED COMPUTERS

at off-the-peg prices



. . . With a Gemini all you have to do is decide what you want your micro based system to do for you.

Each system can be tailored to individual needs. No wasted capacity so no wasted money. Add to that a choice of hundreds of CP/M software packages and your Gemini system really starts to show its versatility. It's even flexible enough to allow a D.I.Y. system to be manufactured to your own specification.

And when your needs grow or diversify, so too can your Gemini's capabilities and memory. You can even integrate your system to link up to 31 terminals to give a full local area network.

If you want to know more about the technical 'ins and outs' of our remarkable and easily expandible modular system, just write to us for our brochure.

If you're not that interested in RAMs, ROMs, LANs and CPUs, then just pop into one of our customer-friendly, hand-picked dealers who will tailor a system to your needs.

Gemini produce a large range of compatible boards, ensuring the maximum flexibility and ease of upgrade in the expansion of any Gemini based computer system.
Whilst the Gemini system uses CP/M, the addition of a 16 bit card will allow you to run many papular programs now being generated.

MULTIBOARD COMPUTERS

Gemini Microcomputers

Setting Fashion Trends

Gemini Microcomputers Ltd, 18 Woodside Road, Amersham, Bucks, England. HP6 0BH. Tel: (02403) 28321. Telex: 837788

☐ Please send me further information on the remarkable and easily expandible Gemini modular system

☐ Please send me the name and address of my nearest customer-friendly Gemini dealer (Please tick)

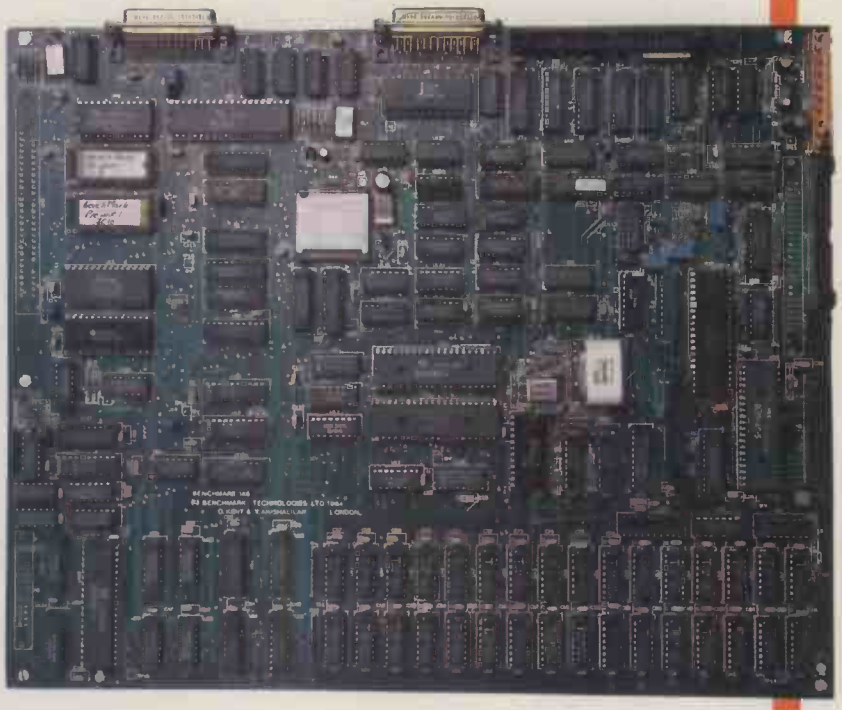
Name .....

Address .....

Post code ..... Tel. No. .....

POST TO: GEMINI MICROCOMPUTERS LIMITED

your next product



Right now you are probably planning your next product. A workstation. An intelligent terminal. A network file server. Or perhaps an embedded control system.

Whatever your application, benchMark 186 is the computer you need never design.

Because we've done it for you.

It is so resourceful, you are only bound by your imagination. It is blessed with an elegant architecture and abundant computing power. Its superb high resolution graphics and text display are unheard of in this price range. Yet it only costs around £750 in quantity.

And while we are taking care of quality and the production, you can be spending more on your new application.

But our support does not end there.

We also provide you with an excellent software development environment. With many languages, libraries and tools to match. So you need not invest in expensive development systems.

We even throw in a multitasking real-time executive, and a concurrent debugger with each board we sell.

And if you are not really looking forward to interfacing that laser printer, ask us. We can probably do it for you. We may even go out of our way to customise the board if your order is a large one.

We can also save you precious time with our training programme. In hardware. Software. Or both. Servicing should not be a worry either. With our specially designed tools we will show you how to test your product quickly.

Because we know your success is ours, we work harder when you do. So before that important exhibition you can contact us round the clock on a special hot-line we provide.

And as we are a British company we are never more than a short journey away. If it cannot be said over the phone, we will come to you to help.

At benchMark we pledge loyalty to our customers. In fact, convince us, and we may even give you an exclusive deal in your immediate field.

So if you are interested and want to get on board fast, contact us.

We will talk to you.

benchMark Technologies Ltd
11 Victoria Road, Kilburn
London NW6.
Tel: 01-624 5681

benchMark 186 single board computer for OEMs

HARDWARE SPECIFICATIONS

CPU	80186 6 or 8 MHz
EPROM	32K
	RAM128K to 1M on board.
VIDEO	16K separate character buffer
	upto 1280 x 800 pixels bit resolution
	upto 160 x 60 characters text resolution
	upto 16 x 32 bits character resolution
	Fully bit mapped graphics.
	Soft character set of upto 2000 characters.
	Full attributes and soft scroll.
	Composite or direct video drive.
COMMUNICATIONS	Two full RS232 channels with independent baud rate generation and with loop-in loop-out capability
	Asynchronous and synchronous protocols.
FLOPPY	Controller for a upto 4 double sided, double density 8,5.25 or 3 5 inch drives.
HARD DISC	On board SASI bus and support for 2 hard disc drives. (fixed + removable).
KEYBOARD	Parallel or serial keyboard interface.
PRINTER	Centronics compatible parallel keyboard interface.
REAL-TIME CLOCK	Battery backed clock with time, calendar and alarm functions
CMOS RAM	50 bytes of battery backed RAM
IEEE 488	Full electrical implementation of the IEEE 488 instrument control bus.
DMA CHANNELS	2 floating DMA channels. Most peripherals can be DMA and/or interrupt driven.
TIMER COUNTERS	3 uncommitted timer counters with external trigger and clock inputs.
EXPANSION BUS	Fully buffered expansion bus with access to interrupts, DMA channels and TIMERs
ADD-ONs	8087 floating point module (November 84)
	Proximity string correlator module (January 85)
PCB	CAD/CAM 4 layer PCB (330mm x 280mm).

SOFTWARE

MS-DOS 2 11	Multitasking implementation of MS-DOS operating system. The operating system itself also runs as a task.
'C' COMPILER	Specific support for the Lattice 'C' compiler and tools with benchMark specific libraries
bRTX	benchMark multitasking real-time executive.
bCD	benchMark concurrent debugger
bVT220	benchMark VT220, VT100, VT52 emulation.
bSAS	benchMark signature analysis stimuli.
bDEF	benchMark hardware definition libraries

MS-DOS is a trademark of Microsoft Inc
Lattice is a trademark of Lattice Inc
benchMark 186 bRTX bCD bVT220 bSAS bDEF are trademarks of benchMark Technologies Ltd
Prices and specifications are subject to change without notice

benchMark
TECHNOLOGIES • LIMITED

Runs on more machines than any other business graphics package including:
IBM, Apricot (whole range), Sirius, DEC Rainbow, Honeywell, LSI Octopus, DMS Hi-Net, Cifer 2887, ICL PC, Epson QX-10, Ferranti, NCR-DM5, NEC-APC, XEROX 820 II, Olivetti M24, Torch. Please phone to check whether DATAPLOT PLUS has been configured for any computer not mentioned.

Interfaces to:
Supercalc, Calcstar, Multiplan, D Base II, D Base III, DMS Delta, Lotus 1-2-3, etc.

Outputs on following plotters:
HP 7475/7470, Calcomp 84, Epson HI-80, Roland, Pixy 3, Sweet P, Gould, Colorwriter etc.

Distributed by:
ACT (Pulsar) Ltd, Software Ltd, Tamsys, Tradesoft, MPI, WHS Distributors, Soft Option (UK) Ltd, Xitan Ltd.

This software package has been officially recognized by ACT for use with Apricot & Sirius personal Computers

DATAPLOT PLUS



BUSINESS GRAPHICS SOFTWARE
— SIMPLE YET SOPHISTICATED —

Dataplot Plus now gives you the range and versatility of graphics presentation previously only available on specialist systems, for a fraction of the cost.

Using simple single key commands Dataplot Plus takes only seconds to draw perfect graphs.

Dataplot Plus converts tabulated data from your spreadsheet or database package into instantly readable form with full control given the type, scaling, colour and style of the graph.

Dataplot Plus is the business graphics package that lets you spend less time at your computer — not more.

GRAFOX

Grafox Ltd., 65 Banbury Road, Oxford OX2 6PE. Tel. (0865) 516281

The price tag. It's something rather special.

When you take a look at the new Goldstar MSX you'll find an asking price of around £240

Quite a bit less than most of the others. And since you're choosing a micro that's designed and built to one standard, that'll leave you a whole lot more for the super new MSX games or business software.

What is standard, of course, is the superb MSX specification.

There's one thing about this MSX that isn't quite standard.



State-of-the-art feature like 64K of 'user' RAM and 32K of ROM and 16K Video RAM place the Goldstar right at the top of the MSX league.

Sixteen vivid colours and eight octaves of sound make it a great games player's micro.

And there's a powerful Z-80A processor to take on a world of home office tasks.

Goldstar MSX. The brightest new star among micros that's unbeatable value for money.

You'll find it at above standard computer dealers now.

GoldStar

Distributed by:-

MICRO DEALER UK Ltd

29 Burrowfield, Welwyn Garden City Herts AL7 4SS

Tel: (07073) 28181 Telex: 23674 MDUKG

Now you need not pay through the nose for a good face!



By choosing a TAXAN KP810 or KP910 NLQ dot matrix printer from Kaga, you can count on getting the very highest quality, reliability and value.

PRINT QUALITY

Both printers offer all the standard features found in dot matrix graphics printers.
But really excel when it comes to Near Letter Quality (NLQ) printing, producing output that equals or exceeds the quality of printers costing considerably more.

FEATURES

The KP810 and KP910 share some very impressive features: ■ 160 cps print performance. ■ NLQ double pass printing – selectable at switch on. ■ Unique incremental printing mode. ■ Friction feed and tractor feed. ■ Standard Centronics interface (serial option available). ■ Fully compatible with all popular software packages, including *Lotus 1-2-3, Applewriter, Wordwise* etc.
The KP810 has a built in roll paper holder. The KP910 will accept extra wide paper (up to 17") – printing 156 char/line normal print.

VALUE

With all these features you might expect to pay more. But at around **£319** for the KP810 and **£399** for the KP910, these printers give excellent value for money.

All prices ex-VAT and correct at time of going to press.

TRADE AND OEM ENQUIRIES WELCOME.

AVAILABLE FROM W. H. SMITH AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL DEALERS NATIONWIDE.

KIF-4308 MULTIPURPOSE TYPE PRINTER BUFFER



64K RAM buffer, expandable to 256K, capable of controlling two separate printers at one time . . . and more.

RING 0442 60155 FOR DETAILS

EXCLUSIVE UK DISTRIBUTOR. TAXAN IS THE NEW BRAND NAME FOR PRODUCTS MANUFACTURED BY KAGA ELECTRONICS CO. LT

DE Data Efficiency Ltd

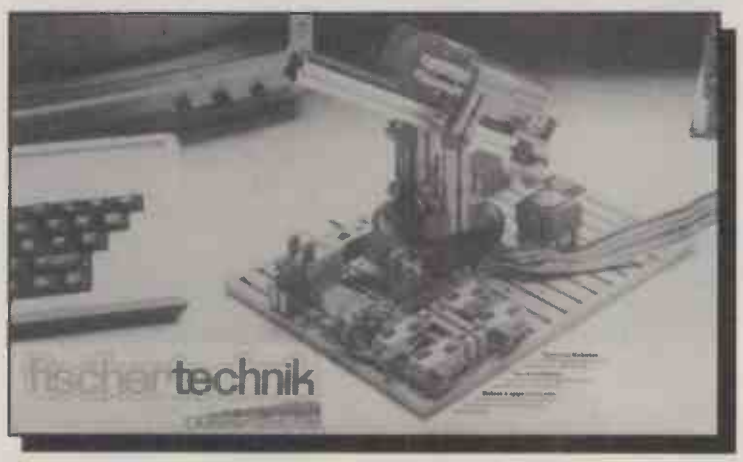
Whatever your system... insist on KAGA TAXAN

Computer Peripherals Division. Maxted Road, Hemel Hempstead, Herts. HP2 7LE Tel: (0442) 60155 (20 lines) Telex: 825554 DATEFF G

XMAS OFFER

BUY, BUILD AND CONT

BUILD YOUR OWN ROBOTS WITH THE FISCHERTECHNIK ROBOT COMPUTING CONSTRUCTION KIT



CONTROL THEM WITH THE NEW MICRO ROBOTIC SYSTEMS INTERFACE

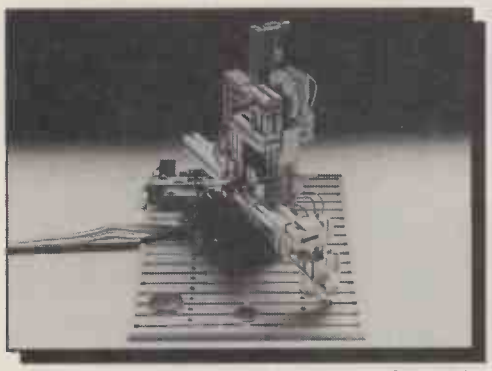
Micro Robotic Systems of Great Britain and Fischertechnik of Germany have co-operated to bring you a unique offer – the versatile Fischertechnik robot builder kit together with Micro Robotic System's interface package for just £115. The most exciting low-cost robotic system currently available to the enthusiast or educational user.

The Fischertechnik kit contains detailed instructions and all materials, including microswitches, motors, relays and potentiometers required to build any of the 6 robots described. Once built the device can be broken down and made into another. With a little imagination many other exciting projects can be developed with this kit.

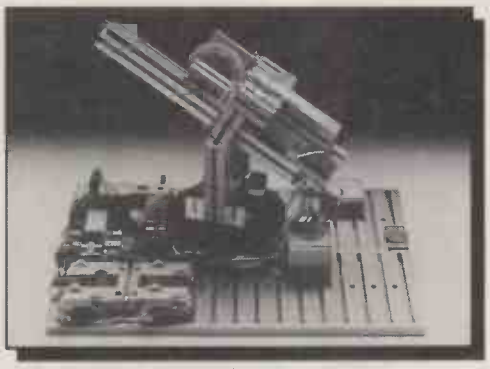
Micro Robotics System's easy-to-connect interface package, compatible with most popular home and educational computers including BBC, Apple, Spectrum, Commodore and Oric, adds the exciting new dimension of computer control to the Fischertechnik kit. Supporting software and a comprehensive instruction manual together with suggested experiments are included.

This unique and flexible package introduces the fundamentals of mechanical engineering, practical software applications and provides an ideal medium for teaching robotic concepts and simple control theory.

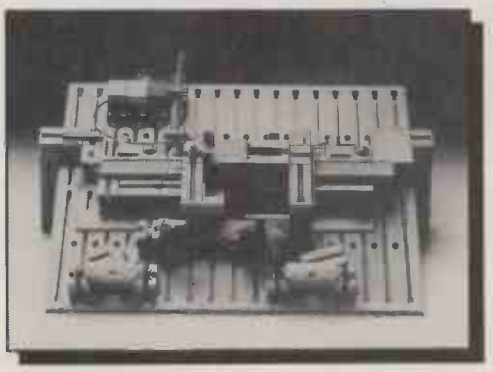
)L 6 ROBOTS £112



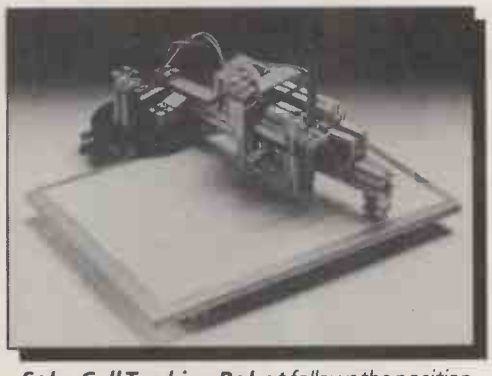
Robot Tower of Hanoi *an adaption of the task set, according to Buddhist tradition, to determine the end of the world.*



The Teach-In Robot *learns movement sequences and repeats them to your command.*

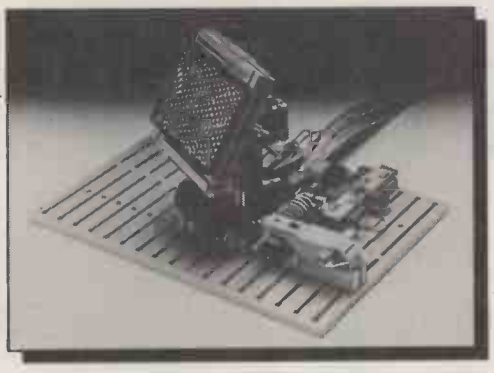


Robot Sorting System *sorts modules according to size.*



Solar Cell Tracking Robot *follows the position of the sun according to light intensity.*

Robot Plotter *draws graphics under computer control.*



Graphic Panel Input Unit *(not illustrated) allows almost unlimited design possibilities to create your own graphics on a TV screen or monitor.*

ORDER FORM

CUT HERE

Please complete and return to:
Micro Robotic Systems Limited, 500 Chesham House, 150 Regent Street, London W1R 5FA.

Orders will only be despatched on receipt of payment in full.
Allow 28 days for delivery.

Please send ____ Fischertechnik Robot Builder Kit(s) with Micro Robotic Systems Interface for £115† plus £3.50 postage and packing, per kit.

Cheques should be made payable to:
Micro Robotic Systems Limited,
or we can debit your Barclaycard/Access/Visa card number*

_____

My computer is a _____

** Delete as appropriate* *† Special Offer Price £100 plus VAT at 15%.*

Name (Mr/Mrs/Miss) _____

Address _____

_____

_____

_____ *Post code* _____

Telephone _____

I am over 18 years of age. (If you are under 18 years of age the signature must be that of your parent or guardian.)

Signature _____

Date _____

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE

PCW 333

REGAL DATA SUPPLIES

The Computer accessories specialists – for all your computer supplies

Phone or send for free 48 page colour catalogue

Diskettes ex stock. Full range of Memorex, 3M Dysan and Nashua.

PRICES FROM £1.50 each

Also discounted prices on screen filters, continuous labels, print put binders and cassette ribbons.

Don't ring round — ring Regal

Buxton
(0298) – 70315
Regal House
Hardwick Mount
Buxton
Derbyshire SK17 6PD

Scotland
041-332 1144
Regal House
Park Gardens
Glasgow
G3 7YQ

INCREASE YOUR SYSTEM'S SPEED WITH ONE SIMPLE PLUG IN UNIT

INTERFACES

IEEE TO PARALLEL EXCLUDING P.S.U. IF1200	£65.95
IEEE TO PARALLEL IF1210	£69.95
IEEE TO RS232 IF1310	£79.95
PARALLEL TO RS232 IF2310	£79.95
RS232 TO PARALLEL IF3210	£69.95
CBM 64 TO PARALLEL IF3210	£59.95

PRINTER BUFFERS
EXTERNAL SPOOLERS (MAINS POWERED)

INPUT	OUTPUT	
PARALLEL	PARALLEL 8K BIF2210	£79.95
PARALLEL	PARALLEL 16K BIF2211	£89.95
PARALLEL	PARALLEL 32K BIF2212	£99.95
PARALLEL	PARALLEL BIF2213	£129.95
PARALLEL	RS232 8K BIF2310	£99.95
PARALLEL	RS232 16K BIF2311	£109.95
PARALLEL	RS232 32K BIF2312	£119.95
PARALLEL	RS232 64K BIF2313	£149.95
RS232	RS232 8K BIF3310	£99.95
RS232	RS232 16K BIF3311	£109.95
RS232	RS232 32K BIF3312	£119.95
RS232	RS232 64K BIF3313	£149.95
RS232	PARALLEL 8K BIF3211	£109.95
RS232	PARALLEL 32K BIF3212	£119.95
RS232	PARALLEL 64K BIF3213	£149.95

INTERNAL SPOOLERS FOR EPSON PRINTERS

PARALLEL 8K SPOOLER BIF2220	£59.95
PARALLEL 16K SPOOLER BIF2221	£69.95
PARALLEL 32K SPOOLER BIF2222	£79.95
PARALLEL 64K SPOOLER BIF2223	£109.95

ALL PRICES EXCLUSIVE OF VAT

***DEALER* ENQUIRIES WELCOME**

IBEK SYSTEMS
437 STONEY STANTON ROAD, COVENTRY, WEST MIDLANDS
TEL: 0203 661162

MERRY CHRISTMAS FROM GSL

PRINTERS

F10 40S/P	£1,000.00
F10 55 S/P	£1,381.00
OKI MICROLINE	
80	£169.00
80s	£219.00
82A	£249.00
92P	£369.00
92S	£441.00
83A	£399.00
93P	£479.00
93S	£549.00
84P	£649.00
84S	£729.00
DYNEER	
DW 16P	£269.00
DW 16S	£299.00
DW 20P	£439.00
DW 20S	£459.00
DW 36P	£719.00
DW 36S	£749.00
EPSON	
RX80T	£209.00
RX80F/T	£231.00
FX80	£349.00
FX100 FT	£455.00
RX100	£369.00

SOFTWARE

DATABASES	
COMPSOFTS DELTA	£350.00
D-BASE 2	£295.00
FRIDAY	£150.00
SPREADSHEETS	
SUPERCALC 2	£165.00
MULTIPLAN	£143.00
PERFECT CALC	£135.00
CALCSTAR	£100.00
PLANNERCALC	£60.00
MASTERPLANNER	£215.00
WORDPROCESSORS	
WORDSTAR	£245.00
MAILMERGE	£121.00
SPELLBINDER	£225.00
MULTIMATE	£255.00
PERFECT WRITER	£235.00

DISCS
PHONE FOR DETAILS OF OUR 'SILLY PRICE' DISCS.

For these and many, many more bargains 'phone Steve Silverstein on
01-249 2066 TODAY!
Plus a full range of accounting software, with unrivalled training, support and after sales service.
All prices exclude VAT, postage and delivery.
Send for a free full price list.
GSL SYSTEMS LTD, 22-24 GLADING TERRACE, LONDON N16
Telephone: 01-249 2066

OFFICE TECHNOLOGIES INTERNATIONAL

SPECIALISTS IN INSURANCE BROKER SOFTWARE

★ 'Broker' System for Lloyds Insurance Brokers
★ Non-Lloyds Systems for Micro-Computers
★ Consultancy advice on equipment selection

Systems also available for Portfolio Management and Banking applications

01-236 9374/5

Queens Building, 10-11 Bishops Court, London EC4M 7EL

One name stands out for quality and value



When you choose a TAXAN monitor from Kaga, whether it's monochrome or RGB colour, you're choosing the very best.

COMPATIBILITY

TAXAN monitors are compatible with all popular micro computers. Apple™, Acorn/BBC™, IBM™, Commodore™, Oric™, Dragon™, Research Machines™, Osborne™, Tandy™, Sinclair™ (with interface) – you name it, KAGA TAXAN's made for it.

COLOUR RANGE

There are several TAXAN Colour Monitors available from around £215 to £399, including:–

VISION EX (380 dots Horiz. res.) – PAL or RGB input – Built-in Speaker – Equipped with smoked filter – Ideal display for Computers and/or Video Recorders.

VISION II (510 dots Horiz. res.) – RGB Colour Display – Capable of 80 column display – Equipped with smoked filter – Built-in switchable interface.

VISION III (640 dots Horiz. res.) – RGB Colour Display – Suitable for 80 column display – Utilises latest matt black non-glare tube – Built-in switchable interface.

VISION PC – IBM compatible version of the Vision III in 'IBM style' casing.

MONOCHROME RANGE

Just out: **THE KX SERIES** of monochrome monitors from around £100 – 12" non-glare flat screen – Green or Amber display – More than 20 MHz – Built-in handle – Optional 'tilt and swivel' stand – IBM PC™ compatible versions available.

RELIABILITY

TAXAN monitors are among the most reliable displays around, and are backed by a full 12 months' warranty.

All prices ex-VAT and correct at time of going to press.

TRADE AND OEM ENQUIRIES WELCOME.

NLQ DOT MATRIX PRINTERS



TAXAN
KP810 (£299)
(80 col. model)
KP910 (£399)
(156 col. model)
– 140 cps and near-letter quality (NLQ) print.
– Supported by all popular software
– High reso[illegible] graphics

RING 0442 60155 FOR DETAILS

EXCLUSIVE UK DISTRIBUTOR. TAXAN IS THE NEW BRAND NAME FOR PRODUCTS MANUFACTURED BY KAGA ELECTRONICS CO. LTD.

DE Data Efficiency Ltd

Whatever your system... insist on KAGA TAXAN

Computer Peripherals Division. Maxted Road, Hemel Hempstead, Herts. HP2 7LE Tel: (0442) 60155 (14 lines) Telex: 825554 DATEFF G

apple PRICES SLASHED!

Apple IIe

Apple IIe 64k	£450
D/drive w/controller	£240
D/drive without	£190
80 Col Card	£70
80 Col + 64k	£180
Apple 12" Monitor	£125
Phoenix 12" Monitor	£90

Macintosh™



WITH FREE MACWRITE & MACPAINT

£1550

Lisa 2

COMPARE IT WITH SYMPHONY

LISA 2
With Macintosh Operating System **£2,625**

LISA 2/5
With 5MB Hard Disk **£3,375**

LISA 2/10
With 10MB Hard Disk **£4,135**

SUBERB GRAPHICS and INTEGRATED SOFTWARE

AND FOR WORK FOR HOME FOR EVERYWHERE IN BETWEEN

THE APPLE II c

- 128 K RAM AS STANDARD
- BUILT IN 5¼" DISK DRIVE
- 40 AND 80 COLUMNS
- TRANSPORTABLE — WEIGHS 7lbs
- 2 SERIAL PORTS
- TAKES MOUSE, JOYSTICK, PADDLES
- LIBRARY OF 10,000 PROGRAMS
- 12" LONG 11¼" WIDE 2¼" HIGH

THE TOTAL SOLUTION IN ONE BOX

ONLY £789

For computerised solutions to business problems contact

SIMMONS MAGEE COMPUTERS LTD

13 YORK STREET, TWICKENHAM, MIDDLESEX TW1 3JZ

01·891·4477

All prices exclusive of VAT

Seeing is believing

See the pack – see the screen – see the game. See the difference the moment you pick up one of the games from Firebird's new Silver Range.

The difference is that our packs show the high quality you'll see on the screen when you play, so you know exactly what you're buying.

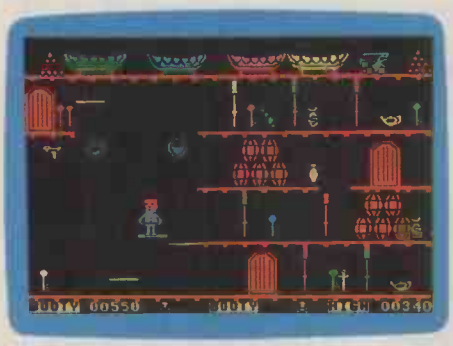
The same high standard applies to all twenty games in the range and all are available at the remarkably low price of

£2.50

firebird

SOFTWARE

Here's a sneak look at three of the NEW games:



BOOTY

Feast yer eyes on the BOOTY-ful treasure stored in 20 holds.
There be pirates, parrots and fun galore!!!



THE WILD BUNCH

Can you survive life on the run in this Wild West adventure???



BIRD STRIKE

Dodge the planes and shoot the pigeons to complete the tune–
then move to the next level.

Look out for these games in the FIREBIRD silver range at selected high street stores.

SPECTRUM: THE WILD BUNCH · BOOTY · MR. FREEZE · TERRA FORCE · VIKING RAIDERS · MENACE · EXODUS · RUN BABY RUN · CRAZY CAVERNS. **VIC 20:** SNAKE BITE · MICKEY THE BRICKY.
COMMODORE 64: BOOTY · MR. FREEZE · EXODUS · HEADACHE · ZULU. **BBC MICRO B:** BIRD STRIKE · GOLD DIGGER · ACID DROPS · DUCK!

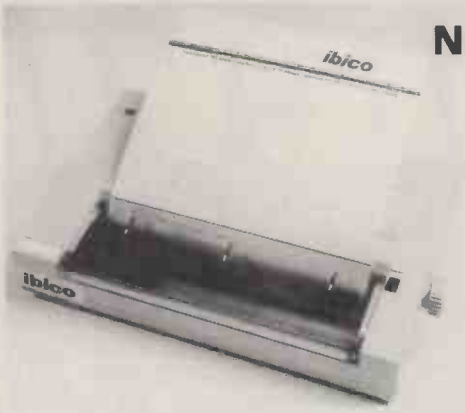
The new range from British Telecom. **You'd better believe it!!!**

FIREBIRD SOFTWARE, WELLINGTON HOUSE, UPPER ST. MARTIN'S LANE, LONDON WC2H 9DL. TEL: 01-379 6755/5626

Firebird and the Firebird logo are trademarks of British Telecommunications plc.

COMPUTERBASE

only £199.00 (+ VAT)



IBICO'S New Letter Quality Printer Model LTR-1

Professional standards at your fingertips for letters, lists, files, addresses etc.

- ☆ Compact 292 x 57 x 165mm
- ☆ Takes full A4 sheet
- ☆ Continuous or manual feed
- ☆ Elite type 12 pitch
- ☆ Parallel and serial interface
- ☆ 80 Columns
- ☆ 96 characters
- ☆ 12 CPS Bi-directional

ALSO AVAILABLE –
Optional adaptors for:
Sinclair Spectrum
Commodore 64
Standard parallel printer cable

Computerbase Dept YC1, 21 Market Avenue, City Centre, Plymouth PL1 1PG

Computerbase Dept YC1, 21 Market Avenue, City Centre, Plymouth PL1 1PG

Please supply:

..... Ibico Printers

..... Adaptor for Commodore 64

..... Adaptor for Sinclair Spectrum

..... Parallel Printer Cable to fit ..... Computer (state computer make)

I enclose a cheque or Postal Order for ..... made payable to Computerbase or

debit my Access/Barclaycard/Diner: Expiry date.....

Account No .....

Name .....

Delivery address .....

Price per unit	
£199.00	
£21.70	
£34.74	
£8.65	
£5 P & P	£5
Vat @ 15%	
Grand Total	

Now! Teach yourself how and when to use the IBM PC --

with your PC as your private instructor!



PC Master® **is here** — the first research-validated, interactive IBM PC® training program available to transform you into a knowledgeable, confident PC user.

Even if you have never sat down at a computer before, **PC Master** will have you using your PC like a pro in just a few interesting hours.

PC Master guides you in the sequence you want and at your own pace — through the intricacies of Word Processing. Communications. Data Base Management. Electronic Spread Sheets. And it does it without computer jargon or dull, confusing manuals. But that's not all. PC Master also helps you explore the benefits of *seven other major uses* for your IBM PC, including education, graphics and financial planning.

Here's what you get:

PC Master includes three complete training programs that act as your own personal instructors. They use computer graphics, sound effects and interactive step-by-step instructions that make learning a pleasant, enjoyable activity.

What your PC can do for you: A hands-on guided tour through eleven of your PC's most useful applications.

When to apply your PC: Participate hands-on in the four most used applications — word processing, data management, communications and spread sheets. And you'll even learn how and when to choose the software that best suits your needs.

How to use your PC: How to run applications software programs. You take command of the keyboard and PC DOS in less time than it takes to see a movie!

Novice or experienced computer users can profit from PC Master.

You can use PC Master to introduce your business associates or family members to the exciting new world of computers. If you're a new user who doesn't want to waste valuable time in long, often boring classes, PC Master is the perfect answer to your needs.

Order PC Master today. And start finding out for yourself, in complete privacy, *how and when to use all the potential power* available in your PC.

PRICE: £99 Plus VAT.
Dealer Discount Available

Microphase Ltd

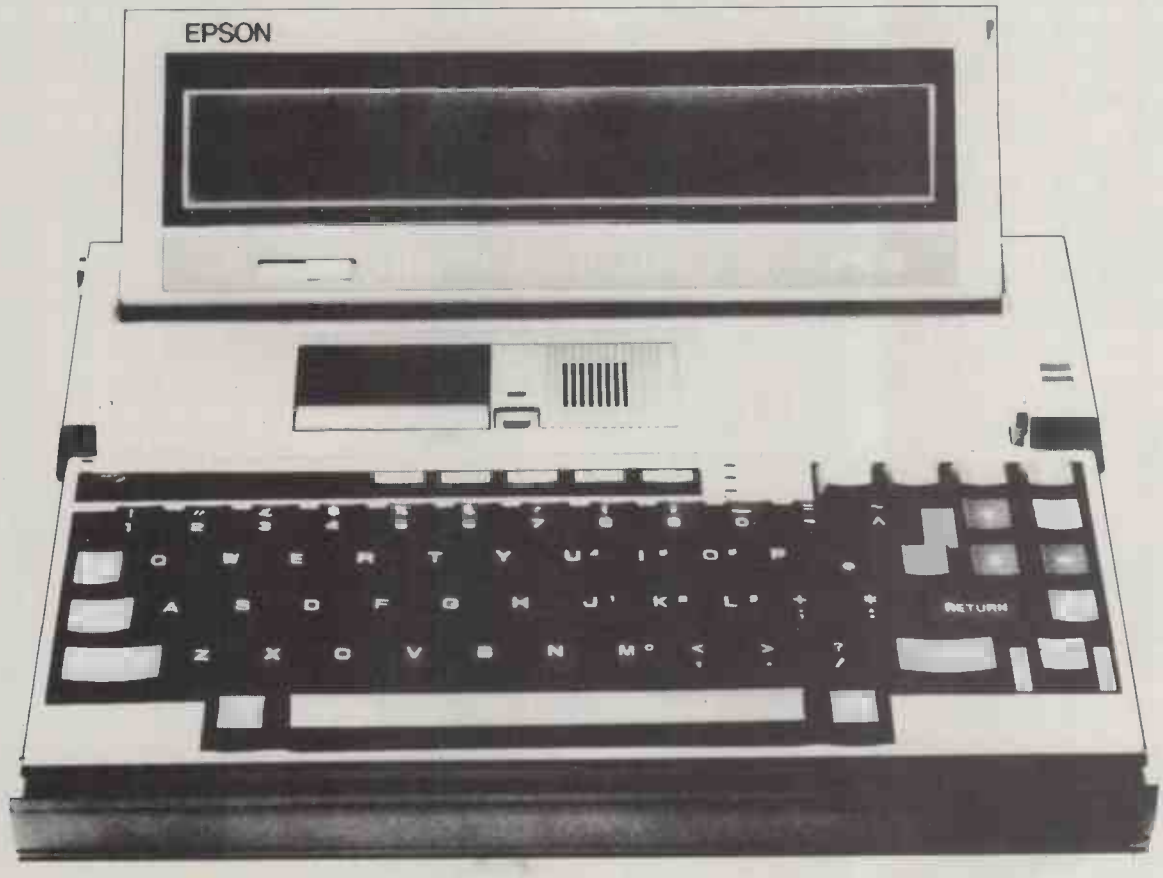
14 The Ridings Frimley
Camberley Surrey GU16 5RA
United Kingdom
Telephone (0276) 682422

PC Master is a trademark of Courseware INC.
IBM PC is a trademark of IBM Corporation.

£798 (+VAT) Nothing like it exists for the money.

"A computer that costs under £800, has the power of many desk top micros, weighs under 4 lbs and fits neatly into a briefcase? There's got to be a catch."

Sorry, there isn't. In fact the Epson PX-8 has even more to offer. Complete with a word processing package and other business software it is practically a portable office. Whether you're on a train, in a car or out to lunch, with a PX-8 at your fingertips you can write letters, documents or retrieve anything from a vast memory of stored information. Having a battery operated PX-8 around makes life so much easier.



EPSON It's the only way to work.

Available now with full software and systems support for business use from:

IBS

PHONE US FOR OUR XMAS OFFERS ON EPSON PRINTERS

Immediate Business Systems plc
3 Clarendon Drive, Wymbush, Milton Keynes MK8 8DA
Tel: Milton Keynes (0908) 568192

PCW339

Mirage

SOFTWARE & DISTRIBUTION

9 Rossini Street
Seaforth
Liverpool
L21 4NS
Tel: 051-920 9713

PROGRAMMERS

WE ARE LOOKING FOR TOP QUALITY PROGRAMMES TO MARKET IN THE UK AND ABROAD. THE PROGRAMMES MUST BE OF TOP QUALITY AND IN MACHINE CODE WITH GOOD GRAPHICS AND SOUNDS AND ORIGINAL CONCEPT. WE ARE LOOKING FOR PROGRAMMERS TO CARRY OUT WORK ON NEW MACHINES SUCH AS THE C.B.M/16 AMSTRAD AND M.S.X. WE CAN SUPPLY THESE MACHINES TO CARRY OUT WORK FOR MIRAGE. WE ARE ALSO OFFERING £500 PRIZE FOR THE BEST PROGRAMME RECEIVED BY THE END OF FEBRUARY 1985 WHICH WE WILL DECIDE TO MARKET. WE OFFER AN OUT RIGHT PAYMENT OR 10% PLUS PAYMENT OR 20% ROYALTIES. FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT THE SOFTWARE MANAGER HE WILL BE GLAD TO LISTEN TO ANY QUESTIONS YOU MAY HAVE.

SOFTWARE HOUSES

WE ARE LOOKING FOR TOP SELLING PROGRAMMES TO DISTRIBUTE TO OUR WIDE RANGE OF OUTLETS THROUGHOUT THE UK AND GIVE YOU A VERY FAST SERVICE TO HELP WITH YOUR SALES AND TO MAKE THE MOST OF YOUR PRODUCTS. SEND A SAMPLE COPY OF YOUR PRODUCTS WITH RATES AND TERMS FOR A FAST ASSESMENT. FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT THE SALES MANAGER HE WILL BE GLAD TO HELP AND ASSIST YOU.

DEALERS AND DISTRIBUTERS

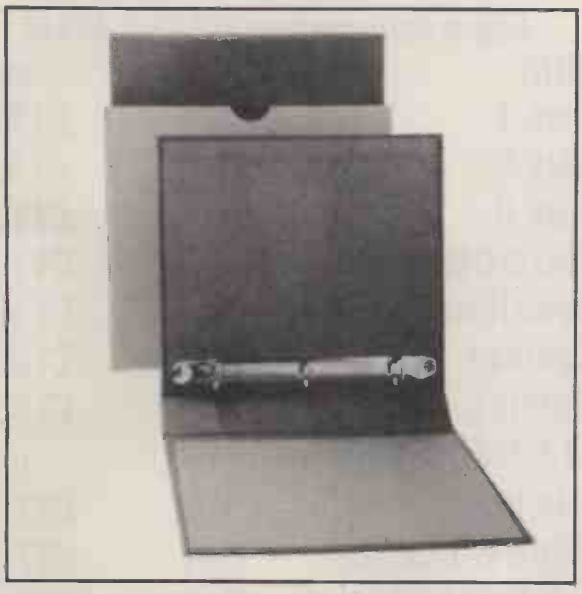
DEALERS WE HAVE THE BEST SELLERS FROM THE BEST PRODUCERS; WE ALSO OFFER VERY GOOD RATES AND TERMS TO HELP YOU AND US TO ACHIEVE THE BEST SALES AND SERVICE. FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT THE SALES MANAGER.

DISTRIBUTERS HAVE YOU GOT THE MIRAGE RANGE ON YOUR SHELVES, IF NOT THEN CONTACT THE SALES OFFICE FOR SAMPLES AND RATES.

SALES MANAGER
T.C. SAPHIER

SOFTWARE MANAGER
C.A. SAPHIER

LOOSE LEAF MANUFACTURERS



We are actual manufacturers of all types of ring binders and folders. We are leading suppliers to the computer and software industry. Please contact us for your loose leaf requirements.

J.P. Charles (Binding Systems) Ltd.
42-44 De Beauvoir Crescent
London N.1. 5SB
Phone 01-249 6935/6

BANBURY

apricot

COMPUTERS

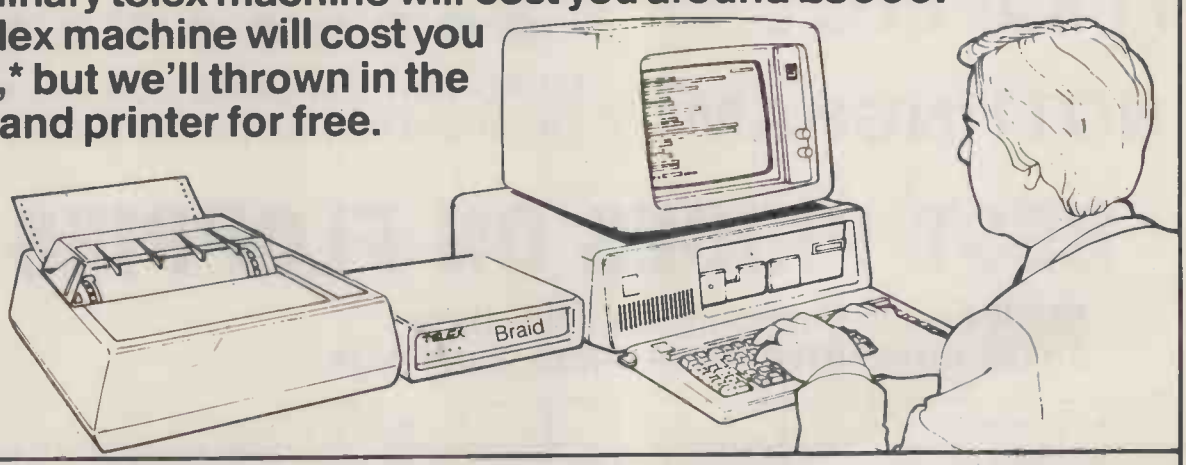
Also OSBORNE, EPSOM, SANYO, SIRIUS and EINSTEIN

SOFTWARE, PERIPHERALS, TRAINING, BACK-UP and PROGRAMMING

17 WEST BAR BANBURY
OXON. (0295) 65023

FREE IBM PC OR ITT XTRA

An ordinary telex machine will cost you around £3000. Our telex machine will cost you £3995,* but we'll thrown in the Micro and printer for free.



With the Universal Micro's Braid Telex Manager linked to an ITT or IBM Personal Computer you get a first class office micro-computer that will handle word-processing, accounts, stock, financial planning and telex. All this with neither the clumsiness of the old tele-printer nor the high cost of a dedicated telex system.

* IBM Configuration at £4195
*or £27 p.m. on lease

You get all this for only £3995*

- PC 192K RAM with 2 disc drives
- Asynchronous Communications Card
- Telex box with cable
- Telex Manager software
- 80 CPS Dot Matrix printer

universal MICROS

65 Newman Street, London W1P 3PG
Telephone: 01-631 3397 Telex: 291314



Discounts Ranging from

5% TO 30%

ON ALL SALES

These are just a few sample prices

SOFTWARE

LOTUS 1-2-3.....£300
WORDSTAR PROFESSIONAL..£375
DBASE II.....£280
MULTIMATE.....£265
MULTIPLAN.....£145
DBASE III.....£325

HARDWARE

EPSON FX100 PRINTER.....£495
MULTIFUNCTION BOARDS (FROM).....£225
PC & XT 64K RAM (9 CHIPS)..£42
BROTHER HR1 PRINTER.....£500

SIMILAR DISCOUNTS AVAILABLE ON IBM PC, XT, DEC RAINBOW APPLE, LISA, MACKINTOSH SIRIUS, APRICOT.

ALL PRICES SUBJECT TO VAT AND DELIVERY CHARGES.

Phone 0273 204377



Express Computer Consultants Ltd.

1 The Drive, Hove. BN3 3JE

ZOOMSOFT

Latest Software for CBM 64 & ATARI

CBM	Cass	Disk
Zork 1	N/A	£11.95
Zork 2	N/A	£11.95
Zork 3	N/A	£11.95
Starcross	N/A	£11.95
Deadline	N/A	£11.95
Boulder	£8.95	£10.95
Bristles	£8.95	£10.95
ATARI 400, 800, XL	**Cass**	**Disk**
Oils Well	N/A	£21.55
Flight Simulater	N/A	£37.95
S.A.M. (Talkie)	N/A	£41.95
Sorcerer of Claymorgue Castle	£9.95	£17.95

Hundreds more titles availble. Send SAE for free catalogue or Tel: 01-723 0562 (10am-7pm) Please state make of computer.

Send Cheques, P.O. to Zoomsoft, 46 Huntsworth Mews, London NW1 6DB.

computer market

NOTTINGHAM

for **Apricot** and **Sirius** business systems.
Call in and discuss your requirements.

BEST PRICES ON FLOPPIES

NASHUA — The name on the finest discs
5 YEAR GUARANTEE—REINFORCED HUB RINGS

No. OF BOXES OF 10	1 - 9		10 - 50	
5¼" DISCS	EXC. VAT	INC. VAT	EXC. VAT	INC. VAT
SINGLE SIDED, SINGLE DENSITY 48t.p.i.	12.75	14.67	12.00	13.80
SINGLE SIDED, DOUBLE DENSITY 48t.p.i.	13.75	15.81	12.95	14.89
DOUBLE SIDED, DOUBLE DENSITY 48t.p.i.	16.25	18.69	15.25	17.54
SINGLE SIDED, QUAD DENSITY 96t.p.i.	17.05	19.61	16.50	18.98
DOUBLE SIDED, QUAD DENSITY 96t.p.i.	18.75	21.56	18.03	20.73

Collect from our Shop or p+p 1-2 boxes 99p; 3-4 boxes 2.00; 5-9 boxes 2.50; 10+ boxes + FREE p+p.

Urgent orders please telephone to arrange despatch. Official Government, Educational orders welcome.

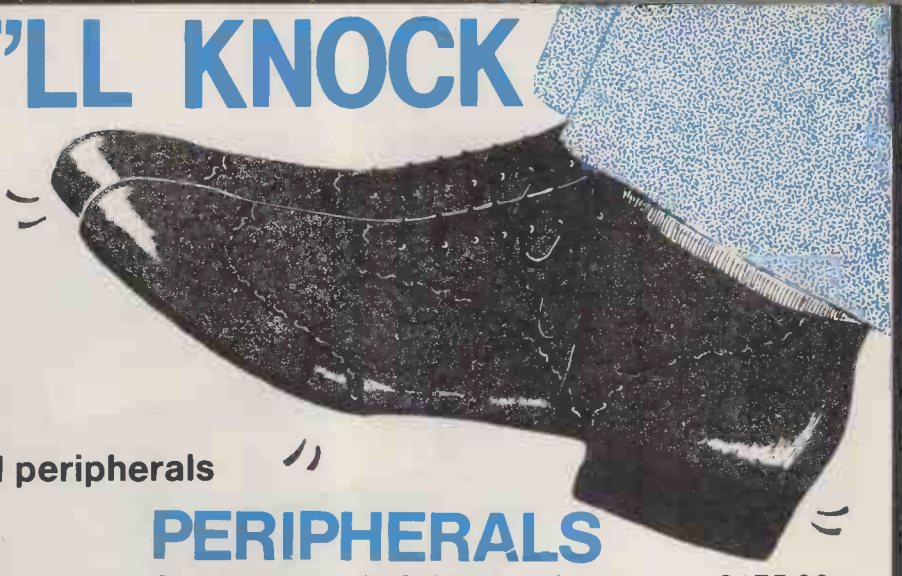
8" Floppies phone for best prices.

Same day dispatch

TELEPHONE ORDERS ACCEPTED WITH ACCESS/BARCLAYCARD

27 GOOSE GATE, NOTTINGHAM NG1 1FE (0602) 586454

PRICES THAT'LL KNOCK YOU OFF YOUR FEET!



* Guarantees included
* Wholesale prices!
* Export facilities arranged
* Superb stock of computers and peripherals
* Express delivery
* Open Mon to Fri 8 am – 7 pm

RING 01-947 8562

Worldwide Computers Ltd.,
Spa House, 11-17 Worple Road, Wimbledon
London SW19 4JS Telex: WOWICO 8955888

Official suppliers to the U.K. government departments, British Telecom and many multi national organisations.

COMPUTERS

Apricot 256K 2x315 D/D + Monitor	£1399.00
Apricot 256K 2x720 D/D + Monitor	£1549.00
Apricot 256K 10MB HD.D +Monitor	£2275.00
BBC Model B	£320.00
Commodore 64	£152.18
Commodore VIC20 Starter pack	£108.69
Commodore SX 64 (Portable)	£575.00
Commodore 8000 Series System	£1200.00
Epson QX10 + RX80 + cable	£1599.00
Epson Portable PX	£649.00
Epson Portable PX + RAM	£799.00
Sanyo MBC555 2x160K D/D + Monitor	£899.00
Sinclair Spectrum 48K	£100.00
Sirius + Victor	P.O.A.
Televideo	P.O.A.

DAISY WHEELS

Brother HR15	£325.00
Brother HR25	£555.00
Brother HR35	£699.00
Daisy Step 2000 (20CPS)	£225.00
Diablo 630 (API)	£1310.00
EP 44 Personal Elec. Printer (KSR)	£195.00
Juki 6100	£315.00
Quen-Data Daisy Wheel Printer	£215.00
Qume 11/40 (RD)	£1175.00
Qume 9/4S (RD)	£1535.00
Qume Letter Pro 20	£450.00
NEC	P.O.A.
Richo RP 1300	£875.00
Richo RP1600	£1175.00
Smith Corona TP1 Daisy Wheel Printer	£175.00
Tel F 10/40	£875.00

PERIPHERALS

Commodore 1701 Colour Monitor	£175.00
Sanyo 2112 Green Screen 15MHZ	£65.00
Sanyo 3125 Col. Med. Ress. 400PIS	£175.00
Sanyo 3115 Col. V.Hi Ress. 800PI	£399.00
Commodore 1541 Disk Drive	£156.52
Sinclair Microdrives	£50.00
Keyboard	£130.00
Sinclair Interface '1'	£50.00
Commodore C2N Cassette	£35.00
All leading software names available	P.O.A.
Tailormade software written by our inhouse software team	P.O.A.

Keyboards, cable, interfaces, tractor feeds, sheet feeds, disks, software, up grades, listing paper, ribbons, daisy wheels available for most products.

DOT MATRIX

Admate CP 80 (Shinwa Mech)	£169.00
Anadex DP 9000	£799.00
Brother HR5	£130.00
Canon PW 1080A (NLQ)	£275.00
Commodore MTS 801	£155.00
Epson RX80T	£190.00
Epson RX80 F/T	£215.00
Epson FX80	£320.00
Epson RX 100 F/T Printer	£325.00
Epson FX100 F/T	£425.00
Mannesmann Tally MT80	£199.00
Mannesmann Tally MT160	£399.00
Mannesmann Tally MT180	£580.00
MP 165 (NLQ)	£275.00
Newbury Data	P.O.A.
OKI Microline 82A Printer	£249.00
OKI Microline 83A	£389.00
OKI Microline 92 (P)	£365.00
OKI Microline 84 (P)	£629.00
Panasonic KP 1091 IBM (PC)	£269.00
Radix 10 (NLQ)	£445.00
Seikosha GP100A	£179.00
Seikosha GP100VC	£175.00
Star Gemini 10X	£189.00
Star Delta 10	£319.00
TEC 1550 (P)	£459.00

All prices excluding VAT

READY TO USE IBM SYSTEMS & SOFTWARE



You just need a printer!

			B & W	Colour
IBM PC 64		256K	~~£1850~~	~~£1999~~
IBM PC 64	10mb	256K	~~£2500~~	~~£2650~~
IBM PC XT	10mb	256K	~~£2999~~	~~£3150~~
IBM PC Portable		256K	~~£1999~~	—
IBM PC Portable	10mb	256K	~~£2555~~	—

DisplayWrite 2	£199	Flight Simulator	£88
Symphony	£430	Lotus	£299
Database II	£240	Database III	£360
Wordstar	£195	MS Word	£250
Multy-mate	£275	MS Mouse	£125

WORLDWIDE COMPUTERS Ltd.



TO SIMPLIFY THIS

If you're loaded down with ledgers, fed up with filing and tired of ploughing through paperwork, you need Sage.

Sage produce the only fully integrated one diskette accounting/book-keeping program on the market at just £375 complete. It's the simple, efficient and inexpensive solution to small business accounting problems.

Easy-to-learn and easy-to-use, Sage Accounts now offers even more functions than before. Sales and Purchase Ledgers • Nominal Ledger • Cash Book • Journal Entries • Trial Balance • VAT Return • Monthly and Annual Accounts • Age Analyses • Statements • Budget Variance Reports • Credit Control Features • Audit Trail – all together in one compact and comprehensive package.

In addition, Sage Plus provides invoice production linked to stock files and integrated with the sales and nominal ledgers.

Sage is suitable for use on most business micros and is fully automatic – which means no shuffling through a pile of disks to find the program you need. It's also complete and self-contained – no expensive modules to buy every time you need a new function.



SIMPLY BUY THIS

You'll also be glad to know that while Sage is putting your accounting system in the pink, it won't put you into the red. Sage Accounts costs just £375 complete – a fraction of the price of most of the alternatives.

So don't risk making an expensive mistake.

Call 01-200 0200 or clip out the Coupon

Sage Accounts £375 • Sage Plus £695 • Sage Payroll £195.

SAGESOFT

Please send me more details of Sage Accounting Programs and my nearest dealer.

Name:

Position:

Company:

Address:

Tel:

Sagesoft Limited, NEI House, Regent Centre, Newcastle upon Tyne NE3 3DS.
Tel: 091 284 7077, Telex: 53623 SAGESL G.

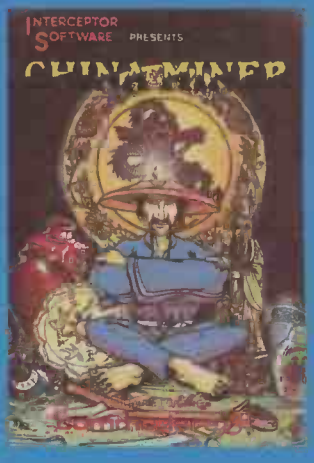
BETTER SAGE THAN SORRY

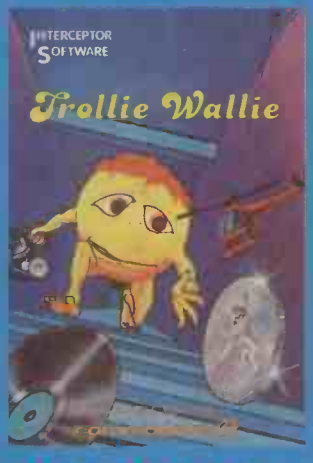
PCW3

PCW345

FREE POSTER OFFER

INTERCEPTOR MICRO'S
Lindon House, The Green, Tadley, Hants, England
TEL: (07356) 71145/3711 TELEX: 849101







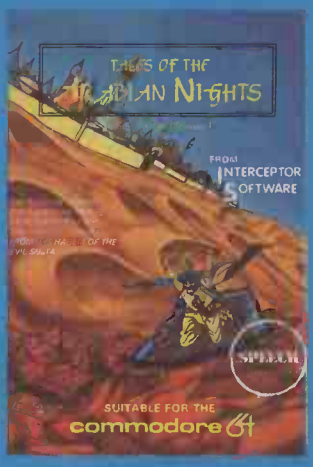
COMMODORE 64



BENEFITS ON JOINING INTERCEPTOR SOFTWARE CLUB

1. Up to date information on new releases.
2. Free posters & other promotional aids.
3. Special club member discount.
4. Help club for Interceptor adventure players.
5. Special offers on blank data cassettes

FREE MEMBERSHIP



VIC 20





SPECTRUM





INTERCEPTOR SOFTWARE CLUB

Please tick your Computer ✔

- ☐ COMMODORE 64
- ☐ VIC 20
- ☐ SPECTRUM
- ☐ AMSTRAD
- ☐ M S X

When you join Interceptor Micro's new software club you will receive free posters. We will also keep you up to date on all our new releases, and include a list of special offers on some of our latest games. Available only to members.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

_____

DON'T DELAY! POST TODAY

Interceptor Software Lindon House, The Green, Tadley, Hants, England

H.P.

H.P.87 Computer	£495.
H.P.83 "	£295.
H.P.7470a Plotter	£390.
H.P.7225a Plotter	£600.
H.P. 128k Expansion	£250.
H.P. CP/M	£195.
H.P.1b (1m)	£ 10.
H.P. Rom Drawer	£ 35.
H.P. Serial I/F	£120.
H.P. Plotter Rom	£ 30.
H.P. I/O Rom	£ 80.
H.P. Visicalc	£ 80.
H.P. Graphics	£ 50.
H.P. Linear Programming	£ 30.
H.P. Mass Storage Rom	£ 40.
H.P.11c Calc.	£ 50.
H.P.12c "	£ 50.
H.P.15c "	£ 75.
H.P. Card Reader	£ 55.
H.P. Printer (41c)	£ 80.
H.P.Mem. Mods. (Each)	£ 12.
H.P.App. Packs Stats. Maths. Fin. Dec. Navigation. (Each)	£ 12.

OSBORNE COMPUTER CORPORATION

Osborne.
01 80 Column,
Double Density,
Demo Models inc.
Wordstar, Super-Calc,
C/Basic, M/basic etc.
BOXED. £650.
01 52 Column,
Single Density,
GREY Case,
inc. Software. £400.
WITH WARRANTY.

Osborne/Epson Printer Cable	£ 15.
Osborne Monitor Adaptor	£ 10.

SOFTWARE.

Datastar	£ 25.
Supersort	£ 25.
Microlink	£ 15.
Infocom Deadline (Spot the Killer)	£ 25.

May Have:-
Osborne 01, 52 Column,
Double Density,
As Above, £550.

ATARI

ATARI Thermal Printer	£ 49.
ATARI 1020 Printer	£ 60.

EPSON

PX8 Computer £749.

EPSON HX-20



PHONE

THE EPSON CX21 ACOUSTIC COUPLER



Portable Transmission Speed 300 baud

PHONE

HX Expansion	£ 80.
704 Cable	£ 12.
Intext (ROM)	£ 35.
MX 100	£275.
RS 232 I/Face	£ 45.



SILENT 700,
Electronic
Data Terminal,
Model 745. £500.

All prices plus VAT

Brother HR-1.
Daisywheel ex-demo **£295**

MORGAN CAMERA COMPANY

160 Tottenham Court Road, London W1.

Tel: 01-388 2562

apple

Apple 2c	£350.
Apple 2 Europlus	£275.
Apple 3	£
Apple Disk Drive (Boxed)	£125.
Apple Compatable Disk Drive from	£ 75.
Apple Easywriter	£ 15.
Apple 3 Profile	£500.

GENUINE Apple Cards.

Language Cards	£ 40.
Pal Card	£ 40.
Comms. I/F	£ 30.
Serial I/F	£ 45.
80 Column/64k (Apple 2e)	£ 55.
Centronics I/F	£ 45.

NON Apple.

128k Ram Card	£ 65.
Videx Card	£ 40
Eprom Card	£ 40.
Z80 Card inc.soft	£ 55.
U.H.F. Modulator	£ 25.

SOFTWARE.

Easywriter	£ 15.
P.F.S. Report	£ 15.

APPLE 3.

P.F.S. File, c/w P.F.S. Rep.	£ 30.
Pascal	£ 50.
Mail List Manager	£ 35.
Business Basic	£ 27.

SYSTEMATICS SOFTWARE.
For Apple 2&3 (Bundled)
RING FOR DETAILS.

SHARP

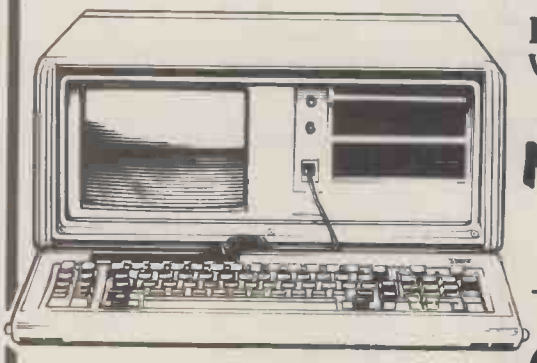
Sharp.

MZ 80B	£275.
MZ 80A Inc.Software	£190.
Expansion Box	£ 55.
Universal I/F	£ 25.
Floppy Disk Card	£ 45.
" " Cable	£ 18.
Disk Basic, inc. Manual	£ 12.
Printer I/F	£ 10.
" Card	£ 18.
P6 Printer	£190.

SOFTWARE

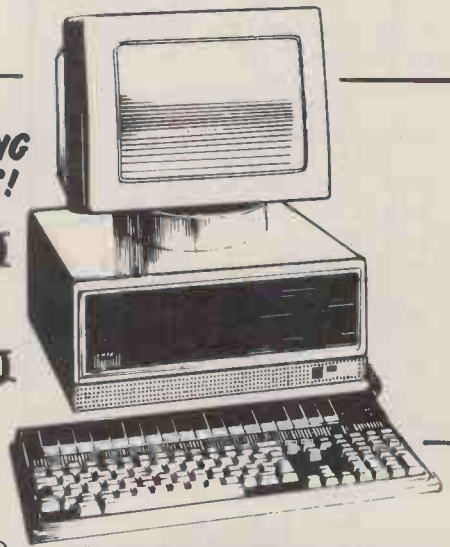
Sharp F/DOS	£ 25.
Sharp Assembler	£ 18.
Sharp Mac. Lang.	£ 10.
V.A.T. & Stock Control (Each)	£ 5.

KGB
THE PRICEBREAKERS!



IBM PC AND XT
Various options available. Call for details.

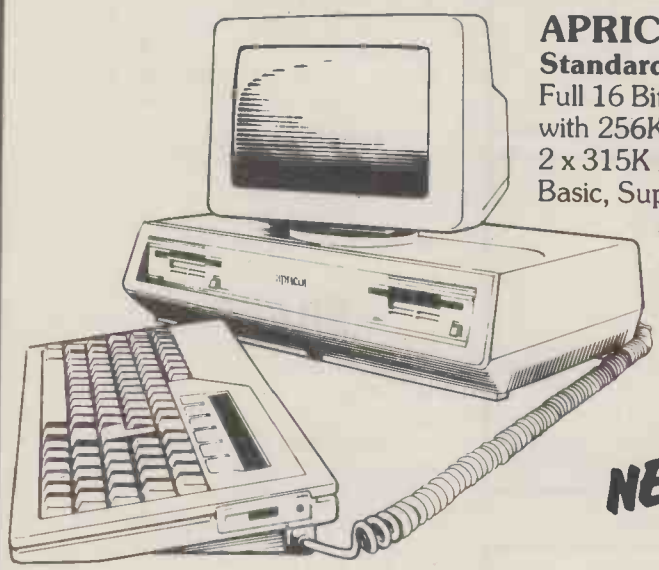
NEW **IBM PORTABLE** **£2195·00** ex VAT
256K RAM. 2 x 360K Floppies.
Integral Screen. Keyboard. DOS 2.1.



CALL ABOUT OUR AMAZING AUTUMN OFFERS!

OLIVETTI
Very fast. Fully IBM compatible.
M24 True 16 Bit Processor. 128K RAM. ~~£1595·00~~ ex VAT
2 x 360K Floppies. Screen.
Keyboard. DOS 2.1

10MB Version ~~£3200·00~~ ex VAT



APRICOT
Standard
Full 16 Bit 8086 based Micro
with 256K RAM. Mono Screen.
2 x 315K Floppies. MS DOS.
Basic, Supercalc, Superplanner,
Superwriter.

CALL ABOUT OUR AMAZING AUTUMN OFFERS!

~~£1795·00~~ ex VAT

Xi
as standard Apricot but with 5MB Winchester in place of one Floppy Drive ~~£2695·00~~ ex VAT

NEW **Portable from** ~~£1695·00~~ ex VAT

F1 Series from ~~£795·00~~ ex VAT

Free Software Seminars held on Second and Fourth Thursdays of every month
Ring Susan for details on Windsor 50111

KGB MICROS LIMITED
106 St Leonards Road, Windsor,
Berkshire, SL4 3DD
Tel: Windsor (07535) 50111 Telex: 848521

ACT
Authorised dealer for
olivetti
Specialists in Computer Aided Design

IBM Personal Computer

FREE SOFTWARE SEMINARS WM 12/84
To: KGB Micros Ltd., 106 St Leonards Road, Windsor, Berkshire SL4 3DD
Please send me full details on the Free Software Seminars.

Name _____
Position _____
Address _____
_____
_____ Tel: _____

GREAT NEWS FOR COMMODORE 64 OWNERS

HAVE YOU EVER THOUGHT THAT PERHAPS YOUR MACHINE IS CAPABLE OF GIVING YOU A LOT MORE THAN YOU ARE GETTING FROM YOUR CURRENT SOFTWARE?
CHECK OUT ANY OF THE PROGRAMS BELOW AND YOU'LL WISH WE'D BEEN AROUND A LOT SOONER! ORDER NOW FOR XMAS AND AVOID THE RUSH

UTILITIES

EXTENDED BASIC FOR THE CBM 64 WITH BUILT-IN 2/3 PASS ASSEMBLER
This excellent programmers aid includes a 60 page reference manual explaining in detail the 51 extra multifunctional commands and 10 control functions made available to you which include:— **GRAPHIC, SOUND, PROCEDURE, RENUMBER, PROGRAM LINE DELETION, DISK DRIVE ACCESS, SCREEN DUMP ONTO 1525 PRINTER & FUNCTION KEY DEFINING.** Although this program is 16K long it is located in such a way as to leave 35.5K available for storing a BASIC program.
CASSETTE £19.50 (Disk £21.50)

2/4 PASS MACHINE CODE ASSEMBLER
An updated version of the assembler contained in the extended BASIC above. Comes complete with manual.
CASSETTE £5.50

"EPSON MAGIC" CENTRONICS INTERFACE
This program is a must for every owner of EPSON printers with dot addressable graphics (MX-80 upwards) with these great features:— PRINTS COMMODORE CHARACTER SET: PRINTS USER DEFINED CHARACTER SET: HIGH & LOW RES SCREEN DUMPS: BASIC WORKS WITH ANY CENTRONICS PRINTER: CABLE IS COMPATIBLE WITH AUDIOGENICS OR SUPERSOFT: CAN BE LOADED WITH OUR EXTENDED BASIC

CASSETTE AND MANUAL	£5.50
ONE METRE CABLE	£15.50
TOGETHER	£19.50

TOGETHER £19.50

GAMES

SUPER SCRAMBLE
A great deal of effort went into the writing of this game, resulting in imaginative sprite and graphic design and beautifully smooth scrolling action. Not being satisfied with creating a superb version of this ever popular arcade game, the writer has gone on to add some extra features. Suitable for JOYSTICK or keyboard.
CASSETTE £6.50

DUNE BUGGY
Advanced programming techniques give you amazingly realistic background scrolling, the writer having split the screen no fewer than 7 times! Other techniques including multi-tasking have been used in this game where you must race your buggy over the desert with the local customs militia determined to prevent your getaway. Fast action using JOYSTICK or keyboard.
CASSETTE £6.50

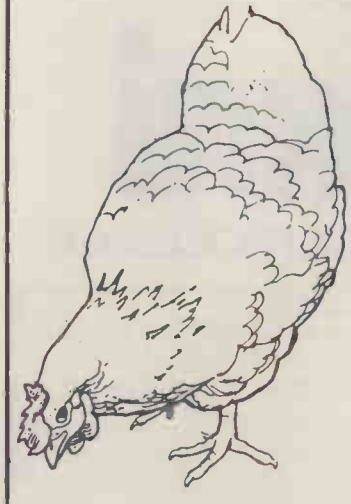
PRICES INCLUDE VAT P&P: OVERSEAS ADD £1
PLEASE MAKE YOUR CHEQUES PAYABLE TO:—

MUSHROOM SOFTWARE
193 Rommany Rd., London SE27 9PR
Phone: 01-670 3533 anytime

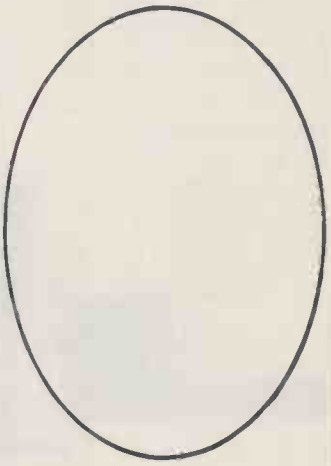
TRADE & EXPORT ENQUIRIES WELCOME

Which comes first the Computer or the Software?

The Software!
Why?

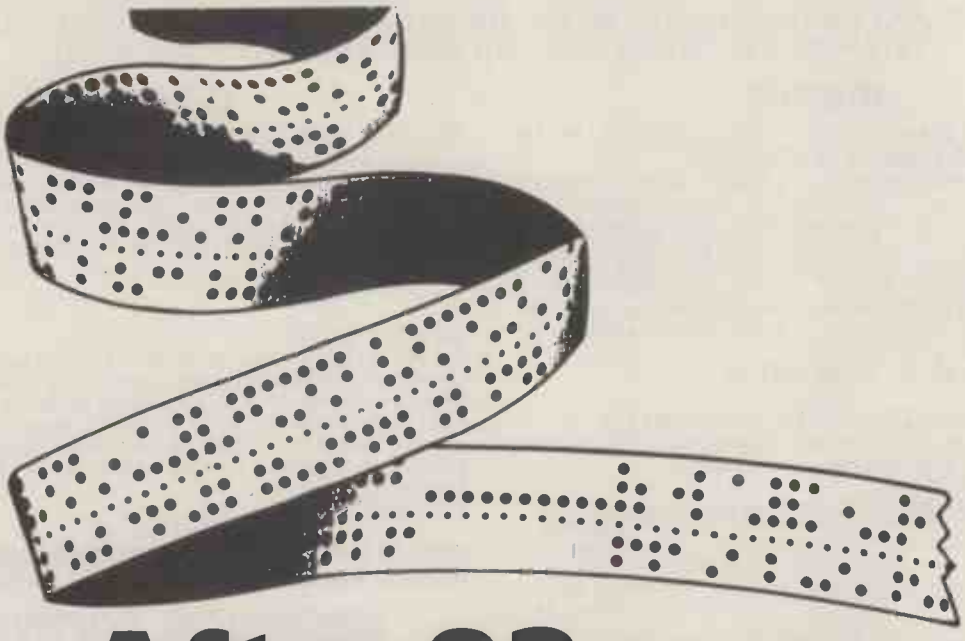


Because any Computer will do what you want it to, providing you tell it to by using the right Software.
But what is the right Software?
The right Software is the Software that does what you want, and in the way that you want.
What happens as my Company and my needs grow?
No problem, if you've chosen the right Software, it will grow with you and allow you to change or amend the System without losing valuable information which is all ready in use.
But what if I have a computer?
Again no problem. The right Software should be able to run on a variety of computers including the best sellers, eg IBM, Sirius and Apricot.
Westdata Computing believe "Tomorrow's Office" is the right Software and to prove it we use it ourselves.
To arrange a demonstration or to get more information about the right Software for you contact Bob or Roy on 01 928 0037



WESTDATA COMPUTING

20-22 EMERSON STREET, LONDON SE1 9DR Tel: 01-928 0037 or 01-261 9786



After 83 years we've reached the end of the tape.

It's almost unbelievable that we still use punched paper tape to transmit important and imperative messages around the world.

But it doesn't take a great leap of the imagination to realise that by hooking up a normal micro computer to the British Telecom telex jack, we can have all the advantages of today's microchip technology.

No longer will you have to wait to receive or transmit while you're typing out another telex message.

You can alter the words directly on the VDU, and send the same telex to ten different destinations by pressing just one button.

Automatic dialling, redialling and storage of numbers, enable your operator to get on with other jobs, and the noise level is just a whisper.

Storage on a floppy disc can be optionally selected, but if the disc is full (and it can take up to 20 telexes), all telexes are printed, thus reliability is assured.

When it's 9 o'clock in the morning in Dallas, your telex can go out when they're in the office and you can store incoming messages 'till you get in.

An inbuilt clock tells you how long each transmission has taken, and can then be attributed to any department.



The KAI Telex Processor is fast, and has a prodigious memory, with extended form capability for variable information that can be added to customised forms such as invoices.

The KAI Telex Processor is British Telecom approved, and with an Apple II or IIe you immediately have a quality micro computer and a telex at your disposal.

KAI

TELEX PROCESSOR

Fill in the coupon and send to
KAI Limited, 203a Belsize Road, London NW6. Tel: 01-625 5126.

Please ring me for a demonstration ☐

Please send me further information ☐

Name _____

Position _____

Company _____

Address _____

_____

Tel. No _____ 1184

UNBELIEVABLE SAVINGS

** COMPUTERS **

		EX VAT
APRICOT	F1 - from	£675.00
APRICOT	Point 7 from	£2950.00
APRICOT	PORTABLE from	£1445.00
APRICOT	256K 315Kx2 MONITOR	£1395.00
APRICOT	256K 720Kx2 MONITOR	£1545.00
APRICOT	Xi 256k 10MB MONITOR	£2195.00
BBC	B	£320.00
CIFER	9000 Multi User 21MB	£5095.00
COMMODORE	8250 DISK DRIVE	£785.00
COMMODORE	8296	£695.00
COMMODORE	SX-64 PORTABLE	£675.00
COMMODORE	64	£156.51
COMMODORE	DISK 1541	£165.21
COMMODORE	PARALLEL INTERFACE	£59.50
COMMODORE	1530 C2N CASSETTE	£32.00
COMPAQ2	2X360K	£1795.00
COMPAQ	Plus(10MB)	£3195.00
IBM PC	List less 17.5%	PHONE
OLIVETTI	M20 160KB 2x320KB Drives	£1295.00
OLIVETTI	M24 128KB 2x360KB Drives	£1658.00
OLIVETTI	M24 128KB 10MB Hard Disk	£3195.00
SAGE	II & IV	POA
SANYO	MBC 555 128K 2x160K Drives	£795.00
SIRIUS	256K 10MB	£2850.00
SIRIUS	256K 2.4MB	£2095.00
SIRIUS	128K 1.2MB	£1645.00
ACT/IBM	Memory Expansions from	£222.00
PLUS 5	External Hard Disk Drives	POA

** SOFTWARE **

ALL MAJOR SOFTWARE PROGRAMS SUPPLIED AT LOW COST

WORDSTAR	£195.00
OPEN ACCESS	£360.00
LOTUS 123	£295.00
SYMPHONY	£490.00
MULTIMATE	£240.00
D BASE II	£280.00
DMS DELTA	£395.00
FRIDAY	£135.00
FRAMEWORK	£345.00

Not only do we offer top quality products at low prices. We also support and develop Software with the assistance of our long established software dept. NEW RELEASE — UNIX MULTI USER ACCOUNTS SOFTWARE.

** MATRIX PRINTERS **

		EX VAT
ANADEX	DP-6500 500cps	£2019.00
ANADEX	WP-6000	£1808.00
BROTHER	EP44	£189.00
BROTHER	HR5	£125.00
BROTHER	M1009 50cps	£149.00
CANON	PW1080A 160cps (NLQ)	£274.00
CANON	PW1156A 160cps (NLQ)	£339.00
EPSON	RX 80T 100cps	£195.00
EPSON	RX 80F/T 100cps	£220.00
EPSON	FX 80 160cps	£324.00
EPSON	FX 100F/T 160cps	£430.00
EPSON	LQ 1500 200cps (NLQ)	£895.00
HONEYWELL	From	£375.00
MANNESMANN	MT80 80cps	£177.00
MANNESMANN	MT180 160cps (NLQ)	£579.00
NEC	PINWRITER P2(P)(NLQ)	£535.00
NEWBURY	DRE 8850 300lpm	£2095.00
NEWBURY	DRE 8925 240cps	£1385.00
OKI	84A 200cps	£625.00
OKI	OKI 92P 160cps	£360.00
OKI	OKI 2410P 350cps	£1535.00
OLIVETTI	DM4100E 120cps	£520.00
PANASONIC	KP1091 120cps + NLQ	£249.00
SHINWA	CP80 Model II FT	£165.00
STAR	DELTA 10 160cps	£299.00
STAR	DELTA 15 160cps	£399.00
STAR	GEMINI 10X 120cps	£189.00
STAR	GEMINI 15X 120cps	£269.00
STAR	RADIX 10 200cps (NLQ)	£419.00
STAR	RADIX 15 200cps (NLQ)	£525.00
TOSHIBA	TH2100H 192cps	£1275.00
TREND	930 200cps NLQ 80cps	£1350.00

** DAISYWHEEL ** ** PRINTERS **

		EX VAT
BROTHER	HR1	£265.00
BROTHER	HR15	£329.00
BROTHER	HR15 Keyboard	£135.00
BROTHER	HR15 Sheetfeeder	£185.00
BROTHER	HR25	£549.00
DAISYSTEP	2000 20cps	£219.00
DIABLO	630 API	£1295.00
DIABLO	Sheet Feeder	£490.00
FUJITSU	SP320 48cps	£795.00
JUKI	6100 18cps	£325.00
NEC	2010 Serial 20cps	£545.00
NEC	2030 Parallel 20cps	£545.00
NEC	3510 Serial 35cps	£1049.00
NEC	3530 Parallel 35cps	£1049.00
NEC	7710 Serial 55cps	£1440.00
NEC	7730 Parallel 55cps	£1440.00
OLIVETTI	DY450 45cps	£880.00
QUME	11/40 RO	£1185.00
QUME	9/45 RO	£1550.00
QUME	LETTERPRO 12/20	£475.00
RICOH	RP1300S	£895.00
RICOH	RP1600S	£1190.00
RICOH	RP1600S FLOWRITER 8k	£1249.00
RICOH	RP1600S FLOWRITER 8k IBM PC	£1299.00
RICOH	RP1600S Sheet Feeder	£459.00
RICOH	RP1600S Tractor	£138.00
SMITH CORONA	TP1 12cps	£154.00
TEC	STARWRITER F1040 40cps	£895.00
TEC	STARWRITER F5055 55cps	£1235.00
TEC	Sheetfeeder	£459.00
TEC	Tractor	£138.00

** VDU's & TERMINALS **

CIFER	T4	£760.00
HAZELTINE	ESPRIT Fixed Keyboard	£395.00
QUME	QVT 103 (VT100 VT131)	£695.00
TELEVIDEO	910	£489.00

MEMORY EXPANSIONS

AST, HERCULES, QUADRAM, SIMONS ALL AT BIG SAVINGS — POA

MAYFAIR MICROS

BLENHEIM HOUSE, PODMORE ROAD, LONDON SW18 1AJ

TEL: 01-870 3255 / 871 2555

We accept official orders from UK Government and Educational Establishments. Mail Order and Export Enquiries welcome. Callers by appointment.

DESIRABLE DAISYWHEELS

PRICES FROM £375 PLUS VAT

PRINTER/TYPEWRITERS FROM PMS DEVELOPMENTS

Discover the benefits of letter quality printing.

These modern, stylish, feature-packed Daisywheel printer/typewriters offer the versatility of both serial and parallel communication, enabling connection to most modern micro's.
Many optional extras available.

Features	Hermes 15	Remstar 201
Serial RS-232 (300 and 1200 baud)	*	*
Parallel Centronics	*	*
13·3 Characters per second	*	*
Powered automatic paper loading	*	*
10, 12, or 15 cpi switch selectable	*	*
13·5" platen (11·5" print)	*	*
Switch selectable line pitch	*	*
Lift off correction ribbon	*	*
46 character correction buffer	*	*
Variable print intensity	*	*
Express—carriage return	—	*
Relocate—after correction	—	*
Index—paper advance	—	*
Reverse Index	—	*
Half space	—	*

Dealer enquiries welcome.

ACCESS VISA

PMS Developments

22 Tarsmill Court Rotherwas Hereford HR2 6JZ
Tel: Hereford (0432) 265768



IT'S WHAT YOU'VE BEEN WAITING FOR . . .

"Domark's first venture is fun and the best I've played" **Editor, T.V. GAMER**

"Never seen anything like it" **SUNDAY TIMES.**

"Even if you don't win the £25,000, the game is definitely worth playing and will give you plenty of fun doing so" **Editor, GAMES COMPUTING.**

"Game for a lot" **DAILY MIRROR.**

"In this World's oft fruitless search for value for money, a new software package from Domark shouldn't be ignored" **YOUR SPECTRUM.**

Eureka!

IS HERE

ENJOY YOUR SEARCH FOR THE SECRET TELEPHONE NUMBER

SPECTRUM'S ADVANCED KEYBOARD

HIGH QUALITY

■ The **LO>>PROFILE** professional keyboard is the ultimate upgrade for your Spectrum. By replacing its existing keyboard with a high quality **LO>>PROFILE**, you give this world-beating computer the keyboard it deserves.

■ The **LO>>PROFILE** is a full size QWERTY keyboard with full-travel positive-action keys for super-fast entry of programs and data. Presented in an ultra-modern and robust enclosure, the **LO>>PROFILE** is elegantly styled and is inclined forwards for convenient operation.

■ Featuring a full size space bar with dedicated numeric and curser keypad the **LO>>PROFILE** increases the number of keys from 40 to 53. A combination of clearly labelled, sculptured and height-adjusted keys aids the advance to fault-free touch-typing.

■ Advanced Memory Systems have established an excellent reputation for product reliability and prompt delivery. This product has been tested to an impressive 20,000,000 depressions per key and AMS offer a full one year guarantee.

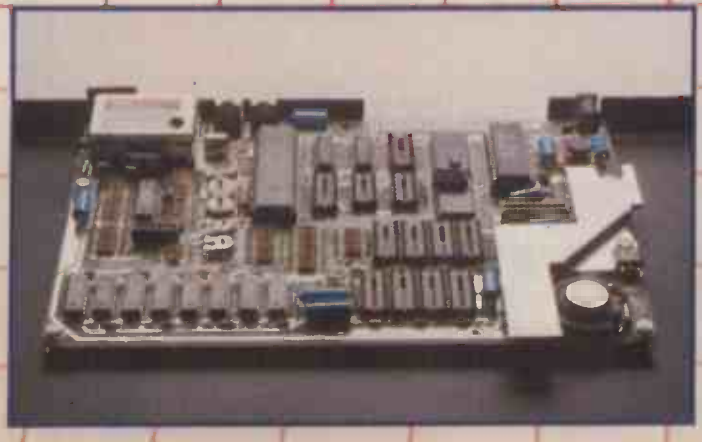
LO>>PROFILE



£49·95
plus £2.50 p&p (VAT inclusive)

THE LO>>PROFILE PROFESSIONAL FROM ADVANCED MEMORY SYSTEMS LIMITED.

Fitting your Spectrum computer board into the **LO>>PROFILE** keyboard is easy. All you need is a screwdriver to secure the board onto the base of the keyboard enclosure using the mountings provided. The **LO>>PROFILE** is compatable with all Spectrum add-ons.



If not available from one of our 200+ dealers then fill in the coupon and we will send you a **LO>>PROFILE** with our full no-quibble money-back guarantee. Or phone 0925 602690/ 62907 for instant Access or Visa orders.

Please send No_____ **Lo>>Profile Keyboard** at £49.95 plus £2.50 p&p (VAT inclusive)
I enclose a cheque/PO for £..... or debit my credit card.
Card No
☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ ☐ Barclaycard ☐ Access card
Signature _____ Date _____
Name _____
Address _____
_____ Postcode _____

To: Advanced Memory Systems Ltd.,
Woodside Technology Centre,
Green Lane, Appleton, Warrington WA4 5NG

HISOFT



for the ZXSpectrum

Hisoft is pleased to announce a new compiler for this popular and effective systems programming language. Not a tiny-C but an extensive, easy-to-use implementation of the language. Allows direct execution of compiled statements. Supplied with function library. Available direct from Hisoft for £25, or write for further details.

All prices, UK delivered, relate to 48K ZX Spectrum versions. Our software is available for many other Z80 machines e.g. Amstrad CPC 464, MSX, Memotech, SHARP MZ700, New-Brain, CP/M etc. Please write for details.

HISOFT

ULTRAKIT £9·45

The most powerful toolkit yet for ZX BASIC. All the features you will ever need; AUTO insert, full RENUMBER, block DELETE, CLOCK, ALARM, error trapping, break trapping. Full TRACE with single-step and much, much more. Makes ZX BASIC easy-to-use and powerful.

DEVPAC £14

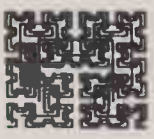
An excellent assembler, an advanced line-editor, a comprehensive disassembler and a superb 'front panel' debugger all in one package. Used by many leading software houses to write their games. "Buy it!" Adam Denning 1984.

PASCAL £25

A powerful and almost full implementation of Pascal - not a Tiny Pascal. A valuable educational and development tool, programs typically run 40 times faster than a BASIC equivalent. Spectrum version includes Turtle Graphics package. " I haven't seen any other compiler that could match Hisoft's Pascal"



HISOFT
180 High Street North
Dunstable, Beds. LU6 1AT
Tel: (0582) 696421



HISOFT

presents

FONT 464

for the

AMSTRAD CPC 464

FONT 464 *is a font designer and character generator especially developed for the CPC 464 microcomputer.*

Design your own character fonts and graphic symbols with this very friendly and powerful package.

FONT 464 *allows you to create a new design or amend an existing one using set, reset, invert, reflect, rotate, inverse and even animation!*
Load and save character sets to/from tape, use the new character(s) from BASIC, design your own animated graphics – all this and more with **FONT 464** .

FONT 464 *is supplied with three interesting and amusing character sets for you to experiment with.*

✸ *All this power for: £7.95 inclusive* ✸

We also have available for the Amstrad CPC 464:

Hisoft Devpac – our full Z80 assembler and disassembler/debugger with more features than you'll ever need.

Hisoft Pascal – a virtually full implementation of Standard Pascal. Compiles and executes incredibly quickly.

Please write to Hisoft for more details of Pascal and Devpac on the CPC 464 or contact Amsoft with your order.

HISOFT

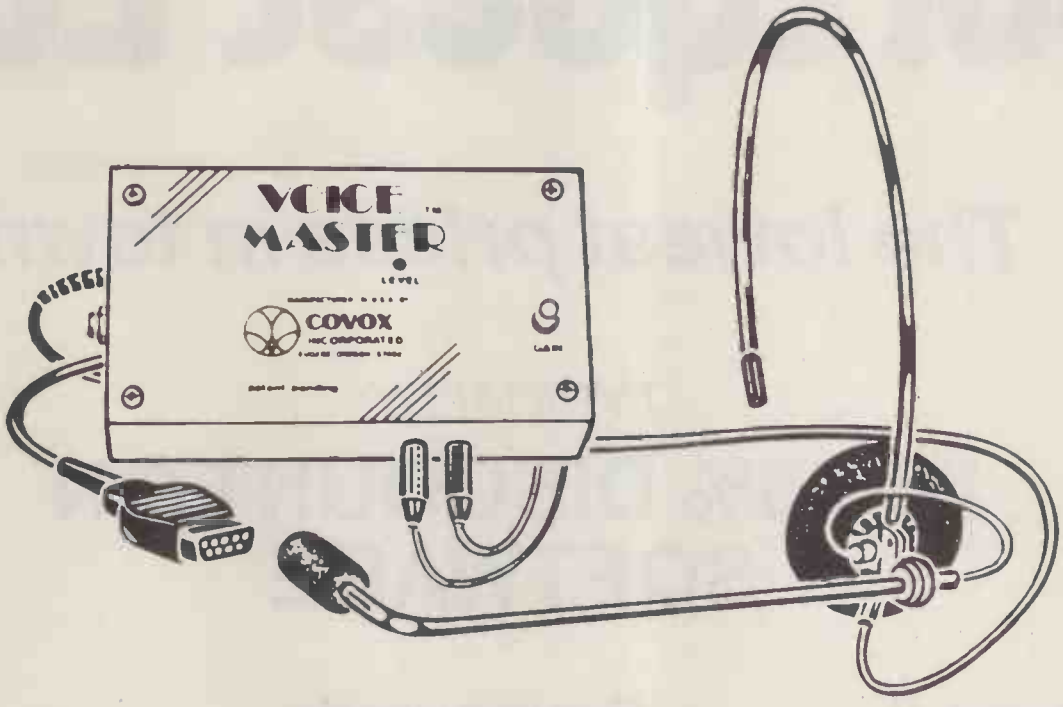


for the ZXSpectrum

Hisoft is pleased to announce a new compiler for this popular and effective systems programming language. Not a tiny-C but an extensive, easy-to-use implementation of the language. Allows direct execution of compiled statements. Supplied with function library. Available direct from Hisoft for £25, or write for further details.

All prices, UK delivered, relate to 48K ZX Spectrum versions. Our software is available for many other Z80 machines e.g. Amstrad CPC 464, MSX, Memotech, SHARP MZ700, New-Brain, CP/M etc. Please write for details.

THE AMAZING VOICE MASTER



- Record & playback speech *in your own voice*
- Any accent. Any language
- Playback without Voice Master
- Recognize your spoken commands
- Hum or sing to compose or play music in real time — notes and chords!

All this and more for only: **$89.95**

Add $10.00 for shipping & handling

You won't believe it until you hear it!

UK DISTRIBUTORS NEEDED

COVOX INC.

675-D Conger Street Eugene, Oregon 97402, U.S.A.
Telephone (503) 342-1271
Telex 706017 (Av Alarm UD)

Softquest Ltd

The lowest prices in town

TYPICALLY:

20-30% DISCOUNT ON SOFTWARE

dBase II	**Framework**
dBase III	**Lotus 1 2 3**
Symphony	**Pulsar**
Wordstar	**Open Access**
Peachtree	**Digital Research**

Expansion boards include:
AST, QUADRAM, MICROSOFT, HERCULES

Extra discount on all accounting and spreadsheet packages

We cannot list all the products we carry.

PLEASE TELEPHONE OUR HOTLINE ON

01-788 6311

FOR FURTHER DETAILS

Cobolt

Direct imports at ridiculous prices



NEW BASE-LESS JOYSTICK

- Just tilt to operate.
- Single shot trigger.
- Auto-fire button.
- Use it single handed.
- No more wrist cramp.
- No more table suckers.
- Standard joystick connector.

£8.95

All products have a full no-quibble guarantee

COMPUTER DATA RECORDER

- For most home micros.
- 3 digit tape counter.
- Low battery indicator.
- Switchable monitor.
- Input, output, Din and remote sockets.
- Mains power pack £4.95.



£19.95

Also a version for Vic 20 and Commodore 64. Powered and controlled by the computer.

£21.95

Not a modified Audio machine — A top quality computer data recorder.

Our low introductor prices include VAT and UK postage.

We have an expanding range of products — send a large SAE for the latest lists.

Trade and overseas enquiries welcome.

To: **Cobolt Systems Ltd.**
37 Eastgate Pickering, YO18 7DU.
Tel: 0751-73315

NAME: .....

ADDRESS: .....

.....

Please send me.....

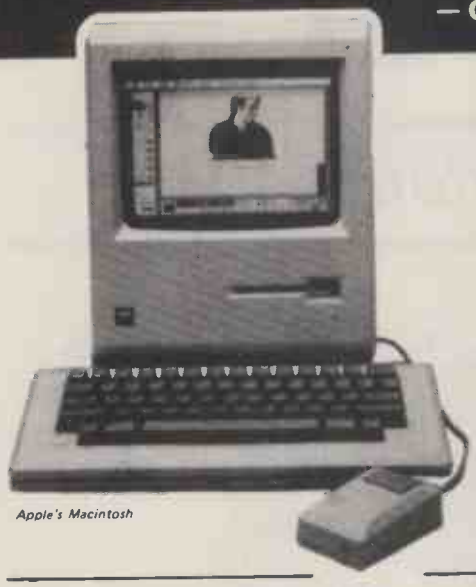
I enclose: £

PCW357

Authorised for IBM PC, Compaq, Apple and Epson sales in all our offices

Trade in–Trade up!

To an Apple IIe, Apple IIc or a Macintosh – or an IBM PC or a Compaq



Apple's Macintosh

OK, so you like your present Apple a lot. But, there can be many advantages in moving up to one of Apple's new, powerful and practical machines – if only the problem of what to do with your present machine can be solved.
We have the answer.

We need supplies of Apple II+ and IIe we will lovingly clean, polish and restore them to like new, before finding them new homes, so we will make all you Apple owners an offer.

We will take your trusty aide in part exchange for a new Apple IIe, Apple IIc, or a Macintosh. The trade we can give will be dependent on the configuration and age of your present machine.
Interested? Call Steve McLean today on Rossendale (0706) 217744 for immediate attention.



The Apple IIc with IIc Monitor & Stan

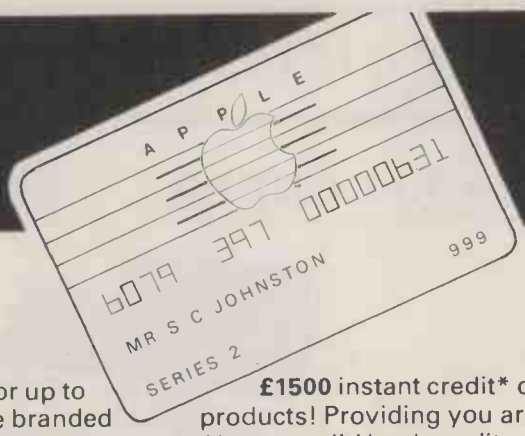
Macintosh Computer with free Macwrite/Macpaint–£1795
Macintosh External Drive–£349 Macintosh Numeric Keypad–£69
Macintosh Security Kit–£34 Macintosh Carry Case Delux–£69
Macintosh Carry Case Standard–£39
Imagewriter Printer 10"–£385
Imagewriter Printer 15"–£525
I/Writer Acc. Kit Macintosh–£38

NEW APPLE PRICES

Appleworks–£175 Logo Apple II 128K–£75
Access Apple II–£57
Apple IIe 64K Computer–£587
Apple IIe 64K Computer (Disk Drive with Controller)–£795
Apple IIe 64K Computer (Duodisk with Acc. Kit IIe, Monitor IIe)–£1095

Apple IIc Computer–£925 External Disk Apple IIc–£230
Monitor Apple IIc–£140 Monitor Stand Apple IIc–£27
Mouse Apple IIc (inc. Mouse Paint)–£70
Carrying Case Apple IIc–£27 Additional Power Supply Apple IIc
Imagewriter Acc. Kit Apple IIc–£38

The New Apple Credit Card



You may be eligible for up to £1500 instant credit

Yes, you may be eligible for up to **£1500** instant credit* on Apple Computer Systems and Apple branded products! Providing you are 21 or over, permanently resident in the UK, and have a valid bank credit or cheque card, you could be buying your new Apple System on our new Apple Credit Card. Just pull into one of our offices, complete our application form and, subject to a telephone call, then you could be walking out with your brand new Apple System! If you can't come in, then simply phone or write to any P & P Micro Distributors office and ask for an application form. Your form will be sent to you immediately, simply complete and return – we pay the postage, so you don't even need a stamp. You can repay your account by a variety of methods, and spread the cost to suit yourself.

Buy your Apple the easy way – call for Apple Card today.

* Instant credit available subject to acceptance. APR 29.8 repayment by direct debit. APR 34.4 repayment by any other method. Rates may vary. Facility provided by Welbeck Cardholder Services.

* We regret that Apple Card will not be available in Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and the Channel Isles.

PRICES DO NOT INCLUDE VAT PLEASE ADD 15%
Head Office: TODD HALL RD., CARRS INDUSTRIAL ESTATE, HASLINGDEN LANCS., BB4 5HU Tel: (0706) 217744 Telex 635740 PETPAM G
1 GLENEAGLE RD., LONDON, SW16 6AY Tel: 01-677 7631/01-769 1022
Telex: 919220 PPMICR G
DALE STREET, BILSTON, WEST MIDLANDS, WV14 7JY Tel: 0902-43913
Norweigian Agent: Programvare Huset, Okernveien 145, N-OSLO 5. Tel: 47 2 64 55 77

LINES OPEN FOR ORDERS 8am - 6pm Mon–Fri (Lancs) 9am - 1pm Sat (Lancs)
10am - 3pm Sat (London) 9am - 6pm Mon–Fri (London & Bilston)

AUTHORISED FOR IBM PC, COMPAQ APPLE & EPSON SALES IN ALL OUR OFFICES

P P

MICRO DISTRIBUTORS LTD

ADVERTISERS INDEX

A
Acorn 64/65, 80/81, 40/41, 191
ACT 163, 176/177, 152/153
Actel Computers 44
Adcomp (UK) Ltd 44
Adder Publishing 131
Addons 308
Adelphi Business Computers 180
ADS Computing 20
Advanced Resources 269
Advanced Technology 252
Aim Diskettes 255
The Alien 325
Alliance Computers 19
Altor Computers 55
Anglia Computer Centre 269
American Dynamics 19
Amstrad Consumer Electronics 104/105
Ashton Tate 33
Associated Book Publishers 260
Atari 158/159
ATA Systems 47
Autocall Computers Ltd 270
Axis 74, 5/6/7, 314

B
Barbican Systems 271
Benchmark 328
British Olivetti 42/43
The Byteshops 48/49

C
Cambridge Computer Store 35
Cambridge Micro Centre 67
Cambridge University Press 125
Cemoc 283
Chotagraphics 22
Citoh Electronics 258
C.J.E. Microcomputers 38
Claydon Computer Centre 20
Concise Computers 256
Commodore 111/112/113/114
Compaq 264/265, 267
Compshop 226
Compsoft 143
Compulink UK User Group 270
Computer Entrepreneur 37
Computer Hardware and Maintenance 148
Computer Systems and Peripherals 70
Country Computers 307, 309
Crestmatt Computers 322, 324
Crocker Computers 326

D
Data Efficiency 266
Datafax 254
Data Profile 314
Datastar 19, 21, 23
Datastore 269
Davinci Computer Store 60
Dennison Kybe 295, 297, 299
Digisolve 139, 269
Digitask 284
Digithurst Ltd 310
Digitus 1
Disco Technology 319
Discount Micro Software 125
Disking 28/29
Display Electronics 268
Dixonian Ltd 62

E
ECC Publications 324
Electrokonsult 44
Electronequip 277
Eltime 283
Epson 216/217
ESSP Distribution 180

F
Ferguson 56/5
First Publishing 274
Flexiwords 44
Folly Micros 276
Fraser Associates 187

G
Galatrek 53
GCE Tutoring 326
Gemini 326/327
Gemini Marketing 280/281
Goodbyte Computers 67
Grade One Computing Services Ltd 4
Graffcom 84
Grafox 329
Great Northern Computer Services Ltd 310
Guildford Computer Centre 270
GSL 334

H
Hago 66
Handic Software 321
Hantarex 282
Haymarket Publishing 68/69
HCCS 22
HCR 187
Hisoft 54
Homestead Electronics 44
H Reynolds 261

I
Ibek Systems 334
IBM 167/168/169
ICE 5
Intelligent Interfaces 214
International Computer Enterprises 16

J
Juki IBC

K
K-Bytes 46
Keelecodes 30
Kempston Microelectronics 218
Kerrisdale Computer Suppliers Ltd 315
Keyzone 270
Knights TV & Computers 297
Kuma Microelectronics 218

L
Lancom 321
Lantech Information Systems 283
Lasky's 92/93
LCL 295
Link Word 86
London Computer Centre 31
LVL 224

M
Mancos 83
Mannesmann Tally 86/87
Mayfair Micros 30
McGraw Hill Book Company 94
Memotech 154
Memsoft 91
Metacorneo Marketing 50
Micro Computer Consultants 16
Micro Computer Services 32
Micro Discount 15
Micro Discount Ltd 109
Micro Robotics 332/333
Microft Technology 103, 125
Microfast 24
Micro General 10
Micro Management 291/292/293
Micro Markets 26/27
Micro Miracles 256
Micro Peripherals 279
Micro Rent 52
Micro Repair Shop 253
The Microshop 253
Microtest 8
Microtime 321
Microware 263
Mighty Micros 321
Miracle Technology 257
Mitec Bookshelf 295
Mitsubishi 72/73
Modular Technology 85
Morse Computers 106

N
National Extension College 46

O
Office Equipment Marketing 52
O'Hanlon Computer Systems 95
OI Computers 323
Opus Supplies 259, 9, 21, 25
Oxford Computer Publishing 318

P
Pace 79
Pan Books 4, 298
Personal Computers Ltd OBC
PAS Computer Products 54
Philips Austria 39
Pinner Wordpro 53
Planning Consultancy 57
Portable Computing 316
Power Testing (UPS) Ltd 320
P & R Computer Shop 283
Prism 311
Protek Computing Ltd 90
Psion 133
PTS 20

Q
Qualsoft 21
Quest 290
Qume 58

R
Radiusend 8
Reed Computers 278
Regal Data Supplies 334
Retail Computer Services 164
Rocon 46
Romag 34

S
Samleco Computer Services Ltd 320
Seikosha 285
Silica Shop 287
Silicon Valley IFC
Sinclair Research 288/289
Simon Computers 61
Societe Generale de Developpement 35
Softquest 61
Software Arts 82
South Coast Cash Registers 14
Southern Commerce Computers 295
Spectrum 300/301/302/303/304/305
Spinnika Software 146
Star Computers 272/273
STC 6/7
Stirling Microsystems 180
Swanley Electronics 256
Swescot 20
Symbiotics 63
System Science 317

T
Tabs 88/89
Tandata Marketing Ltd 59
Tandy 200
Targus Computer Bags 141
Tasha Business Systems 11, 13
Tasman Software 12
Technomatic 18
Technology Research 294
Telesystems 36
The Written Word 61
Thoughts and Crosses 278
3D Computers 278
3M Static Control 178
Torch Computers 45, 96/97
Toshiba 127
Transelect Computer Services 180
Trilex 157
Turner and Sons Ltd 14

U
U-Microcomputers 262

V
Visionstore 286
Vector Marketing 17

W
Wavemate Europe 164
West One Galaxy 275
Which Computer 312/3
Wolfcrown 309
Woodland Software 261
Worldwide Micros 307

X
Xebec Systems Ltd 71

Z
Zero Electronics 256

MICROMART ADVERTISERS INDEX

A
A.C.K. Data 245
Acordit Office Supplies 248
A Line Computer Systems 228
Altek Instruments 244
A.M.A. Computer Supplies 246
AN Electronic and Computer Services 230
Anita Electronic Services Ltd 241

B
Bits Per Second 229
D C Brennan Engineering 250

C
Cairn Associates Ltd 249
Chigwell Video Film Library 250
Computer Knowledge 240
Conguin Software 240

D
Durie and Wilson 228

E
Elstree Computer Centre 232

F
Fairs Ltd 246
Felbrook 247

G
GCS 249
G.F.G. Micro Systems 251
Grey Matter 233/235/237/239/241 and 243

H
Haydon 239
Hilltec Electronics Ltd 230
Hoodless 238
Hounslow Computer Interfaces 248

J
Just Ask 251

K
Kingsley Enterprises 249

L
Leigh Computer Systems 245
Level 242

M
Microarts 251
Micro Logic Consultants 242
Micro Processor Engineering 235
Microport 250
Microstar Software 219

P
PC Connections 245
Peterson Electronics Ltd 242
Photographic and Optical Services Ltd 234/237
Professional Magnetics 243

Q
Q Code 247
Quant Systems 236

S
Saltigrade Software 247
Selec Software 244
Southbank Polytechnic 246
Software Technology Ltd 231
Supersoft 232/238

T
Trisoft Ltd 229
Typero 240

W
WD Software 230
West Coast Personal Computers 231
William Stuart Systems 233/239

Z
Zedem Computer Ltd 238



CHIP CHAT

Poors dears: IBM and British Telecom obviously feel they deserve some sympathy following the decision against their joint networking proposals. The two issued a statement saying that they were 'very disappointed'. Notes of consolation, wreaths, and so on, should be sent to BT, 2-12 Gresham Street, London EC2.

Bon appetit: *PCW*'s reporter at the Vidcom trade show in Cannes noticed a particularly interesting dish on the menu at the Palm Beach Restaurant — Déjeuner au grill Commodore. He wasn't tempted.

Maxwell mania: spurred on by Fleet Street, ChipChat is proud to announce the results of two recent *PCW* competitions. The prizes may not be as grand as Robert Maxwell's but unfortunately we're not as rich as him. Jennifer Carter of Reading wins an Apple IIc in our Show Catalogue competition, while SG Jacobs' name was the first out of the hat from the replies to our Reader Survey. An Epson PX-8 is on its way to Mr Jacobs in Colchester. Unsurprisingly, nearly 10 per cent of the readers who replied fancied upgrading to an Epson lapheld, but we didn't let that influence our decision on the winner. More surprisingly, nearly one per cent wanted to upgrade to a ZX81. ChipChat hopes their Christmas stockings bulge appropriately.

Party games: the Labour Party is now running its own private area on Micronet. Neil Kinnock obviously had problems controlling his enthusiasm when he announced: 'This is an example of the creative use of technology in favour of democracy rather than against, and is therefore in the mainstream of the Labour Party's political objectives' — doubtless a very reassuring attitude as the year of Big Brother draws to a close.

Beware, patrolling BT vans: British Telecom has obviously decided that its records need a little updating. We received a call from the Scottish branch wondering if we knew how many micro owners had bought a modem. It's good to know they're keeping in touch with the market.

Guess who?: ChipChat's annual quiz is upon you all again, courtesy of our American correspondent David Ahl. There are no prizes, so, on with the questions.

(1) Who used to be in charge of the largest microcomputer manufacturer (some years ago), and is now farming and taking courses in medicine?
(2) Which Hollywood film editor wrote a word processing package with customisation for 72 different hardware configurations?
(3) Which expert blackjack player is now making a living writing computer books?
(4) Who held key positions at Commodore, Apple, and Victor, and is now with NNA?
(5) Who founded or financed Chuck E. Cheese Pizza Time Theater, Sente Software Distribution, Androbot, and one other company?

And now the answers:

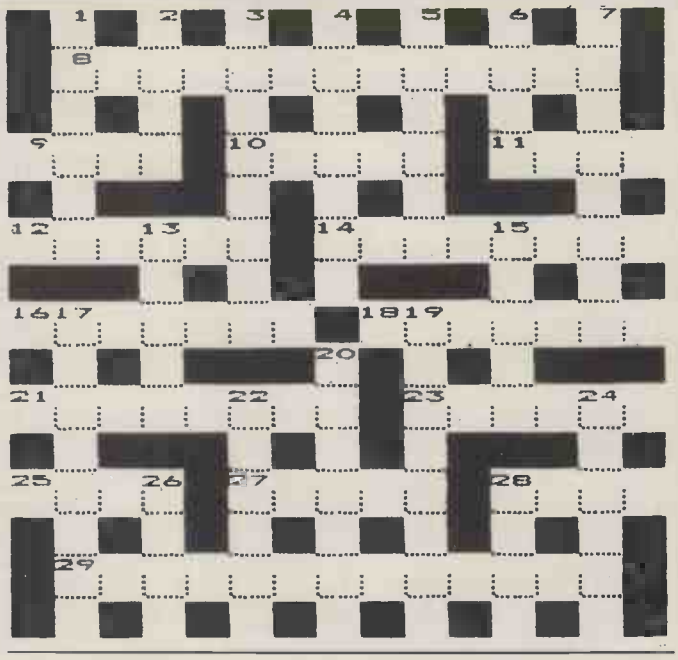
(1) Ed Roberts — founder and chief executive officer of MITS, maker of the Altair 8800, the first mass-produced microcomputer (1975).
(2) Michael Shrayer — the Electric Pencil package had to be customised for different processors, video boards, and memory sizes.
(3) Ken Uston — he is banned at most casinos throughout the world and turned to computers two years ago.
(4) Chuck Peddle — his brief stint at Apple in 1980 didn't work out; now he has founded NNA (No Name Available, so called because every name he tried to get was already registered).
(5) Nolan Bushnell — after founding Atari and selling out to Warner in 1980, his later ventures haven't fared so well. END



This month's question comes from the above entrant in the PCW Show's Knobbly Knees contest. What exactly is Tarzan up to now? The wittiest answer — which is fit for publication — will receive a prize of £10.

Send your entries on the back of a postcard to ChipChat, PCW, 62 Oxford Street, London W1. Don't forget to include your name and address so we know where to send the money. The closing date is 31 December.

PRIZE CROSSWORD



CLUES ACROSS

8 Sweet company's sales figures (5,8)
9 Key in type of channel errors (4)
10 Sound apparatus: arson unlikely (5)
11 f when added to the score (4)
12 Power change puts Conservative in new light (6)
14 Works in entertainment, set shifting (8)
16 Ponder a change: do something with it! (7)
18 Not necessarily an elegant programming aid? (7)
21 Representative of mass Elan distribution (8)
23 Such infringement is both sanctimonious and spicy (6)
25 It's commemorative of zero memory (4)
27 Type style backfires (5)
28 Increase/decrease in waste paper (4)
29 Knight moves in circles via 'L' (5,8)

CLUES DOWN

1 Not like a computer guide (6)
2 Operations interrupted by university work (4)
3 By no means a sign (4,4)
4 Activates the computer — gets excited (5,2)
5 Basically of zero value, being disloyal? (6)
6 Figure where to watch a game (4)
7 Variable row (8)
13 –10 = ? (5)
15 Right lead: wrong make of typewriter! (5)
17 Re-run of what umpire may say to player (8)
19 It gives letters a certain style (8)
20 The human face of automation? (7)
22 Overcome the difficulties of stream output (6)
24 Novice races wildly but jumps successfully (6)
26 Small width in metal type of disk drive (4)
28 Symbol of a TRS (4)

Cut out or photocopy your entry and submit it to *PCW* by 21 December. You could win £10!

Send your entries to: *PCW*, Prize Crossword, 62 Oxford Street, London W1A 2HG

Name_____

Address_____

✂----------

October winner: Ruth Lambert, London

October solutions:

SOLUTIONS ACROSS

3 Justification 10 Cobol 11 Animation 12 Protected 13 Base 15 Beeps 16 Grade 20 Peek 21 Tape punch 23 Load point 25 Epson 26 Configuration

SOLUTIONS DOWN

1 Number generator 2 Logical decision 4 Teletype 5 France 6 Crimes 7 Tea 8 Act 9 Intel 14 Argument 17 Apple 18 Paging 19 Sector 22 And 24 PRF

JUKI 6300 - Unbeatable at the price

How many times have you heard that? We thought so.
Manufacturers' opinions are all too often, shall we say, a trifle optimistic? Not this time.
The brand-new Juki 6300 is simply the most powerful and versatile daisywheel printer at the price. Take a look at the features.
[6300 features]
■ standard DIABLO* 96-character daisywheel ■ standard DIABLO* hytype II ribbon ■ 40 characters per second ■ 3k buffer memory (expandable to 15k) ■ fully compatible escape sequence codes with DIABLO*630 API ■ proportional spacing, 15, 12, 10 pitch ■ operational noise level of less than 60 dB ■ comprehensive, easy-to-read User's Manual

Now look at the price. Just £ 799. It must be the best value on the market.
(Except, perhaps, for our model 6100, which uses the standard IBM* Selectric II ribbon and costs precisely £ 399).
We may be the latest name in information technology, but our philiosophy is as old as the hills.
Roughly translated, it means outstanding value for money.
Or, to put it another way, Juki means business.

* DIABLO is a trade mark of Diablo Systems Inc.
* IBM is a trade mark of IBM Corporation.

JUKI
Technology true to type

JUKI (EUROPE) GMBH · Eiffestr. 74 · 2000 Hamburg 26 · F.R. Germany
Tel.: (040) 25 20 76 · Telex: 2 163 061 (JKI D) · Fax.: (040) 25 20 79

Sole distributor: Micro Peripherals ltd
69 The Street, Basing, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG24 OBY
Tel.: Basingstoke (0256)47-3232 (12 lines)
Telex: 859669 MICROP G, Facsimile (0256) 47-61 570



JUKI 6300
(Daisywheel Printer)

Pullman.

Personal Computers Ltd.

Macintosh™ Centre

(first again)

Personal Computers Ltd, the U.K.'s first personal computer dealer has done it again! First in the U.K. with Apple Computers — first in the U.K. with Lotus 1:2:3 software — and now another first, the brand-new Macintosh Centre open in the heart of the City of London.

Macintosh is the new computer sensation from Apple, designed on the simple premise that a computer is a lot more use if its easy to use. Computers have little value if they require thirty manuals to figure out and a adoctorate in mathematics to operate. Ideally, working with a computer should be like talking to a very bright friend who is eager to help get your work accomplished — and that's Macintosh.

With Macintosh you can write, analyse, organise, create and illustrate, often at the touch of a finger, by moving a 'mouse' on your desk to move a pointer on the screen. It can also help you prepare letters, reports, produce charts and presentation slides, store and retrieve information. And much more.

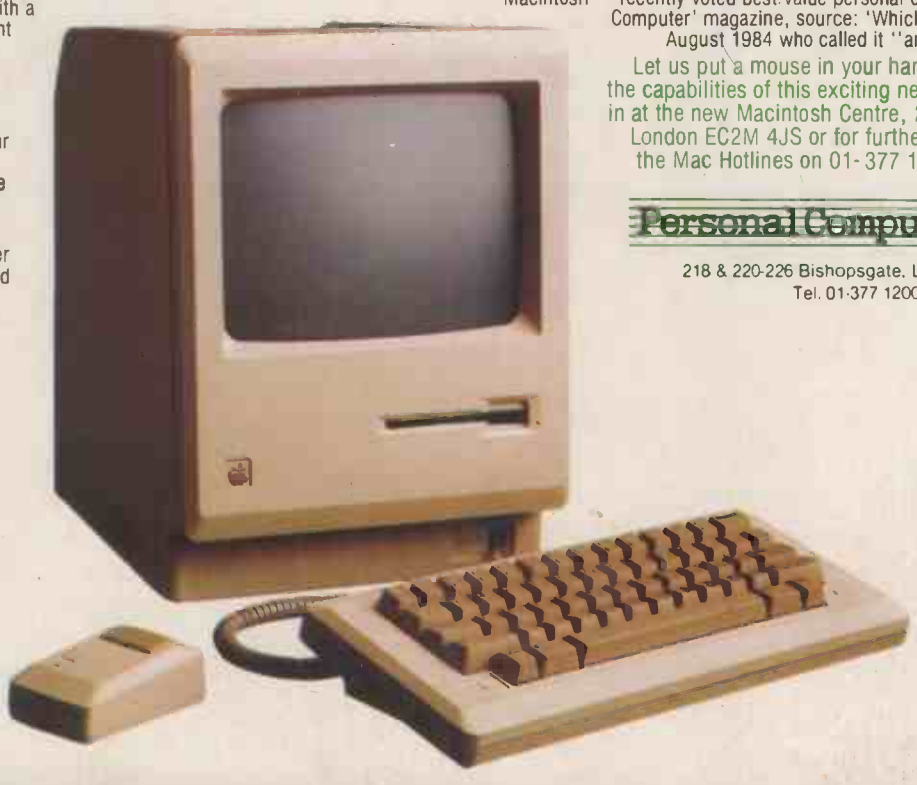
This doesn't just mean your work will be faster and more accurate — it will also be better. And remember the less time you spend shuffling papers — the more time you have available to exercise your creativity.

Macintosh takes over your deskwork, but not your desk. In fact it takes up an are small as a standard sheet of paper.

Macintosh has a wide range of software available, and new packages are being ac all the time. In addition to Mac's own software which includes MacPaint, MacW MacDraw and MacProject, there's world-famous packages from Microsoft — Multiplan, Chart, Word and File, and the best-selling Filevision — you'll find them the new Macintosh Centre.

Macintosh — recently voted best value personal computer by 'W Computer' magazine, source: 'Which Computer' su August 1984 who called it "an unbeatable bu

Let us put a mouse in your hand, and show the capabilities of this exciting new computer. in at the new Macintosh Centre, 218 Bishopsg London EC2M 4JS or for further information the Mac Hotlines on 01-377 1200 today!



Personal Computers Lt

218 & 220-226 Bishopsgate. London EC2M.
Tel. 01-377 1200