FCC TEST REPORT

Test report

On Behalf of

Shenzhen Bipu Technology, Inc.

For

Bluetooth mechanical keyboard

Model No: keychron K8

FCC ID: 2ASF4-K8

Prepared for :	**Shenzhen Bipu Technology, Inc.** **2nd Floor, No. 27, Yangmei Road, bantian Street, Longgang District, Shenzhen, China**
Prepared By :	**Shenzhen Tongzhou Testing Co.,Ltd** **1th Floor, Building 1, Haomai High-tech Park, Huating Road 387, Dalang Street, Longhua, Shenzhen, China**
Date of Test:	**2020/6/19 – 2020/6/29**
Date of Report:	**2020/6/30**
Report Number:	**TZ200601391-E**

The test report apply only to the specific sample(s) tested under stated test conditions
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TEST RESULT CERTIFICATION

Applicant's name	:	**Shenzhen Bipu Technology, Inc.**
Address	:	2nd Floor, No. 27, Yangmei Road, bantian Street, Longgang District, Shenzhen, China
Manufacture's Name	:	**Shenzhen Bipu Technology, Inc.**
Address	:	2nd Floor, No. 27, Yangmei Road, bantian Street, Longgang District, Shenzhen, China

Product description

Trade Mark	:	N/A
Product name	:	Bluetooth mechanical keyboard
Model No	:	keychron K8
Standards	:	FCC Rules and Regulations Part 15 Subpart C Section 15.247 ANSI C63.10: 2013

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Date of Test	:	
Date (s) of performance of tests	:	2020/6/19- 2020/6/29
Date of Issue	:	2020/6/30
Test Result	:	**PASS**

Testing Engineer : Nancy Li

(Nancy Li)

Technical Manager : Hugo Chen

(Hugo Chen)

Authorized Signatory : Andy Zhang

(Andy Zhang)

Revision History

Revision	Issue Date	Revisions	Revised By
00	2020/6/30	Initial Issue	Andy Zhang

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1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1. Description of Device (EUT)

EUT	:	Bluetooth mechanical keyboard
Model Number	:	keychron K8
Model Difference Declaration	:	N/A
Test Model	:	keychron K8
Power Supply	:	DC 3.7V by battery charged from adapter
Hardware version	:	SFKKBT5003-K8-RGB V1.0
Software version	:	V1.0
Sample ID	:	TZ200601391–1# / TZ200601391–2#
Bluetooth		
Bluetooth Version	:	V5.0+ BR [Use BR in this product]
Frequency Range	:	2402-2480MHz
Channel Number	:	79 Channels
Modulation Technology	:	GFSK
Data Rates	:	1Mbps
Antenna Type And Gain	:	Internal Antenna 1.87dBi

Note: Antenna postion refer to EUT Photos.

1.2 Support equipment List

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number	Certificate

1.3 EUT configuration

The following peripheral devices and interface cables were connected during the measurement:

● - supplied by the manufacturer

○ - supplied by the lab

○	Adapter	Model:	MCUS-052210
		Manufacturer:	MNC

1.4 External I/O Cable

I/O Port Description	Quantity	Cable
USB Port	1	Shielded

1.5 Description of Test Facility

Designation Number: CN1275
Test Firm Registration Number: 167722

The 3m-Semi anechoic test site fulfills CISPR 16-1-4 according to ANSI C63.10 and CISPR 16-1-4:2010

1.6 Statement of the Measurement Uncertainty

The data and results referenced in this document are true and accurate. The reader is cautioned that there may be errors within the calibration limits of the equipment and facilities. The measurement uncertainty was calculated for all measurements listed in this test report acc. To CISPR 16 – 4 “Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 4: Uncertainty in EMC Measurements” and is documented in the Shenzhen Tongzhou Testing Co.,Ltd quality system acc. To DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025. Furthermore, component and process variability of devices similar to that tested may result in additional deviation. The manufacturer has the sole responsibility of continued compliance of the device.

1.7 Measurement Uncertainty

Test Item		Frequency Range	Uncertainty	Note
Radiation Uncertainty	:	9KHz~30MHz	±3.08dB	(1)
		30MHz~1000MHz	±4.42dB	(1)
		1GHz~40GHz	±4.06dB	(1)
Conduction Uncertainty	:	150kHz~30MHz	±2.23dB	(1)

(1). This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2.

1.8 Description of Test Modes

Bluetooth operates in the unlicensed ISM Band at 2.4GHz. The EUT works in the X-axis, Y-axis, Z-axis. The following operating modes were applied for the related test items. All test modes were tested, only the result of the worst case was recorded in the report.

Mode of Operations	Frequency Range (MHz)	Data Rate (Mbps)
Bluetooth	2402	1
	2441	1
	2480	1
	Hopping	1
For Conducted Emission		
Test Mode	TX Mode	
For Radiated Emission		
Test Mode	TX Mode	

Worst-case mode and channel used for 9kHz-1000 MHz radiated emissions was the mode and channel with the highest output power, that was determined to be TX(1Mbps-Middle Channel).

2. TEST METHODOLOGY

The tests documented in this report were performed in accordance with ANSI C63.10-2013, FCC CFR PART 15C 15.207, 15.209, 15.247 and DA 00-705.

2.1 EUT Configuration

The EUT configuration for testing is installed on RF field strength measurement to meet the Commissions requirement and operating in a manner that intends to maximize its emission characteristics in a continuous normal application.

2.2 EUT Exercise

The EUT was operated in the normal operating mode for Hopping Numbers and Dwell Time test and a continuous transmits mode for other tests.

According to its specifications, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the Section 15.207, 15.209, 15.247 under the FCC Rules Part 15 Subpart C.

2.3 General Test Procedures

2.3.1 Conducted Emissions

The EUT is placed on the turntable, which is 0.8 m above ground plane.According to the requirements in Section 6.2.1 of ANSI C63.10-2013 Conducted emissions from the EUT measured in the frequency range between 0.15 MHz and 30MHz using Quasi-peak and average detector modes.

2.3.2 Radiated Emissions

The EUT is placed on the turntable, which is 0.8 m above ground plane.The turntable shall rotate 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level. EUT is set 3m away from the receiving antenna, which varied from 1m to 4m to find out the highest emission. And also, each emission was to be maximized by changing the polarization of receiving antenna both horizontal and vertical. In order to find out the maximum emissions, exploratory radiated emission measurements were made according to the requirements in Section 6.3 of ANSI C63.10-2013

2.4. Test Sample

The application provides 2 samples to meet requirement;

Sample ID	Description
TZ200601391–1#	Engineer sample – continuous transmit
TZ200601391–2#	Normal sample – Intermittent transmit

3. SYSTEM TEST CONFIGURATION

3.1 Justification

The system was configured for testing in a continuous transmits condition.

3.2 EUT Exercise Software

The system was configured for testing in a continuous transmits condition and change test channels by software (bluetool 1.4.4.9) provided by application.

3.3 Special Accessories

No.	Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Length	shielded/ unshielded	Notes
1	PC	ASUS	X454L	15105-0038A100	/	/	/

3.4 Block Diagram/Schematics

Please refer to the related document.

3.5 Equipment Modifications

Shenzhen Tongzhou Testing Co.,Ltd has not done any modification on the EUT.

3.6 Test Setup

Please refer to the test setup photo.

4. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

Applied Standard: FCC Part 15 Subpart C			
FCC Rules	**Description of Test**	**Test Sample**	**Result**
§15.247(b)(1)	Maximum Conducted Output Power	TZ200601391–1#	Compliant
§15.247(c)	Frequency Separation And 20 dB Bandwidth	TZ200601391–1#	Compliant
§15.247(a)(1)(ii)	Number Of Hopping Frequency	TZ200601391–1#	Compliant
§15.247(a)(1)(iii)	Time Of Occupancy (Dwell Time)	TZ200601391–1#	Compliant
§15.209, §15.247(d)	Radiated and Conducted Spurious Emissions	TZ200601391–1# TZ200601391–2#	Compliant
§15.205	Emissions at Restricted Band	TZ200601391–1#	Compliant
§15.207(a)	Conducted Emissions	N/A	Compliant
§15.203	Antenna Requirements	TZ200601391–1#	Compliant
§15.247(i)§2.1093	RF Exposure	N/A	Compliant

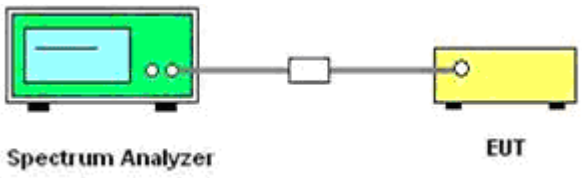
5. SUMMARY OF TEST EQUIPMENT

Item	Test Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
1	MXA Signal Analyzer	Keysight	N9020A	MY52091623	2020/1/2	2021/1/1
2	Power Sensor	Agilent	U2021XA	MY5365004	2020/1/2	2021/1/1
3	Power Meter	Agilent	U2531A	TW53323507	2020/1/2	2021/1/1
4	Wideband Antenna	schwarzbeck	VULB 9163	958	2019/11/16	2022/11/15
5	Horn Antenna	schwarzbeck	9120D-1141	1574	2019/11/16	2022/11/15
6	EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESCI	100849/003	2020/1/2	2021/1/1
7	Controller	MF	MF7802	N/A	N/A	N/A
8	Amplifier	schwarzbeck	BBV 9743	209	2020/1/2	2021/1/1
9	Amplifier	Tonscend	TSAMP-0518SE	--	2020/1/2	2021/1/1
10	RF Cable(below 1GHz)	HUBER+SUHNER	RG214	N/A	2020/1/2	2021/1/1
11	RF Cable(above 1GHz)	HUBER+SUHNER	RG214	N/A	2020/1/2	2021/1/1
12	Artificial Mains	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ENV 216	101333-IP	2020/1/2	2021/1/1
12	EMI Test Software	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESK1	V1.71	N/A	N/A
14	RE test software	Tonscend	JS32-RE	V2.0.2.0	N/A	N/A
15	Test Software	Tonscend	JS1120-3	V2.5.77.0418	N/A	N/A
16	Horn Antenna	A-INFO	LB-180400-KF	J211020657	2019/11/16	2022/11/15
17	Amplifier	SKET	LNPA_1840-50	SK2018101801	2019/10/22	2020/10/21

6. MEASUREMENT RESULTS

6.1 Peak Power

6.1.1 Block Diagram of Test Setup



6.1.2 Limit

According to §15.247(b)(1), For frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400–2483.5 MHz band employing at least 75 non-overlapping hopping channels, and all frequency hopping systems in the 5725–5850 MHz band: 1 watt. For all other frequency hopping systems in the 2400–2483.5 MHz band: 0.125 watts.

6.1.3 Test Procedure

The transmitter output is connected to the Spectrum Analyzer.

6.1.4 Test Results

Temperature	22.8℃	Humidity	56%
Test Engineer	Nancy Li	Configurations	BT

Remark:

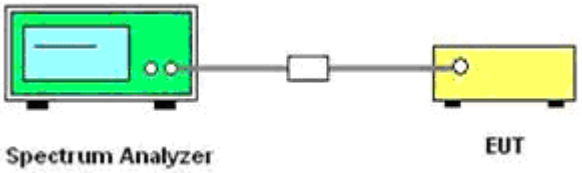
1. *Test results including cable loss;*
2. *please refer to following plots;*
3. *Measured output power at difference Packet Type for each mode and recorded worst case for each mode.*
4. ***Plesase See appendix for Peak Output Power test data***

6.2 Frequency Separation and 20 dB Bandwidth

6.2.1 Limit

According to §15.247(a) (1), Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater. Alternatively, frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater, provided the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW.

6.2.2 Block Diagram of Test Setup



6.2.3 Test Procedure

Frequency separation test procedure：

1). Place the EUT on the table and set it in transmitting mode.

2). Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low loss RF cable from the antenna port to the Spectrum Analyzer.

3). Set center frequency of Spectrum Analyzer = middle of hopping channel.

4). Set the Spectrum Analyzer as RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300 kHz, Span = wide enough to capture the peaks of two adjacent channels, Sweep = auto.

5). Max hold, mark 2 peaks of hopping channel and record the 2 peaks frequency.

20dB bandwidth test procedure：

1). Span = approximately 2 to 3 times the 20 dB bandwidth, centered on a hopping channel.

2). RBW ≥1% of the 20 dB bandwidth, VBW ≥RBW.

3). Detector function = peak.

4). Trace = max hold.

6.2.4 Test Results

Temperature	22.8℃	Humidity	56%
Test Engineer	Nancy Li	Configurations	BT

Remark:

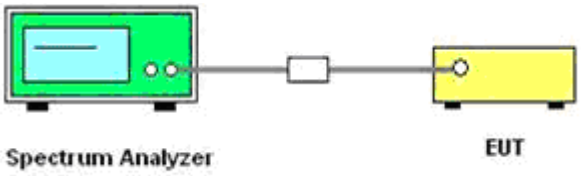
1. *Test results including cable loss;*
2. *please refer to following plots;*
3. *Measured at difference Packet Type for each mode and recorded worst case for each mode.*
4. ***Plesase See appendix for 20dB Bandwidth test data***
5. ***Plesase See appendix for Carrier Frequency Separation test data***

6.3 Number of Hopping Frequency

6.3.1 Limit

According to §15.247(a)(1)(ii) or A8.1 (d), Frequency hopping systems operating in the band 2400-2483.5 MHz shall use at least 15 hopping channels.

6.3.2 Block Diagram of Test Setup



6.3.3 Test Procedure

1). Place the EUT on the table and set it in transmitting mode.

2). Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low loss RF cable from the antenna port to the Spectrum Analyzer.

3). Set Spectrum Analyzer Start=2400MHz, Stop = 2483.5MHz, Sweep = auto.

4). Set the Spectrum Analyzer as RBW, VBW=1MHz.

5). Max hold, view and count how many channel in the band.

6.3.4 Test Results

Temperature	22.8℃	Humidity	56%
Test Engineer	Nancy Li	Configurations	BT

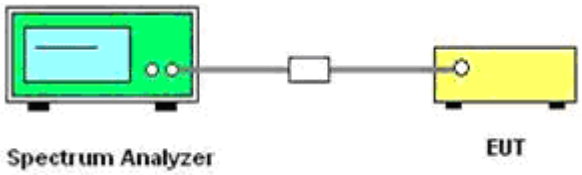
Plesase See appendix for Hopping Channel Number test data

6.4 Time of Occupancy (Dwell Time)

6.4.1 Limit

According to §15.247(a)(1)(iii) or A8.1 (d), Frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400MHz-2483.5 MHz bands. The average time of occupancy on any channels shall not greater than 0.4 s within a period 0.4 s multiplied by the number of hopping channels employed.

6.4.2 Block Diagram of Test Setup



6.4.3 Test Procedure

1). Place the EUT on the table and set it in transmitting mode.

2). Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low loss RF cable from the antenna port to the Spectrum Analyzer.

3). Set center frequency of Spectrum Analyzer = operating frequency.

4). Set the Spectrum Analyzer as RBW, VBW=1MHz, Span = 0Hz, Sweep = auto.

5). Repeat above procedures until all frequency measured was complete.

6.4.4 Test Results

The Dwell Time=Burst Width*Total Hops. The detailed calculations are showed as follows:
The duration for dwell time calculation: 0.4[s]*hopping number=0.4[s]*79[ch]=31.6[s*ch];
The burst width [ms/hop/ch], which is directly measured, refers to the duration on one channel hop.
The hops per second for all channels: The selected EUT Conf uses a slot type of 5-Tx&1-Rx and a hopping rate of 1600 [ch*hop/s] for all channels. So the final hopping rate for all channels is 1600/6=266.67 [ch*hop/s]
The hops per second on one channel: 266.67 [ch*hops/s]/79 [ch]=3.38 [hop/s];
The total hops for all channels within the dwell time calculation duration: 3.38 [hop/s]*31.6[s*ch]=106.67 [hop*ch];
The dwell time for all channels hopping: 106.67 [hop*ch]*Burst Width [ms/hop/ch].

Temperature	22.8℃	Humidity	56%
Test Engineer	Nancy Li	Configurations	BT

Remark:

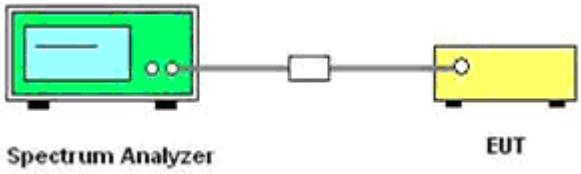
1. *Test results including cable loss;*
2. *please refer to following plots;*
3. *Measured at difference Packet Type for each mode and recorded woest case for each mode.*
4. *Dwell Time Calculate formula:*
   DH5: Dwell time=Pulse Time (ms) × (1600 ÷ 6 ÷ 79) ×31.6 Second
5. *Measured at low, middle and high channel, recorded worst at middle channel;*
6. **Plesase See appendix for Dwell Time test data**

6.5 Conducted Spurious Emissions and Band Edges Test

6.5.1 Limit

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement. Attenuation below the general limits specified in Section 15.209(a) is not required.

6.5.2 Block Diagram of Test Setup



6.5.3 Test Procedure

Conducted RF measurements of the transmitter output were made to confirm that the EUT antenna port conducted emissions meet the specified limit and to identify any spurious signals that require further investigation or measurements on the radiated emissions site.

The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 100 KHz. The video bandwidth is set to 300 KHz.

Measurements are made over the 9 kHz to 26.5GHz range with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels

6.5.4 Test Results of Conducted Spurious Emissions

No non-compliance noted. Only record the worst test result in this report. The test data refer to the following page.

Temperature	22.8℃	Humidity	52%
Test Engineer	Nancy Li	Configurations	BT

Test Mode	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Measured Frequency Range	Spurious RF Conducted Emission (dBc)	Limits (dBc)	Verdict
GFSK	0	2402	9 KHz – 26.5 GHz	<-20	-20	PASS
	39	2441	9 KHz – 26.5 GHz	<-20		
	78	2480	9 KHz – 26.5 GHz	<-20		
	39	2441	9 KHz – 26.5 GHz	<-20		
	78	2480	9 KHz – 26.5 GHz	<-20		

Remark:
1. *Test results including cable loss;*
2. *please refer to following plots;*
3. *Measured at difference Packet Type for each mode and recorded worst case for each mode.*
4. **Plesase See appendix for Band-edge Emissions test data**
5. **Plesase See appendix for Conducted Spurious Emissions test data**

6.6 Restricted Band Emission Limit

6.6.1. Standard Applicable

15.205 (a) Except as shown in paragraph (d) of this section, only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
\1\ 0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293.	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(\2\)
13.36-13.41			

\1\ Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz.

\2\ Above 38.6

According to §15.247 (d): 20dBc in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the operating frequency band. In case the emission fall within the restricted band specified on 15.205(a), then the 15.209(a) limit in the table below has to be followed.

Frequencies (MHz)	Field Strength (microvolts/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)
0.009~0.490	2400/F(KHz)	300
0.490~1.705	24000/F(KHz)	30
1.705~30.0	30	30
30~88	100	3
88~216	150	3
216~960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

6.6.2. Measuring Instruments and Setting

Please refer to section 6 of equipment list in this report. The following table is the setting of spectrum analyzer and receiver.

Spectrum Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Start Frequency	1000 MHz
Stop Frequency	10^{th} carrier harmonic
RB / VB (Emission in restricted band)	1MHz / 1MHz for Peak, 1 MHz / 1/B kHz for Average
RB / VB (Emission in non-restricted band)	1MHz / 1MHz for Peak, 1 MHz / 1/B kHz for Average

Receiver Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Start ~ Stop Frequency	9kHz~150kHz / RB/VB 200Hz/1KHz for QP/AVG
Start ~ Stop Frequency	150kHz~30MHz / RB/VB 9kHz/30KHz for QP/AVG
Start ~ Stop Frequency	30MHz~1000MHz / RB/VB 120kHz/1MHz for QP

6.6.3. Test Procedures

1) Sequence of testing 9 kHz to 30 MHz

Setup:

--- The equipment was set up to simulate a typical usage like described in the user manual or described by manufacturer.

--- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a rotatable table with 0.8 m height is used.

--- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed on the ground.

--- Auxiliary equipment and cables were positioned to simulate normal operation conditions.

--- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.

--- The measurement distance is 3 meter.

--- The EUT was set into operation.

Premeasurement:

--- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.

--- The antenna height is 0.8 meter.

--- At each turntable position the analyzer sweeps with peak detection to find the maximum of all emissions

Final measurement:

--- Identified emissions during the premeasurement the software maximizes by rotating the turntable position (0° to 360°) and by rotating the elevation axes (0° to 360°).

--- The final measurement will be done in the position (turntable and elevation) causing the highest emissions with QPK detector.

--- The final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, turntable position, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit will be recorded. Also a plot with the graph of the premeasurement and the limit will be stored.

2) Sequence of testing 30 MHz to 1 GHz

Setup:

--- The equipment was set up to simulate a typical usage like described in the user manual or described by manufacturer.

--- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a table with 0.8 m height is used, which is placed on the ground plane.

--- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed on the ground plane with insulation between both.

--- Auxiliary equipment and cables were positioned to simulate normal operation conditions

--- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.

--- The measurement distance is 3 meter.

--- The EUT was set into operation.

Premeasurement:

--- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.

--- The antenna is polarized vertical and horizontal.

--- The antenna height changes from 1 to 3 meter.

--- At each turntable position, antenna polarization and height the analyzer sweeps three times in peak to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement:

--- The final measurement will be performed with minimum the six highest peaks.

--- According to the maximum antenna and turntable positions of premeasurement the software maximize the peaks by changing turntable position (± 45°) and antenna movement between 1 and 4 meter.

--- The final measurement will be done with QP detector with an EMI receiver.

--- The final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, antenna height, antenna polarization, turntable angle, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit will be recorded. Also a plot with the graph of the premeasurement with marked maximum final measurements and the limit will be stored.

3) Sequence of testing 1 GHz to 18 GHz

Setup:

--- The equipment was set up to simulate a typical usage like described in the user manual or described by manufacturer.

--- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a rotatable table with 1.5 m height is used.

--- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed on the ground plane with insulation between both.

--- Auxiliary equipment and cables were positioned to simulate normal operation conditions

--- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.

--- The measurement distance is 3 meter.

--- The EUT was set into operation.

Premeasurement:

--- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.

--- The antenna is polarized vertical and horizontal.

--- The antenna height scan range is 1 meter to 2.5 meter.

--- At each turntable position and antenna polarization the analyzer sweeps with peak detection to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement:

--- The final measurement will be performed with minimum the six highest peaks.

--- According to the maximum antenna and turntable positions of premeasurement the software maximize the peaks by changing turntable position (± 45°) and antenna movement between 1 and 4 meter. This procedure is repeated for both antenna polarizations.

--- The final measurement will be done in the position (turntable, EUT-table and antenna polarization) causing the highest emissions with Peak and Average detector.

--- The final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, turntable position, EUT-table position, antenna polarization, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit will be recorded. Also a plot with the graph of the premeasurement with marked maximum final measurements and the limit will be stored.

4) Sequence of testing above 18 GHz

Setup:

--- The equipment was set up to simulate a typical usage like described in the user manual or described by manufacturer.

--- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a rotatable table with 1.5 m height is used.

--- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed on the ground plane with insulation between both.

--- Auxiliary equipment and cables were positioned to simulate normal operation conditions

--- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.

--- The measurement distance is 1 meter.

--- The EUT was set into operation.

Premeasurement:

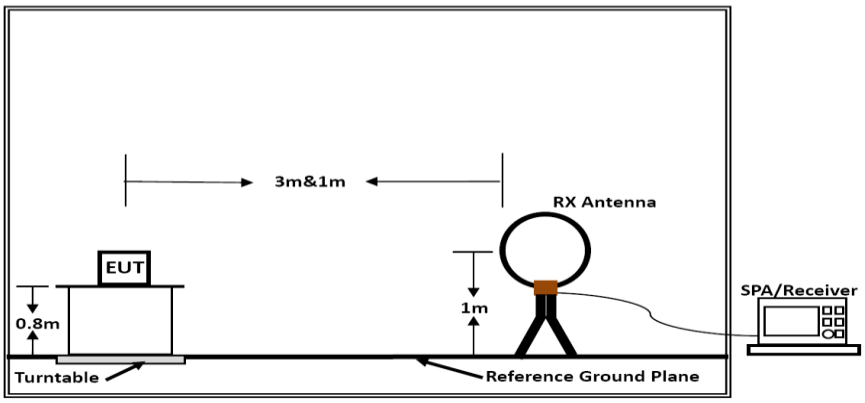
--- The antenna is moved spherical over the EUT in different polarizations of the antenna.

Final measurement:

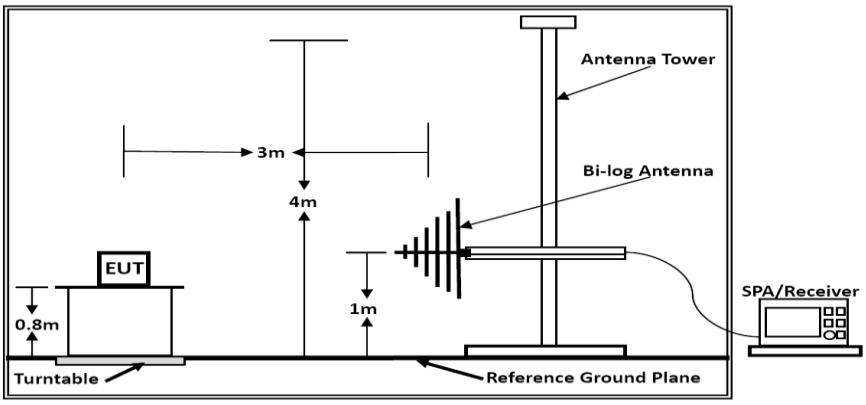
--- The final measurement will be performed at the position and antenna orientation for all detected emissions that were found during the premeasurements with Peak and Average detector.

--- The final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit will be recorded. Also a plot with the graph of the premeasurement and the limit will be stored.

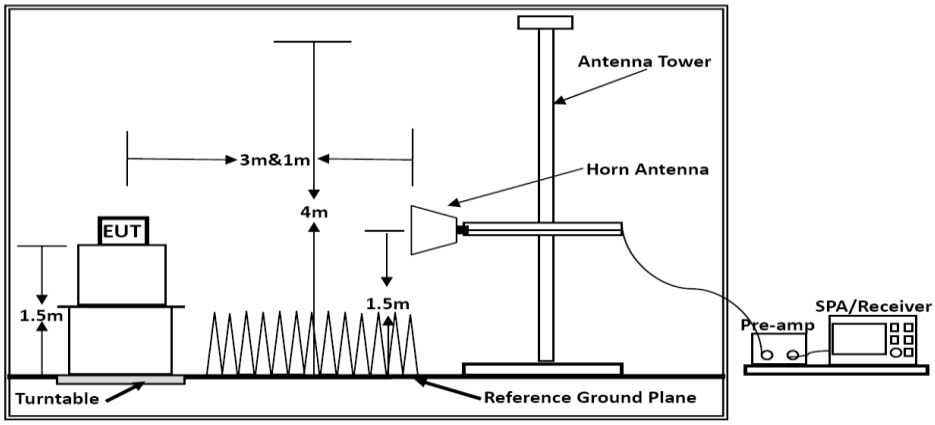
6.6.4. Test Setup Layout



Below 30MHz



Below 1GHz



Above 1GHz

Above 10 GHz shall be extrapolated to the specified distance using an extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade form 3m to 1.5m.

Distance extrapolation factor = 20 log (specific distanc [3m] / test distance [1.5m]) (dB);
Limit line = specific limits (dBuV) + distance extrapolation factor [6 dB].

6.6.5. EUT Operation during Test

The EUT was programmed to be in continuously transmitting mode.

6.6.6. Results of Radiated Emissions (9 kHz~30MHz)

Temperature	22.8℃	Humidity	52%
Test Engineer	Nancy Li	Configurations	BT

Freq. (MHz)	Level (dBuV)	Over Limit (dB)	Over Limit (dBuV)	Remark
-	-	-	-	See Note

Note:

The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated by more than 20 dB below the permissible value has no need to be reported.

Distance extrapolation factor = 40 log (specific distance / test distance) (dB);
Limit line = specific limits (dBuV) + distance extrapolation factor.

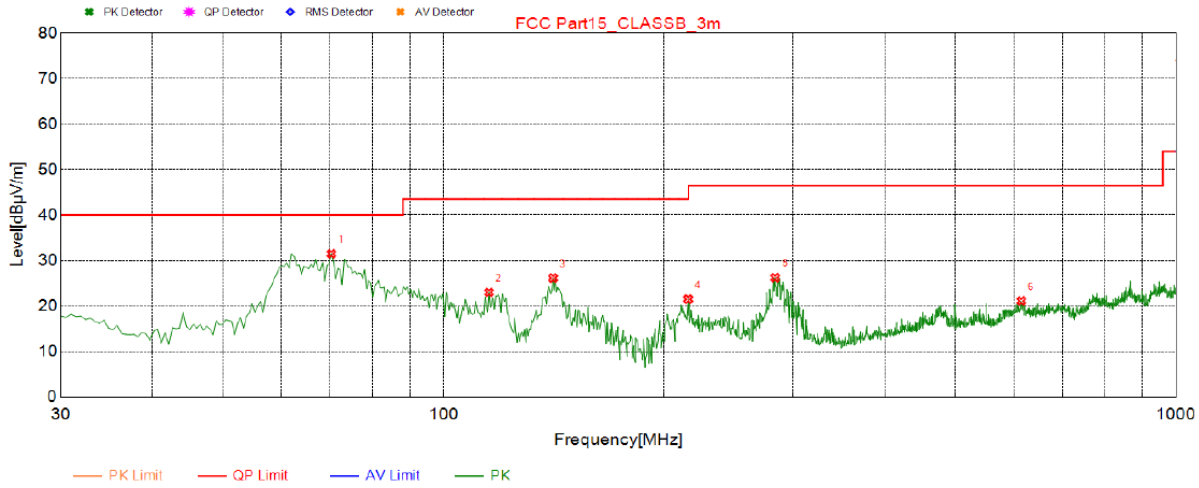
PASS.

Only record the worst test result in this report.

The test data please refer to following page.

Below 1GHz (Worst case: 1Mbps, Middle Channel)

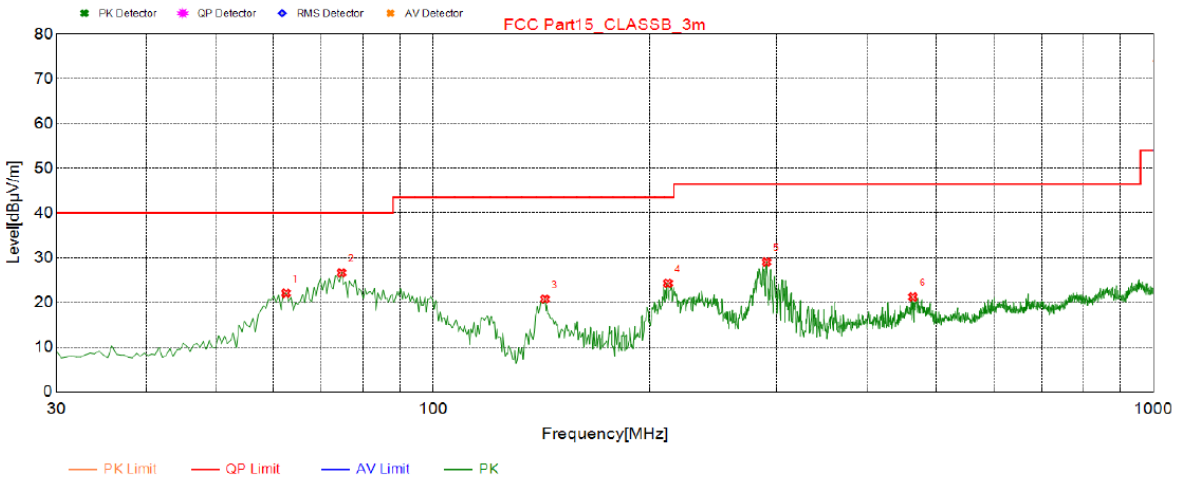
Vertical



Suspected List								
NO.	Freq. [MHz]	Result Level [dBµV/m]	Factor [dB/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]	Margin [dB]	Height [cm]	Angle[°]	Polarity
1	70.255	31.48	-18.26	40.00	8.52	100	184	Vertical
2	115.360	23	-16.88	43.50	20.50	100	242	Vertical
3	141.065	26.15	-19.45	43.50	17.35	100	299	Vertical
4	215.755	21.51	-14.95	43.50	21.99	100	138	Vertical
5	283.655	26.23	-13.15	46.50	20.27	200	106	Vertical
6	615.395	21.13	-5.40	46.50	25.37	200	24	Vertical

****Note:*
Pre-scan all modes and recorded the worst case results in this report (TX (3Mbps)).
Emission level (dBuV/m) = 20 log Emission level (uV/m).
Corrected Reading: Antenna Factor + Cable Loss + Read Level - Preamp Factor = Level.

Horizontal



Suspected List								
NO.	Freq. [MHz]	Result Level [dBµV/m]	Factor [dB/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]	Margin [dB]	Height [cm]	Angle[°]	Polarity
1	62.495	22.07	-16.29	40.00	17.93	300	180	Horizontal
2	74.620	26.61	-19.08	40.00	13.39	300	172	Horizontal
3	143.005	20.75	-19.37	43.50	22.75	300	244	Horizontal
4	211.875	24.3	-15.07	43.50	19.20	100	198	Horizontal
5	290.445	29.03	-13.01	46.50	17.47	100	186	Horizontal
6	463.590	21.23	-8.78	46.50	25.27	100	41	Horizontal

****Note:*
Pre-scan all modes and recorded the worst case results in this report.
Emission level (dBuV/m) = 20 log Emission level (uV/m).
Corrected Reading: Antenna Factor + Cable Loss + Read Level - Preamp Factor = Level.

Above 1GHz

The worst test result for GFSK, Channel 0 / 2402 MHz

Freq. MHz	Reading dBuv	Ant. Fac dB/m	Pre. Fac. dB	Cab. Loss dB	Measured dBuv/m	Limit dBuv/m	Margin dB	Remark	Pol.
4804.00	58.37	33.06	35.04	3.94	60.33	74.00	13.67	Peak	Horizontal
4804.00	39.67	33.06	35.04	3.94	41.63	54.00	12.37	Average	Horizontal
4804.00	58.09	33.06	35.04	3.94	60.05	74.00	13.95	Peak	Vertical
4804.00	43.44	33.06	35.04	3.94	45.40	54.00	8.60	Average	Vertical

The worst test result for GFSK, Channel 39 / 2441 MHz

Freq. MHz	Reading dBuv	Ant. Fac dB/m	Pre. Fac. dB	Cab. Loss dB	Measured dBuv/m	Limit dBuv/m	Margin dB	Remark	Pol.
4882.00	58.20	33.16	35.15	3.96	60.17	74.00	13.83	Peak	Horizontal
4882.00	39.51	33.16	35.15	3.96	41.48	54.00	12.52	Average	Horizontal
4882.00	53.07	33.16	35.15	3.96	55.04	74.00	18.96	Peak	Vertical
4882.00	41.65	33.16	35.15	3.96	43.62	54.00	10.38	Average	Vertical

The worst test result for GFSK, Channel 78 / 2480 MHz

Freq. MHz	Reading dBuv	Ant. Fac dB/m	Pre. Fac. dB	Cab. Loss dB	Measured dBuv/m	Limit dBuv/m	Margin dB	Remark	Pol.
4960.00	58.40	33.26	35.14	3.98	60.50	74.00	13.50	Peak	Horizontal
4960.00	39.50	33.26	35.14	3.98	41.60	54.00	12.40	Average	Horizontal
4960.00	52.13	33.26	35.14	3.98	54.23	74.00	19.77	Peak	Vertical
4960.00	42.46	33.26	35.14	3.98	44.56	54.00	9.44	Average	Vertical

Notes:

1). Measuring frequencies from 9k~10th harmonic (ex. 26GHz), No emission found between lowest internal used/generated frequency to 30 MHz.

2). Radiated emissions measured in frequency range from 9k~10th harmonic (ex. 26GHz) were made with an instrument using Peak detector mode.

3). 18~25GHz at least have 20dB margin. No recording in the test report.

6.7. AC Power line conducted emissions

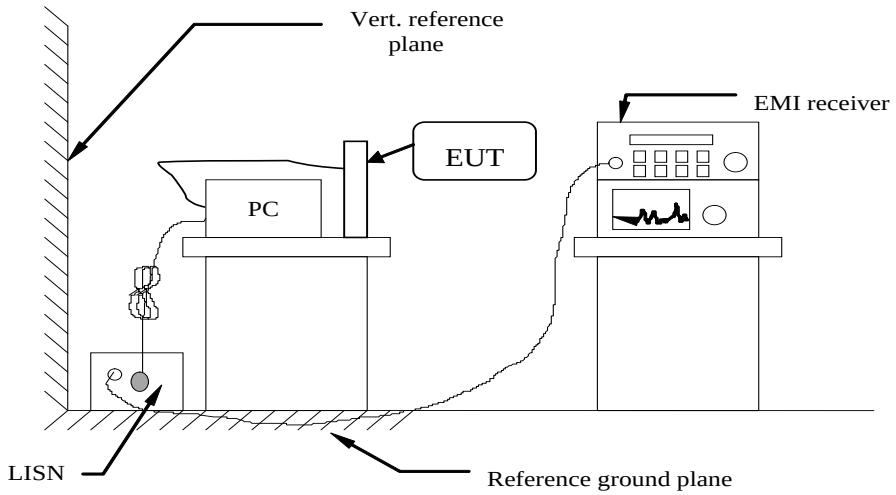
6.7.1 Standard Applicable

According to §15.207 (a): For an intentional radiator which is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed 250 microvolts (The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in the range 0.15 MHz to 0.50 MHz). The limits at specific frequency range is listed as follows:

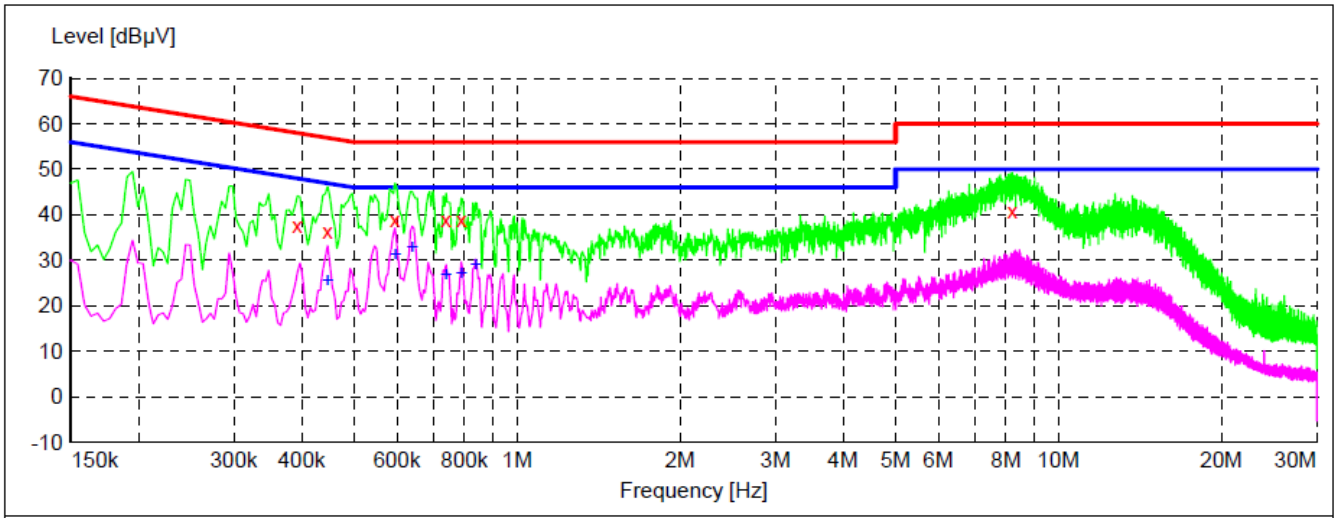
Frequency Range (MHz)	Limits (dBμV)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15 to 0.50	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.50 to 5	56	46
5 to 30	60	50

* Decreasing linearly with the logarithm of the frequency

6.7.2 Block Diagram of Test Setup

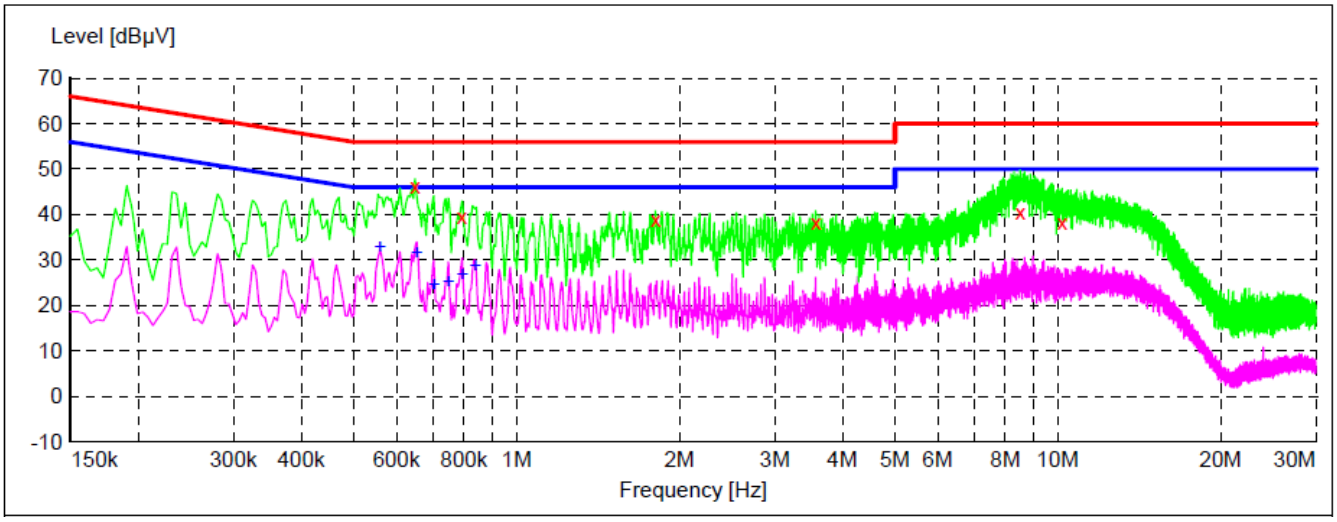


6.7.3 Test Results



Frequency MHz	Level dBµV	Transd dB	Limit dBµV	Margin dB	Detector	Line	PE
0.393000	37.70	10.0	58	20.3	QP	N	GND
0.447000	36.30	10.0	57	20.6	QP	N	GND
0.595500	39.00	9.9	56	17.0	QP	N	GND
0.739500	38.90	9.9	56	17.1	QP	N	GND
0.789000	38.80	9.8	56	17.2	QP	N	GND
8.218500	40.80	9.8	60	19.2	QP	N	GND

Frequency MHz	Level dBµV	Transd dB	Limit dBµV	Margin dB	Detector	Line	PE
0.447000	25.50	10.0	47	21.4	AV	N	GND
0.595500	31.30	9.9	46	14.7	AV	N	GND
0.640500	32.90	9.9	46	13.1	AV	N	GND
0.739500	26.70	9.9	46	19.3	AV	N	GND
0.789000	27.00	9.8	46	19.0	AV	N	GND
0.838500	29.10	9.8	46	16.9	AV	N	GND



Frequency MHz	Level dBµV	Transd dB	Limit dBµV	Margin dB	Detector	Line	PE
0.649500	46.20	9.9	56	9.8	QP	L1	GND
0.793500	39.60	9.8	56	16.4	QP	L1	GND
1.806000	38.80	9.7	56	17.2	QP	L1	GND
3.570000	38.20	9.7	56	17.8	QP	L1	GND
8.520000	40.60	9.8	60	19.4	QP	L1	GND
10.189500	38.20	9.8	60	21.8	QP	L1	GND

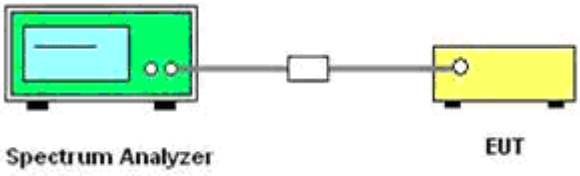
Frequency MHz	Level dBµV	Transd dB	Limit dBµV	Margin dB	Detector	Line	PE
0.559500	32.80	9.9	46	13.2	AV	L1	GND
0.654000	31.50	9.9	46	14.5	AV	L1	GND
0.703500	24.70	9.9	46	21.3	AV	L1	GND
0.748500	25.20	9.9	46	20.8	AV	L1	GND
0.793500	26.90	9.8	46	19.1	AV	L1	GND
0.838500	28.60	9.8	46	17.4	AV	L1	GND

6.8. Band-edge measurements for radiated emissions

6.8.1 Standard Applicable

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).

6.8.2. Test Setup Layout



6.8.3. Measuring Instruments and Setting

Please refer to section 6 of equipment list in this report. The following table is the setting of Spectrum Analyzer.

6.8.4. Test Procedures

According to KDB 412172 section 1.1 Field Strength Approach (linear terms):

$eirp = p_t \times g_t = (E \times d)^2/30$

Where:

p_t = transmitter output power in watts,

g_t = numeric gain of the transmitting antenna (unitless),

E = electric field strength in V/m,

d = measurement distance in meters (m).

$erp = eirp/1.64 = (E \times d)^2/(30 \times 1.64)$

Where all terms are as previously defined.

1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
2. Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect to a low loss RF cable from the antenna port to a EMI test receiver, then turn on the EUT and make it operate in transmitting mode. Then set it to Low Channel and High Channel within its operating range, and make sure the instrument is operated in its linear range.
3. Set both RBW and VBW of spectrum analyzer to 100 kHz with a convenient frequency span including 100kHz bandwidth from band edge, for Radiated emissions restricted band RBW=1MHz, VBW=3MHz for peak detector and RBW=1MHz, VBW=1/B for Peak detector.
4. Measure the highest amplitude appearing on spectral display and set it as a reference level. Plot the graph with marking the highest point and edge frequency.
5. Repeat above procedures until all measured frequencies were complete.
6. Measure the conducted output power (in dBm) using the detector specified by the appropriate regulatory agency for guidance regarding measurement procedures for determining quasi-peak, peak, and average conducted output power, respectively).
7. Add the maximum transmit antenna gain (in dBi) to the measured output power level to determine the EIRP level (see 12.2.5 for guidance on determining the applicable antenna gain)
8. Add the appropriate maximum ground reflection factor to the EIRP level (6 dB for frequencies ≤ 30 MHz, 4.7 dB for frequencies between 30 MHz and 1000 MHz, inclusive and 0 dB for frequencies > 1000 MHz).

9. For devices with multiple antenna-ports, measure the power of each individual chain and sum the EIRP of all chains in linear terms (e.g., Watts, mW).
10. Compare the resultant electric field strength level to the applicable regulatory limit.
11. Perform radiated spurious emission test duress until all measured frequencies were complete.

6.8.5. Test Results

Temperature	22.8℃	Humidity	55%
Test Engineer	Nancy Li	Configurations	BT

Remark:

1. *Measured at difference Packet Type for each mode and recorded worst case for each mode.*
2. *Worst case data at DH5 for GFSK, 2DH5 for π/4DQPSK, 3DH5 for 8DPSK modulation type;*
3. *Measured at Hopping and Non-Hopping mode, recorded worst at Non-Hopping mode.*
4. *The other emission levels were very low against the limit.*
5. *The average measurement was not performed when the peak measured data under the limit of average detection.*
6. *Detector AV is setting spectrum/receiver. RBW=1MHz/VBW=10Hz/Sweep time=Auto/Detector=Peak;*
7. *Since the out-of-band characteristics of the EUT transmit antenna will often be unknown, the use of a conservative antenna gain value is necessary. Thus, when determining the EIRP based on the measured conducted power, the upper bound on antenna gain for a device with a single RF output shall be selected as the maximum in-band gain of the antenna across all operating bands, or 2 dBi, whichever is greater. However, for devices that operate in multiple frequency bands while using the same transmit antenna, the highest gain of the antenna within the operating band nearest in frequency to the restricted band emission being measured may be used in lieu of the overall highest gain when the emission is at a frequency that is within 20 percent of the nearest band edge frequency, but in no case shall a value less than 2 dBi be used.*
8. **Plesase See appendix for Band-edge measurements for radiated emissions.**

6.9. Pseudorandom frequency hopping sequence

6.9.1 Standard Applicable

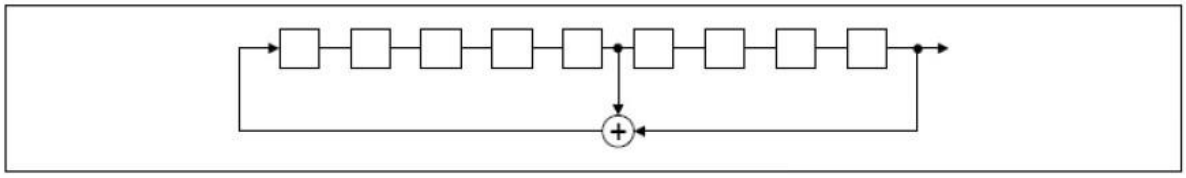
For 47 CFR Part 15C sections 15.247 (a) (1) requirement:

Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hop-ping channel, whichever is greater. Alternatively, frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400–2483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater, provided the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW. The system shall hop to channel frequencies that are selected at the system hopping rate from a pseudo randomly ordered list of hopping frequencies. Each frequency must be used equally on the average by each transmitter. The system receivers shall have input bandwidths that match the hop-ping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shall shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.

6.9.2 EUT Pseudorandom Frequency Hopping Sequence Requirement

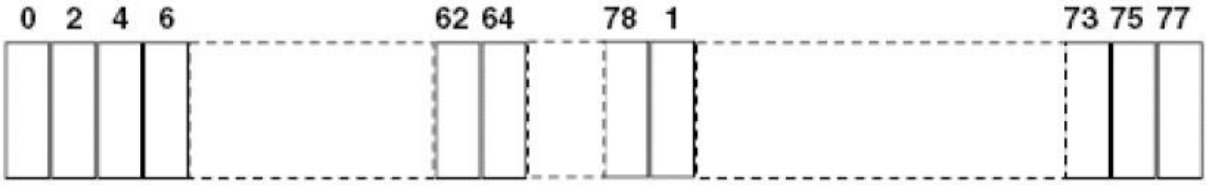
The pseudorandom frequency hopping sequence may be generated in a nice-stage shift register whose 5th first stage. The sequence begins with the first one of 9 consecutive ones, for example: the shift register is initialized with nine ones.

- Number of shift register stages:9
- Length of pseudo-random sequence:29-1=511 bits
- Longest sequence of zeros:8(non-inverted signal)



Linear Feedback Shift Register for Generation of the PRBS sequence

An example of pseudorandom frequency hopping sequence as follows:



Each frequency used equally one the average by each transmitter.
The system receiver have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitter and shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.

6.10. Antenna requirement

6.10.1 Standard Applicable

According to antenna requirement of §15.203.

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this Section. The manufacturer may design the unit so that a broken antenna can be re-placed by the user, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited. This requirement does not apply to carrier current devices or to devices operated under the provisions of Sections 15.211, 15.213, 15.217, 15.219, or 15.221. Further, this requirement does not apply to intentional radiators that must be professionally installed, such as perimeter protection systems and some field disturbance sensors, or to other intentional radiators which, in accordance with Section 15.31(d), must be measured at the installation site. However, the installer shall be responsible for ensuring that the proper antenna is employed so that the limits in this Part are not exceeded.

And according to §15.247(4)(1), system operating in the 2400-2483.5MHz bands that are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operations may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6dBi provided the maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator is reduced by 1 dB for every 3 dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6dBi.

6.10.2 Antenna Connected Construction

The directional gains of antenna used for transmitting is refer to section 1.1 of this report, and the antenna is an internal antenna connect to PCB board and no consideration of replacement. Please see EUT photo for details.

6.10.2.3. Results

Compliance.

7. TEST SETUP PHOTOGRAPHS

Please refer to separated files for Test Setup Photos of the EUT.

8.EXTERNAL PHOTOS OF THE EUT

Please refer to separated files for External Photos of the EUT.

9.INTERIOR PHOTOS OF THE EUT

Please refer to separated files for Internal Photos of the EUT.

----------THE END OF REPORT------ ---------

Appendix A
RF Test Data for BT(BDR/EDR) (Conducted Measurement)

Product Name: Bluetooth mechanical keyboard

Trade Mark: N/A

Test Model: keychron K8

FCC ID: 2ASF4-K8

Environmental Conditions

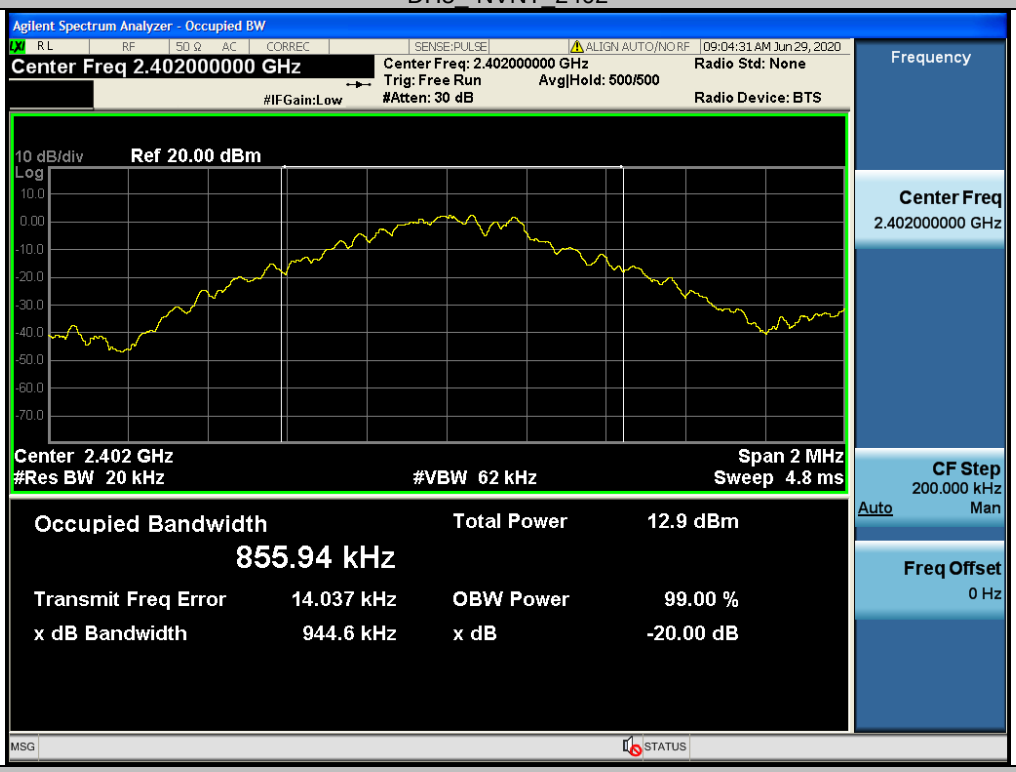
Temperature:	22.8° C
Relative Humidity:	56%
ATM Pressure:	100.0 kPa
Test Engineer:	Nancy Li
Supervised by:	Hugo Chen

A.1 20 dB Bandwidth

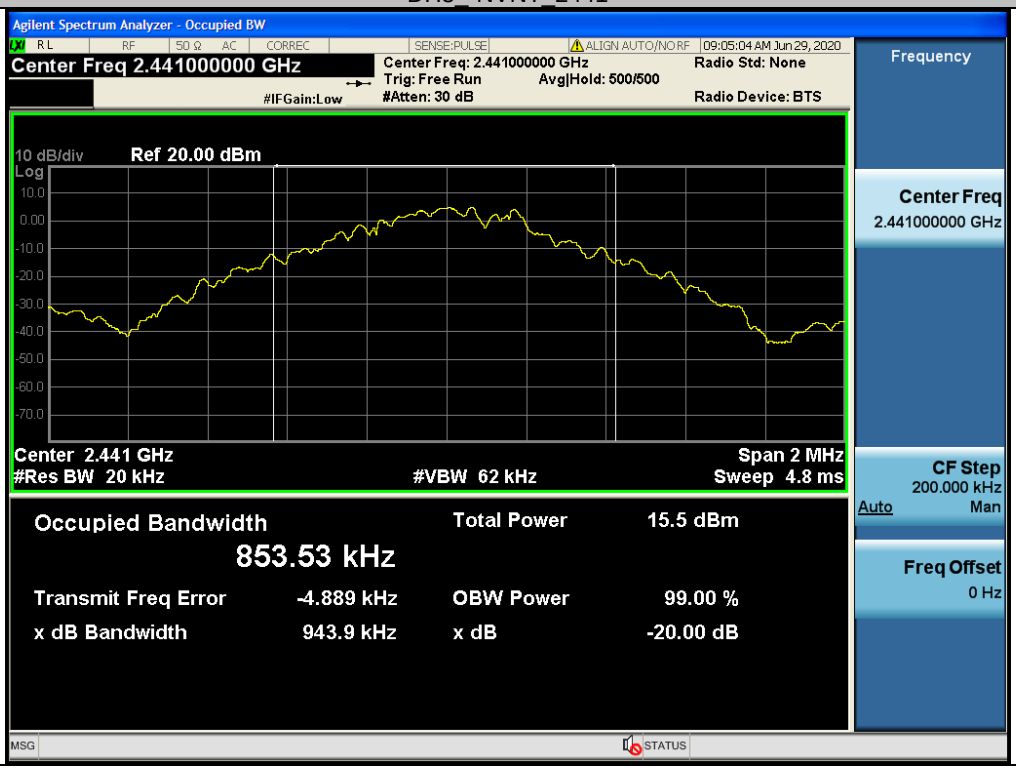
Type	Frequency(MHz)	Nominal Bandwidth(MHz)	Test Condition	20dB Spectrum Bandwidth(MHz)	Conclusion
DH5	2402	1	NVNT	0.944	No Limit
DH5	2441	1	NVNT	0.944	No Limit
DH5	2480	1	NVNT	0.942	No Limit

Test Graph

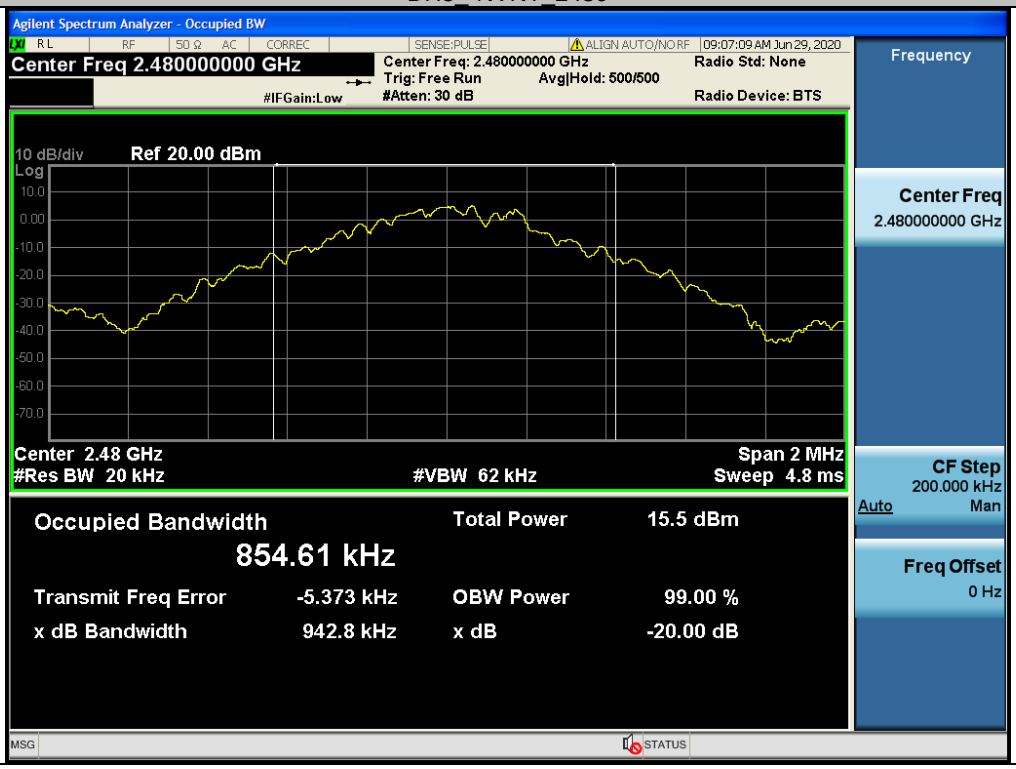
DH5_NVNT_2402



DH5_NVNT_2441



DH5_ NVNT_2480

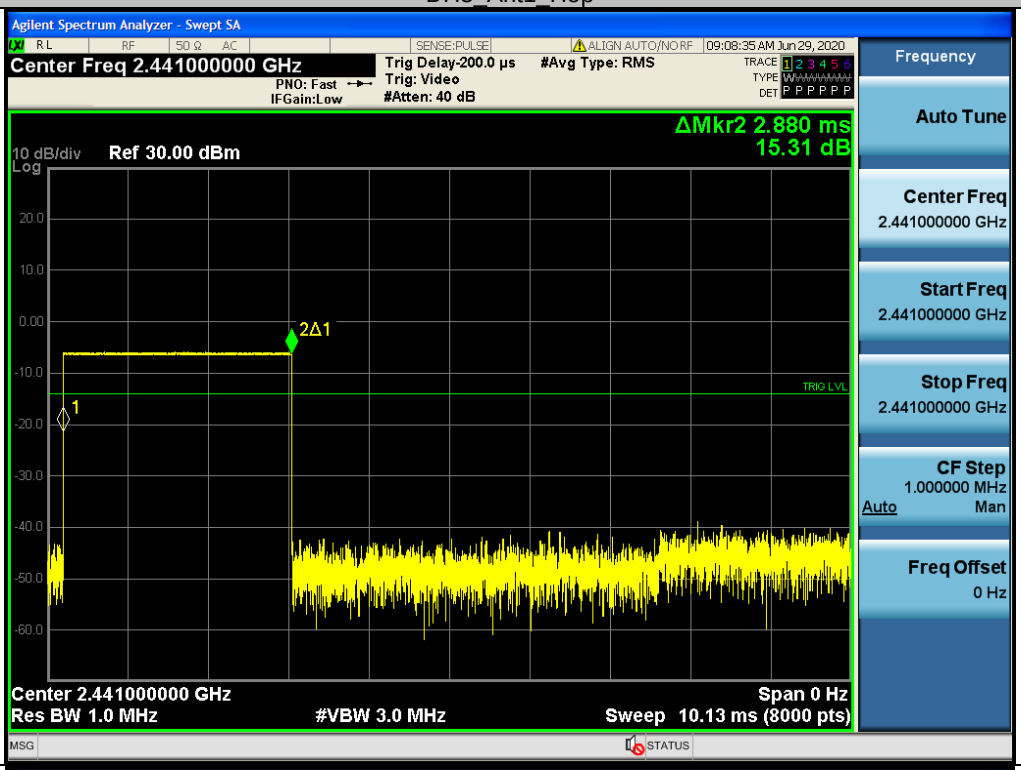


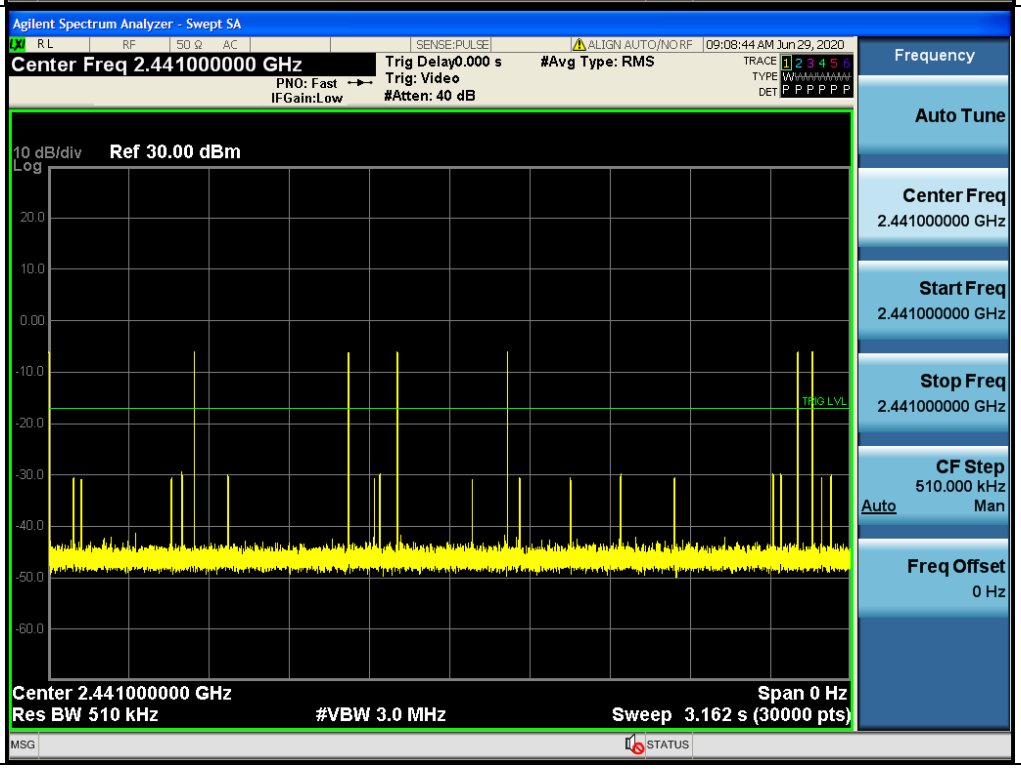
A.2 Dwell Time

TestMode	Antenna	Channel	BurstWidth [ms]	TotalHops [Num]	Result[s]	Limit[s]	Verdict
DH5	Ant1	Hop	2.88	70	0.202	<=0.4	PASS

Test Graph

DH5_Ant1_Hop





A.3 Carrier Frequency Separation

TestMode	Antenna	Channel	Result[MHz]	Limit[MHz]	Verdict
DH5	Ant1	Hop	1.006	>=0.750	PASS

Test Graph

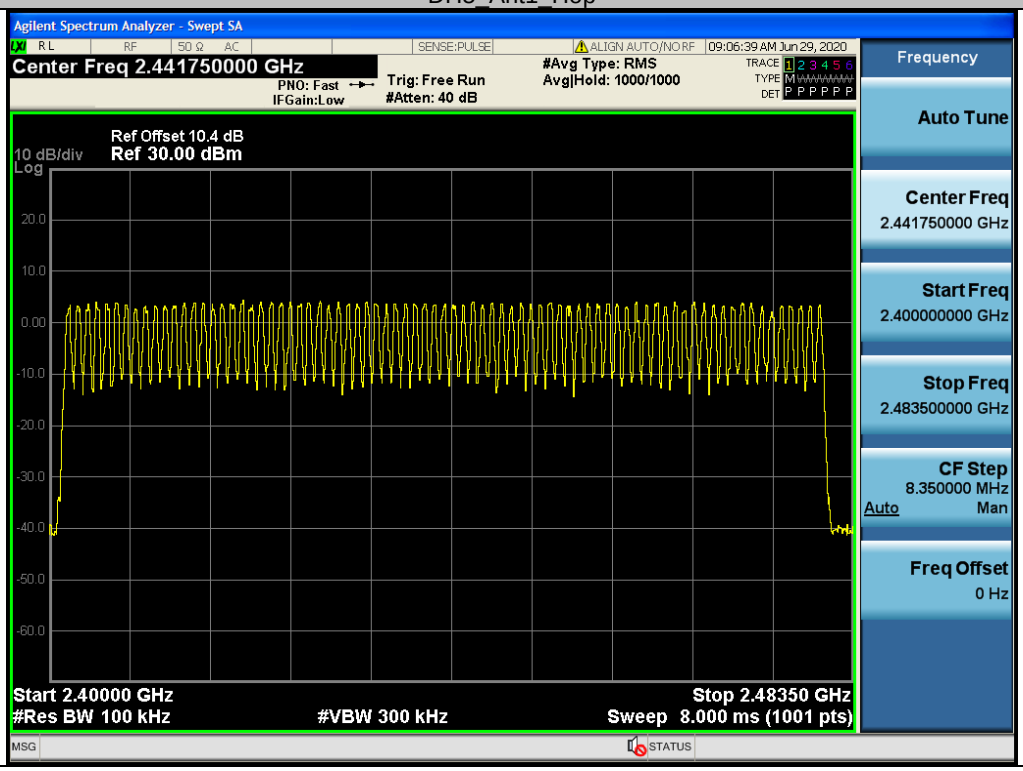
DH5_Ant1_Hop

A.4 Hopping Channel Number

TestMode	Antenna	Channel	Result[Num]	Limit[Num]	Verdict
DH5	Ant1	Hop	79	>=15	PASS

Test Graph

DH5_Ant1_Hop

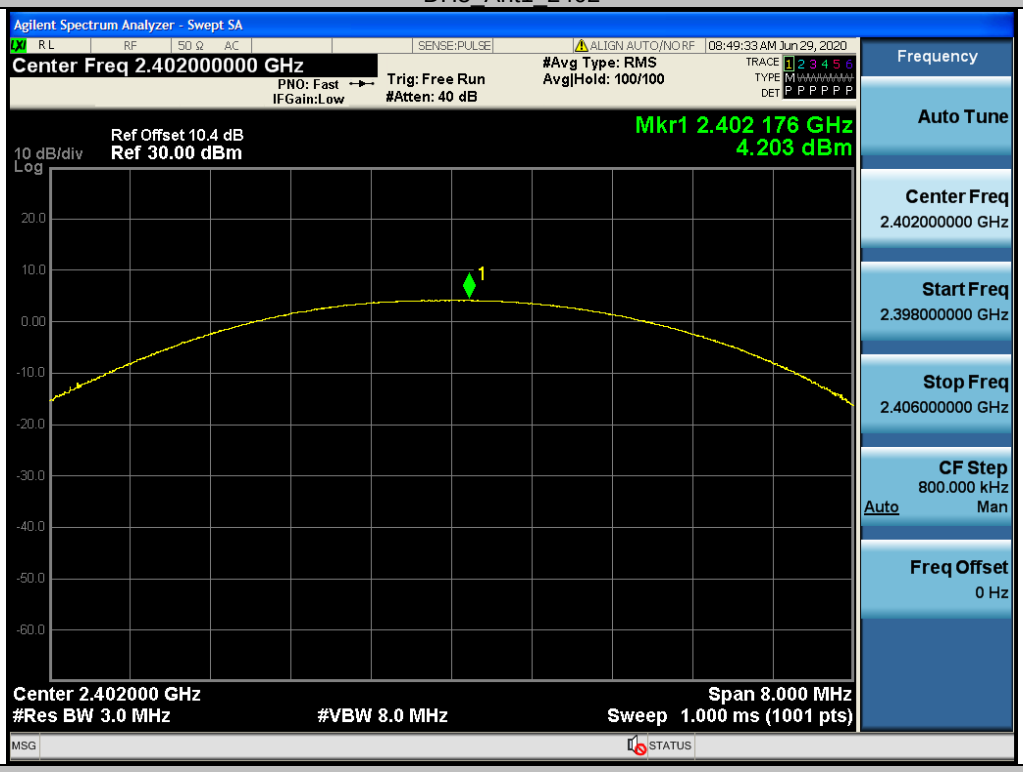


A.5 Conducted Peak Output Power

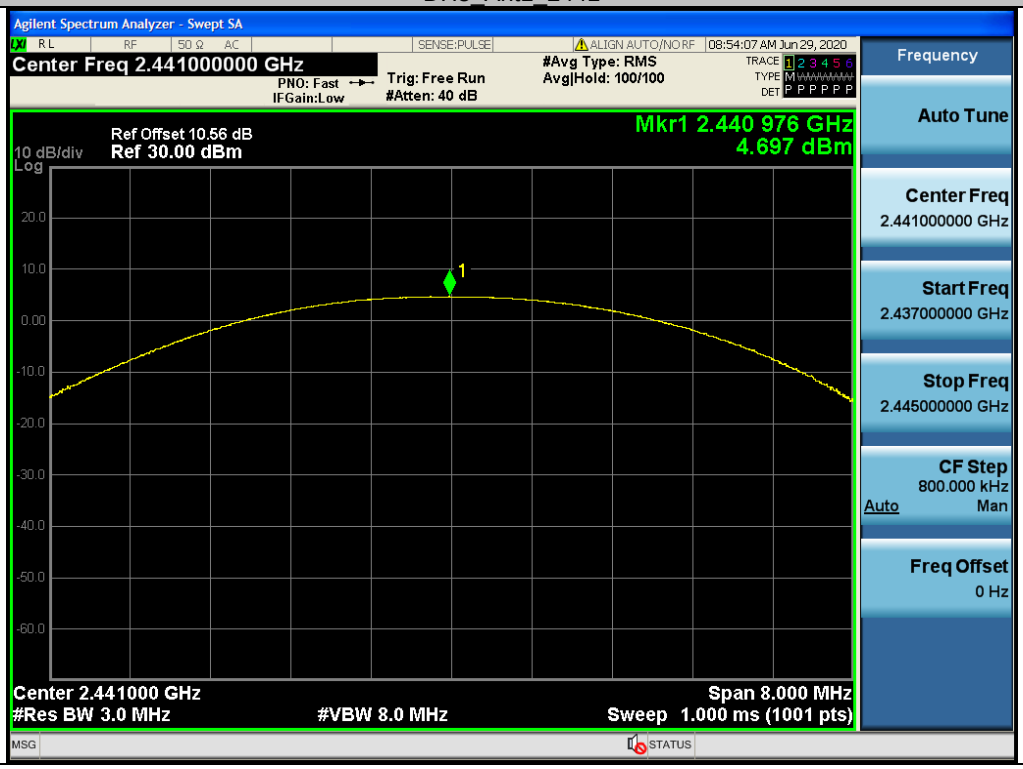
TestMode	Antenna	Channel	Result[dBm]	Limit[dBm]	Verdict
DH5	Ant1	2402	4.21	<=20.97	PASS
		2441	4.70	<=20.97	PASS
		2480	4.32	<=20.97	PASS

Test Graph

DH5_Ant1_2402



DH5_Ant1_2441



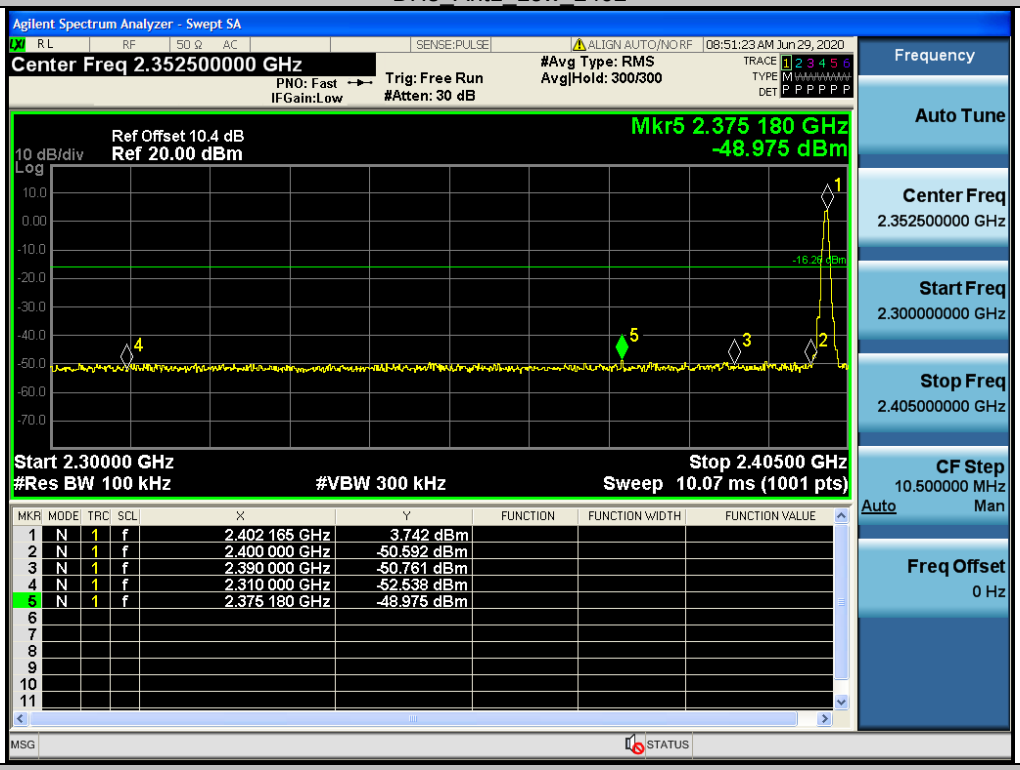
DH5_Ant1_2480

A.6 Band-edge for RF Conducted Emissions

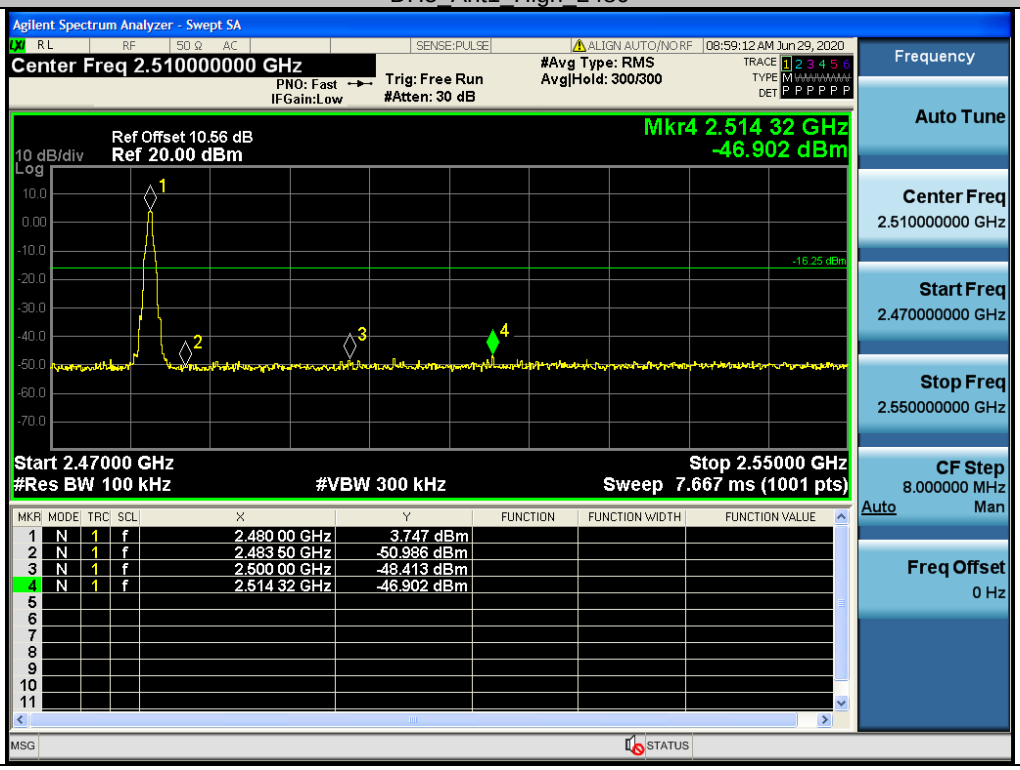
TestMode	Antenna	ChName	Channel	RefLevel [dBm]	Result [dBm]	Limit [dBm]	Verdict
DH5	Ant1	Low	2402	3.74	-48.98	<=-16.26	PASS
		High	2480	3.75	-46.90	<=-16.25	PASS
		Low	Hop_2402	3.21	-48.08	<=-16.79	PASS
		High	Hop_2480	4.27	-47.75	<=-15.74	PASS

Test Graph

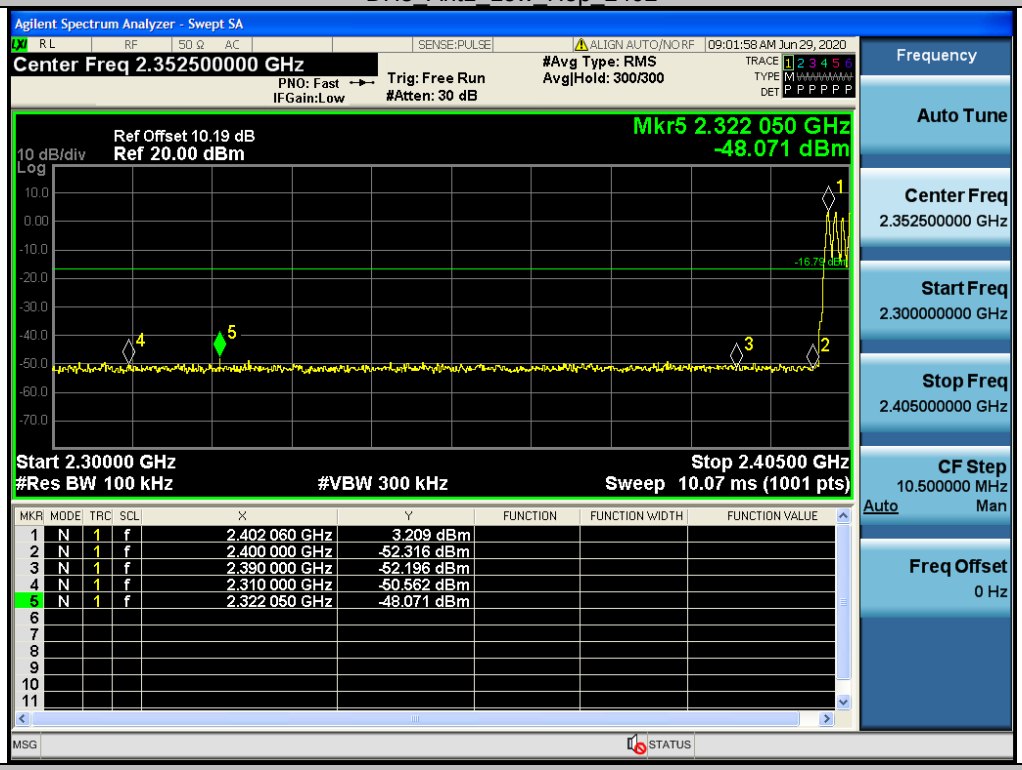
DH5_Ant1_Low_2402



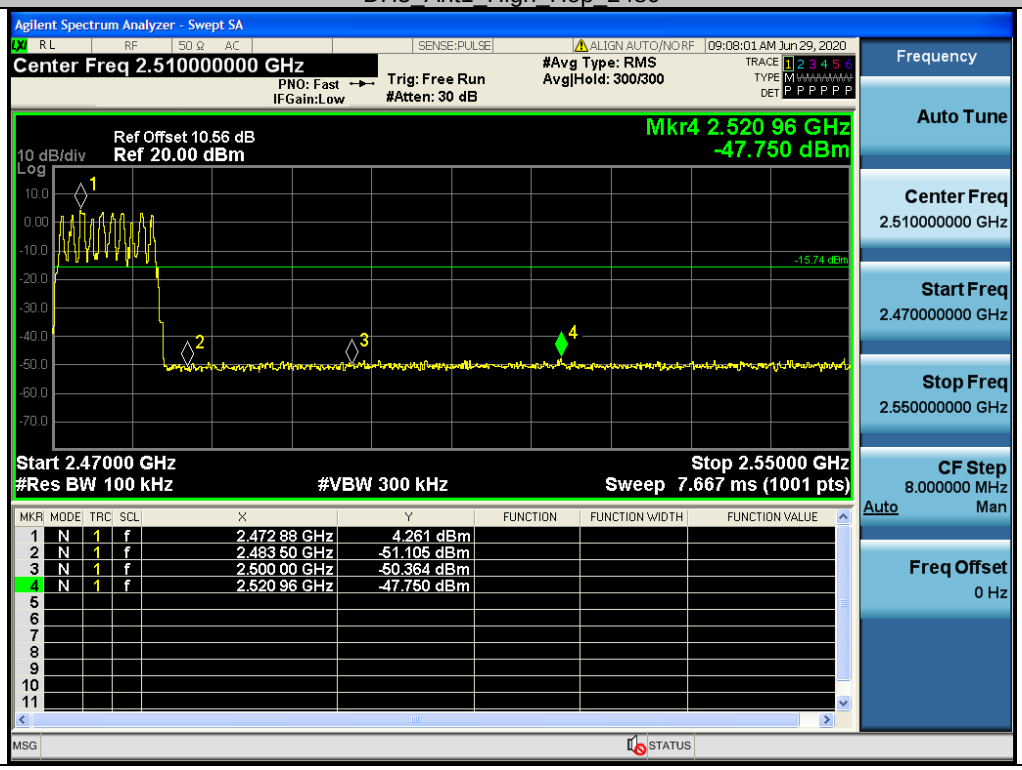
DH5_Ant1_High_2480



DH5_Ant1_Low_Hop_2402



DH5_Ant1_High_Hop_2480

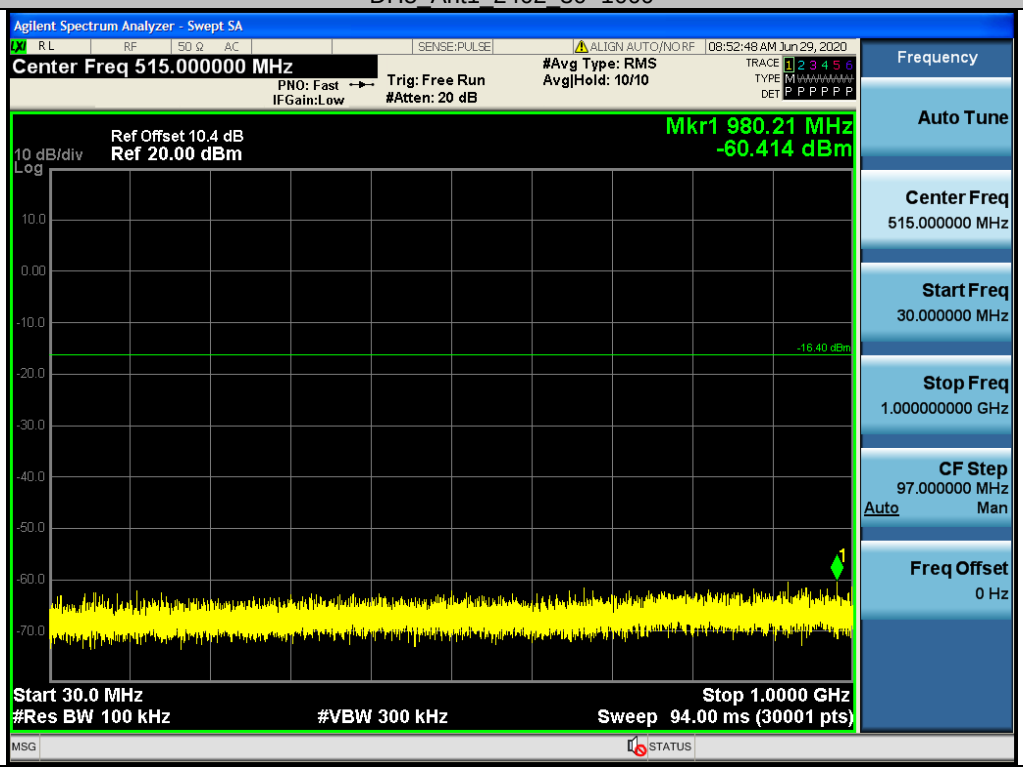


A.7 RF Conducted Spurious Emissions

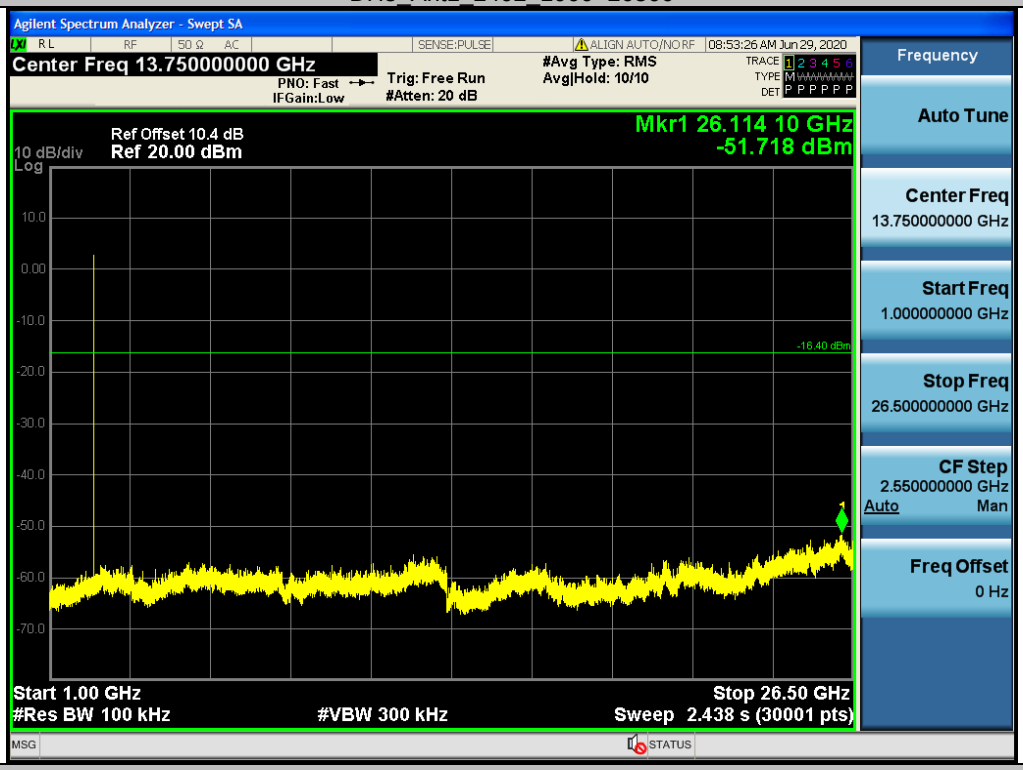
Test Graph

DH5_Ant1_2402_0~Reference

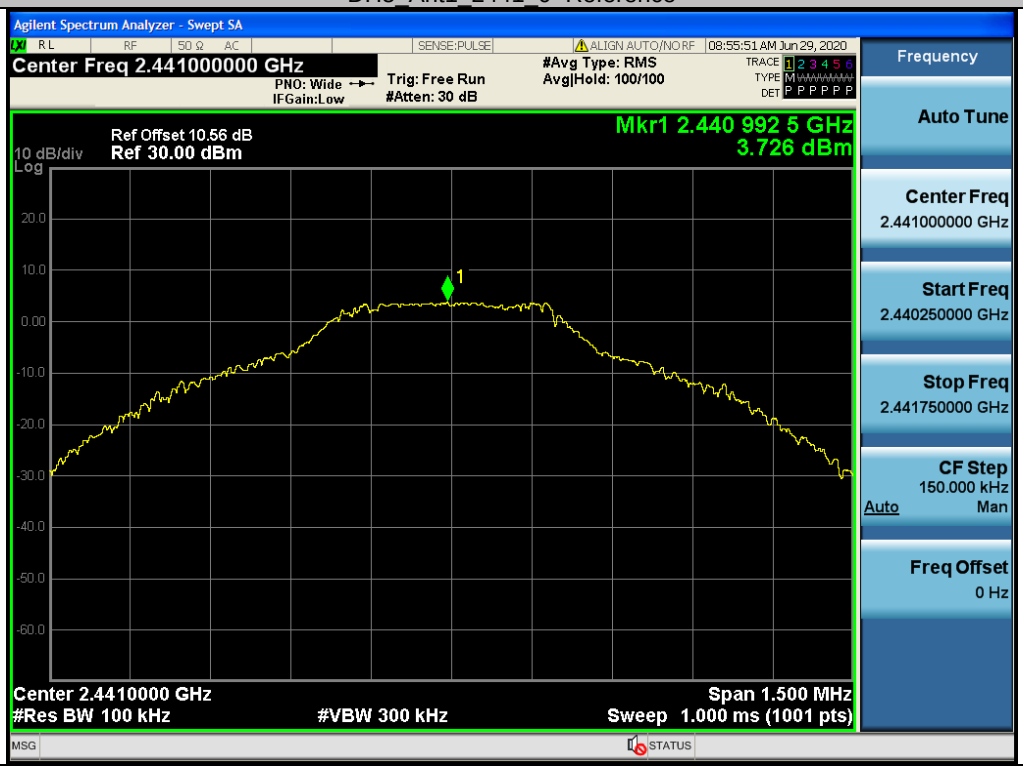
DH5_Ant1_2402_30~1000



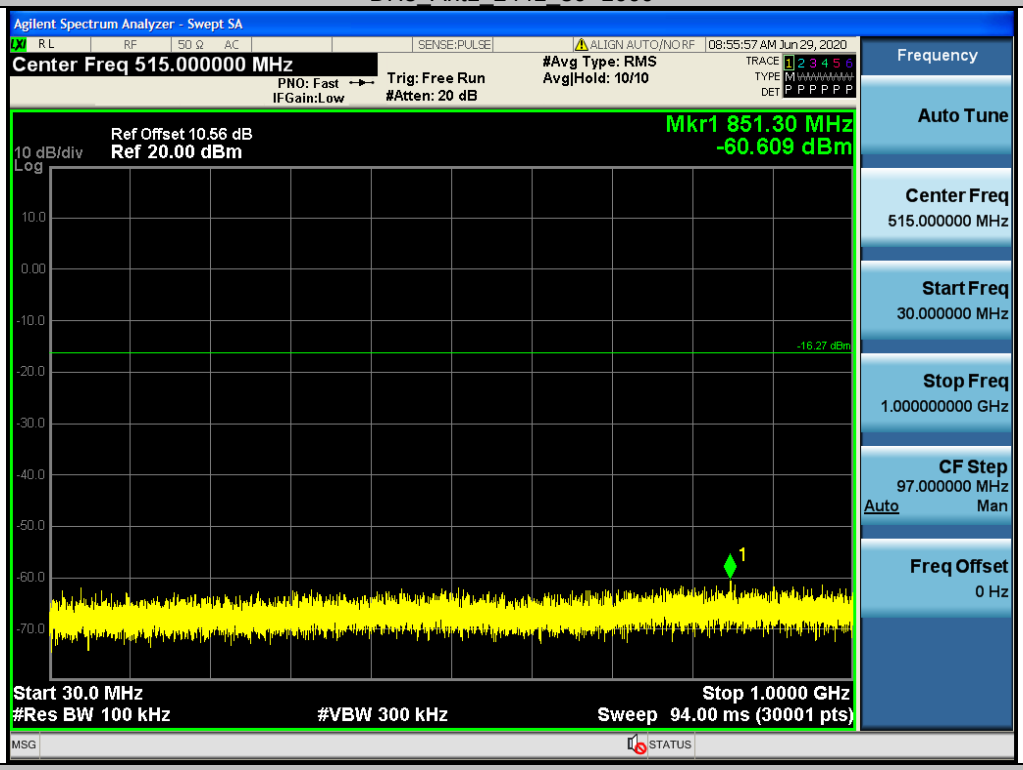
DH5_Ant1_2402_1000~26500



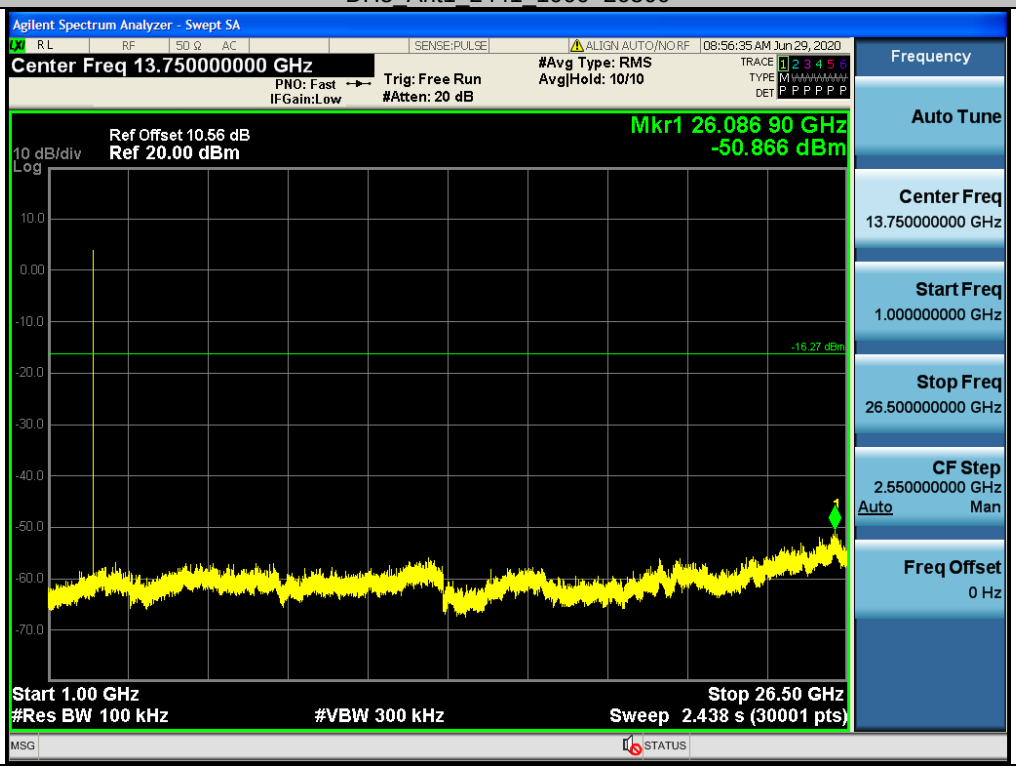
DH5_Ant1_2441_0~Reference



DH5_Ant1_2441_30~1000

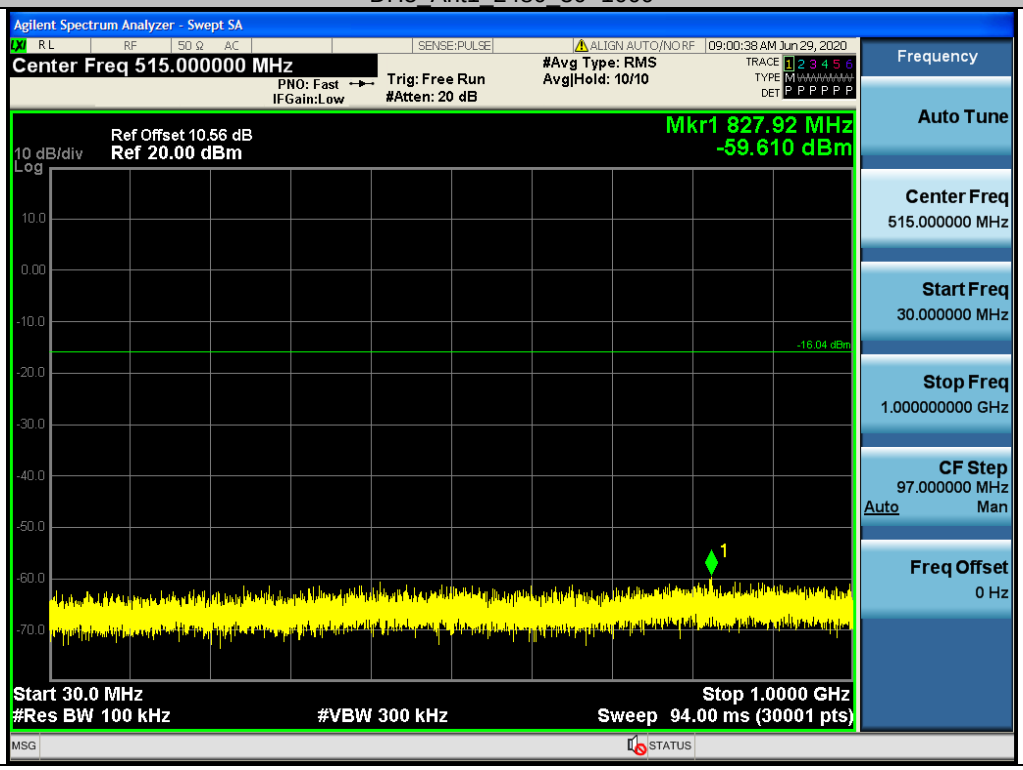


DH5_Ant1_2441_1000~26500

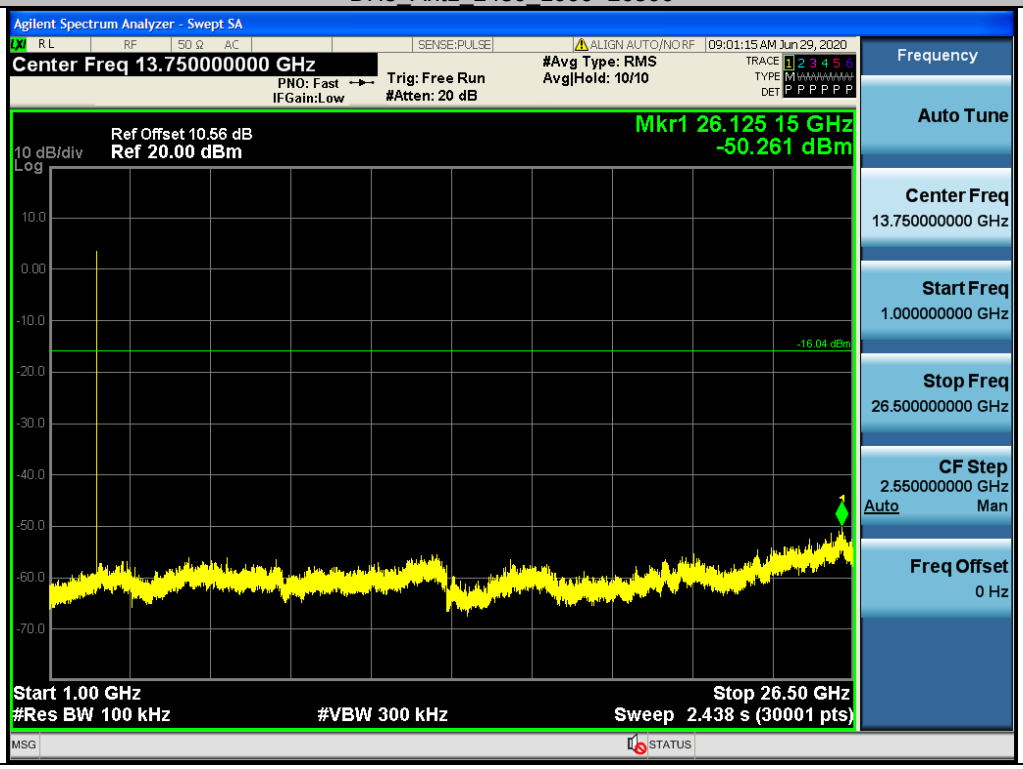


DH5_Ant1_2480_0~Reference

DH5_Ant1_2480_30~1000



DH5_Ant1_2480_1000~26500



A.8 Restrict-band band-edge measurements

TestMode	Antenna	ChName	Channel	Detector	Freq	Result	Limit	Verdict
DH5	Ant1	Low	2402	AV	2310.000	-47.81	<=-41.20	PASS
				AV	2390.000	-47.53	<=-41.20	PASS
				Peak	2310.000	-40.56	<=-21.20	PASS
				Peak	2390.000	-42.04	<=-21.20	PASS
		High	2480	AV	2483.500	-46.56	<=-41.20	PASS
				AV	2500.000	-46.78	<=-41.20	PASS
				Peak	2483.500	-39.08	<=-21.20	PASS
				Peak	2500.000	-39.99	<=-21.20	PASS

Note：

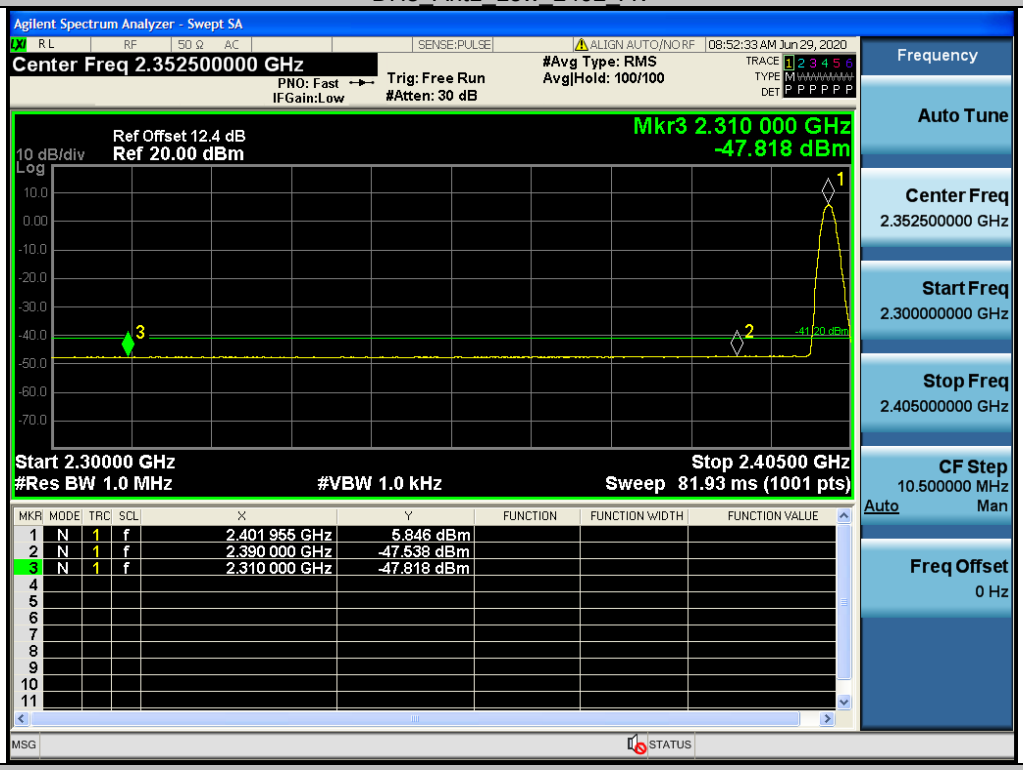
1. The Antenna Gain is compensated in the graph with 2dBi and Antenna Gain which is Higher.

2.The limit in dBm for average detector is conversion from 54dBuV/m, according to 15.209(a),

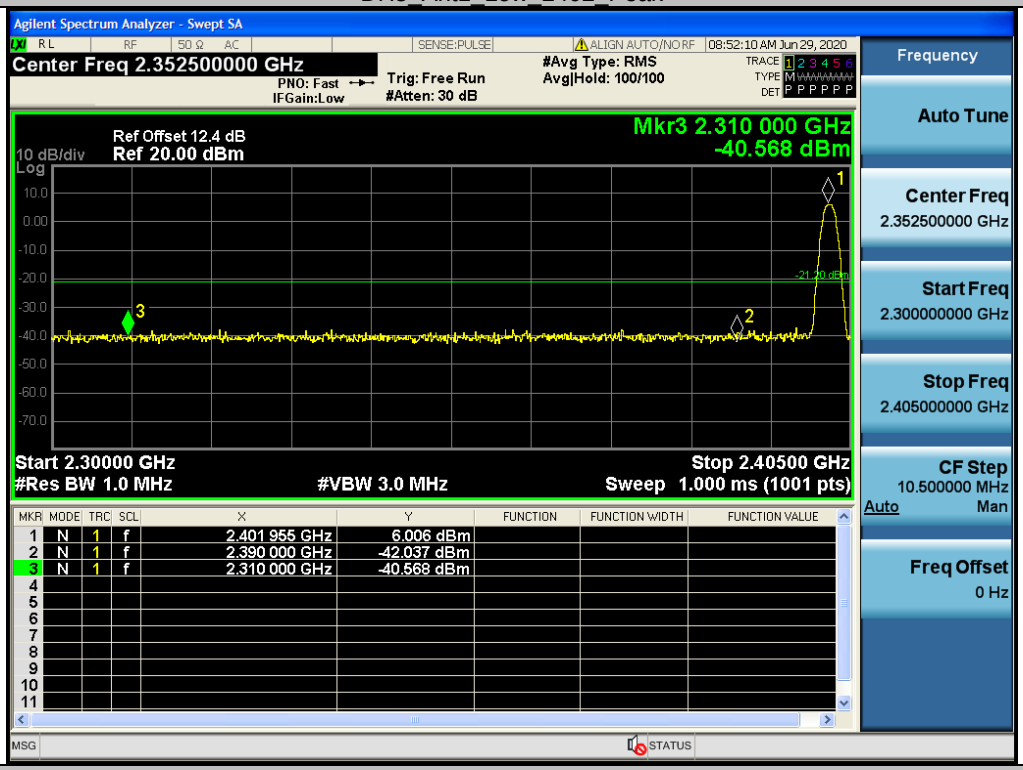
The limit in dBm for peak detector is 20dB above the limit of average detector in dBm.

Test Graph

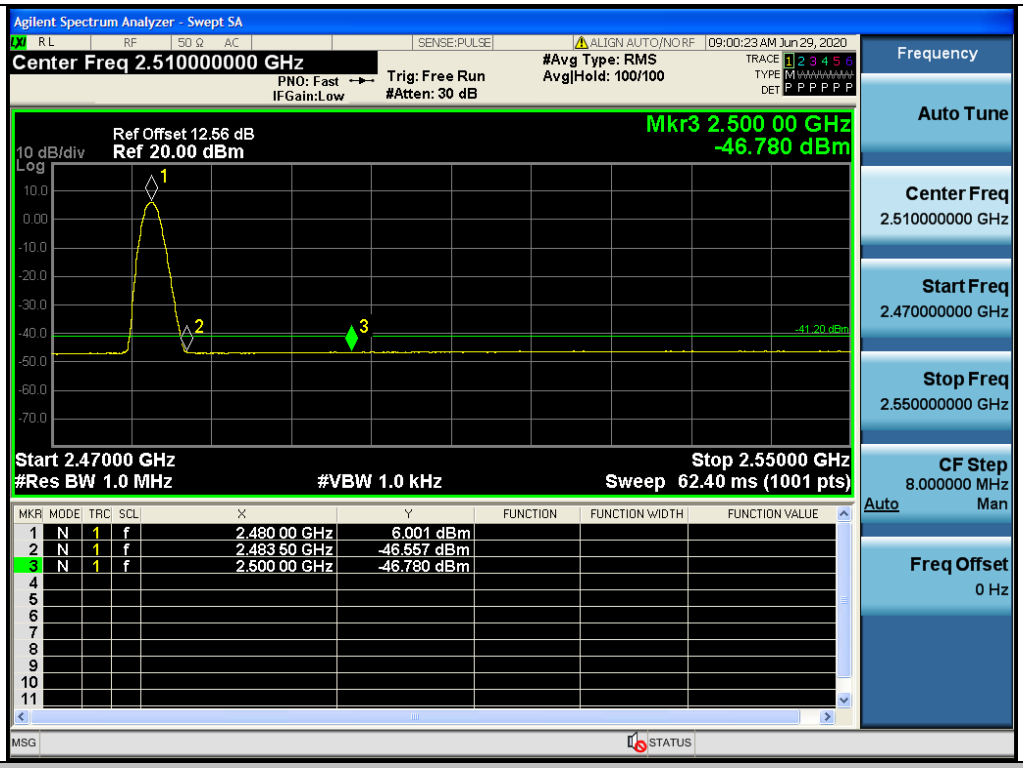
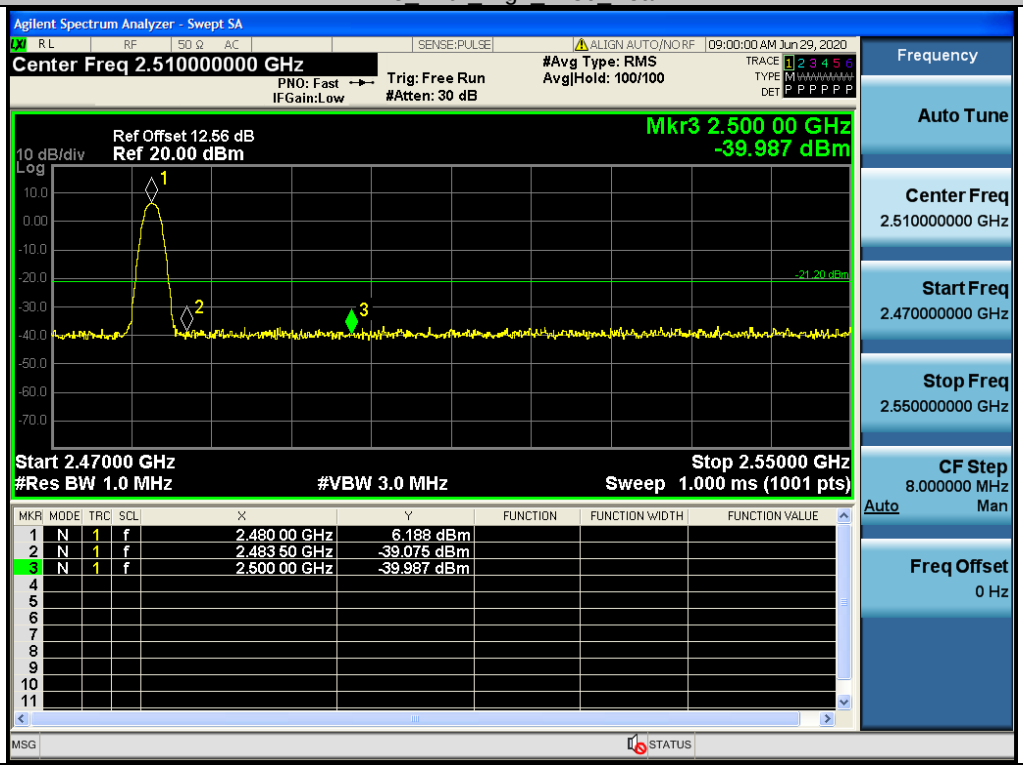
DH5_Ant1_Low_2402_AV



DH5_Ant1_Low_2402_Peak



DH5_Ant1_High_2480_AV



DH5_Ant1_High_2480_Peak