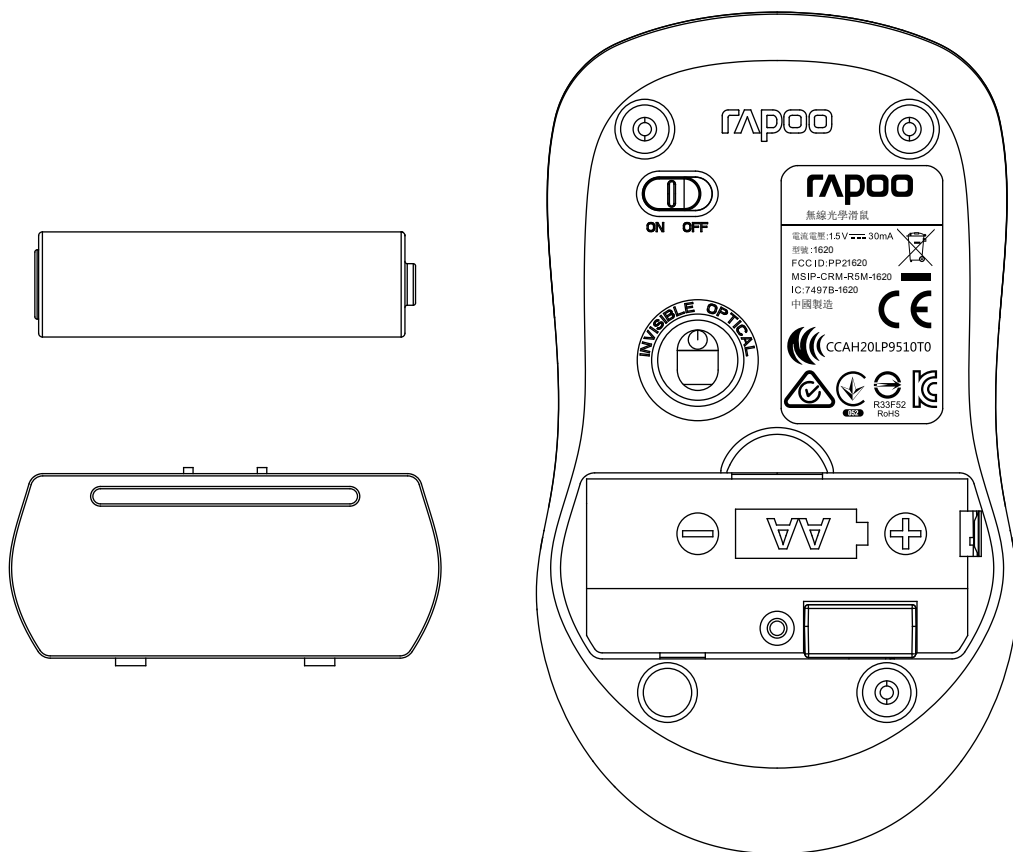




1620_底盖图

